

## **Eurogroup for Animals, Circus Animals, Total – February 2021**

*Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 7,425 adults across the Czech Republic, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Poland and Spain online from 8<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> February 2021. Data were weighted in each country to be demographically representative of all adults by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.*

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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....        | 24 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 33 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....                                  | 35 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 37 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....   | 39 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |

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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 42 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....                  | 44 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. .... | 46 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
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| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 50 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....   | 52 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....   | 54 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 55 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 57 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 59 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....                          | 61 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....   | 63 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 65 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....   | 67 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |
| Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 69 |
| BASE: All respondents   |    |

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| Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....   | 70 |
| BASE: All respondents  |    |
| Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 72 |
| BASE: All respondents  |    |
| Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....  | 74 |
| BASE: All respondents  |    |
| Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. ....                       | 76 |
| BASE: All respondents  |    |
| Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. .... | 78 |
| BASE: All respondents  |    |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Gender |      | Age    |        |       |       |       |       |         |               |               | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |  |
|-------------------------|--------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--|
|                         | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24  | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+     | NET:<br>18-34 | NET:<br>35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |  |
|                         | a      | b    |        | a      | b     | c     | d     | e     | f       | g             | h             | i        | a       | b      | c       | d       | e     | f      | g     |  |
| Significance Level: 95% |        |      |        |        |       |       |       |       |         |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |  |
| Unweighted Total        | 7425   | 3573 | 3826   | 734    | 1126  | 1305  | 1231  | 1375  | 1654    | 1860          | 2536          | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |  |
| Total                   | 7425   | 3561 | 3838   | 674    | 1155  | 1350  | 1299  | 1188  | 1758    | 1830          | 2649          | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |  |
|                         | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%          | 100%          | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  |  |
| Male                    | 3561   | 3561 | -      | 341    | 584   | 681   | 649   | 572   | 733     | 925           | 1330          | 1305     | 501     | 525    | 525     | 511     | 511   | 482    | 506   |  |
|                         | 48%    | 100% | -      | 51%    | 51%   | 50%   | 50%   | 48%   | 42%     | 51%           | 50%           | 44%      | 48%     | 48%    | 49%     | 47%     | 48%   | 48%    | 49%   |  |
|                         |        | b    |        | fi     | fi    | fi    | fi    | fi    |         | fi            | fi            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |  |
| Female                  | 3838   | -    | 3838   | 326    | 563   | 665   | 649   | 616   | 1021    | 888           | 1314          | 1636     | 527     | 561    | 553     | 579     | 562   | 527    | 529   |  |
|                         | 52%    | -    | 100%   | 48%    | 49%   | 49%   | 50%   | 52%   | 58%     | 49%           | 50%           | 56%      | 51%     | 51%    | 51%     | 53%     | 52%   | 52%    | 51%   |  |
|                         |        |      | a      |        |       |       |       |       | abcdegh |               |               | abcdegh  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |  |
| Other                   | 26     | -    | -      | 8      | 9     | 4     | 1     | -     | 4       | 17            | 5             | 4        | 5       | 8      | 3       | 3       | 1     | 2      | 4     |  |
|                         | *      | -    | -      | 1%     | 1%    | *     | *     | -     | *       | 1%            | *             | *        | *       | 1%     | *       | *       | *     | *      | *     |  |
|                         |        |      |        | cdefhi | defhi | e     |       |       |         | cdefhi        |               |          |         | e      |         |         |       |        |       |  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

|                  | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |      |
|------------------|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|------|
|                  | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |      |
| Total            | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |      |
| Unweighted Total | 7425  | 6388      | 821        | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621 |
| Total            | 7425  | 6390      | 820        | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615 |
|                  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100% |
| Male             | 3561  | 3107      | 369        | 84                                      | 2848  | 409  | 2471   | 682  |
|                  | 48%   | 49%       | 45%        | 39%                                     | 50%   | 39%  | 51%  | 42%  |
|                  |   | c         |            |   | bd  |  | bd   |      |
| Female           | 3838  | 3266      | 446        | 127                                     | 2837  | 635  | 2384   | 928  |
|                  | 52%   | 51%       | 54%        | 59%                                     | 50%   | 60%  | 49%  | 57%  |
|                  |   |           | a          |   |   | ac   |  | ac   |
| Other            | 26  | 17        | 5          | 4                                       | 13  | 6  | 16   | 5    |
|                  | *   | *         | 1%         | 2%                                      | *   | 1%   | *  | *    |
|                  |   |           | a          |   |   |  |  |      |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Czechia

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Gender |      | Age    |        |        |       |       |       |      |               |               | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24  | 25-34  | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+  | NET:<br>18-34 | NET:<br>35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                         | a      | b    | a      | b      | c      | d     | e     | f     | g    | h             | i             | a        | *b      | *c     | *d      | *e      | *f    | *g     |       |
| Significance Level: 95% |        |      |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total        | 1033   | 578  | 450    | 118    | 146    | 207   | 165   | 177   | 220  | 264           | 372           | 397      | 1033    | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Total                   | 1033   | 501  | 527    | 90     | 170    | 212   | 169   | 156   | 237  | 259           | 381           | 393      | 1033    | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100% | 100%          | 100%          | 100%     | 100%    | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Praha                   | 129    | 66   | 60     | 23     | 39     | 27    | 11    | 15    | 14   | 62            | 38            | 30       | 129     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 13%    | 13%  | 11%    | 25%    | 23%    | 13%   | 7%    | 10%   | 6%   | 24%           | 10%           | 8%       | 13%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        | cdefhi | cdefhi | fi    |       |       |      | cdefhi        |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Stredni Cechy           | 132    | 55   | 78     | 14     | 19     | 25    | 24    | 13    | 36   | 33            | 50            | 49       | 132     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 13%    | 11%  | 15%    | 16%    | 11%    | 12%   | 14%   | 8%    | 15%  | 13%           | 13%           | 13%      | 13%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        | e      |        |       |       |       | e    |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Jihozapad               | 118    | 51   | 68     | 9      | 19     | 26    | 19    | 14    | 31   | 28            | 45            | 45       | 118     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 11%    | 10%  | 13%    | 10%    | 11%    | 12%   | 11%   | 9%    | 13%  | 11%           | 12%           | 12%      | 11%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Severozapad             | 110    | 53   | 55     | 10     | 9      | 23    | 18    | 22    | 28   | 19            | 41            | 50       | 110     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 11%    | 10%  | 10%    | 11%    | 5%     | 11%   | 10%   | 14%   | 12%  | 7%            | 11%           | 13%      | 11%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        |        |        |       |       | bg    | b    |               | bg            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Severovychod            | 146    | 69   | 77     | 8      | 19     | 41    | 17    | 23    | 37   | 28            | 58            | 60       | 146     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 14%    | 14%  | 15%    | 9%     | 11%    | 19%   | 10%   | 15%   | 16%  | 11%           | 15%           | 15%      | 14%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        |        |        | adg   |       |       |      |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Jihovychod              | 164    | 99   | 65     | 9      | 25     | 33    | 34    | 30    | 33   | 33            | 67            | 63       | 164     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 16%    | 20%  | 12%    | 10%    | 15%    | 16%   | 20%   | 19%   | 14%  | 13%           | 18%           | 16%      | 16%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        | b    |        |        |        |       | ag    | a     |      | a             |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Stredni Morava          | 117    | 52   | 65     | 8      | 15     | 19    | 24    | 20    | 32   | 23            | 43            | 52       | 117     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 11%    | 10%  | 12%    | 9%     | 9%     | 9%    | 14%   | 13%   | 13%  | 9%            | 11%           | 13%      | 11%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Moravskoslezsko         | 116    | 57   | 60     | 9      | 25     | 18    | 20    | 18    | 26   | 34            | 38            | 44       | 116     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 11%    | 11%  | 11%    | 10%    | 15%    | 8%    | 12%   | 12%   | 11%  | 13%           | 10%           | 11%      | 11%     | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Czechia

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Praha

Stredni Cechy

Jihozapad

Severozapad

Severovychod

Jihovychod

Stredni Morava

Moravskoslezsko

|                  | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |      |
|------------------|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|------|
|                  | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |      |
| Total            | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |      |
| Unweighted Total | 1033  | 942       | 64         | 27                                      | 760   | 157  | 569  | 293  |
| Total            | 1033  | 946       | 62         | 26                                      | 761   | 161  | 572  | 296  |
|                  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100% |
| Praha            | 129   | 117       | 10         | 2                                       | 106   | 13   | 81   | 29   |
|                  | 13%   | 12%       | 16%        | 9%                                      | 14%   | 8%   | 14%  | 10%  |
|                  |   |           |            |   |   |  | b  |      |
| Stredni Cechy    | 132   | 118       | 11         | 4                                       | 94  | 23   | 64   | 40   |
|                  | 13%   | 12%       | 18%        | 14%                                     | 12%   | 14%  | 11%  | 13%  |
| Jihozapad        | 118   | 108       | 7          | 3                                       | 86  | 15   | 62   | 32   |
|                  | 11%   | 11%       | 12%        | 11%                                     | 11%   | 9%   | 11%  | 11%  |
| Severozapad      | 110   | 105       | 2          | 2                                       | 81  | 14   | 57   | 29   |
|                  | 11%   | 11%       | 4%         | 8%                                      | 11%   | 9%   | 10%  | 10%  |
| Severovychod     | 146   | 138       | 4          | 4                                       | 105   | 27   | 88   | 39   |
|                  | 14%   | 15%       | 7%         | 14%                                     | 14%   | 17%  | 15%  | 13%  |
| Jihovychod       | 164   | 154       | 8          | 2                                       | 122   | 28   | 87   | 60   |
|                  | 16%   | 16%       | 12%        | 9%                                      | 16%   | 17%  | 15%  | 20%  |
| Stredni Morava   | 117   | 104       | 10         | 4                                       | 84  | 26   | 72   | 32   |
|                  | 11%   | 11%       | 16%        | 14%                                     | 11%   | 16%  | 13%  | 11%  |
| Moravskoslezsko  | 116   | 101       | 10         | 5                                       | 82  | 16   | 60   | 36   |
|                  | 11%   | 11%       | 16%        | 21%                                     | 11%   | 10%  | 10%  | 12%  |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: France

BASE: All respondents

|                                     | Gender |      | Age    |       |       |       |       |       |      |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                     | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+  | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                                     | a      | b    | a      | b     | c     | d     | e     | f     | g    | h          | i          | *a       | b       | *c     | *d      | *e      | *f    | *g     |       |
| Significance Level: 95%             |        |      |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total                    | 1094   | 422  | 664    | 126   | 183   | 182   | 165   | 207   | 231  | 309        | 347        | 438      | -       | 1094   | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Total                               | 1094   | 525  | 561    | 115   | 172   | 174   | 187   | 173   | 272  | 288        | 361        | 445      | -       | 1094   | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100% | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | -       | 100%   | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Ile-de-France                       | 206    | 111  | 93     | 24    | 43    | 37    | 41    | 30    | 30   | 68         | 79         | 60       | -       | 206    | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 19%    | 21%  | 17%    | 21%   | 25%   | 21%   | 22%   | 17%   | 11%  | 23%        | 22%        | 13%      | -       | 19%    | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      |        | fi    | fi    | fi    | fi    |       |      | fi         | fi         |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Centre-Val de Loire                 | 44     | 23   | 21     | 1     | 5     | 11    | 6     | 11    | 11   | 5          | 17         | 21       | -       | 44     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 4%     | 4%   | 4%     | *     | 3%    | 6%    | 3%    | 6%    | 4%   | 2%         | 5%         | 5%       | -       | 4%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      |        |       |       | ag    |       | ag    |      |            | ag         | ag       |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Bourgogne-Franche-Comte             | 50     | 22   | 27     | 3     | 8     | 8     | 4     | 6     | 21   | 11         | 12         | 27       | -       | 50     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 5%     | 4%   | 5%     | 3%    | 4%    | 5%    | 2%    | 3%    | 8%   | 4%         | 3%         | 6%       | -       | 5%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      |        |       |       |       |       |       | adgh |            | d          |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Normandie                           | 57     | 19   | 38     | 5     | 8     | 8     | 10    | 12    | 14   | 14         | 18         | 26       | -       | 57     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 5%     | 4%   | 7%     | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    | 7%    | 5%   | 5%         | 5%         | 6%       | -       | 5%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      | a      |       |       |       |       |       |      |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie         | 103    | 46   | 57     | 10    | 17    | 16    | 14    | 23    | 23   | 27         | 30         | 46       | -       | 103    | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 9%     | 9%   | 10%    | 9%    | 10%   | 9%    | 7%    | 13%   | 9%   | 9%         | 8%         | 10%      | -       | 9%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine   | 95     | 50   | 46     | 7     | 16    | 15    | 25    | 12    | 21   | 23         | 39         | 33       | -       | 95     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 9%     | 9%   | 8%     | 6%    | 9%    | 9%    | 13%   | 7%    | 8%   | 8%         | 11%        | 7%       | -       | 9%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      |        |       |       | ei    |       |       |      |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Pays de la Loire                    | 63     | 21   | 41     | 6     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 9     | 20   | 15         | 19         | 29       | -       | 63     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 6%     | 4%   | 7%     | 6%    | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    | 7%   | 5%         | 5%         | 6%       | -       | 6%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      | a      |       |       |       |       |       |      |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Bretagne                            | 56     | 25   | 30     | 8     | 12    | 7     | 7     | 6     | 16   | 20         | 15         | 22       | -       | 56     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 5%     | 5%   | 5%     | 7%    | 7%    | 4%    | 4%    | 4%    | 6%   | 7%         | 4%         | 5%       | -       | 5%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes | 99     | 43   | 56     | 13    | 13    | 13    | 16    | 19    | 26   | 26         | 28         | 45       | -       | 99     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 9%     | 8%   | 10%    | 11%   | 8%    | 7%    | 8%    | 11%   | 10%  | 9%         | 8%         | 10%      | -       | 9%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees  | 96     | 49   | 47     | 13    | 13    | 12    | 19    | 14    | 25   | 26         | 31         | 39       | -       | 96     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 9%     | 9%   | 8%     | 11%   | 7%    | 7%    | 10%   | 8%    | 9%   | 9%         | 9%         | 9%       | -       | 9%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes                | 134    | 66   | 66     | 14    | 24    | 28    | 21    | 14    | 34   | 38         | 48         | 48       | -       | 134    | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 12%    | 13%  | 12%    | 12%   | 14%   | 16%   | 11%   | 8%    | 12%  | 13%        | 13%        | 11%      | -       | 12%    | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      |        |       | e     |       |       |       |      |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur          | 85     | 47   | 38     | 10    | 5     | 8     | 15    | 17    | 29   | 15         | 23         | 46       | -       | 85     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | 8%     | 9%   | 7%     | 9%    | 3%    | 5%    | 8%    | 10%   | 11%  | 5%         | 6%         | 10%      | -       | 8%     | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     |        |      |        | b     |       |       | b     | b     | b    |            | bcgh       |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Corse                               | 5      | 3    | 2      | 1     | -     | 2     | -     | -     | 3    | 1          | 2          | 3        | -       | 5      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                                     | *      | 1%   | *      | 1%    | -     | 1%    | -     | -     | 1%   | *          | *          | 1%       | -       | *      | -       | -       | -     | -      | -     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: France

BASE: All respondents

|                                     | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |            |              | Last visit to a circus in the EU |   |   |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                     | Total   | Aware      | Not aware    | Don't know                       | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                     |   | a          | b            | c                                | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%             |   |            |              |                                  |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                    | 1094  | 930        | 133          | 31                               | 825                                     | 147   | 688  | 265  |
| Total                               | 1094  | 929        | 133          | 32                               | 832                                     | 142   | 694  | 260  |
|                                     | 100%  | 100%       | 100%         | 100%                             | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Ile-de-France                       | 206<br>19%  | 172<br>18% | 27<br>21%    | 7<br>23%                         | 161<br>19%                              | 21<br>15%                                     | 143<br>21%<br>d                                | 39<br>15%  |
| Centre-Val de Loire                 | 44<br>4%  | 37<br>4%   | 6<br>4%      | 2<br>5%                          | 33<br>4%                                | 6<br>4%                                       | 30<br>4%                                       | 9<br>3%  |
| Bourgogne-Franche-Comte             | 50<br>5%  | 45<br>5%   | 4<br>3%      | 1<br>3%                          | 38<br>5%                                | 5<br>3%                                       | 33<br>5%                                       | 10<br>4%   |
| Normandie                           | 57<br>5%  | 48<br>5%   | 8<br>6%      | 1<br>2%                          | 45<br>5%                                | 5<br>3%                                       | 33<br>5%                                       | 14<br>5%   |
| Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie         | 103<br>9%   | 82<br>9%   | 18<br>13%    | 3<br>8%                          | 81<br>10%<br>b                          | 6<br>4%                                       | 68<br>10%<br>b                                 | 16<br>6%   |
| Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine   | 95<br>9%  | 80<br>9%   | 15<br>11%    | 1<br>2%                          | 69<br>8%                                | 18<br>12%                                     | 57<br>8%                                       | 28<br>11%  |
| Pays de la Loire                    | 63<br>6%  | 54<br>6%   | 5<br>4%      | 4<br>12%                         | 46<br>6%                                | 7<br>5%                                       | 37<br>5%                                       | 18<br>7%   |
| Bretagne                            | 56<br>5%  | 48<br>5%   | 7<br>5%      | 1<br>4%                          | 45<br>5%                                | 3<br>2%                                       | 37<br>5%                                       | 9<br>3%  |
| Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes | 99<br>9%  | 88<br>9%   | 8<br>6%      | 4<br>11%                         | 74<br>9%                                | 18<br>13%                                     | 63<br>9%                                       | 28<br>11%  |
| Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees  | 96<br>9%  | 81<br>9%   | 12<br>9%     | 3<br>10%                         | 64<br>8%                                | 21<br>15%<br>ac                               | 49<br>7%                                       | 30<br>12%<br>c                                       |
| Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes                | 134<br>12%  | 116<br>12% | 14<br>11%    | 4<br>14%                         | 107<br>13%                              | 17<br>12%                                     | 88<br>13%                                      | 30<br>12%  |
| Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur          | 85<br>8%  | 76<br>8%   | 7<br>5%      | 2<br>6%                          | 64<br>8%                                | 14<br>9%                                      | 52<br>7%                                       | 27<br>10%  |
| Corse                               | 5<br>*  | 3<br>*     | 2<br>2%<br>a | -<br>-                           | 4<br>*                                  | 2<br>1%                                       | 3<br>*   | 2<br>1%  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Germany

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Gender |         | Age      |           |           |             |            |           |           |            |             | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         | Total  | Male    | Female   | 18-24     | 25-34     | 35-44       | 45-54      | 55-64     | 65+       | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54  | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                         | a      | b       | a        | b         | c         | d           | e          | f         | g         | h          | i           | *a       | *b      | c      | *d      | *e      | *f    | *g     |       |
| Significance Level: 95% |        |         |          |           |           |             |            |           |           |            |             |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total        | 1081   | 558     | 520      | 106       | 136       | 137         | 192        | 195       | 315       | 242        | 329         | 510      | -       | -      | 1081    | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Total                   | 1081   | 525     | 553      | 94        | 157       | 151         | 210        | 186       | 283       | 251        | 361         | 469      | -       | -      | 1081    | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 100%   | 100%    | 100%     | 100%      | 100%      | 100%        | 100%       | 100%      | 100%      | 100%       | 100%        | 100%     | -       | -      | 100%    | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Baden-Wurtemberg        | 142    | 67      | 74       | 9         | 27        | 24          | 32         | 22        | 28        | 36         | 56          | 50       | -       | -      | 142     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 13%    | 13%     | 13%      | 10%       | 17%<br>fi | 16%         | 15%        | 12%       | 10%       | 14%        | 16%<br>fi   | 11%      | -       | -      | 13%     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Bayern                  | 167    | 63      | 103      | 9         | 14        | 33          | 39         | 24        | 47        | 23         | 72          | 71       | -       | -      | 167     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 15%    | 12%     | 19%<br>a | 10%       | 9%        | 22%<br>abeg | 19%<br>abg | 13%       | 17%<br>bg | 9%         | 20%<br>abeg | 15%<br>g | -       | -      | 15%     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Berlin                  | 44     | 30      | 14       | 8         | 7         | 7           | 6          | 7         | 9         | 15         | 13          | 16       | -       | -      | 44      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 4%     | 6%<br>b | 3%       | 8%<br>dfi | 5%        | 5%          | 3%         | 4%        | 3%        | 6%         | 4%          | 3%       | -       | -      | 4%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Brandenburg             | 33     | 18      | 15       | 5         | 2         | 3           | 5          | 8         | 9         | 7          | 8           | 18       | -       | -      | 33      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 3%     | 3%      | 3%       | 5%        | 2%        | 2%          | 2%         | 4%        | 3%        | 3%         | 2%          | 4%       | -       | -      | 3%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Bremen                  | 9      | 4       | 5        | -         | 2         | 2           | 1          | 2         | 1         | 2          | 3           | 4        | -       | -      | 9       | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 1%     | 1%      | 1%       | -         | 1%        | 1%          | 1%         | 1%        | *         | 1%         | 1%          | 1%       | -       | -      | 1%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Hamburg                 | 23     | 13      | 10       | 3         | 6         | 1           | 5          | 3         | 6         | 9          | 5           | 9        | -       | -      | 23      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 2%     | 2%      | 2%       | 3%        | 4%        | *           | 2%         | 2%        | 2%        | 4%         | 2%          | 2%       | -       | -      | 2%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Hessen                  | 80     | 31      | 50       | 6         | 17        | 5           | 17         | 10        | 25        | 23         | 23          | 35       | -       | -      | 80      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 7%     | 6%      | 9%       | 6%        | 11%<br>c  | 3%          | 8%         | 5%        | 9%<br>c   | 9%<br>c    | 6%          | 7%       | -       | -      | 7%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  | 22     | 13      | 9        | 3         | 5         | 1           | 1          | 7         | 5         | 8          | 2           | 12       | -       | -      | 22      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 2%     | 2%      | 2%       | 3%<br>dh  | 3%<br>h   | 1%          | *          | 4%<br>dh  | 2%        | 3%<br>dh   | 1%<br>h     | 3%<br>h  | -       | -      | 2%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Niedersachsen           | 105    | 50      | 55       | 12        | 12        | 14          | 21         | 11        | 34        | 24         | 36          | 45       | -       | -      | 105     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 10%    | 10%     | 10%      | 12%       | 8%        | 10%         | 10%        | 6%        | 12%<br>e  | 9%         | 10%         | 10%      | -       | -      | 10%     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Nordrhein-Westfalen     | 237    | 117     | 119      | 24        | 35        | 33          | 48         | 42        | 54        | 59         | 81          | 96       | -       | -      | 237     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 22%    | 22%     | 21%      | 26%       | 23%       | 22%         | 23%        | 23%       | 19%       | 24%        | 22%         | 21%      | -       | -      | 22%     | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Rheinland-Pfalz         | 55     | 28      | 25       | 8         | 10        | 5           | 7          | 14        | 11        | 18         | 12          | 25       | -       | -      | 55      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 5%     | 5%      | 5%       | 8%<br>h   | 7%        | 3%          | 3%         | 7%<br>h   | 4%        | 7%<br>h    | 3%          | 5%       | -       | -      | 5%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Saarland                | 13     | 10      | 4        | -         | 1         | 4           | -          | 6         | 2         | 1          | 4           | 8        | -       | -      | 13      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 1%     | 2%      | 1%       | -         | 1%        | 3%<br>d     | -          | 3%<br>dfg | 1%        | *          | 1%          | 2%       | -       | -      | 1%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Sachsen                 | 55     | 34      | 20       | 8         | 8         | 5           | 7          | 10        | 17        | 15         | 12          | 27       | -       | -      | 55      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 5%     | 7%<br>b | 4%       | 8%<br>h   | 5%        | 3%          | 3%         | 5%        | 6%        | 6%         | 3%          | 6%       | -       | -      | 5%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Sachsen-Anhalt          | 31     | 16      | 15       | -         | 4         | 4           | 9          | 4         | 10        | 4          | 13          | 14       | -       | -      | 31      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 3%     | 3%      | 3%       | -         | 2%        | 3%          | 4%<br>a    | 2%        | 4%<br>a   | 1%         | 4%<br>a     | 3%       | -       | -      | 3%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Germany

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

|                    | Gender |      | Age    |       |       |       |       |       |      |               |               | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|--------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                    | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+  | NET:<br>18-34 | NET:<br>35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                    | a      | b    | a      | b     | c     | d     | e     | f     | g    | h             | i             | *a       | *b      | c      | *d      | *e      | *f    | *g     |       |
| Unweighted Total   | 1081   | 558  | 520    | 106   | 136   | 137   | 192   | 195   | 315  | 242           | 329           | 510      | -       | -      | 1081    | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Total              | 1081   | 525  | 553    | 94    | 157   | 151   | 210   | 186   | 283  | 251           | 361           | 469      | -       | -      | 1081    | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                    | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100% | 100%          | 100%          | 100%     | -       | -      | 100%    | -       | -     | -      | -     |
| Schleswig-Holstein | 38     | 15   | 23     | -     | 5     | 3     | 6     | 10    | 14   | 5             | 9             | 23       | -       | -      | 38      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                    | 3%     | 3%   | 4%     | -     | 3%    | 2%    | 3%    | 5%    | 5%   | 2%            | 3%            | 5%       | -       | -      | 3%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                    |        |      |        |       |       |       |       | a     | a    |               | a             |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Thuringen          | 29     | 16   | 13     | -     | 1     | 7     | 5     | 5     | 10   | 1             | 12            | 16       | -       | -      | 29      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                    | 3%     | 3%   | 2%     | -     | 1%    | 5%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%   | 1%            | 3%            | 3%       | -       | -      | 3%      | -       | -     | -      | -     |
|                    |        |      |        |       |       | ag    |       | ag    |      | g             | g             |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Germany

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |       |           | Last visit to a circus in the EU |   |   |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|-------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
|                         | Total   | Aware | Not aware | Don't know                       | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                         |   | a     | b         | c                                | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95% |   |       |           |                                  |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total        | 1081  | 946   | 97        | 38                               | 868                                     | 136   | 816  | 138  |
| Total                   | 1081  | 941   | 105       | 34                               | 868                                     | 132   | 817  | 136  |
|                         | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%                             | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Baden-Wuerttemberg      | 142   | 120   | 17        | 5                                | 113                                     | 20  | 102  | 21   |
|                         | 13%   | 13%   | 16%       | 15%                              | 13%                                     | 15%   | 12%  | 15%  |
| Bayern                  | 167   | 149   | 15        | 2                                | 145                                     | 13  | 131  | 20   |
|                         | 15%   | 16%   | 15%       | 6%                               | 17%                                     | 10%   | 16%  | 15%  |
| Berlin                  | 44  | 37    | 6         | 1                                | 37                                      | 7   | 37   | 5  |
|                         | 4%  | 4%    | 6%        | 3%                               | 4%                                      | 5%  | 4%   | 4%   |
| Brandenburg             | 33  | 27    | 3         | 2                                | 28                                      | 1   | 26   | 1  |
|                         | 3%  | 3%    | 3%        | 7%                               | 3%                                      | 1%  | 3%   | 1%   |
| Bremen                  | 9   | 6     | 2         | 1                                | 6                                       | 1   | 5  | 1  |
|                         | 1%  | 1%    | 2%        | 2%                               | 1%                                      | 1%  | 1%   | 1%   |
| Hamburg                 | 23  | 18    | 3         | 2                                | 20                                      | 2   | 18   | 3  |
|                         | 2%  | 2%    | 2%        | 6%                               | 2%                                      | 2%  | 2%   | 2%   |
| Hessen                  | 80  | 68    | 11        | 1                                | 59                                      | 14  | 62   | 13   |
|                         | 7%  | 7%    | 11%       | 3%                               | 7%                                      | 10%   | 8%   | 9%   |
| Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  | 22  | 19    | 2         | 1                                | 16                                      | 3   | 17   | 3  |
|                         | 2%  | 2%    | 1%        | 4%                               | 2%                                      | 2%  | 2%   | 2%   |
| Niedersachsen           | 105   | 100   | 4         | *                                | 88                                      | 11  | 80   | 9  |
|                         | 10%   | 11%   | 4%        | 1%                               | 10%                                     | 8%  | 10%  | 6%   |
| Nordrhein-Westfalen     | 237   | 207   | 22        | 8                                | 181                                     | 34  | 169  | 34   |
|                         | 22%   | 22%   | 21%       | 24%                              | 21%                                     | 26%   | 21%  | 25%  |
| Rheinland-Pfalz         | 55  | 43    | 9         | 2                                | 45                                      | 7   | 44   | 7  |
|                         | 5%  | 5%    | 9%        | 7%                               | 5%                                      | 5%  | 5%   | 5%   |
| Saarland                | 13  | 12    | -         | 1                                | 12                                      | 1   | 11   | 1  |
|                         | 1%  | 1%    | -         | 3%                               | 1%                                      | *   | 1%   | *  |
| Sachsen                 | 55  | 49    | 4         | 2                                | 46                                      | 3   | 39   | 6  |
|                         | 5%  | 5%    | 4%        | 5%                               | 5%                                      | 2%  | 5%   | 4%   |
| Sachsen-Anhalt          | 31  | 30    | 1         | -                                | 25                                      | 4   | 25   | 4  |
|                         | 3%  | 3%    | 1%        | -                                | 3%                                      | 3%  | 3%   | 3%   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Germany

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Schleswig-Holstein

Thuringen

|                    | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |      |
|--------------------|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|------|
|                    | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |      |
| Total              | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |      |
| Unweighted Total   | 1081  | 946       | 97         | 38                                      | 868   | 136  | 816  | 138  |
| Total              | 1081  | 941       | 105        | 34                                      | 868   | 132  | 817  | 136  |
|                    | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100% |
| Schleswig-Holstein | 38  | 33        | 3          | 2                                       | 27  | 4  | 29   | 4    |
|                    | 3%  | 4%        | 2%         | 5%                                      | 3%  | 3%   | 4%   | 3%   |
| Thuringen          | 29  | 23        | 4          | 3                                       | 21  | 7  | 21   | 5    |
|                    | 3%  | 2%        | 3%         | 8%                                      | 2%  | 6%   | 3%   | 4%   |
|                    |   |           |            | a                                       |   | a  |  |      |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Hungary

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Gender |      | Age    |       |       |       |       |       |      |               |               | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|-------------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                         | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+  | NET:<br>18-34 | NET:<br>35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                         | a      | b    | a      | b     | c     | d     | e     | f     | g    | h             | i             | *a       | *b      | *c     | d       | *e      | *f    | *g     |       |
| Significance Level: 95% |        |      |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total        | 1093   | 495  | 595    | 72    | 139   | 189   | 179   | 271   | 243  | 211           | 368           | 514      | -       | -      | -       | 1093    | -     | -      | -     |
| Total                   | 1093   | 511  | 579    | 106   | 169   | 214   | 173   | 178   | 253  | 275           | 387           | 431      | -       | -      | -       | 1093    | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100% | 100%          | 100%          | 100%     | -       | -      | -       | 100%    | -     | -      | -     |
| Budapest                | 196    | 107  | 89     | 22    | 35    | 41    | 22    | 29    | 47   | 57            | 63            | 76       | -       | -      | -       | 196     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 18%    | 21%  | 15%    | 21%   | 21%   | 19%   | 12%   | 16%   | 19%  | 21%           | 16%           | 18%      | -       | -      | -       | 18%     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        | b    |        | d     |       |       |       |       | d    |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Pest                    | 143    | 62   | 81     | 12    | 19    | 31    | 26    | 19    | 36   | 31            | 57            | 55       | -       | -      | -       | 143     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 13%    | 12%  | 14%    | 11%   | 11%   | 14%   | 15%   | 11%   | 14%  | 11%           | 15%           | 13%      | -       | -      | -       | 13%     | -     | -      | -     |
| Kozep-Dunantul          | 119    | 54   | 64     | 13    | 20    | 26    | 15    | 22    | 22   | 34            | 41            | 44       | -       | -      | -       | 119     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 11%    | 11%  | 11%    | 13%   | 12%   | 12%   | 9%    | 12%   | 9%   | 12%           | 11%           | 10%      | -       | -      | -       | 11%     | -     | -      | -     |
| Nyugat-Dunantul         | 110    | 48   | 62     | 12    | 21    | 25    | 21    | 12    | 20   | 33            | 46            | 32       | -       | -      | -       | 110     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 10%    | 9%   | 11%    | 11%   | 12%   | 12%   | 12%   | 7%    | 8%   | 12%           | 12%           | 7%       | -       | -      | -       | 10%     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | ei            |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Del-Dunantul            | 99     | 40   | 58     | 6     | 9     | 20    | 15    | 22    | 27   | 16            | 35            | 49       | -       | -      | -       | 99      | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 9%     | 8%   | 10%    | 6%    | 5%    | 9%    | 9%    | 13%   | 11%  | 6%            | 9%            | 11%      | -       | -      | -       | 9%      | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        |       |       |       | bg    |       |      |               | bg            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Eszak-Magyarország      | 126    | 62   | 64     | 7     | 25    | 23    | 19    | 22    | 29   | 33            | 42            | 51       | -       | -      | -       | 126     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 11%    | 12%  | 11%    | 7%    | 15%   | 11%   | 11%   | 12%   | 11%  | 12%           | 11%           | 12%      | -       | -      | -       | 11%     | -     | -      | -     |
| Eszak-Alföld            | 162    | 80   | 82     | 23    | 20    | 28    | 27    | 21    | 42   | 44            | 55            | 63       | -       | -      | -       | 162     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 15%    | 16%  | 14%    | 22%   | 12%   | 13%   | 15%   | 12%   | 17%  | 16%           | 14%           | 15%      | -       | -      | -       | 15%     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        | e     |       |       |       |       |      |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Del-Alföld              | 138    | 57   | 81     | 10    | 19    | 19    | 29    | 30    | 31   | 29            | 49            | 61       | -       | -      | -       | 138     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         | 13%    | 11%  | 14%    | 9%    | 11%   | 9%    | 17%   | 17%   | 12%  | 10%           | 13%           | 14%      | -       | -      | -       | 13%     | -     | -      | -     |
|                         |        |      |        |       |       |       | c     | cg    |      |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Hungary

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

|                    | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |      |
|--------------------|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|------|
|                    | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |      |
| Total              | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |      |
| Unweighted Total   | 1093  | 812       | 249        | 32                                      | 839   | 182  | 708  | 282  |
| Total              | 1093  | 826       | 238        | 29                                      | 846   | 178  | 713  | 280  |
|                    | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100% |
| Budapest           | 196   | 160       | 34         | 2                                       | 158   | 32   | 137  | 45   |
|                    | 18%   | 19%       | 14%        | 8%                                      | 19%   | 18%  | 19%  | 16%  |
| Pest               | 143   | 104       | 32         | 6                                       | 111   | 17   | 96   | 31   |
|                    | 13%   | 13%       | 14%        | 19%                                     | 13%   | 9%   | 13%  | 11%  |
| Kozep-Dunantul     | 119   | 98        | 19         | 2                                       | 95  | 19   | 80   | 31   |
|                    | 11%   | 12%       | 8%         | 7%                                      | 11%   | 11%  | 11%  | 11%  |
| Nyugat-Dunantul    | 110   | 75        | 32         | 4                                       | 89  | 13   | 78   | 25   |
|                    | 10%   | 9%        | 13%        | 14%                                     | 10%   | 7%   | 11%  | 9%   |
| Del-Dunantul       | 99  | 69        | 26         | 4                                       | 79  | 15   | 65   | 26   |
|                    | 9%  | 8%        | 11%        | 13%                                     | 9%  | 8%   | 9%   | 9%   |
| Eszak-Magyarország | 126   | 91        | 30         | 4                                       | 94  | 23   | 82   | 30   |
|                    | 11%   | 11%       | 13%        | 14%                                     | 11%   | 13%  | 11%  | 11%  |
| Eszak-Alföld       | 162   | 132       | 28         | 2                                       | 113   | 38   | 94   | 54   |
|                    | 15%   | 16%       | 12%        | 5%                                      | 13%   | 21%  | 13%  | 19%  |
| Del-Alföld         | 138   | 96        | 36         | 6                                       | 107   | 22   | 82   | 39   |
|                    | 13%   | 12%       | 15%        | 19%                                     | 13%   | 12%  | 11%  | 14%  |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Italy

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

|                  | Gender |      | Age    |       |       |       |        |       |      |               |               | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                  | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54  | 55-64 | 65+  | NET:<br>18-34 | NET:<br>35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                  | a      | b    | a      | b     | c     | d     | e      | f     | g    | h             | i             | *a       | *b      | *c     | *d      | e       | *f    | *g     |       |
| Unweighted Total | 1074   | 510  | 563    | 113   | 146   | 188   | 187    | 147   | 293  | 259           | 375           | 440      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 1074  | -      | -     |
| Total            | 1074   | 511  | 562    | 88    | 145   | 188   | 208    | 167   | 277  | 233           | 396           | 444      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 1074  | -      | -     |
|                  | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100% | 100%          | 100%          | 100%     | -       | -      | -       | -       | 100%  | -      | -     |
| Nord-Ovest       | 285    | 121  | 164    | 21    | 30    | 55    | 47     | 63    | 69   | 51            | 102           | 132      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 285   | -      | -     |
|                  | 26%    | 24%  | 29%    | 24%   | 21%   | 29%   | 23%    | 38%   | 25%  | 22%           | 26%           | 30%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 26%   | -      | -     |
|                  |        |      | a      |       |       |       | abdfgh |       |      |               | bg            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Nord-Est         | 207    | 104  | 102    | 14    | 23    | 44    | 47     | 26    | 54   | 37            | 90            | 79       | -       | -      | -       | -       | 207   | -      | -     |
|                  | 19%    | 20%  | 18%    | 16%   | 16%   | 23%   | 22%    | 15%   | 19%  | 16%           | 23%           | 18%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 19%   | -      | -     |
|                  |        |      |        |       |       |       |        |       |      |               | g             |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Centro Regione   | 209    | 94   | 115    | 18    | 28    | 29    | 42     | 34    | 59   | 46            | 71            | 92       | -       | -      | -       | -       | 209   | -      | -     |
|                  | 20%    | 18%  | 21%    | 20%   | 20%   | 15%   | 20%    | 20%   | 21%  | 20%           | 18%           | 21%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 20%   | -      | -     |
| Sud              | 253    | 128  | 124    | 26    | 44    | 35    | 46     | 31    | 71   | 70            | 81            | 102      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 253   | -      | -     |
|                  | 24%    | 25%  | 22%    | 30%   | 30%   | 19%   | 22%    | 19%   | 26%  | 30%           | 20%           | 23%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | 24%   | -      | -     |
|                  |        |      |        | ceh   | ceh   |       |        |       |      | cehi          |               |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Isole            | 120    | 64   | 56     | 9     | 20    | 26    | 27     | 13    | 25   | 29            | 53            | 38       | -       | -      | -       | -       | 120   | -      | -     |
|                  | 11%    | 13%  | 10%    | 10%   | 14%   | 14%   | 13%    | 8%    | 9%   | 12%           | 13%           | 9%       | -       | -      | -       | -       | 11%   | -      | -     |
|                  |        |      |        |       |       |       |        |       |      |               | i             |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Italy

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

|                  | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |      |
|------------------|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|------|
|                  | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |      |
| Total            | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |      |
| Unweighted Total | 1074  | 961       | 75         | 38                                      | 802   | 167  | 707  | 230  |
| Total            | 1074  | 959       | 76         | 40                                      | 800   | 169  | 707  | 230  |
|                  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100% |
| Nord-Ovest       | 285   | 250       | 20         | 14                                      | 204   | 51   | 179  | 64   |
|                  | 26%   | 26%       | 27%        | 36%                                     | 26%   | 30%  | 25%  | 28%  |
| Nord-Est         | 207   | 189       | 11         | 6                                       | 150   | 43   | 139  | 49   |
|                  | 19%   | 20%       | 15%        | 16%                                     | 19%   | 25%  | 20%  | 21%  |
| Centro Regione   | 209   | 192       | 11         | 6                                       | 153   | 31   | 132  | 46   |
|                  | 20%   | 20%       | 15%        | 15%                                     | 19%   | 18%  | 19%  | 20%  |
| Sud              | 253   | 223       | 20         | 10                                      | 194   | 30   | 170  | 49   |
|                  | 24%   | 23%       | 27%        | 26%                                     | 24%   | 17%  | 24%  | 21%  |
| Isole            | 120   | 106       | 12         | 2                                       | 97  | 15   | 86   | 22   |
|                  | 11%   | 11%       | 16%        | 6%                                      | 12%   | 9%   | 12%  | 9%   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Poland

BASE: All respondents

|   | Gender |          | Age      |             |             |           |           |           |            |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|---|--------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|   | Total  | Male     | Female   | 18-24       | 25-34       | 35-44     | 45-54     | 55-64     | 65+        | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|   | a      | b        | a        | b           | c           | d         | e         | f         | g          | h          | i          | *a       | *b      | *c     | *d      | *e      | f     | *g     |       |
| Significance Level: 95%   |        |          |          |             |             |           |           |           |            |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total  | 1011   | 475      | 534      | 105         | 210         | 191       | 153       | 190       | 162        | 315        | 344        | 352      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 1011   | -     |
| Total   | 1011   | 482      | 527      | 96          | 187         | 195       | 151       | 174       | 207        | 283        | 346        | 381      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 1011   | -     |
|   | 100%   | 100%     | 100%     | 100%        | 100%        | 100%      | 100%      | 100%      | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 100%   | -     |
| Makroregion Poludniowy (Malopolskie, Slaskie)                               | 209    | 90       | 118      | 17          | 39          | 39        | 24        | 32        | 57         | 56         | 63         | 90       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 209    | -     |
|   | 21%    | 19%      | 22%      | 18%         | 21%         | 20%       | 16%       | 19%       | 28%<br>deh | 20%        | 18%        | 23%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 21%    | -     |
| Makroregion Polnocno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie) | 163    | 80       | 83       | 11          | 25          | 38        | 23        | 30        | 37         | 36         | 60         | 67       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 163    | -     |
|   | 16%    | 17%      | 16%      | 11%         | 13%         | 19%<br>g  | 15%       | 17%       | 18%        | 13%        | 17%        | 18%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 16%    | -     |
| Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachodni (Dolnoslaskie, Opolskie)                    | 103    | 48       | 55       | 9           | 19          | 13        | 15        | 23        | 24         | 28         | 28         | 48       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 103    | -     |
|   | 10%    | 10%      | 10%      | 9%          | 10%         | 6%        | 10%       | 13%<br>ch | 12%        | 10%        | 8%         | 12%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 10%    | -     |
| Makroregion Polnocny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warminsko-Mazurskie)   | 153    | 74       | 79       | 14          | 22          | 29        | 29        | 26        | 33         | 36         | 58         | 59       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 153    | -     |
|   | 15%    | 15%      | 15%      | 14%         | 12%         | 15%       | 19%       | 15%       | 16%        | 13%        | 17%        | 16%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 15%    | -     |
| Makroregion Centralny (Swietokrzyskie, Lodzkie)                             | 101    | 36       | 64       | 15          | 15          | 20        | 14        | 16        | 22         | 30         | 33         | 37       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 101    | -     |
|   | 10%    | 7%       | 12%<br>a | 16%<br>b    | 8%          | 10%       | 9%        | 9%        | 10%        | 10%        | 10%        | 10%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 10%    | -     |
| Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)                   | 144    | 76       | 68       | 22          | 30          | 26        | 23        | 26        | 17         | 52         | 49         | 43       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 144    | -     |
|   | 14%    | 16%      | 13%      | 22%<br>cfhi | 16%<br>f    | 13%       | 15%       | 15%<br>f  | 8%         | 18%<br>fi  | 14%        | 11%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 14%    | -     |
| Makroregion Wojewodztwo Mazowieckie   | 139    | 78       | 61       | 9           | 37          | 32        | 24        | 20        | 17         | 46         | 56         | 37       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 139    | -     |
|   | 14%    | 16%<br>b | 11%      | 9%          | 20%<br>aefi | 16%<br>fi | 16%<br>fi | 11%       | 8%         | 16%<br>fi  | 16%<br>fi  | 10%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | 14%    | -     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Poland

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Makroregion Poludniowy (Malopolskie, Slaskie)

Makroregion Polnocno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)

Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachodni (Dolnoslaskie, Opolskie)

Makroregion Polnocny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warminsko-Mazurskie)

Makroregion Centralny (Swietokrzyskie, Lodzkie)

Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)

Makroregion Wojewodztwo Mazowieckie

|   | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |      |
|---|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|------|
|   | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |      |
| Total   | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |      |
| Unweighted Total  | 1011  | 907       | 88         | 16                                      | 804   | 114  | 649  | 218  |
| Total   | 1011  | 904       | 90         | 18                                      | 809   | 110  | 652  | 213  |
|   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100% |
| Makroregion Poludniowy (Malopolskie, Slaskie)                               | 209   | 180       | 23         | 6                                       | 168   | 18   | 131  | 47   |
|   | 21%   | 20%       | 26%        | 32%                                     | 21%   | 16%  | 20%  | 22%  |
| Makroregion Polnocno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie) | 163   | 147       | 15         | 1                                       | 130   | 17   | 107  | 31   |
|   | 16%   | 16%       | 17%        | 6%                                      | 16%   | 16%  | 16%  | 15%  |
| Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachodni (Dolnoslaskie, Opolskie)                    | 103   | 96        | 6          | 1                                       | 89  | 8  | 67   | 24   |
|   | 10%   | 11%       | 7%         | 5%                                      | 11%   | 8%   | 10%  | 11%  |
| Makroregion Polnocny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warminsko-Mazurskie)   | 153   | 134       | 14         | 5                                       | 122   | 19   | 102  | 28   |
|   | 15%   | 15%       | 15%        | 29%                                     | 15%   | 17%  | 16%  | 13%  |
| Makroregion Centralny (Swietokrzyskie, Lodzkie)                             | 101   | 92        | 7          | 2                                       | 74  | 17   | 53   | 28   |
|   | 10%   | 10%       | 7%         | 9%                                      | 9%  | 15%  | 8%   | 13%  |
|   |   |           |            |   |   | ac   |  | c    |
| Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)                   | 144   | 130       | 14         | -                                       | 118   | 12   | 97   | 27   |
|   | 14%   | 14%       | 16%        | -                                       | 15%   | 10%  | 15%  | 13%  |
| Makroregion Wojewodztwo Mazowieckie   | 139   | 125       | 11         | 3                                       | 108   | 20   | 94   | 27   |
|   | 14%   | 14%       | 12%        | 19%                                     | 13%   | 18%  | 14%  | 13%  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Spain

BASE: All respondents

|  | Gender |      | Age    |       |       |       |       |         |      |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|--|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|  | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64   | 65+  | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|  | a      | b    | a      | b     | c     | d     | e     | f       | g    | h          | i          | *a       | *b      | *c     | *d      | *e      | *f    | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%  |        |      |        |       |       |       |       |         |      |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total   | 1039   | 535  | 500    | 94    | 166   | 211   | 190   | 188     | 190  | 260        | 401        | 378      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 1039  |
| Total  | 1039   | 506  | 529    | 86    | 155   | 216   | 200   | 154     | 228  | 241        | 417        | 382      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 1039  |
|  | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100% | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 100%  |
| Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)              | 98     | 45   | 53     | 5     | 11    | 24    | 16    | 17      | 25   | 16         | 40         | 42       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 98    |
|  | 9%     | 9%   | 10%    | 6%    | 7%    | 11%   | 8%    | 11%     | 11%  | 7%         | 10%        | 11%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 9%    |
| Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon) | 102    | 50   | 51     | 7     | 10    | 24    | 18    | 17      | 27   | 17         | 41         | 43       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 102   |
|  | 10%    | 10%  | 10%    | 8%    | 7%    | 11%   | 9%    | 11%     | 12%  | 7%         | 10%        | 11%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 10%   |
| Comunidad de Madrid  | 142    | 78   | 63     | 12    | 19    | 34    | 24    | 23      | 28   | 31         | 59         | 52       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 142   |
|  | 14%    | 15%  | 12%    | 14%   | 12%   | 16%   | 12%   | 15%     | 12%  | 13%        | 14%        | 14%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 14%   |
| Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)          | 128    | 59   | 68     | 18    | 24    | 25    | 33    | 18      | 10   | 42         | 58         | 28       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 128   |
|  | 12%    | 12%  | 13%    | 21%   | 15%   | 11%   | 17%   | 12%     | 4%   | 17%        | 14%        | 7%       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 12%   |
|  |        |      |        | cefi  | fi    | f     | fi    | f       |      | fi         | fi         |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)               | 301    | 138  | 163    | 23    | 42    | 59    | 51    | 37      | 89   | 65         | 110        | 126      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 301   |
|  | 29%    | 27%  | 31%    | 26%   | 27%   | 27%   | 25%   | 24%     | 39%  | 27%        | 26%        | 33%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 29%   |
|  |        |      |        |       |       |       |       | abcdegh |      |            | eh         |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)                  | 222    | 118  | 103    | 19    | 40    | 44    | 50    | 34      | 35   | 59         | 94         | 69       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 222   |
|  | 21%    | 23%  | 19%    | 22%   | 26%   | 20%   | 25%   | 22%     | 15%  | 24%        | 23%        | 18%      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 21%   |
|  |        |      |        |       | fi    |       | f     |         |      | f          | f          |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Islas Canarias   | 46     | 19   | 27     | 2     | 8     | 6     | 8     | 8       | 14   | 10         | 14         | 22       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 46    |
|  | 4%     | 4%   | 5%     | 3%    | 5%    | 3%    | 4%    | 5%      | 6%   | 4%         | 3%         | 6%       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -     | -      | 4%    |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### REGION. Region: Spain

BASE: All respondents

|  | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |      |
|--|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|------|
|  | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |      |
| Total  | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |      |
| Significance Level: 95%  |   |           |            |   |   |  |  |      |
| Unweighted Total   | 1039  | 890       | 115        | 34                                      | 787   | 156  | 728  | 195  |
| Total  | 1039  | 885       | 117        | 37                                      | 783   | 157  | 716  | 200  |
|  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100% |
| Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)              | 98  | 86        | 11         | 2                                       | 81  | 8  | 72   | 17   |
|  | 9%  | 10%       | 9%         | 4%                                      | 10%   | 5%   | 10%  | 8%   |
|  |   |           |            |   | b   |  |  |      |
| Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon) | 102   | 86        | 14         | 3                                       | 72  | 16   | 73   | 13   |
|  | 10%   | 10%       | 12%        | 8%                                      | 9%  | 10%  | 10%  | 7%   |
| Comunidad de Madrid  | 142   | 121       | 13         | 8                                       | 111   | 21   | 99   | 21   |
|  | 14%   | 14%       | 11%        | 22%                                     | 14%   | 13%  | 14%  | 11%  |
| Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)          | 128   | 119       | 7          | 3                                       | 99  | 12   | 88   | 25   |
|  | 12%   | 13%       | 6%         | 7%                                      | 13%   | 8%   | 12%  | 12%  |
|  |   | b         |            |   |   |  |  |      |
| Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)               | 301   | 247       | 45         | 9                                       | 218   | 55   | 210  | 57   |
|  | 29%   | 28%       | 39%        | 24%                                     | 28%   | 35%  | 29%  | 29%  |
|  |   |           | a          |   |   |  |  |      |
| Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)                  | 222   | 191       | 19         | 11                                      | 169   | 39   | 145  | 56   |
|  | 21%   | 22%       | 16%        | 31%                                     | 22%   | 25%  | 20%  | 28%  |
|  |   |           |            |   |   |  |  | c    |
| Islas Canarias   | 46  | 36        | 9          | 1                                       | 33  | 6  | 29   | 11   |
|  | 4%  | 4%        | 7%         | 4%                                      | 4%  | 4%   | 4%   | 6%   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

|                    | Gender |        | Age    |          |        |          |           |        |          |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |        |        |        |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
|                    | Total  | Male   | Female | 18-24    | 25-34  | 35-44    | 45-54     | 55-64  | 65+      | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy  | Poland | Spain  |
|                    | a      | b      | a      | b        | c      | d        | e         | f      | g        | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f      | g      |        |
| Unweighted Total   | 7425   | 3573   | 3826   | 734      | 1126   | 1305     | 1231      | 1375   | 1654     | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039   |
| Total              | 7425   | 3561   | 3838   | 674      | 1155   | 1350     | 1299      | 1188   | 1758     | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039   |
|                    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%     | 100%   | 100%     | 100%      | 100%   | 100%     | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   |
| 18-24              | 674    | 341    | 326    | 674      | -      | -        | -         | -      | -        | 674        | -          | -        | 90      | 115    | 94      | 106     | 88     | 96     | 86     |
|                    | 9%     | 10%    | 8%     | 100%     | -      | -        | -         | -      | -        | 37%        | -          | -        | 9%      | 11%    | 9%      | 10%     | 8%     | 10%    | 8%     |
|                    |        |        |        | bcdefghi |        |          |           |        |          | bcdefhi    |            |          |         |        |         |         |        |        |        |
| 25-34              | 1155   | 584    | 563    | -        | 1155   | -        | -         | -      | -        | 1155       | -          | -        | 170     | 172    | 157     | 169     | 145    | 187    | 155    |
|                    | 16%    | 16%    | 15%    | -        | 100%   | -        | -         | -      | -        | 63%        | -          | -        | 16%     | 16%    | 15%     | 15%     | 14%    | 19%    | 15%    |
|                    |        | b      |        | acdefghi |        |          |           |        |          | acdefhi    |            |          |         |        |         |         |        | ceg    |        |
| 35-44              | 1350   | 681    | 665    | -        | -      | 1350     | -         | -      | -        | -          | 1350       | -        | 212     | 174    | 151     | 214     | 188    | 195    | 216    |
|                    | 18%    | 19%    | 17%    | -        | -      | 100%     | -         | -      | -        | -          | 51%        | -        | 21%     | 16%    | 14%     | 20%     | 18%    | 19%    | 21%    |
|                    |        | b      |        |          |        | abdefghi |           |        |          |            | abdefgi    |          | bc      |        |         | bc      | c      | bc     | bc     |
| 45-54              | 1299   | 649    | 649    | -        | -      | -        | 1299      | -      | -        | -          | 1299       | -        | 169     | 187    | 210     | 173     | 208    | 151    | 200    |
|                    | 17%    | 18%    | 17%    | -        | -      | -        | 100%      | -      | -        | -          | 49%        | -        | 16%     | 17%    | 19%     | 16%     | 19%    | 15%    | 19%    |
|                    |        |        |        |          |        |          | abcefghi  |        |          |            | abcefgi    |          |         |        | df      |         | df     |        | df     |
| 55-64              | 1188   | 572    | 616    | -        | -      | -        | -         | 1188   | -        | -          | -          | 1188     | 156     | 173    | 186     | 178     | 167    | 174    | 154    |
|                    | 16%    | 16%    | 16%    | -        | -      | -        | -         | 100%   | -        | -          | -          | 40%      | 15%     | 16%    | 17%     | 16%     | 16%    | 17%    | 15%    |
|                    |        |        |        |          |        |          | abcdefghi |        |          |            | abcdfgh    |          |         |        |         |         |        |        |        |
| 65+                | 1758   | 733    | 1021   | -        | -      | -        | -         | -      | 1758     | -          | -          | 1758     | 237     | 272    | 283     | 253     | 277    | 207    | 228    |
|                    | 24%    | 21%    | 27%    | -        | -      | -        | -         | -      | 100%     | -          | -          | 60%      | 23%     | 25%    | 26%     | 23%     | 26%    | 20%    | 22%    |
|                    |        |        | a      |          |        |          |           |        | abcdeghi |            |            | abcdegh  |         | f      | fg      |         | fg     |        |        |
| NET: 18-34         | 1830   | 925    | 888    | 674      | 1155   | -        | -         | -      | -        | 1830       | -          | -        | 259     | 288    | 251     | 275     | 233    | 283    | 241    |
|                    | 25%    | 26%    | 23%    | 100%     | 100%   | -        | -         | -      | -        | 100%       | -          | -        | 25%     | 26%    | 23%     | 25%     | 22%    | 28%    | 23%    |
|                    |        | b      |        | cdefhi   | cdefhi |          |           |        |          | cdefhi     |            |          | e       |        |         |         |        | ceg    |        |
| NET: 35-54         | 2649   | 1330   | 1314   | -        | -      | 1350     | 1299      | -      | -        | -          | 2649       | -        | 381     | 361    | 361     | 387     | 396    | 346    | 417    |
|                    | 36%    | 37%    | 34%    | -        | -      | 100%     | 100%      | -      | -        | -          | 100%       | -        | 37%     | 33%    | 33%     | 35%     | 37%    | 34%    | 40%    |
|                    |        | b      |        |          |        | abefgi   | abefgi    |        |          |            | abefgi     |          |         |        |         |         |        |        | bcdf   |
| NET: 55+           | 2946   | 1305   | 1636   | -        | -      | -        | -         | 1188   | 1758     | -          | -          | 2946     | 393     | 445    | 469     | 431     | 444    | 381    | 382    |
|                    | 40%    | 37%    | 43%    | -        | -      | -        | -         | 100%   | 100%     | -          | -          | 100%     | 38%     | 41%    | 43%     | 39%     | 41%    | 38%    | 37%    |
|                    |        | a      |        |          |        |          |           | abcdgh | abcdgh   |            |            | abcdgh   |         |        | afg     |         | g      |        |        |
| Base for stats     | 7425   | 3561   | 3838   | 674      | 1155   | 1350     | 1299      | 1188   | 1758     | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039   |
| Mean Score         | 48.12  | 47.14  | 49.08  | 20.85    | 29.17  | 39.48    | 49.09     | 59.11  | 69.51    | 26.10      | 44.19      | 65.32    | 47.56   | 48.07  | 49.61   | 47.72   | 49.23  | 46.73  | 47.78  |
|                    |        |        | a      |          | ag     | abg      | abcgh     | abcdgh | abcdeghi | a          | abcg       | abcdegh  |         |        | abdfg   |         | adfg   |        |        |
| Standard Deviation | 16.609 | 16.438 | 16.655 | 1.958    | 2.890  | 2.824    | 2.907     | 2.909  | 4.618    | 4.774      | 5.592      | 6.494    | 16.878  | 16.873 | 16.871  | 16.368  | 16.532 | 16.555 | 16.023 |
| Standard Error     | .193   | .275   | .269   | .072     | .086   | .078     | .083      | .078   | .114     | .111       | .111       | .118     | .525    | .510   | .513    | .495    | .504   | .521   | .497   |
| Error variance     | .04    | .08    | .07    | .01      | .01    | .01      | .01       | .01    | .01      | .01        | .01        | .01      | .28     | .26    | .26     | .25     | .25    | .27    | .25    |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |             |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU |   |   |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
|                         | Total   | Aware       | Not aware  | Don't know                       | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                         |   | a           | b          | c                                | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95% |   |             |            |                                  |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total        | 7425  | 6388        | 821        | 216                              | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                   | 7425  | 6390        | 820        | 215                              | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                         | 100%  | 100%        | 100%       | 100%                             | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| 18-24                   | 674<br>9%   | 570<br>9%   | 97<br>12%  | 8<br>4%                          | 487<br>9%                               | 117<br>11%                                    | 433<br>9%                                      | 158<br>10%   |
|                         |   | c           | ac         |                                  |   | ac  |  |  |
| 25-34                   | 1155<br>16%   | 986<br>15%  | 141<br>17% | 29<br>13%                        | 909<br>16%                              | 159<br>15%                                    | 808<br>17%                                     | 231<br>14%   |
|                         |   |             |            |                                  |   |   | d  |  |
| 35-44                   | 1350<br>18%   | 1171<br>18% | 143<br>17% | 36<br>17%                        | 1070<br>19%                             | 168<br>16%                                    | 933<br>19%                                     | 274<br>17%   |
|                         |   |             |            |                                  | b                                       |   | bd   |  |
| 45-54                   | 1299<br>17%   | 1128<br>18% | 129<br>16% | 42<br>20%                        | 1026<br>18%                             | 162<br>15%                                    | 861<br>18%                                     | 275<br>17%   |
|                         |   |             |            |                                  | b                                       |   |  |  |
| 55-64                   | 1188<br>16%   | 1018<br>16% | 132<br>16% | 39<br>18%                        | 900<br>16%                              | 174<br>17%                                    | 769<br>16%                                     | 264<br>16%   |
| 65+                     | 1758<br>24%   | 1518<br>24% | 179<br>22% | 61<br>29%                        | 1305<br>23%                             | 270<br>26%                                    | 1065<br>22%                                    | 413<br>26%   |
|                         |   |             | b          |                                  |   | c   |  | ac   |
| NET: 18-34              | 1830<br>25%   | 1556<br>24% | 237<br>29% | 37<br>17%                        | 1397<br>25%                             | 277<br>26%                                    | 1242<br>25%                                    | 389<br>24%   |
|                         |   | c           | ac         |                                  |   |   |  |  |
| NET: 35-54              | 2649<br>36%   | 2299<br>36% | 272<br>33% | 78<br>36%                        | 2096<br>37%                             | 330<br>31%                                    | 1795<br>37%                                    | 549<br>34%   |
|                         |   |             |            |                                  | bd                                      |   | bd   |  |
| NET: 55+                | 2946<br>40%   | 2536<br>40% | 310<br>38% | 100<br>46%                       | 2206<br>39%                             | 443<br>42%                                    | 1835<br>38%                                    | 678<br>42%   |
|                         |   |             | ab         |                                  |   | ac  |  | ac   |
| Base for stats          | 7425  | 6390        | 820        | 215                              | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
| Mean Score              | 48.12   | 48.16       | 46.67      | 52.44                            | 47.91                                   | 48.35   | 47.43  | 48.84  |
|                         |   | b           |            | ab                               |   |   |  | ac   |
| Standard Deviation      | 16.609  | 16.522      | 17.087     | 16.614                           | 16.363                                  | 17.321  | 16.369   | 16.954   |
| Standard Error          | .193  | .207        | .596       | 1.130                            | .217                                    | .532  | .235   | .421   |
| Error variance          | .04   | .04         | .36        | 1.28                             | .05                                     | .28   | .06  | .18  |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Gender |      | Age    |        |       |       |       |       |      |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |  |
|-------------------------|--------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--|
|                         | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24  | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+  | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |  |
|                         | a      | b    |        | a      | b     | c     | d     | e     | f    | g          | h          | i        | a       | b      | c       | d       | e     | f      | g     |  |
| Significance Level: 95% |        |      |        |        |       |       |       |       |      |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |  |
| Unweighted Total        | 7425   | 3573 | 3826   | 734    | 1126  | 1305  | 1231  | 1375  | 1654 | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |  |
| Total                   | 7425   | 3561 | 3838   | 674    | 1155  | 1350  | 1299  | 1188  | 1758 | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |  |
|                         | 100%   | 100% | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100% | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  |  |
| Yes, I was aware        | 6390   | 3107 | 3266   | 570    | 986   | 1171  | 1128  | 1018  | 1518 | 1556       | 2299       | 2536     | 946     | 929    | 941     | 826     | 959   | 904    | 885   |  |
|                         | 86%    | 87%  | 85%    | 84%    | 85%   | 87%   | 87%   | 86%   | 86%  | 85%        | 87%        | 86%      | 92%     | 85%    | 87%     | 76%     | 89%   | 89%    | 85%   |  |
|                         |        | b    |        |        |       |       |       |       |      |            |            |          | bcdg    | d      | d       |         | bdg   | bdg    | d     |  |
| No, I was not aware     | 820    | 369  | 446    | 97     | 141   | 143   | 129   | 132   | 179  | 237        | 272        | 310      | 62      | 133    | 105     | 238     | 76    | 90     | 117   |  |
|                         | 11%    | 10%  | 12%    | 14%    | 12%   | 11%   | 10%   | 11%   | 10%  | 13%        | 10%        | 11%      | 6%      | 12%    | 10%     | 22%     | 7%    | 9%     | 11%   |  |
|                         |        |      |        | cdefhi |       |       |       |       |      | cdfhi      |            |          |         | aef    | ae      | abcefg  |       | a      | ae    |  |
| Don't know              | 215    | 84   | 127    | 8      | 29    | 36    | 42    | 39    | 61   | 37         | 78         | 100      | 26      | 32     | 34      | 29      | 40    | 18     | 37    |  |
|                         | 3%     | 2%   | 3%     | 1%     | 2%    | 3%    | 3%    | 3%    | 3%   | 2%         | 3%         | 3%       | 2%      | 3%     | 3%      | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 4%    |  |
|                         |        |      | a      |        |       | a     | ag    | ag    | ag   |            | ag         | ag       |         |        | f       |         | f     |        | f     |  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

|                         | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |       |           | Last visit to a circus in the EU |   |   |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|-------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
|                         | Total   | Aware | Not aware | Don't know                       | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                         |   | a     | b         | c                                | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95% |   |       |           |                                  |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total        | 7425  | 6388  | 821       | 216                              | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                   | 7425  | 6390  | 820       | 215                              | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                         | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%                             | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Yes, I was aware        | 6390  | 6390  | -         | -                                | 5124                                    | 806   | 4317   | 1345   |
|                         | 86%   | 100%  | -         | -                                | 90%                                     | 77%   | 89%  | 83%  |
|                         |   | bc    |           |                                  | bcd                                     |   | bd   | b  |
| No, I was not aware     | 820   | -     | 820       | -                                | 479                                     | 194   | 473  | 208  |
|                         | 11%   | -     | 100%      | -                                | 8%                                      | 18%   | 10%  | 13%  |
|                         |   |       | ac        |                                  |   | acd   | a  | ac   |
| Don't know              | 215   | -     | -         | 215                              | 96                                      | 50  | 82   | 63   |
|                         | 3%  | -     | -         | 100%                             | 2%                                      | 5%  | 2%   | 4%   |
|                         |   |       |           | ab                               |   | ac  |  | ac   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   |        | A circus in the EU that used wild animals | A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals |
|---|--------|---|--|
|   |        | a   | b  |
| Significance Level: 95%                       |        |   |  |
| Unweighted Total                              |        | 7425                                      | 7425   |
| Total   |        | 7425                                      | 7425   |
|   |        | 100%                                      | 100%   |
| In the past year                              | (0.5)  | 408<br>6%                                 | 464<br>6%  |
| More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago    | (3.0)  | 1209<br>16%                               | 1167<br>16%                                      |
| More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago  | (7.5)  | 1177<br>16%<br>b                          | 1011<br>14%                                      |
| More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago | (15.0) | 1212<br>16%<br>b                          | 970<br>13%                                       |
| More than 20 years ago                        | (25.0) | 1692<br>23%<br>b                          | 1260<br>17%                                      |
| Never   |        | 1050<br>14%                               | 1615<br>22%<br>a                                 |
| I don't know or can't remember                |        | 677<br>9%                                 | 939<br>13%<br>a                                  |
| NET: Visited                                  |        | 5698<br>77%<br>b                          | 4871<br>66%                                      |
| Base for stats                                |        | 5698                                      | 4871   |
| Mean Score                                    |        | 12.84<br>b                                | 11.78  |
| Standard Deviation                            |        | 9.070                                     | 9.037  |
| Standard Error                                |        | .120                                      | .130   |
| Error variance                                |        | .01                                       | .02  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   |        | Gender |       | Age    |        |        |       |        |          |       |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|   |        | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24  | 25-34  | 35-44 | 45-54  | 55-64    | 65+   | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|   |        | a      | b     | a      | b      | c      | d     | e      | f        | g     | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f     | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%                       |        |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |          |       |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total                              |        | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734    | 1126   | 1305  | 1231   | 1375     | 1654  | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total   |        | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674    | 1155   | 1350  | 1299   | 1188     | 1758  | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
|   |        | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  |
| In the past year                              | (0.5)  | 408    | 258   | 149    | 71     | 118    | 76    | 66     | 32       | 45    | 189        | 142        | 77       | 49      | 88     | 44      | 72      | 45    | 69     | 40    |
|   |        | 6%     | 7%    | 4%     | 11%    | 10%    | 6%    | 5%     | 3%       | 3%    | 10%        | 5%         | 3%       | 5%      | 8%     | 4%      | 7%      | 4%    | 7%     | 4%    |
|   |        |        | b     |        | cdefhi | cdefhi | efi   | efi    |          |       | cdefhi     | efi        |          |         | aceg   |         | ceg     |       | aceg   |       |
| More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago    | (3.0)  | 1209   | 661   | 546    | 147    | 219    | 276   | 207    | 171      | 188   | 366        | 483        | 360      | 131     | 173    | 173     | 233     | 164   | 186    | 148   |
|   |        | 16%    | 19%   | 14%    | 22%    | 19%    | 20%   | 16%    | 14%      | 11%   | 20%        | 18%        | 12%      | 13%     | 16%    | 16%     | 21%     | 15%   | 18%    | 14%   |
|   |        |        | b     |        | defhi  | efi    | defi  | fi     | fi       |       | defi       | efi        |          |         | a      | a       | abceg   |       | ag     |       |
| More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago  | (7.5)  | 1177   | 578   | 597    | 127    | 222    | 218   | 222    | 177      | 212   | 348        | 440        | 389      | 140     | 184    | 161     | 170     | 181   | 163    | 179   |
|   |        | 16%    | 16%   | 16%    | 19%    | 19%    | 16%   | 17%    | 15%      | 12%   | 19%        | 17%        | 13%      | 14%     | 17%    | 15%     | 16%     | 17%   | 16%    | 17%   |
|   |        |        |       |        | efi    | cefi   | fi    | fi     | f        |       | cefhi      | fi         |          |         | a      |         | a       |       | a      |       |
| More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago | (15.0) | 1212   | 567   | 643    | 120    | 231    | 197   | 227    | 193      | 243   | 351        | 424        | 436      | 169     | 171    | 186     | 164     | 164   | 180    | 177   |
|   |        | 16%    | 16%   | 17%    | 18%    | 20%    | 15%   | 17%    | 16%      | 14%   | 19%        | 16%        | 15%      | 16%     | 16%    | 17%     | 15%     | 15%   | 18%    | 17%   |
|   |        |        |       |        | fi     | cefhi  |       | cfi    |          |       | cefhi      |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| More than 20 years ago                        | (25.0) | 1692   | 785   | 903    | 23     | 120    | 303   | 303    | 326      | 617   | 143        | 606        | 943      | 272     | 215    | 303     | 208     | 245   | 211    | 239   |
|   |        | 23%    | 22%   | 24%    | 3%     | 10%    | 22%   | 23%    | 27%      | 35%   | 8%         | 23%        | 32%      | 26%     | 20%    | 28%     | 19%     | 23%   | 21%    | 23%   |
|   |        |        |       |        | ag     | abg    | abg   | abcdgh | abcdeghi |       | a          | abg        | abcdegh  | bdf     |        | bdefg   |         | d     |        | d     |
| Never   |        | 1050   | 409   | 635    | 117    | 159    | 168   | 162    | 174      | 270   | 277        | 330        | 443      | 161     | 142    | 132     | 178     | 169   | 110    | 157   |
|   |        | 14%    | 11%   | 17%    | 17%    | 14%    | 12%   | 12%    | 15%      | 15%   | 15%        | 12%        | 15%      | 16%     | 13%    | 12%     | 16%     | 16%   | 11%    | 15%   |
|   |        |        | a     |        | bcdh   |        |       |        | cdh      | cdh   | cdh        | cdh        |          | cf      |        |         | bcd     | cf    |        | cf    |
| I don't know or can't remember                |        | 677    | 303   | 367    | 70     | 87     | 112   | 111    | 114      | 183   | 157        | 223        | 297      | 111     | 119    | 81      | 70      | 105   | 92     | 99    |
|   |        | 9%     | 9%    | 10%    | 10%    | 8%     | 8%    | 9%     | 10%      | 10%   | 9%         | 8%         | 10%      | 11%     | 11%    | 8%      | 6%      | 10%   | 9%     | 9%    |
|   |        |        |       |        | b      |        |       |        | bh       | bh    |            | bh         |          | cd      | cd     |         | d       | d     | d      | d     |
| NET: Visited                                  |        | 5698   | 2848  | 2837   | 487    | 909    | 1070  | 1026   | 900      | 1305  | 1397       | 2096       | 2206     | 761     | 832    | 868     | 846     | 800   | 809    | 783   |
|   |        | 77%    | 80%   | 74%    | 72%    | 79%    | 79%   | 79%    | 76%      | 74%   | 76%        | 79%        | 75%      | 74%     | 76%    | 80%     | 77%     | 74%   | 80%    | 75%   |
|   |        |        | b     |        | afi    | aefi   | afi   |        |          |       | a          | aefgi      |          |         |        | abeg    | a       |       | abeg   |       |
| Base for stats                                |        | 5698   | 2848  | 2837   | 487    | 909    | 1070  | 1026   | 900      | 1305  | 1397       | 2096       | 2206     | 761     | 832    | 868     | 846     | 800   | 809    | 783   |
| Mean Score                                    |        | 12.84  | 12.14 | 13.54  | 7.78   | 9.73   | 12.19 | 12.97  | 14.34    | 16.28 | 9.05       | 12.57      | 15.49    | 14.20   | 11.88  | 13.97   | 11.42   | 13.08 | 12.09  | 13.32 |
|   |        |        | a     |        | ag     | abg    | abg   | abcdgh | abcdeghi |       | a          | abg        | abcdegh  | bdef    |        | bdef    |         | bdf   |        | bdf   |
| Standard Deviation                            |        | 9.070  | 9.123 | 8.959  | 6.432  | 7.810  | 9.166 | 8.964  | 9.052    | 9.103 | 7.415      | 9.074      | 9.130    | 9.159   | 8.998  | 9.159   | 8.977   | 9.014 | 8.951  | 8.872 |
| Standard Error                                |        | .120   | .171  | .168   | .282   | .263   | .285  | .288   | .282     | .258  | .198       | .203       | .191     | .332    | .313   | .311    | .310    | .318  | .316   | .316  |
| Error variance                                |        | .01    | .03   | .03    | .08    | .07    | .08   | .08    | .08      | .07   | .04        | .04        | .04      | .11     | .10    | .10     | .10     | .10   | .10    | .10   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   |        | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |       |
|---|--------|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|-------|
|   |        | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |       |
|   |        | Total   | a         | b          | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d     |
| Significance Level: 95%                       |        |   |           |            |   |   |  |  |       |
| Unweighted Total                              |        | 7425  | 6388      | 821        | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621  |
| Total   |        | 7425  | 6390      | 820        | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615  |
|   |        | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  |
| In the past year                              | (0.5)  | 408   | 363       | 37         | 9                                       | 408   | -  | 339  | 45    |
|   |        | 6%  | 6%        | 4%         | 4%                                      | 7%  | -  | 7%   | 3%    |
|   |        |   |           |            |   | bd  |  | bd   | b     |
| More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago    | (3.0)  | 1209  | 1084      | 117        | 8                                       | 1209  | -  | 975  | 150   |
|   |        | 16%   | 17%       | 14%        | 4%                                      | 21%   | -  | 20%  | 9%    |
|   |        |   | bc        | c          |   | bd  |  | bd   | b     |
| More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago  | (7.5)  | 1177  | 1060      | 105        | 12                                      | 1177  | -  | 951  | 143   |
|   |        | 16%   | 17%       | 13%        | 5%                                      | 21%   | -  | 20%  | 9%    |
|   |        |   | bc        | c          |   | bd  |  | bd   | b     |
| More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago | (15.0) | 1212  | 1106      | 84         | 22                                      | 1212  | -  | 941  | 174   |
|   |        | 16%   | 17%       | 10%        | 10%                                     | 21%   | -  | 19%  | 11%   |
|   |        |   | bc        |            |   | bcd   |  | bd   | b     |
| More than 20 years ago                        | (25.0) | 1692  | 1511      | 136        | 45                                      | 1692  | -  | 1300   | 265   |
|   |        | 23%   | 24%       | 17%        | 21%                                     | 30%   | -  | 27%  | 16%   |
|   |        |   | b         |            |   | bcd   |  | bd   | b     |
| Never   |        | 1050  | 806       | 194        | 50                                      | -   | 1050   | 202  | 776   |
|   |        | 14%   | 13%       | 24%        | 23%                                     | -   | 100%   | 4%   | 48%   |
|   |        |   |           | a          | a                                       |   | acd  | a  | ac    |
| I don't know or can't remember                |        | 677   | 460       | 148        | 68                                      | -   | -  | 163  | 62    |
|   |        | 9%  | 7%        | 18%        | 32%                                     | -   | -  | 3%   | 4%    |
|   |        |   |           | a          | ab                                      |   |  | ab   | ab    |
| NET: Visited                                  |        | 5698  | 5124      | 479        | 96                                      | 5698  | -  | 4506   | 777   |
|   |        | 77%   | 80%       | 58%        | 45%                                     | 100%  | -  | 93%  | 48%   |
|   |        |   | bc        | c          |   | bcd   |  | bd   | b     |
| Base for stats                                |        | 5698  | 5124      | 479        | 96                                      | 5698  | -  | 4506   | 777   |
| Mean Score                                    |        | 12.84   | 12.83     | 12.16      | 16.40                                   | 12.84   | -  | 12.61  | 13.87 |
|   |        |   |           |            | ab                                      |   |  |  | ac    |
| Standard Deviation                            |        | 9.070   | 9.044     | 9.173      | 9.215                                   | 9.070   | -  | 9.057  | 9.128 |
| Standard Error                                |        | .120  | .126      | .420       | .945                                    | .120  | -  | .135   | .327  |
| Error variance                                |        | .01   | .02       | .18        | .89                                     | .01   | -  | .02  | .11   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   |        | Gender |       | Age    |        |        |       |        |         |       |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|   |        | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24  | 25-34  | 35-44 | 45-54  | 55-64   | 65+   | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|   |        | a      | b     | a      | b      | c      | d     | e      | f       | g     | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f     | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%                       |        |        |       |        |        |        |       |        |         |       |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total                              |        | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734    | 1126   | 1305  | 1231   | 1375    | 1654  | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total   |        | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674    | 1155   | 1350  | 1299   | 1188    | 1758  | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
|   |        | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  |
| In the past year                              | (0.5)  | 464    | 287   | 171    | 80     | 128    | 77    | 84     | 35      | 60    | 208        | 161        | 95       | 43      | 88     | 59      | 60      | 42    | 98     | 74    |
|   |        | 6%     | 8%    | 4%     | 12%    | 11%    | 6%    | 6%     | 3%      | 3%    | 11%        | 6%         | 3%       | 4%      | 8%     | 5%      | 6%      | 4%    | 10%    | 7%    |
|   |        |        | b     |        | cdefhi | cdefhi | efi   | efi    |         |       | cdefhi     | efi        |          |         | acde   |         |         |       | acdeg  | ae    |
| More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago    | (3.0)  | 1167   | 620   | 546    | 134    | 228    | 275   | 191    | 171     | 168   | 362        | 465        | 339      | 94      | 147    | 196     | 204     | 168   | 167    | 190   |
|   |        | 16%    | 17%   | 14%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%   | 15%    | 14%     | 10%   | 20%        | 18%        | 12%      | 9%      | 13%    | 18%     | 19%     | 16%   | 17%    | 18%   |
|   |        |        | b     |        | defi   | defi   | defhi | fi     | fi      |       | defi       | defi       | f        |         | a      | ab      | ab      | a     | ab     | ab    |
| More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago  | (7.5)  | 1011   | 504   | 503    | 122    | 185    | 209   | 171    | 148     | 175   | 307        | 380        | 323      | 118     | 154    | 163     | 151     | 161   | 119    | 144   |
|   |        | 14%    | 14%   | 13%    | 18%    | 16%    | 15%   | 13%    | 12%     | 10%   | 17%        | 14%        | 11%      | 11%     | 14%    | 15%     | 14%     | 15%   | 12%    | 14%   |
|   |        |        |       |        | defhi  | efi    | efi   | fi     | f       |       | defhi      | fi         |          |         |        | af      |         | af    |        |       |
| More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago | (15.0) | 970    | 461   | 508    | 84     | 167    | 161   | 198    | 149     | 211   | 251        | 359        | 360      | 127     | 147    | 163     | 121     | 138   | 132    | 142   |
|   |        | 13%    | 13%   | 13%    | 13%    | 14%    | 12%   | 15%    | 13%     | 12%   | 14%        | 14%        | 12%      | 12%     | 13%    | 15%     | 11%     | 13%   | 13%    | 14%   |
|   |        |        |       |        |        |        |       | cefi   |         |       |            |            |          |         |        | d       |         |       |        |       |
| More than 20 years ago                        | (25.0) | 1260   | 600   | 656    | 13     | 101    | 212   | 218    | 267     | 451   | 113        | 429        | 717      | 190     | 158    | 236     | 177     | 198   | 136    | 165   |
|   |        | 17%    | 17%   | 17%    | 2%     | 9%     | 16%   | 17%    | 22%     | 26%   | 6%         | 16%        | 24%      | 18%     | 14%    | 22%     | 16%     | 18%   | 13%    | 16%   |
|   |        |        |       |        | ag     | abg    | abg   | abcdgh | abcdegh |       | a          | abg        | abcdgh   | bf      |        | abdefg  |         | bf    |        |       |
| Never   |        | 1615   | 682   | 928    | 158    | 231    | 274   | 275    | 264     | 413   | 389        | 549        | 678      | 296     | 260    | 136     | 280     | 230   | 213    | 200   |
|   |        | 22%    | 19%   | 24%    | 23%    | 20%    | 20%   | 21%    | 22%     | 24%   | 21%        | 21%        | 23%      | 29%     | 24%    | 13%     | 26%     | 21%   | 21%    | 19%   |
|   |        |        |       | a      |        |        |       |        |         | bch   |            |            | bch      | bcefg   | cg     |         | cefg    | c     | c      | c     |
| I don't know or can't remember                |        | 939    | 407   | 527    | 83     | 116    | 143   | 163    | 154     | 279   | 199        | 306        | 433      | 165     | 140    | 128     | 100     | 137   | 147    | 123   |
|   |        | 13%    | 11%   | 14%    | 12%    | 10%    | 11%   | 13%    | 13%     | 16%   | 11%        | 12%        | 15%      | 16%     | 13%    | 12%     | 9%      | 13%   | 15%    | 12%   |
|   |        |        |       | a      |        |        |       | b      | abcdegh |       |            | bcgh       |          | bcdegh  | d      | d       |         | d     | d      | d     |
| NET: Visited                                  |        | 4871   | 2471  | 2384   | 433    | 808    | 933   | 861    | 769     | 1065  | 1242       | 1795       | 1835     | 572     | 694    | 817     | 713     | 707   | 652    | 716   |
|   |        | 66%    | 69%   | 62%    | 64%    | 70%    | 69%   | 66%    | 65%     | 61%   | 68%        | 68%        | 62%      | 55%     | 63%    | 76%     | 65%     | 66%   | 64%    | 69%   |
|   |        |        | b     |        | aefi   | aefi   | fi    | f      |         |       | fi         | fi         |          |         | a      | abdefg  | a       | a     | a      | abf   |
| Base for stats                                |        | 4871   | 2471  | 2384   | 433    | 808    | 933   | 861    | 769     | 1065  | 1242       | 1795       | 1835     | 572     | 694    | 817     | 713     | 707   | 652    | 716   |
| Mean Score                                    |        | 11.78  | 11.20 | 12.39  | 6.80   | 8.84   | 10.86 | 11.97  | 13.70   | 15.28 | 8.13       | 11.39      | 14.62    | 13.72   | 11.23  | 12.46   | 11.23   | 12.37 | 10.47  | 11.11 |
|   |        |        |       | a      | ag     | abg    | abcg  | abcdgh | abcdegh |       | a          | abg        | abcdegh  | bcdefg  |        | bdfg    |         | bdfg  |        |       |
| Standard Deviation                            |        | 9.037  | 9.049 | 8.979  | 5.916  | 7.838  | 8.825 | 8.928  | 9.242   | 9.284 | 7.288      | 8.889      | 9.297    | 9.093   | 8.852  | 9.140   | 9.029   | 8.986 | 8.899  | 8.913 |
| Standard Error                                |        | .130   | .183  | .184   | .276   | .280   | .294  | .313   | .312    | .289  | .207       | .215       | .213     | .381    | .337   | .320    | .339    | .338  | .349   | .330  |
| Error variance                                |        | .02    | .03   | .03    | .08    | .08    | .09   | .10    | .10     | .08   | .04        | .05        | .05      | .15     | .11    | .10     | .12     | .11   | .12    | .11   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   |        | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |             |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |              |
|---|--------|---|-------------|------------|---|---|--|--|--------------|
|   |        | Aware   | Not aware   | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |              |
|   |        | Total   | a           | b          | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d            |
| Significance Level: 95%                       |        |   |             |            |   |   |  |  |              |
| Unweighted Total                              |        | 7425  | 6388        | 821        | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621         |
| Total   |        | 7425  | 6390        | 820        | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615         |
|   |        | 100%  | 100%        | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%         |
| In the past year                              | (0.5)  | 464<br>6%   | 404<br>6%   | 50<br>6%   | 9<br>4%                                 | 435<br>8%                                     | 12<br>1%                                       | 464<br>10%   | -<br>-       |
|   |        |   |             |            |   | bd  | d  | abd  |              |
| More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago    | (3.0)  | 1167<br>16%   | 1050<br>16% | 109<br>13% | 7<br>3%                                 | 1107<br>19%                                   | 34<br>3%                                       | 1167<br>24%  | -<br>-       |
|   |        |   | bc          | c          |   | bd  | d  | abd  |              |
| More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago  | (7.5)  | 1011<br>14%   | 881<br>14%  | 117<br>14% | 13<br>6%                                | 931<br>16%                                    | 44<br>4%                                       | 1011<br>21%  | -<br>-       |
|   |        |   | c           | c          |   | bd  | d  | abd  |              |
| More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago | (15.0) | 970<br>13%  | 882<br>14%  | 70<br>9%   | 18<br>8%                                | 902<br>16%                                    | 31<br>3%                                       | 970<br>20%   | -<br>-       |
|   |        |   | bc          |            |   | bd  | d  | abd  |              |
| More than 20 years ago                        | (25.0) | 1260<br>17%   | 1100<br>17% | 127<br>15% | 34<br>16%                               | 1131<br>20%                                   | 81<br>8%                                       | 1260<br>26%  | -<br>-       |
|   |        |   |             |            |   | bd  | d  | abd  |              |
| Never   |        | 1615<br>22%   | 1345<br>21% | 208<br>25% | 63<br>29%                               | 777<br>14%                                    | 776<br>74%                                     | -<br>-   | 1615<br>100% |
|   |        |   |             | a          | a                                       | c   | ac   |  | abc          |
| I don't know or can't remember                |        | 939<br>13%  | 728<br>11%  | 140<br>17% | 70<br>33%                               | 415<br>7%                                     | 73<br>7%                                       | -<br>-   | -<br>-       |
|   |        |   |             | a          | ab                                      | cd  | cd   |  |              |
| NET: Visited                                  |        | 4871<br>66%   | 4317<br>68% | 473<br>58% | 82<br>38%                               | 4506<br>79%                                   | 202<br>19%                                     | 4871<br>100%   | -<br>-       |
|   |        |   | bc          | c          |   | bd  | d  | abd  |              |
| Base for stats                                |        | 4871  | 4317        | 473        | 82                                      | 4506  | 202  | 4871   | -            |
| Mean Score                                    |        | 11.78   | 11.74       | 11.52      | 15.18                                   | 11.61   | 14.51  | 11.78  | -            |
|   |        |   |             |            | ab                                      |   | ac   |  |              |
| Standard Deviation                            |        | 9.037   | 9.004       | 9.180      | 9.408                                   | 8.997   | 9.437  | 9.037  | -            |
| Standard Error                                |        | .130  | .137        | .427       | 1.020                                   | .134  | .650   | .130   | -            |
| Error variance                                |        | .02   | .02         | .18        | 1.04                                    | .02   | .42  | .02  | -            |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   | Total        | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know | NET: Agree  | NET: Disagree |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel                                      | 7425<br>100% | 3298<br>44%    | 1744<br>23%    | 1129<br>15%                | 686<br>9%         | 424<br>6%         | 144<br>2%  | 5042<br>68% | 1110<br>15%   |
| It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses                                 | 7425<br>100% | 3281<br>44%    | 1635<br>22%    | 1221<br>16%                | 700<br>9%         | 431<br>6%         | 158<br>2%  | 4916<br>66% | 1131<br>15%   |
| The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated                                   | 7425<br>100% | 2690<br>36%    | 1727<br>23%    | 1383<br>19%                | 799<br>11%        | 508<br>7%         | 318<br>4%  | 4417<br>59% | 1307<br>18%   |
| Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals | 7425<br>100% | 2554<br>34%    | 1824<br>25%    | 1715<br>23%                | 718<br>10%        | 386<br>5%         | 228<br>3%  | 4378<br>59% | 1104<br>15%   |
| Wild animals are a vital part of circuses   | 7425<br>100% | 741<br>10%     | 1741<br>23%    | 1376<br>19%                | 1166<br>16%       | 2206<br>30%       | 195<br>3%  | 2482<br>33% | 3372<br>45%   |
| Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals                           | 7425<br>100% | 701<br>9%      | 1469<br>20%    | 1327<br>18%                | 1188<br>16%       | 2504<br>34%       | 235<br>3%  | 2171<br>29% | 3692<br>50%   |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender |       | Age    |          |       |       |       |       |       |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                            |       | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24    | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+   | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                            |       | a      | b     | a      | b        | c     | d     | e     | f     | g     | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f     | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |        |       |        |          |       |       |       |       |       |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734      | 1126  | 1305  | 1231  | 1375  | 1654  | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total                      |       | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674      | 1155  | 1350  | 1299  | 1188  | 1758  | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
|                            |       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 2690   | 1098  | 1588   | 198      | 374   | 485   | 480   | 460   | 692   | 572        | 966        | 1152     | 203     | 354    | 412     | 349     | 456   | 433    | 483   |
|                            |       | 36%    | 31%   | 41%    | 29%      | 32%   | 36%   | 37%   | 39%   | 39%   | 31%        | 36%        | 39%      | 20%     | 32%    | 38%     | 32%     | 42%   | 43%    | 47%   |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      |          |       | ag    | abg   | abg   | abg   |            | abg        | abcgh    |         | a      | abd     | a       | abcd  | abcd   | abcd  |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1727   | 898   | 821    | 155      | 287   | 304   | 324   | 267   | 391   | 442        | 627        | 658      | 193     | 277    | 310     | 228     | 293   | 262    | 164   |
|                            |       | 23%    | 25%   | 21%    | 23%      | 25%   | 23%   | 25%   | 22%   | 22%   | 24%        | 24%        | 22%      | 19%     | 25%    | 29%     | 21%     | 27%   | 26%    | 16%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      |          |       |       |       |       |       |            |            |          |         | adg    | adg     | g       | adg   | adg    |       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1383   | 711   | 668    | 127      | 230   | 284   | 226   | 200   | 317   | 357        | 509        | 517      | 272     | 230    | 150     | 248     | 158   | 144    | 182   |
|                            |       | 19%    | 20%   | 17%    | 19%      | 20%   | 21%   | 17%   | 17%   | 18%   | 20%        | 19%        | 18%      | 26%     | 21%    | 14%     | 23%     | 15%   | 14%    | 17%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      |          |       | defi  |       |       |       |            |            |          | bcdefg  | cefg   |         | cefg    |       |        | cf    |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 799    | 454   | 343    | 89       | 111   | 148   | 133   | 137   | 181   | 201        | 281        | 318      | 213     | 108    | 108     | 110     | 84    | 85     | 90    |
|                            |       | 11%    | 13%   | 9%     | 13%      | 10%   | 11%   | 10%   | 12%   | 10%   | 11%        | 11%        | 11%      | 21%     | 10%    | 10%     | 10%     | 8%    | 8%     | 9%    |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | bdfh     |       |       |       |       |       |            |            |          | bcdefg  |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 508    | 272   | 234    | 48       | 98    | 87    | 87    | 84    | 104   | 146        | 174        | 188      | 92      | 82     | 70      | 111     | 37    | 44     | 72    |
|                            |       | 7%     | 8%    | 6%     | 7%       | 8%    | 6%    | 7%    | 7%    | 6%    | 8%         | 7%         | 6%       | 9%      | 7%     | 6%      | 10%     | 3%    | 4%     | 7%    |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | fhi      |       |       |       |       |       | fi         |            |          | cef     | ef     | ef      | bcefg   |       |        | ef    |
| Don't know                 |       | 318    | 128   | 184    | 57       | 55    | 42    | 50    | 40    | 73    | 112        | 92         | 114      | 59      | 43     | 31      | 47      | 46    | 43     | 48    |
|                            |       | 4%     | 4%    | 5%     | 8%       | 5%    | 3%    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    | 6%         | 3%         | 4%       | 6%      | 4%     | 3%      | 4%      | 4%    | 4%     | 5%    |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | bcdefghi | c     |       |       |       |       | cdefhi     |            |          | c       |        |         |         |       |        | c     |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4417   | 1996  | 2409   | 353      | 661   | 789   | 804   | 727   | 1083  | 1014       | 1593       | 1810     | 396     | 631    | 722     | 576     | 749   | 696    | 647   |
|                            |       | 59%    | 56%   | 63%    | 52%      | 57%   | 58%   | 62%   | 61%   | 62%   | 55%        | 60%        | 61%      | 38%     | 58%    | 67%     | 53%     | 70%   | 69%    | 62%   |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | a        | a     | abg   | abg   | abg   | abg   |            | ag         | abg      |         | ad     | abd     | a       | abd   | abd    | abd   |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1307   | 726   | 578    | 137      | 209   | 235   | 220   | 220   | 285   | 347        | 455        | 505      | 306     | 190    | 178     | 222     | 122   | 129    | 162   |
|                            |       | 18%    | 20%   | 15%    | 20%      | 18%   | 17%   | 17%   | 19%   | 16%   | 19%        | 17%        | 17%      | 30%     | 17%    | 16%     | 20%     | 11%   | 13%    | 16%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | fhi      |       |       |       |       |       | f          |            |          | bcdefg  | ef     | ef      | cefg    |       |        | e     |
| Base for stats             |       | 7107   | 3433  | 3654   | 617      | 1100  | 1308  | 1249  | 1147  | 1685  | 1718       | 2557       | 2832     | 974     | 1051   | 1050    | 1046    | 1028  | 968    | 991   |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.74   | 3.61  | 3.87   | 3.59     | 3.66  | 3.73  | 3.78  | 3.77  | 3.82  | 3.64       | 3.75       | 3.80     | 3.21    | 3.68   | 3.84    | 3.57    | 4.02  | 3.99   | 3.91  |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | a        | a     | abg   | abg   | abg   | abg   |            | abg        | abg      |         | ad     | abd     | a       | abcd  | abcd   | abd   |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.265  | 1.272 | 1.247  | 1.282    | 1.281 | 1.252 | 1.253 | 1.287 | 1.247 | 1.281      | 1.253      | 1.263    | 1.260   | 1.251  | 1.235   | 1.328   | 1.119 | 1.164  | 1.296 |
| Standard Error             |       | .015   | .022  | .021   | .050     | .039  | .035  | .036  | .035  | .031  | .031       | .025       | .023     | .040    | .039   | .038    | .041    | .035  | .037   | .041  |
| Error variance             |       | *      | *     | *      | *        | *     | *     | *     | *     | *     | *          | *          | *        | *       | *      | *       | *       | *     | *      | *     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                  |
|                            |       | Total   | a                 | b               | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d                |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |                 |   |   |  |  |                  |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388              | 821             | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621             |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390              | 820             | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615             |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%              | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%             |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 2690<br>36%   | 2397<br>38%<br>bc | 233<br>28%      | 59<br>28%                               | 2004<br>35%                                   | 490<br>47%<br>acd                              | 1745<br>36%  | 653<br>40%<br>ac |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1727<br>23%   | 1504<br>24%       | 184<br>22%      | 39<br>18%                               | 1385<br>24%<br>bd                             | 193<br>18%                                     | 1220<br>25%<br>bd                                    | 296<br>18%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1383<br>19%   | 1161<br>18%       | 181<br>22%<br>a | 41<br>19%                               | 1067<br>19%<br>b                              | 159<br>15%                                     | 904<br>19%<br>b                                      | 277<br>17%       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 799<br>11%  | 694<br>11%        | 82<br>10%       | 23<br>11%                               | 673<br>12%<br>b                               | 69<br>7%                                       | 531<br>11%<br>b                                      | 170<br>11%<br>b  |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 508<br>7%   | 420<br>7%         | 72<br>9%<br>a   | 16<br>7%                                | 396<br>7%                                     | 70<br>7%                                       | 337<br>7%  | 116<br>7%        |
| Don't know                 |       | 318<br>4%   | 214<br>3%         | 67<br>8%<br>a   | 36<br>17%<br>ab                         | 173<br>3%                                     | 70<br>7%<br>ac                                 | 135<br>3%  | 102<br>6%<br>ac  |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4417<br>59%   | 3901<br>61%<br>bc | 417<br>51%      | 99<br>46%                               | 3389<br>59%                                   | 683<br>65%<br>acd                              | 2965<br>61%  | 950<br>59%       |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1307<br>18%   | 1114<br>17%       | 155<br>19%      | 39<br>18%                               | 1069<br>19%<br>b                              | 139<br>13%                                     | 868<br>18%<br>b                                      | 286<br>18%<br>b  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7107  | 6176              | 753             | 179                                     | 5525  | 980  | 4736   | 1513             |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.74  | 3.77<br>bc        | 3.56            | 3.58                                    | 3.71  | 3.98<br>acd                                    | 3.74   | 3.79<br>a        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.265   | 1.259             | 1.290           | 1.304                                   | 1.267   | 1.259  | 1.257  | 1.310            |
| Standard Error             |       | .015  | .016              | .047            | .098                                    | .017  | .040   | .018   | .034             |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                 | *               | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                  | Age              |                |                |            |            |               |                  |                | Country         |                  |                      |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                    |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24          | 25-34          | 35-44      | 45-54      | 55-64         | 65+              | NET: 18-34     | NET: 35-54      | NET: 55+         | Czechia              | France            | Germany           | Hungary            | Italy               | Poland              | Spain              |
|                            |       | a           | b                | a                | b              | c              | d          | e          | f             | g                | h              | i               | a                | b                    | c                 | d                 | e                  | f                   | g                   |                    |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                  |                  |                |                |            |            |               |                  |                |                 |                  |                      |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                    |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734            | 1126           | 1305       | 1231       | 1375          | 1654             | 1860           | 2536            | 3029             | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081              | 1093               | 1074                | 1011                | 1039               |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674            | 1155           | 1350       | 1299       | 1188          | 1758             | 1830           | 2649            | 2946             | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081              | 1093               | 1074                | 1011                | 1039               |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%           | 100%           | 100%       | 100%       | 100%          | 100%             | 100%           | 100%            | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%              | 100%               | 100%                | 100%                | 100%               |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3281<br>44% | 1312<br>37%      | 1967<br>51%<br>a | 305<br>45%     | 510<br>44%     | 577<br>43% | 556<br>43% | 527<br>44%    | 806<br>46%       | 815<br>45%     | 1133<br>43%     | 1333<br>45%      | 262<br>25%           | 435<br>40%<br>a   | 510<br>47%<br>abd | 428<br>39%<br>a    | 577<br>54%<br>abcd  | 531<br>53%<br>abcd  | 537<br>52%<br>abcd |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1635<br>22% | 854<br>24%<br>b  | 774<br>20%       | 138<br>20%     | 272<br>24%     | 311<br>23% | 299<br>23% | 255<br>21%    | 360<br>20%       | 410<br>22%     | 610<br>23%      | 615<br>21%       | 200<br>19%           | 277<br>25%<br>ag  | 253<br>23%<br>ag  | 239<br>22%<br>g    | 252<br>23%<br>ag    | 238<br>24%<br>ag    | 177<br>17%         |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1221<br>16% | 684<br>19%<br>b  | 530<br>14%       | 101<br>15%     | 166<br>14%     | 228<br>17% | 220<br>17% | 192<br>16%    | 314<br>18%<br>bg | 267<br>15%     | 448<br>17%<br>g | 505<br>17%<br>bg | 235<br>23%<br>bcdefg | 193<br>18%<br>efg | 159<br>15%        | 217<br>20%<br>cefg | 137<br>13%<br>efg   | 135<br>13%<br>efg   | 144<br>14%         |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 700<br>9%   | 415<br>12%<br>b  | 281<br>7%        | 72<br>11%      | 103<br>9%      | 137<br>10% | 121<br>9%  | 112<br>9%     | 155<br>9%        | 175<br>10%     | 258<br>10%      | 267<br>9%        | 219<br>21%<br>bcdefg | 87<br>8%<br>e     | 90<br>8%<br>ef    | 101<br>9%<br>ef    | 60<br>6%<br>ef      | 62<br>6%<br>ef      | 81<br>8%<br>e      |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 431<br>6%   | 226<br>6%        | 204<br>5%        | 39<br>6%       | 73<br>6%       | 79<br>6%   | 77<br>6%   | 79<br>7%<br>f | 83<br>5%         | 113<br>6%      | 156<br>6%       | 162<br>5%        | 84<br>8%<br>cef      | 76<br>7%<br>cef   | 48<br>4%          | 80<br>7%<br>cef    | 32<br>3%<br>cef     | 30<br>3%<br>cef     | 81<br>8%<br>cef    |
| Don't know                 |       | 158<br>2%   | 70<br>2%         | 82<br>2%         | 19<br>3%<br>ch | 31<br>3%<br>ch | 19<br>1%   | 25<br>2%   | 24<br>2%      | 40<br>2%         | 50<br>3%<br>ch | 44<br>2%        | 64<br>2%         | 33<br>3%<br>cefg     | 26<br>2%          | 20<br>2%          | 27<br>3%<br>cefg   | 17<br>2%<br>cefg    | 15<br>2%<br>cefg    | 19<br>2%<br>cefg   |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4916<br>66% | 2165<br>61%<br>a | 2741<br>71%<br>a | 443<br>66%     | 782<br>68%     | 888<br>66% | 855<br>66% | 782<br>66%    | 1166<br>66%      | 1225<br>67%    | 1743<br>66%     | 1948<br>66%      | 462<br>45%           | 712<br>65%<br>a   | 763<br>71%<br>abd | 667<br>61%<br>a    | 828<br>77%<br>abcdg | 769<br>76%<br>abcdg | 714<br>69%<br>ad   |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1131<br>15% | 641<br>18%<br>b  | 485<br>13%       | 112<br>17%     | 176<br>15%     | 216<br>16% | 199<br>15% | 190<br>16%    | 238<br>14%       | 288<br>16%     | 415<br>16%      | 428<br>15%       | 303<br>29%<br>bcdefg | 163<br>15%<br>ef  | 139<br>13%<br>ef  | 181<br>17%<br>cef  | 92<br>9%<br>cef     | 92<br>9%<br>cef     | 162<br>16%<br>ef   |
| Base for stats             |       | 7267        | 3490             | 3756             | 656            | 1125           | 1331       | 1274       | 1164          | 1718             | 1780           | 2605            | 2882             | 1000                 | 1068              | 1061              | 1066               | 1057                | 996                 | 1020               |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.91        | 3.75             | 4.07<br>a        | 3.91           | 3.93           | 3.88       | 3.89       | 3.89          | 3.96             | 3.92           | 3.88            | 3.93             | 3.34                 | 3.85<br>a         | 4.02<br>abd       | 3.78<br>a          | 4.21<br>abcdg       | 4.18<br>abcdg       | 3.99<br>abd        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.237       | 1.251            | 1.203            | 1.264          | 1.245          | 1.239      | 1.236      | 1.265         | 1.203            | 1.252          | 1.237           | 1.229            | 1.301                | 1.238             | 1.176             | 1.271              | 1.063               | 1.076               | 1.304              |
| Standard Error             |       | .015        | .021             | .020             | .047           | .038           | .035       | .036       | .034          | .030             | .029           | .025            | .023             | .041                 | .038              | .036              | .039               | .033                | .034                | .041               |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *                | *                | *              | *              | *          | *          | *             | *                | *              | *               | *                | *                    | *                 | *                 | *                  | *                   | *                   | *                  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |               | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|---------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know    | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                  |
| Total                      |       | a   | b                 | c             | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |                  |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |               |   |   |  |  |                  |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388              | 821           | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621             |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390              | 820           | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615             |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%              | 100%          | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%             |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3281<br>44%   | 2894<br>45%<br>bc | 318<br>39%    | 69<br>32%                               | 2451<br>43%                                   | 595<br>57%<br>acd                              | 2165<br>44%  | 779<br>48%<br>ac |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1635<br>22%   | 1401<br>22%       | 181<br>22%    | 53<br>24%                               | 1297<br>23%<br>bd                             | 181<br>17%                                     | 1115<br>23%<br>bd                                    | 305<br>19%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1221<br>16%   | 1032<br>16%       | 149<br>18%    | 40<br>18%                               | 964<br>17%<br>b                               | 124<br>12%                                     | 790<br>16%<br>b                                      | 249<br>15%<br>b  |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 700<br>9%   | 603<br>9%         | 78<br>10%     | 19<br>9%                                | 585<br>10%<br>bd                              | 55<br>5%                                       | 465<br>10%<br>b                                      | 137<br>8%<br>b   |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 431<br>6%   | 362<br>6%         | 54<br>7%      | 15<br>7%                                | 332<br>6%                                     | 57<br>5%                                       | 274<br>6%  | 100<br>6%        |
| Don't know                 |       | 158<br>2%   | 97<br>2%          | 40<br>5%<br>a | 21<br>10%<br>ab                         | 70<br>1%                                      | 38<br>4%<br>ac                                 | 62<br>1%   | 45<br>3%<br>ac   |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4916<br>66%   | 4295<br>67%<br>bc | 499<br>61%    | 121<br>56%                              | 3748<br>66%                                   | 776<br>74%<br>acd                              | 3280<br>67%  | 1084<br>67%      |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1131<br>15%   | 966<br>15%        | 132<br>16%    | 33<br>16%                               | 916<br>16%<br>b                               | 112<br>11%                                     | 739<br>15%<br>b                                      | 237<br>15%<br>b  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7267  | 6293              | 780           | 194                                     | 5628  | 1012   | 4809   | 1570             |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.91  | 3.93<br>bc        | 3.81          | 3.73                                    | 3.88  | 4.19<br>acd                                    | 3.92   | 3.97<br>a        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.237   | 1.233             | 1.261         | 1.248                                   | 1.240   | 1.182  | 1.228  | 1.257            |
| Standard Error             |       | .015  | .016              | .045          | .090                                    | .017  | .037   | .018   | .032             |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                 | *             | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                  | Age              |                   |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                   | Country           |                      |                     |                   |                   |                    |                    |                    |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24             | 25-34                | 35-44             | 45-54             | 55-64             | 65+               | NET: 18-34            | NET: 35-54        | NET: 55+          | Czechia              | France              | Germany           | Hungary           | Italy              | Poland             | Spain              |
|                            |       | a           | b                | a                | b                 | c                    | d                 | e                 | f                 | g                 | h                     | i                 | a                 | b                    | c                   | d                 | e                 | f                  | g                  |                    |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                  |                  |                   |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                   |                   |                    |                    |                    |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734               | 1126                 | 1305              | 1231              | 1375              | 1654              | 1860                  | 2536              | 3029              | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081              | 1093              | 1074               | 1011               | 1039               |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674               | 1155                 | 1350              | 1299              | 1188              | 1758              | 1830                  | 2649              | 2946              | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081              | 1093              | 1074               | 1011               | 1039               |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%              | 100%              | 100%              | 100%                  | 100%              | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%              | 100%              | 100%               | 100%               | 100%               |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3298<br>44% | 1308<br>37%      | 1985<br>52%<br>a | 318<br>47%<br>e   | 538<br>47%<br>e      | 596<br>44%<br>c   | 566<br>44%<br>d   | 505<br>43%<br>e   | 776<br>44%<br>f   | 855<br>47%<br>g       | 1162<br>44%<br>h  | 1281<br>43%<br>i  | 277<br>27%<br>a      | 394<br>36%<br>a     | 492<br>46%<br>abd | 428<br>39%<br>a   | 576<br>54%<br>abcd | 566<br>56%<br>abcd | 565<br>54%<br>abcd |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1744<br>23% | 933<br>26%<br>b  | 805<br>21%<br>b  | 161<br>24%<br>b   | 297<br>26%<br>fi     | 325<br>24%<br>c   | 311<br>24%<br>d   | 278<br>23%<br>e   | 370<br>21%<br>f   | 458<br>25%<br>fi      | 637<br>24%<br>f   | 649<br>22%<br>g   | 237<br>23%<br>a      | 271<br>25%<br>g     | 264<br>24%<br>g   | 292<br>27%<br>afg | 249<br>23%<br>b    | 220<br>22%<br>c    | 210<br>20%<br>d    |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1129<br>15% | 603<br>17%<br>b  | 523<br>14%<br>b  | 77<br>11%<br>c    | 137<br>12%<br>d      | 215<br>16%<br>abg | 203<br>16%<br>abg | 190<br>16%<br>abg | 306<br>17%<br>abg | 214<br>12%<br>c       | 418<br>16%<br>abg | 497<br>17%<br>abg | 214<br>21%<br>cdefg  | 213<br>19%<br>cdefg | 170<br>16%<br>fg  | 176<br>16%<br>efg | 140<br>13%<br>g    | 106<br>10%<br>h    | 110<br>11%<br>i    |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 686<br>9%   | 427<br>12%<br>b  | 257<br>7%<br>b   | 58<br>9%<br>c     | 95<br>8%<br>d        | 121<br>9%<br>e    | 120<br>9%<br>f    | 127<br>11%<br>bg  | 165<br>9%<br>c    | 153<br>8%<br>d        | 241<br>9%<br>e    | 292<br>10%<br>f   | 186<br>18%<br>bcdefg | 120<br>11%<br>cefg  | 66<br>6%<br>g     | 99<br>9%<br>h     | 63<br>6%<br>i      | 75<br>7%<br>j      | 78<br>7%<br>k      |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 424<br>6%   | 228<br>6%<br>b   | 192<br>5%<br>b   | 44<br>7%<br>c     | 66<br>6%<br>d        | 70<br>5%<br>e     | 71<br>5%<br>f     | 70<br>6%<br>g     | 102<br>6%<br>h    | 110<br>6%<br>i        | 142<br>5%<br>j    | 172<br>6%<br>k    | 99<br>10%<br>bcdefg  | 67<br>6%<br>ef      | 60<br>6%<br>ef    | 76<br>7%<br>ef    | 31<br>3%<br>g      | 33<br>3%<br>h      | 58<br>6%<br>i      |
| Don't know                 |       | 144<br>2%   | 60<br>2%<br>b    | 78<br>2%<br>b    | 17<br>2%<br>c     | 22<br>2%<br>d        | 23<br>2%<br>e     | 27<br>2%<br>f     | 17<br>1%<br>g     | 38<br>2%<br>h     | 39<br>2%<br>i         | 50<br>2%<br>j     | 55<br>2%<br>k     | 21<br>2%<br>l        | 29<br>3%<br>f       | 28<br>3%<br>f     | 22<br>2%<br>g     | 16<br>1%<br>h      | 11<br>1%<br>i      | 18<br>2%<br>j      |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 5042<br>68% | 2241<br>63%<br>a | 2790<br>73%<br>a | 479<br>71%<br>efi | 835<br>72%<br>cdefhi | 921<br>68%<br>c   | 877<br>68%<br>d   | 783<br>66%<br>e   | 1147<br>65%<br>f  | 1314<br>72%<br>cdefhi | 1798<br>68%<br>g  | 1930<br>66%<br>h  | 514<br>50%<br>i      | 665<br>61%<br>a     | 756<br>70%<br>abd | 721<br>66%<br>ab  | 825<br>77%<br>abcd | 786<br>78%<br>abcd | 775<br>75%<br>abcd |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1110<br>15% | 656<br>18%<br>b  | 448<br>12%<br>b  | 102<br>15%<br>c   | 161<br>14%<br>d      | 191<br>14%<br>e   | 192<br>15%<br>f   | 197<br>17%<br>g   | 267<br>15%<br>h   | 263<br>14%<br>i       | 383<br>14%<br>j   | 464<br>16%<br>k   | 285<br>28%<br>bcdefg | 187<br>17%<br>cefg  | 127<br>12%<br>e   | 175<br>16%<br>cef | 93<br>9%<br>d      | 108<br>11%<br>e    | 136<br>13%<br>f    |
| Base for stats             |       | 7281        | 3500             | 3761             | 658               | 1133                 | 1327              | 1272              | 1171              | 1720              | 1791                  | 2599              | 2891              | 1012                 | 1065                | 1053              | 1071              | 1058               | 1000               | 1021               |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.93        | 3.76             | 4.10             | 3.99<br>e         | 4.01<br>efi          | 3.95              | 3.93              | 3.87              | 3.90              | 4.00<br>efi           | 3.94              | 3.89              | 3.40                 | 3.76<br>a           | 4.01<br>abd       | 3.84<br>a         | 4.21<br>abcd       | 4.21<br>abcd       | 4.12<br>abcd       |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.227       | 1.251            | 1.179            | 1.247             | 1.208                | 1.204             | 1.218             | 1.246             | 1.241             | 1.222                 | 1.211             | 1.243             | 1.320                | 1.238               | 1.182             | 1.243             | 1.064              | 1.106              | 1.210              |
| Standard Error             |       | .014        | .021             | .019             | .047              | .036                 | .034              | .035              | .034              | .031              | .029                  | .024              | .023              | .042                 | .038                | .036              | .038              | .033               | .035               | .038               |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *                | *                | *                 | *                    | *                 | *                 | *                 | *                 | *                     | *                 | *                 | *                    | *                   | *                 | *                 | *                  | *                  | *                  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                  |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware        | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                  |
|                            | Total | a   | b                | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |                  |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                  |                 |   |   |  |  |                  |
| Unweighted Total           | 7425  | 6388  | 821              | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |                  |
| Total                      | 7425  | 6390  | 820              | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |                  |
|                            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%             | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |                  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3298<br>44%   | 2886<br>45%<br>b | 329<br>40%      | 83<br>39%                               | 2449<br>43%                                   | 586<br>56%<br>acd                              | 2140<br>44%  | 777<br>48%<br>ac |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1744<br>23%   | 1486<br>23%      | 208<br>25%      | 50<br>23%                               | 1373<br>24%<br>bd                             | 222<br>21%                                     | 1188<br>24%<br>bd                                    | 343<br>21%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1129<br>15%   | 974<br>15%       | 125<br>15%      | 30<br>14%                               | 892<br>16%<br>bd                              | 108<br>10%                                     | 749<br>15%<br>b                                      | 220<br>14%<br>b  |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 686<br>9%   | 602<br>9%<br>c   | 73<br>9%        | 12<br>5%                                | 575<br>10%<br>b                               | 54<br>5%                                       | 463<br>10%<br>b                                      | 138<br>9%<br>b   |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 424<br>6%   | 363<br>6%        | 55<br>7%<br>c   | 6<br>3%                                 | 341<br>6%                                     | 51<br>5%                                       | 277<br>6%  | 94<br>6%         |
| Don't know                 |       | 144<br>2%   | 79<br>1%         | 31<br>4%<br>a   | 34<br>16%<br>ab                         | 69<br>1%                                      | 29<br>3%<br>ac                                 | 55<br>1%   | 43<br>3%<br>ac   |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 5042<br>68%   | 4372<br>68%      | 537<br>65%      | 134<br>62%                              | 3821<br>67%                                   | 808<br>77%<br>acd                              | 3328<br>68%  | 1120<br>69%      |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1110<br>15%   | 965<br>15%<br>c  | 128<br>16%<br>c | 18<br>8%                                | 916<br>16%<br>b                               | 105<br>10%                                     | 740<br>15%<br>b                                      | 232<br>14%<br>b  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7281  | 6311             | 789             | 181                                     | 5630  | 1021   | 4816   | 1572             |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.93  | 3.94             | 3.87            | 4.07<br>b                               | 3.89  | 4.21<br>acd                                    | 3.92   | 4.00<br>ac       |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.227   | 1.228            | 1.247           | 1.085                                   | 1.239   | 1.139  | 1.223  | 1.236            |
| Standard Error             |       | .014  | .015             | .044            | .080                                    | .017  | .036   | .018   | .031             |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                | *               | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                 | Age              |                |                  |            |                   |                  |                  |                   | Country           |                  |                      |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male            | Female           | 18-24          | 25-34            | 35-44      | 45-54             | 55-64            | 65+              | NET:<br>18-34     | NET:<br>35-54     | NET: 55+         | Czechia              | France              | Germany            | Hungary            | Italy               | Poland             | Spain               |
|                            |       | a           | b               | a                | b              | c                | d          | e                 | f                | g                | h                 | i                 | a                | b                    | c                   | d                  | e                  | f                   | g                  |                     |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                 |                  |                |                  |            |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                  |                      |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                     |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573            | 3826             | 734            | 1126             | 1305       | 1231              | 1375             | 1654             | 1860              | 2536              | 3029             | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081               | 1093               | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561            | 3838             | 674            | 1155             | 1350       | 1299              | 1188             | 1758             | 1830              | 2649              | 2946             | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081               | 1093               | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%            | 100%             | 100%           | 100%             | 100%       | 100%              | 100%             | 100%             | 100%              | 100%              | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%               | 100%               | 100%                | 100%               | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 2554<br>34% | 1053<br>30%     | 1499<br>39%<br>a | 231<br>34%     | 424<br>37%<br>h  | 446<br>33% | 430<br>33%        | 416<br>35%       | 607<br>35%       | 654<br>36%        | 876<br>33%        | 1024<br>35%      | 195<br>19%           | 272<br>25%<br>a     | 350<br>32%<br>ab   | 422<br>39%<br>abcf | 485<br>45%<br>abcdf | 331<br>33%<br>ab   | 500<br>48%<br>abcdf |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1824<br>25% | 919<br>26%<br>b | 899<br>23%       | 173<br>26%     | 285<br>25%       | 346<br>26% | 304<br>23%        | 275<br>23%       | 441<br>25%       | 458<br>25%        | 649<br>25%        | 716<br>24%       | 193<br>19%           | 315<br>29%<br>acdg  | 262<br>24%<br>ag   | 257<br>24%<br>ag   | 297<br>28%<br>adg   | 315<br>31%<br>acdg | 184<br>18%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1715<br>23% | 919<br>26%<br>b | 787<br>20%       | 138<br>20%     | 235<br>20%       | 312<br>23% | 333<br>26%<br>abg | 283<br>24%<br>bg | 414<br>24%<br>bg | 373<br>20%        | 646<br>24%<br>abg | 697<br>24%<br>bg | 294<br>28%<br>cdefg  | 323<br>29%<br>cdefg | 261<br>24%<br>eg   | 246<br>23%<br>e    | 174<br>16%<br>e     | 209<br>21%<br>e    | 208<br>20%<br>e     |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 718<br>10%  | 386<br>11%<br>b | 330<br>9%        | 58<br>9%       | 117<br>10%       | 137<br>10% | 133<br>10%        | 119<br>10%       | 154<br>9%        | 175<br>10%        | 271<br>10%        | 273<br>9%        | 216<br>21%<br>bcdefg | 86<br>8%<br>e       | 123<br>11%<br>bdeg | 90<br>8%<br>eg     | 48<br>4%<br>eg      | 96<br>9%<br>eg     | 61<br>6%            |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 386<br>5%   | 183<br>5%       | 198<br>5%        | 47<br>7%<br>dh | 60<br>5%         | 67<br>5%   | 57<br>4%          | 62<br>5%         | 92<br>5%         | 108<br>6%         | 124<br>5%         | 154<br>5%        | 85<br>8%<br>cdefg    | 66<br>6%<br>ef      | 53<br>5%           | 60<br>5%<br>ef     | 39<br>4%<br>ef      | 35<br>3%<br>ef     | 48<br>5%            |
| Don't know                 |       | 228<br>3%   | 101<br>3%       | 124<br>3%        | 27<br>4%       | 35<br>3%         | 42<br>3%   | 41<br>3%          | 33<br>3%         | 50<br>3%         | 62<br>3%          | 83<br>3%          | 83<br>3%         | 51<br>5%<br>bcdef    | 33<br>3%<br>d       | 33<br>3%<br>d      | 18<br>2%<br>d      | 31<br>3%<br>d       | 25<br>2%<br>d      | 38<br>4%<br>d       |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4378<br>59% | 1972<br>55%     | 2399<br>62%<br>a | 404<br>60%     | 709<br>61%<br>dh | 792<br>59% | 734<br>57%        | 692<br>58%       | 1048<br>60%      | 1113<br>61%<br>dh | 1526<br>58%       | 1739<br>59%      | 388<br>38%           | 586<br>54%<br>a     | 612<br>57%<br>a    | 679<br>62%<br>abc  | 782<br>73%<br>abcdf | 646<br>64%<br>abc  | 684<br>66%<br>abc   |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1104<br>15% | 569<br>16%<br>b | 529<br>14%       | 105<br>16%     | 177<br>15%       | 204<br>15% | 190<br>15%        | 181<br>15%       | 246<br>14%       | 282<br>15%        | 395<br>15%        | 427<br>14%       | 300<br>29%<br>bcdefg | 152<br>14%<br>eg    | 175<br>16%<br>efg  | 149<br>14%<br>eg   | 87<br>8%<br>eg      | 131<br>13%<br>e    | 109<br>10%          |
| Base for stats             |       | 7197        | 3460            | 3714             | 647            | 1121             | 1308       | 1258              | 1155             | 1708             | 1768              | 2566              | 2863             | 982                  | 1061                | 1048               | 1075               | 1043                | 986                | 1001                |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.76        | 3.66            | 3.85             | 3.75           | 3.80             | 3.74       | 3.73              | 3.75             | 3.77             | 3.78              | 3.73              | 3.76             | 3.20                 | 3.60                | 3.70               | 3.83               | 4.09                | 3.82               | 4.02                |
|                            |       |             |                 | a                |                |                  |            |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                  |                      | a                   | a                  | abc                | abcdf               | abc                | abcdf               |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.190       | 1.173           | 1.196            | 1.234          | 1.204            | 1.181      | 1.169             | 1.199            | 1.180            | 1.215             | 1.175             | 1.187            | 1.231                | 1.136               | 1.189              | 1.195              | 1.069               | 1.108              | 1.177               |
| Standard Error             |       | .014        | .020            | .020             | .047           | .036             | .033       | .034              | .033             | .029             | .029              | .024              | .022             | .039                 | .035                | .037               | .036               | .033                | .035               | .037                |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *               | *                | *              | *                | *          | *                 | *                | *                | *                 | *                 | *                | *                    | *                   | *                  | *                  | *                   | *                  | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  |             | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |            |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|------------|------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware  | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  | Total       | a   | b          | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |            |            |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821        | 216        | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820        | 215        | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 2554<br>34% | 2244<br>35%   | 248<br>30% | 62<br>29%  | 1939<br>34%                             | 423<br>40%                                    | 1740<br>36%                                    | 557<br>34%   |
|                                  |             | b   |            |            |   | acd   |  |  |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1824<br>25% | 1566<br>25%   | 204<br>25% | 54<br>25%  | 1456<br>26%                             | 221<br>21%                                    | 1230<br>25%                                    | 362<br>22%   |
|                                  |             |   |            |            | bd                                      |   | bd   |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1715<br>23% | 1486<br>23%   | 184<br>22% | 46<br>21%  | 1337<br>23%                             | 191<br>18%                                    | 1109<br>23%                                    | 366<br>23%   |
|                                  |             |   |            |            | b                                       |   | b  | b  |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 718<br>10%  | 617<br>10%  | 88<br>11%  | 14<br>6%   | 589<br>10%                              | 70<br>7%                                      | 484<br>10%                                     | 144<br>9%  |
|                                  |             |   |            |            | b                                       |   | b  | b  |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 386<br>5%   | 321<br>5%   | 54<br>7%   | 11<br>5%   | 275<br>5%                               | 70<br>7%                                      | 222<br>5%                                      | 102<br>6%  |
|                                  |             |   |            |            |   | ac  |  | ac   |
| Don't know                       | 228<br>3%   | 156<br>2%   | 43<br>5%   | 29<br>13%  | 103<br>2%                               | 75<br>7%                                      | 86<br>2%                                       | 85<br>5%   |
|                                  |             |   | a          | ab         |   | acd   |  | ac   |
| NET: Agree                       | 4378<br>59% | 3810<br>60%   | 452<br>55% | 116<br>54% | 3394<br>60%                             | 644<br>61%                                    | 2970<br>61%                                    | 919<br>57%   |
|                                  |             | b   |            |            |   | d   | d  |  |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1104<br>15% | 938<br>15%  | 141<br>17% | 25<br>11%  | 864<br>15%                              | 140<br>13%                                    | 706<br>14%                                     | 245<br>15%   |
|                                  |             |   | c          |            |   |   |  |  |
| Base for stats                   | 7197        | 6234  | 777        | 186        | 5595                                    | 975   | 4785   | 1530   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.76        | 3.77  | 3.65       | 3.77       | 3.75                                    | 3.88  | 3.79   | 3.74   |
|                                  |             | b   |            |            |   | acd   |  |  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.190       | 1.185   | 1.229      | 1.162      | 1.177                                   | 1.244   | 1.172  | 1.228  |
| Standard Error                   | .014        | .015  | .044       | .085       | .016                                    | .040  | .017   | .031   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *          | .01        | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Gender           |                  | Age             |                 |            |                   |                    |                 |                 |             |             | Country              |                   |                    |                      |                      |                     |                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                  |             | Male             | Female           | 18-24           | 25-34           | 35-44      | 45-54             | 55-64              | 65+             | NET: 18-34      | NET: 35-54  | NET: 55+    | Czechia              | France            | Germany            | Hungary              | Italy                | Poland              | Spain               |
|                                  |             | a                | b                | a               | b               | c          | d                 | e                  | f               | g               | h           | i           | a                    | b                 | c                  | d                    | e                    | f                   | g                   |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |                  |                  |                 |                 |            |                   |                    |                 |                 |             |             |                      |                   |                    |                      |                      |                     |                     |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734             | 1126            | 1305       | 1231              | 1375               | 1654            | 1860            | 2536        | 3029        | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081               | 1093                 | 1074                 | 1011                | 1039                |
| Total                            | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674             | 1155            | 1350       | 1299              | 1188               | 1758            | 1830            | 2649        | 2946        | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081               | 1093                 | 1074                 | 1011                | 1039                |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%            | 100%            | 100%       | 100%              | 100%               | 100%            | 100%            | 100%        | 100%        | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%                |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 701<br>9%   | 407<br>11%<br>b  | 290<br>8%        | 63<br>9%        | 124<br>11%<br>f | 126<br>9%  | 114<br>9%         | 138<br>12%<br>dfhi | 138<br>8%       | 187<br>10%<br>f | 239<br>9%   | 275<br>9%   | 124<br>12%<br>bcdefg | 97<br>9%          | 86<br>8%           | 162<br>15%<br>bcdefg | 75<br>7%             | 70<br>7%            | 88<br>8%            |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1469<br>20% | 839<br>24%<br>b  | 623<br>16%       | 121<br>18%      | 222<br>19%      | 271<br>20% | 262<br>20%        | 223<br>19%         | 370<br>21%      | 343<br>19%      | 533<br>20%  | 593<br>20%  | 296<br>29%<br>bcdefg | 213<br>19%<br>e   | 181<br>17%<br>e    | 266<br>24%<br>bcdefg | 136<br>13%           | 197<br>19%<br>e     | 179<br>17%<br>e     |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1327<br>18% | 690<br>19%<br>b  | 633<br>17%       | 118<br>18%      | 193<br>17%      | 221<br>16% | 260<br>20%<br>bcg | 217<br>18%         | 318<br>18%      | 311<br>17%      | 481<br>18%  | 535<br>18%  | 206<br>20%<br>efg    | 230<br>21%<br>efg | 203<br>19%<br>eg   | 205<br>19%<br>eg     | 165<br>15%           | 159<br>16%          | 160<br>15%          |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 1188<br>16% | 592<br>17%       | 594<br>15%       | 100<br>15%      | 185<br>16%      | 238<br>18% | 207<br>16%        | 191<br>16%         | 267<br>15%      | 285<br>16%      | 445<br>17%  | 458<br>16%  | 154<br>15%<br>d      | 172<br>16%<br>dg  | 177<br>16%<br>dg   | 108<br>10%           | 215<br>20%<br>abcdg  | 231<br>23%<br>abcdg | 132<br>13%<br>d     |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 2504<br>34% | 923<br>26%<br>a  | 1578<br>41%<br>a | 243<br>36%      | 394<br>34%      | 460<br>34% | 419<br>32%        | 392<br>33%         | 597<br>34%      | 637<br>35%      | 879<br>33%  | 988<br>34%  | 209<br>20%<br>a      | 351<br>32%<br>a   | 398<br>37%<br>abdf | 324<br>30%<br>a      | 454<br>42%<br>abcdf  | 320<br>32%<br>a     | 448<br>43%<br>abcdf |
| Don't know                       | 235<br>3%   | 109<br>3%        | 120<br>3%        | 29<br>4%<br>ceh | 38<br>3%        | 35<br>3%   | 38<br>3%          | 28<br>2%           | 68<br>4%<br>ceh | 66<br>4%<br>e   | 73<br>3%    | 96<br>3%    | 45<br>4%<br>de       | 31<br>3%          | 36<br>3%           | 28<br>3%             | 29<br>3%             | 34<br>3%            | 33<br>3%            |
| NET: Agree                       | 2171<br>29% | 1246<br>35%<br>b | 912<br>24%       | 184<br>27%      | 346<br>30%      | 397<br>29% | 375<br>29%        | 361<br>30%         | 508<br>29%      | 530<br>29%      | 772<br>29%  | 869<br>29%  | 420<br>41%<br>bcdefg | 310<br>28%<br>e   | 267<br>25%<br>e    | 428<br>39%<br>bcdefg | 211<br>20%           | 267<br>26%<br>e     | 267<br>26%<br>e     |
| NET: Disagree                    | 3692<br>50% | 1516<br>43%<br>a | 2172<br>57%<br>a | 343<br>51%      | 579<br>50%      | 698<br>52% | 626<br>48%        | 583<br>49%         | 864<br>49%      | 923<br>50%      | 1323<br>50% | 1446<br>49% | 363<br>35%<br>a      | 523<br>48%<br>ad  | 575<br>53%<br>abd  | 432<br>39%<br>a      | 668<br>62%<br>abcdfg | 551<br>55%<br>abd   | 580<br>56%<br>abd   |
| Base for stats                   | 7190        | 3452             | 3718             | 646             | 1118            | 1316       | 1261              | 1160               | 1690            | 1764            | 2577        | 2850        | 988                  | 1063              | 1045               | 1065                 | 1045                 | 977                 | 1006                |
| Mean Score                       | 2.54        | 2.77<br>b        | 2.31             | 2.47            | 2.55            | 2.52       | 2.56              | 2.59               | 2.52            | 2.52            | 2.54        | 2.55        | 2.97<br>bcdefg       | 2.56<br>ceg       | 2.41<br>e          | 2.84<br>bcdefg       | 2.20                 | 2.45<br>eg          | 2.33<br>e           |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.393       | 1.380            | 1.367            | 1.401           | 1.420           | 1.391      | 1.367             | 1.420              | 1.372           | 1.414           | 1.379       | 1.392       | 1.343                | 1.363             | 1.358              | 1.468                | 1.312                | 1.317               | 1.411               |
| Standard Error                   | .016        | .023             | .022             | .053            | .043            | .039       | .040              | .039               | .034            | .033            | .028        | .026        | .043                 | .042              | .042               | .045                 | .041                 | .042                | .044                |
| Error variance                   | *           | *                | *                | *               | *               | *          | *                 | *                  | *               | *               | *           | *           | *                    | *                 | *                  | *                    | *                    | *                   | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                  |
| Total                      |       | a   | b                 | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |                  |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |                 |   |   |  |  |                  |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388              | 821             | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621             |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390              | 820             | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615             |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%              | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%             |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 701<br>9%   | 597<br>9%         | 89<br>11%       | 15<br>7%                                | 586<br>10%<br>b                               | 55<br>5%                                       | 463<br>9%<br>b                                       | 150<br>9%<br>b   |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1469<br>20%   | 1294<br>20%<br>b  | 138<br>17%      | 37<br>17%                               | 1242<br>22%<br>bd                             | 113<br>11%                                     | 1000<br>21%<br>bd                                    | 294<br>18%<br>b  |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1327<br>18%   | 1091<br>17%       | 184<br>22%<br>a | 52<br>24%<br>a                          | 1003<br>18%<br>d                              | 166<br>16%                                     | 881<br>18%<br>d                                      | 240<br>15%       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1188<br>16%   | 1042<br>16%       | 119<br>15%      | 27<br>12%                               | 948<br>17%<br>bd                              | 139<br>13%                                     | 809<br>17%<br>bd                                     | 231<br>14%       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 2504<br>34%   | 2206<br>35%<br>bc | 248<br>30%<br>c | 50<br>23%                               | 1807<br>32%                                   | 518<br>49%<br>acd                              | 1621<br>33%  | 622<br>39%<br>ac |
| Don't know                 |       | 235<br>3%   | 160<br>2%         | 41<br>5%<br>a   | 34<br>16%<br>ab                         | 112<br>2%                                     | 59<br>6%<br>ac                                 | 98<br>2%   | 77<br>5%<br>ac   |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 2171<br>29%   | 1891<br>30%       | 227<br>28%      | 52<br>24%                               | 1828<br>32%<br>bcd                            | 168<br>16%                                     | 1463<br>30%<br>b                                     | 444<br>28%<br>b  |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 3692<br>50%   | 3248<br>51%<br>bc | 368<br>45%<br>c | 76<br>36%                               | 2754<br>48%                                   | 657<br>63%<br>acd                              | 2430<br>50%  | 853<br>53%<br>ac |
| Base for stats             |       | 7190  | 6230              | 779             | 181                                     | 5586  | 991  | 4773   | 1538             |
| Mean Score                 |       | 2.54  | 2.52              | 2.61            | 2.68                                    | 2.62<br>bcd                                   | 2.04   | 2.55<br>bd   | 2.43<br>b        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.393   | 1.396             | 1.385           | 1.300                                   | 1.399   | 1.282  | 1.388  | 1.423            |
| Standard Error             |       | .016  | .018              | .050            | .096                                    | .019  | .041   | .020   | .036             |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                 | *               | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender |       | Age    |         |       |       |        |       |       |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |        |        |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
|                            |       | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24   | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54  | 55-64 | 65+   | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy  | Poland | Spain |
|                            |       | a      | b     | a      | b       | c     | d     | e      | f     | g     | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f      | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |        |       |        |         |       |       |        |       |       |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |        |        |       |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734     | 1126  | 1305  | 1231   | 1375  | 1654  | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total                      |       | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674     | 1155  | 1350  | 1299   | 1188  | 1758  | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039  |
|                            |       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 741    | 422   | 316    | 80      | 119   | 137   | 117    | 128   | 159   | 199        | 254        | 288      | 150     | 111    | 96      | 134     | 63     | 88     | 98    |
|                            |       | 10%    | 12%   | 8%     | 12%     | 10%   | 10%   | 9%     | 11%   | 9%    | 11%        | 10%        | 10%      | 15%     | 10%    | 9%      | 12%     | 6%     | 9%     | 9%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | df      |       |       |        |       |       |            |            |          | bcefg   | e      | e       | cefg    |        | e      | e     |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1741   | 945   | 790    | 115     | 253   | 292   | 308    | 309   | 465   | 368        | 599        | 774      | 282     | 321    | 262     | 304     | 154    | 237    | 181   |
|                            |       | 23%    | 27%   | 21%    | 17%     | 22%   | 22%   | 24%    | 26%   | 26%   | 20%        | 23%        | 26%      | 27%     | 29%    | 24%     | 28%     | 14%    | 23%    | 17%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | a       | a     | ag    | abcgh  | abcgh |       | ag         | abcgh      |          | efg     | cefg   | eg      | efg     |        | eg     |       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1376   | 691   | 680    | 115     | 201   | 243   | 250    | 221   | 347   | 316        | 493        | 568      | 185     | 220    | 208     | 207     | 198    | 188    | 170   |
|                            |       | 19%    | 19%   | 18%    | 17%     | 17%   | 18%   | 19%    | 19%   | 20%   | 17%        | 19%        | 19%      | 18%     | 20%    | 19%     | 19%     | 18%    | 19%    | 16%   |
|                            |       |        |       |        |         |       |       |        |       |       |            |            |          |         | g      |         |         |        |        |       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1166   | 577   | 583    | 107     | 184   | 227   | 216    | 161   | 270   | 291        | 443        | 431      | 159     | 169    | 173     | 126     | 209    | 193    | 137   |
|                            |       | 16%    | 16%   | 15%    | 16%     | 16%   | 17%   | 17%    | 14%   | 15%   | 16%        | 17%        | 15%      | 15%     | 15%    | 16%     | 12%     | 19%    | 19%    | 13%   |
|                            |       |        |       |        |         | e     | e     |        |       |       | ei         |            |          | d       | d      | d       |         | abcdg  | abdg   |       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 2206   | 834   | 1370   | 222     | 367   | 427   | 377    | 339   | 474   | 589        | 804        | 813      | 230     | 236    | 309     | 301     | 427    | 272    | 431   |
|                            |       | 30%    | 23%   | 36%    | 33%     | 32%   | 32%   | 29%    | 29%   | 27%   | 32%        | 30%        | 28%      | 22%     | 22%    | 29%     | 28%     | 40%    | 27%    | 41%   |
|                            |       |        | a     |        | efi     | fi    | fi    |        |       |       | efi        | fi         |          |         |        | ab      | ab      | abcdf  | ab     | abcdf |
| Don't know                 |       | 195    | 92    | 100    | 35      | 31    | 25    | 31     | 30    | 42    | 66         | 57         | 72       | 26      | 36     | 33      | 21      | 23     | 32     | 23    |
|                            |       | 3%     | 3%    | 3%     | 5%      | 3%    | 2%    | 2%     | 3%    | 2%    | 4%         | 2%         | 2%       | 2%      | 3%     | 3%      | 2%      | 2%     | 3%     | 2%    |
|                            |       |        |       |        | bcdefhi |       |       |        |       |       | cfhi       |            |          |         | d      |         |         |        |        |       |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 2482   | 1367  | 1106   | 195     | 372   | 429   | 425    | 437   | 624   | 567        | 853        | 1061     | 432     | 432    | 358     | 438     | 217    | 325    | 279   |
|                            |       | 33%    | 38%   | 29%    | 29%     | 32%   | 32%   | 33%    | 37%   | 36%   | 31%        | 32%        | 36%      | 42%     | 40%    | 33%     | 40%     | 20%    | 32%    | 27%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |         |       |       | abcdgh | acgh  |       |            | abcdgh     |          | cefg    | cefg   | eg      | cefg    |        | eg     | e     |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 3372   | 1411  | 1953   | 330     | 551   | 654   | 593    | 500   | 745   | 881        | 1247       | 1244     | 390     | 405    | 482     | 427     | 636    | 465    | 567   |
|                            |       | 45%    | 40%   | 51%    | 49%     | 48%   | 48%   | 46%    | 42%   | 42%   | 48%        | 47%        | 42%      | 38%     | 37%    | 45%     | 39%     | 59%    | 46%    | 55%   |
|                            |       |        | a     |        | efi     | efi   | efi   | i      |       |       | efi        | efi        |          |         |        | abd     |         | abcdfg | abd    | abcdf |
| Base for stats             |       | 7230   | 3469  | 3739   | 640     | 1124  | 1325  | 1268   | 1158  | 1716  | 1764       | 2593       | 2874     | 1007    | 1058   | 1048    | 1072    | 1051   | 979    | 1016  |
| Mean Score                 |       | 2.67   | 2.87  | 2.49   | 2.57    | 2.62  | 2.61  | 2.66   | 2.76  | 2.75  | 2.60       | 2.64       | 2.75     | 2.96    | 2.91   | 2.68    | 2.86    | 2.25   | 2.67   | 2.39  |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |         |       |       | abcgh  | abcgh |       |            | abcgh      |          | cefg    | cefg   | eg      | cefg    |        | eg     | e     |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.388  | 1.368 | 1.383  | 1.433   | 1.406 | 1.394 | 1.364  | 1.402 | 1.358 | 1.416      | 1.379      | 1.375    | 1.397   | 1.331  | 1.363   | 1.417   | 1.287  | 1.344  | 1.421 |
| Standard Error             |       | .016   | .023  | .023   | .054    | .042  | .039  | .039   | .038  | .034  | .033       | .028       | .025     | .044    | .041   | .042    | .043    | .040   | .043   | .045  |
| Error variance             |       | *      | *     | *      | *       | *     | *     | *      | *     | *     | *          | *          | *        | *       | *      | *       | *       | *      | *      | *     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |           |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |       |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-----------|------------|---|---|--|--|-------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |       |
| Total                      |       | a   | b         | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |       |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |           |            |   |   |  |  |       |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388      | 821        | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621  |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390      | 820        | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615  |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%      | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 741   | 653       | 79         | 9                                       | 619   | 60   | 496  | 166   |
|                            |       | 10%   | 10%       | 10%        | 4%                                      | 11%   | 6%   | 10%  | 10%   |
|                            |       |   | c         | c          |   | b   |  | b  | b     |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1741  | 1527      | 167        | 46                                      | 1427  | 173  | 1164   | 360   |
|                            |       | 23%   | 24%       | 20%        | 22%                                     | 25%   | 16%  | 24%  | 22%   |
|                            |       |   | b         |            |   | bd  |  | b  | b     |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1376  | 1152      | 179        | 46                                      | 1071  | 170  | 910  | 261   |
|                            |       | 19%   | 18%       | 22%        | 21%                                     | 19%   | 16%  | 19%  | 16%   |
|                            |       |   |           | a          |   | bd  |  | d  |       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1166  | 1001      | 129        | 36                                      | 932   | 133  | 833  | 192   |
|                            |       | 16%   | 16%       | 16%        | 17%                                     | 16%   | 13%  | 17%  | 12%   |
|                            |       |   |           |            |   | bd  |  | bd   |       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 2206  | 1925      | 225        | 57                                      | 1565  | 462  | 1390   | 571   |
|                            |       | 30%   | 30%       | 27%        | 26%                                     | 27%   | 44%  | 29%  | 35%   |
|                            |       |   |           |            |   |   | acd  |  | ac    |
| Don't know                 |       | 195   | 131       | 41         | 22                                      | 85  | 52   | 77   | 64    |
|                            |       | 3%  | 2%        | 5%         | 10%                                     | 1%  | 5%   | 2%   | 4%    |
|                            |       |   |           | a          |   |   | ac   |  | ac    |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 2482  | 2180      | 246        | 55                                      | 2045  | 232  | 1661   | 526   |
|                            |       | 33%   | 34%       | 30%        | 26%                                     | 36%   | 22%  | 34%  | 33%   |
|                            |       |   | bc        |            |   | bd  |  | b  | b     |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 3372  | 2926      | 354        | 92                                      | 2497  | 596  | 2223   | 763   |
|                            |       | 45%   | 46%       | 43%        | 43%                                     | 44%   | 57%  | 46%  | 47%   |
|                            |       |   |           |            |   |   | acd  |  | a     |
| Base for stats             |       | 7230  | 6259      | 779        | 193                                     | 5613  | 998  | 4794   | 1551  |
| Mean Score                 |       | 2.67  | 2.68      | 2.67       | 2.56                                    | 2.75  | 2.23   | 2.70   | 2.59  |
|                            |       |   |           |            |   | bcd   |  | bd   | b     |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.388   | 1.396     | 1.355      | 1.261                                   | 1.384   | 1.346  | 1.378  | 1.444 |
| Standard Error             |       | .016  | .018      | .049       | .090                                    | .018  | .042   | .020   | .037  |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *         | *          | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   | Total        | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know | NET: Agree  | NET: Disagree |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value                  | 7425<br>100% | 2672<br>36%    | 1688<br>23%    | 1518<br>20%                | 806<br>11%        | 443<br>6%         | 298<br>4%  | 4361<br>59% | 1249<br>17%   |
| Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children | 7425<br>100% | 1720<br>23%    | 1727<br>23%    | 1725<br>23%                | 1116<br>15%       | 705<br>9%         | 432<br>6%  | 3447<br>46% | 1821<br>25%   |
| The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health  | 7425<br>100% | 1404<br>19%    | 1731<br>23%    | 1836<br>25%                | 1308<br>18%       | 846<br>11%        | 300<br>4%  | 3135<br>42% | 2154<br>29%   |
| Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile                                   | 7425<br>100% | 426<br>6%      | 1343<br>18%    | 1708<br>23%                | 1344<br>18%       | 2179<br>29%       | 424<br>6%  | 1769<br>24% | 3523<br>47%   |
| Circuses showing wild animals is educational  | 7425<br>100% | 345<br>5%      | 1137<br>15%    | 1518<br>20%                | 1532<br>21%       | 2648<br>36%       | 246<br>3%  | 1481<br>20% | 4180<br>56%   |
| Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species   | 7425<br>100% | 362<br>5%      | 970<br>13%     | 1410<br>19%                | 1499<br>20%       | 2913<br>39%       | 271<br>4%  | 1332<br>18% | 4412<br>59%   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                  | Age              |                      |                      |                   |                    |                   |                    |                      |                   | Country            |                      |                    |                     |                      |                    |                      |                      |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24                | 25-34                | 35-44             | 45-54              | 55-64             | 65+                | NET: 18-34           | NET: 35-54        | NET: 55+           | Czechia              | France             | Germany             | Hungary              | Italy              | Poland               | Spain                |
|                            |       | a           | b                | a                | b                    | c                    | d                 | e                  | f                 | g                  | h                    | i                 | a                  | b                    | c                  | d                   | e                    | f                  | g                    |                      |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                  |                  |                      |                      |                   |                    |                   |                    |                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |                     |                      |                    |                      |                      |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734                  | 1126                 | 1305              | 1231               | 1375              | 1654               | 1860                 | 2536              | 3029               | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081                | 1093                 | 1074               | 1011                 | 1039                 |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674                  | 1155                 | 1350              | 1299               | 1188              | 1758               | 1830                 | 2649              | 2946               | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081                | 1093                 | 1074               | 1011                 | 1039                 |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%               | 100%              | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%                | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%                 |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 1404<br>19% | 554<br>16%       | 847<br>22%<br>a  | 164<br>24%<br>cdefhi | 251<br>22%<br>cefhi  | 239<br>18%        | 245<br>19%         | 211<br>18%        | 294<br>17%         | 415<br>23%           | 484<br>18%        | 505<br>17%         | 84<br>8%             | 165<br>15%<br>a    | 138<br>13%<br>a     | 188<br>17%<br>ac     | 234<br>22%<br>abcd | 232<br>23%<br>abcd   | 363<br>35%<br>abcdef |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1731<br>23% | 793<br>22%       | 936<br>24%<br>a  | 173<br>26%<br>deh    | 294<br>25%<br>deh    | 326<br>24%<br>d   | 261<br>20%         | 251<br>21%        | 425<br>24%<br>de   | 468<br>26%<br>dehi   | 587<br>22%<br>d   | 677<br>23%         | 191<br>19%           | 250<br>23%<br>ac   | 194<br>18%          | 274<br>25%<br>ac     | 275<br>26%<br>ac   | 300<br>30%<br>abcdeg | 246<br>24%<br>ac     |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1836<br>25% | 899<br>25%       | 925<br>24%       | 136<br>20%           | 280<br>24%<br>a      | 363<br>27%<br>afg | 330<br>25%<br>a    | 313<br>26%<br>ag  | 414<br>24%         | 417<br>23%           | 693<br>26%<br>ag  | 727<br>25%<br>a    | 241<br>23%           | 314<br>29%<br>adfg | 324<br>30%<br>adfg  | 236<br>22%           | 293<br>27%<br>adfg | 211<br>21%<br>adfg   | 217<br>21%           |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1308<br>18% | 742<br>21%<br>b  | 562<br>15%       | 91<br>13%            | 168<br>15%           | 220<br>16%        | 263<br>20%<br>abcg | 224<br>19%<br>abg | 342<br>19%<br>abcg | 258<br>14%           | 483<br>18%<br>abg | 566<br>19%<br>abcg | 333<br>32%<br>bcdefg | 177<br>16%<br>g    | 219<br>20%<br>bdefg | 146<br>13%           | 162<br>15%<br>g    | 161<br>16%<br>g      | 111<br>11%           |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 846<br>11%  | 462<br>13%<br>b  | 381<br>10%       | 65<br>10%            | 126<br>11%           | 160<br>12%        | 154<br>12%         | 138<br>12%        | 202<br>12%         | 191<br>10%           | 314<br>12%        | 341<br>12%         | 147<br>14%<br>efg    | 133<br>12%<br>efg  | 153<br>14%<br>efg   | 200<br>18%<br>abcefg | 74<br>7%           | 65<br>6%             | 75<br>7%             |
| Don't know                 |       | 300<br>4%   | 110<br>3%        | 188<br>5%<br>a   | 45<br>7%<br>bcdefghi | 37<br>3%             | 41<br>3%          | 47<br>4%           | 50<br>4%          | 80<br>5%           | 81<br>4%<br>c        | 89<br>3%          | 130<br>4%<br>ch    | 36<br>4%             | 55<br>5%<br>g      | 53<br>5%<br>g       | 48<br>4%<br>g        | 38<br>4%           | 42<br>4%             | 27<br>3%             |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 3135<br>42% | 1348<br>38%      | 1784<br>46%<br>a | 337<br>50%<br>cdefhi | 545<br>47%<br>cdefhi | 565<br>42%        | 505<br>39%         | 462<br>39%        | 720<br>41%         | 882<br>48%<br>cdefhi | 1071<br>40%       | 1182<br>40%        | 276<br>27%           | 416<br>38%<br>ac   | 332<br>31%<br>a     | 462<br>42%<br>abc    | 508<br>47%<br>abcd | 532<br>53%<br>abcde  | 610<br>59%<br>abcdef |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 2154<br>29% | 1204<br>34%<br>b | 943<br>25%       | 156<br>23%           | 293<br>25%           | 381<br>28%<br>ag  | 416<br>32%<br>abcg | 363<br>31%<br>abg | 544<br>31%<br>abg  | 449<br>25%<br>abg    | 797<br>30%<br>abg | 907<br>31%<br>abg  | 480<br>46%<br>bcdefg | 310<br>28%<br>efg  | 372<br>34%<br>befg  | 346<br>32%<br>efg    | 235<br>22%<br>g    | 225<br>22%<br>g      | 185<br>18%           |
| Base for stats             |       | 7125        | 3450             | 3651             | 630                  | 1119                 | 1309              | 1252               | 1138              | 1678               | 1748                 | 2561              | 2816               | 997                  | 1039               | 1028                | 1045                 | 1036               | 969                  | 1012                 |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.22        | 3.07             | 3.36<br>a        | 3.44<br>cdefhi       | 3.34<br>cdefhi       | 3.20              | 3.14               | 3.15              | 3.16               | 3.38<br>cdefhi       | 3.17              | 3.16               | 2.73                 | 3.13<br>ac         | 2.95<br>a           | 3.10<br>ac           | 3.42<br>abcd       | 3.49<br>abcd         | 3.71<br>abcdef       |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.282       | 1.273            | 1.276            | 1.296                | 1.283                | 1.265             | 1.293              | 1.274             | 1.272              | 1.289                | 1.279             | 1.273              | 1.176                | 1.242              | 1.238               | 1.371                | 1.197              | 1.209                | 1.260                |
| Standard Error             |       | .015        | .022             | .021             | .050                 | .039                 | .036              | .038               | .035              | .032               | .031                 | .026              | .024               | .037                 | .039               | .039                | .042                 | .037               | .039                 | .040                 |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *                | *                | *                    | *                    | *                 | *                  | *                 | *                  | *                    | *                 | *                  | *                    | *                  | *                   | *                    | *                  | *                    | *                    |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |               | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|---------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know    | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                  |
|                            |       | Total   | a                 | b             | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d                |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |               |   |   |  |  |                  |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388              | 821           | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621             |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390              | 820           | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615             |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%              | 100%          | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%             |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 1404<br>19%   | 1186<br>19%       | 171<br>21%    | 47<br>22%                               | 1026<br>18%                                   | 271<br>26%<br>acd                              | 907<br>19%   | 347<br>22%<br>ac |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1731<br>23%   | 1496<br>23%       | 197<br>24%    | 38<br>18%                               | 1327<br>23%                                   | 257<br>24%                                     | 1146<br>24%  | 357<br>22%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1836<br>25%   | 1583<br>25%       | 200<br>24%    | 54<br>25%                               | 1415<br>25%<br>b                              | 227<br>22%                                     | 1227<br>25%<br>b                                     | 368<br>23%       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1308<br>18%   | 1161<br>18%<br>bc | 119<br>14%    | 27<br>13%                               | 1074<br>19%<br>b                              | 135<br>13%                                     | 883<br>18%<br>b                                      | 271<br>17%<br>b  |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 846<br>11%  | 754<br>12%<br>c   | 78<br>9%      | 15<br>7%                                | 701<br>12%<br>b                               | 87<br>8%                                       | 569<br>12%<br>b                                      | 191<br>12%<br>b  |
| Don't know                 |       | 300<br>4%   | 211<br>3%         | 56<br>7%<br>a | 34<br>16%<br>ab                         | 155<br>3%                                     | 72<br>7%<br>acd                                | 140<br>3%  | 81<br>5%<br>ac   |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 3135<br>42%   | 2682<br>42%       | 368<br>45%    | 86<br>40%                               | 2353<br>41%                                   | 528<br>50%<br>acd                              | 2053<br>42%  | 705<br>44%       |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 2154<br>29%   | 1915<br>30%<br>bc | 197<br>24%    | 42<br>20%                               | 1775<br>31%<br>bd                             | 223<br>21%                                     | 1451<br>30%<br>b                                     | 462<br>29%<br>b  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7125  | 6180              | 764           | 181                                     | 5543  | 978  | 4731   | 1535             |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.22  | 3.19              | 3.35<br>a     | 3.42<br>a                               | 3.16  | 3.50<br>acd                                    | 3.20   | 3.26<br>a        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.282   | 1.284             | 1.264         | 1.251                                   | 1.286   | 1.272  | 1.280  | 1.322            |
| Standard Error             |       | .015  | .016              | .046          | .092                                    | .017  | .040   | .019   | .034             |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                 | *             | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                 | Age              |                    |                  |                 |               |                 |                   |                  |                 | Country        |                      |                   |                   |                      |                     |                      |                     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male            | Female           | 18-24              | 25-34            | 35-44           | 45-54         | 55-64           | 65+               | NET: 18-34       | NET: 35-54      | NET: 55+       | Czechia              | France            | Germany           | Hungary              | Italy               | Poland               | Spain               |
|                            |       | a           | b               | a                | b                  | c                | d               | e             | f               | g                 | h                | i               | a              | b                    | c                 | d                 | e                    | f                   | g                    |                     |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                 |                  |                    |                  |                 |               |                 |                   |                  |                 |                |                      |                   |                   |                      |                     |                      |                     |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573            | 3826             | 734                | 1126             | 1305            | 1231          | 1375            | 1654              | 1860             | 2536            | 3029           | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081              | 1093                 | 1074                | 1011                 | 1039                |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561            | 3838             | 674                | 1155             | 1350            | 1299          | 1188            | 1758              | 1830             | 2649            | 2946           | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081              | 1093                 | 1074                | 1011                 | 1039                |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%            | 100%             | 100%               | 100%             | 100%            | 100%          | 100%            | 100%              | 100%             | 100%            | 100%           | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%                 | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 2672<br>36% | 1078<br>30%     | 1587<br>41%<br>a | 240<br>36%         | 408<br>35%       | 484<br>36%      | 462<br>36%    | 428<br>36%      | 651<br>37%        | 648<br>35%       | 946<br>36%      | 1078<br>37%    | 215<br>21%           | 355<br>32%<br>a   | 396<br>37%<br>abd | 314<br>29%<br>a      | 503<br>47%<br>abcdf | 384<br>38%<br>abd    | 505<br>49%<br>abcdf |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1688<br>23% | 874<br>25%<br>b | 812<br>21%       | 132<br>20%         | 289<br>25%<br>ae | 319<br>24%<br>a | 290<br>22%    | 244<br>21%      | 415<br>24%<br>ae  | 420<br>23%       | 609<br>23%<br>a | 659<br>22%     | 248<br>24%<br>dg     | 270<br>25%<br>dg  | 244<br>23%<br>dg  | 210<br>19%           | 244<br>23%<br>dg    | 295<br>29%<br>abcdeg | 178<br>17%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1518<br>20% | 815<br>23%<br>b | 694<br>18%       | 139<br>21%         | 221<br>19%       | 275<br>20%      | 282<br>22%    | 261<br>22%      | 339<br>19%        | 360<br>20%       | 557<br>21%      | 601<br>20%     | 251<br>24%<br>cefg   | 249<br>23%<br>efg | 220<br>20%<br>f   | 241<br>22%<br>fg     | 206<br>19%          | 164<br>16%           | 188<br>18%          |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 806<br>11%  | 441<br>12%<br>b | 363<br>9%        | 80<br>12%          | 116<br>10%       | 141<br>10%      | 141<br>11%    | 138<br>12%      | 190<br>11%        | 196<br>11%       | 282<br>11%      | 328<br>11%     | 204<br>20%<br>bcdefg | 113<br>10%<br>e   | 105<br>10%<br>e   | 140<br>13%<br>cefg   | 59<br>5%            | 92<br>9%<br>e        | 93<br>9%<br>e       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 443<br>6%   | 239<br>7%<br>b  | 203<br>5%        | 38<br>6%           | 74<br>6%<br>f    | 90<br>7%<br>f   | 82<br>6%<br>f | 82<br>7%<br>fi  | 77<br>4%          | 112<br>6%<br>f   | 172<br>6%<br>f  | 159<br>5%      | 63<br>6%<br>e        | 65<br>6%<br>e     | 58<br>5%          | 116<br>11%<br>abcefg | 40<br>4%            | 50<br>5%             | 52<br>5%            |
| Don't know                 |       | 298<br>4%   | 115<br>3%       | 179<br>5%<br>a   | 46<br>7%<br>bcdehi | 49<br>4%         | 41<br>3%        | 42<br>3%      | 34<br>3%        | 87<br>5%<br>cdeh  | 94<br>5%<br>cdeh | 83<br>3%        | 121<br>4%<br>e | 52<br>5%<br>efg      | 43<br>4%<br>eg    | 58<br>5%<br>efg   | 73<br>7%<br>befg     | 22<br>2%            | 26<br>3%             | 24<br>2%            |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4361<br>59% | 1952<br>55%     | 2399<br>62%<br>a | 372<br>55%         | 697<br>60%<br>a  | 803<br>59%      | 752<br>58%    | 672<br>57%      | 1065<br>61%<br>ae | 1068<br>58%      | 1555<br>59%     | 1737<br>59%    | 463<br>45%           | 625<br>57%<br>ad  | 640<br>59%<br>ad  | 524<br>48%           | 747<br>70%<br>abcd  | 679<br>67%<br>abcd   | 683<br>66%<br>abcd  |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1249<br>17% | 680<br>19%<br>b | 566<br>15%       | 118<br>18%         | 189<br>16%       | 231<br>17%      | 223<br>17%    | 221<br>19%<br>f | 267<br>15%        | 308<br>17%       | 454<br>17%      | 487<br>17%     | 267<br>26%<br>bcdefg | 177<br>16%<br>e   | 163<br>15%<br>e   | 255<br>23%<br>bcdefg | 99<br>9%            | 142<br>14%           | 145<br>14%<br>e     |
| Base for stats             |       | 7127        | 3446            | 3659             | 629                | 1107             | 1309            | 1257          | 1154            | 1671              | 1736             | 2566            | 2825           | 981                  | 1051              | 1023              | 1020                 | 1052                | 985                  | 1015                |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.75        | 3.61            | 3.88<br>a        | 3.72               | 3.76             | 3.74            | 3.72          | 3.69            | 3.82<br>deh       | 3.75             | 3.73            | 3.77           | 3.36                 | 3.70<br>ad        | 3.80<br>ad        | 3.46                 | 4.06<br>abcdf       | 3.88<br>abd          | 3.98<br>abcd        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.240       | 1.239           | 1.227            | 1.259              | 1.237            | 1.250           | 1.245         | 1.274           | 1.196             | 1.245            | 1.248           | 1.230          | 1.212                | 1.212             | 1.218             | 1.349                | 1.115               | 1.172                | 1.228               |
| Standard Error             |       | .015        | .021            | .020             | .048               | .038             | .035            | .036          | .035            | .030              | .030             | .025            | .023           | .039                 | .037              | .038              | .042                 | .034                | .037                 | .039                |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *               | *                | *                  | *                | *               | *             | *               | *                 | *                | *               | *              | *                    | *                 | *                 | *                    | *                   | *                    | *                   |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                  |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware        | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b                | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |                  |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821              | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820              | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%             | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 2672<br>36% | 2384<br>37%<br>bc                                       | 231<br>28%       | 57<br>27%       | 1980<br>35%                             | 498<br>47%<br>acd                             | 1745<br>36%                                    | 659<br>41%<br>ac                                     |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1688<br>23% | 1458<br>23%   | 188<br>23%       | 43<br>20%       | 1364<br>24%<br>bd                       | 193<br>18%                                    | 1145<br>24%<br>bd                              | 313<br>19%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1518<br>20% | 1298<br>20%   | 167<br>20%       | 53<br>25%       | 1200<br>21%<br>b                        | 172<br>16%                                    | 1005<br>21%<br>b                               | 316<br>20%<br>b                                      |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 806<br>11%  | 680<br>11%  | 106<br>13%<br>a  | 20<br>9%        | 653<br>11%<br>bd                        | 74<br>7%                                      | 569<br>12%<br>bd                               | 142<br>9%  |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 443<br>6%   | 364<br>6%   | 68<br>8%<br>a    | 11<br>5%        | 338<br>6%                               | 59<br>6%                                      | 275<br>6%                                      | 106<br>7%  |
| Don't know                       | 298<br>4%   | 207<br>3%   | 60<br>7%<br>a    | 31<br>14%<br>ab | 163<br>3%                               | 54<br>5%<br>ac                                | 132<br>3%                                      | 79<br>5%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 4361<br>59% | 3842<br>60%<br>bc                                       | 419<br>51%       | 100<br>46%      | 3344<br>59%                             | 691<br>66%<br>acd                             | 2890<br>59%                                    | 973<br>60%   |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1249<br>17% | 1044<br>16%   | 174<br>21%<br>ac | 31<br>14%       | 991<br>17%<br>b                         | 133<br>13%                                    | 843<br>17%<br>b                                | 248<br>15%   |
| Base for stats                   | 7127        | 6183  | 760              | 184             | 5535                                    | 996   | 4739   | 1537   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.75        | 3.78<br>b   | 3.54             | 3.62            | 3.72                                    | 4.00<br>acd                                   | 3.74<br>ac                                     | 3.83<br>ac   |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.240       | 1.231   | 1.294            | 1.204           | 1.233                                   | 1.227   | 1.231  | 1.264  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .016  | .047             | .089            | .017                                    | .039  | .018   | .032   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *                | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender |       | Age    |       |        |       |       |       |       |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |        |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
|                            |       | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24 | 25-34  | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+   | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain  |
|                            |       | a      | b     | a      | b     | c      | d     | e     | f     | g     | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f     | g      |        |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |        |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734   | 1126   | 1305  | 1231  | 1375  | 1654  | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039   |
| Total                      |       | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674   | 1155   | 1350  | 1299  | 1188  | 1758  | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039   |
|                            |       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 1720   | 619   | 1098   | 152   | 304    | 306   | 287   | 270   | 401   | 456        | 593        | 671      | 120     | 191    | 194     | 253     | 311   | 300    | 351    |
|                            |       | 23%    | 17%   | 29%    | 23%   | 26%    | 23%   | 22%   | 23%   | 23%   | 25%        | 22%        | 23%      | 12%     | 17%    | 18%     | 23%     | 29%   | 30%    | 34%    |
|                            |       |        |       | a      |       | cdefhi |       |       |       |       | h          |            |          |         | a      | a       | abc     | abcd  | abcd   | abcdef |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1727   | 848   | 876    | 177   | 287    | 347   | 272   | 270   | 374   | 464        | 619        | 643      | 217     | 224    | 249     | 275     | 297   | 289    | 176    |
|                            |       | 23%    | 24%   | 23%    | 26%   | 25%    | 26%   | 21%   | 23%   | 21%   | 25%        | 23%        | 22%      | 21%     | 20%    | 23%     | 25%     | 28%   | 29%    | 17%    |
|                            |       |        |       |        | d     | d      | d     |       |       |       | d          |            |          | g       | g      | g       | abg     | abcg  | abcg   |        |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1725   | 892   | 822    | 158   | 246    | 311   | 334   | 268   | 408   | 404        | 645        | 677      | 221     | 322    | 281     | 225     | 237   | 183    | 256    |
|                            |       | 23%    | 25%   | 21%    | 23%   | 21%    | 23%   | 26%   | 23%   | 23%   | 22%        | 24%        | 23%      | 21%     | 29%    | 26%     | 21%     | 22%   | 18%    | 25%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |       |        | bg    |       |       |       | b          |            |          |         | adefg  | adef    |         | f     |        | df     |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1116   | 637   | 477    | 73    | 160    | 202   | 208   | 185   | 288   | 233        | 410        | 473      | 282     | 167    | 164     | 125     | 124   | 140    | 115    |
|                            |       | 15%    | 18%   | 12%    | 11%   | 14%    | 15%   | 16%   | 16%   | 16%   | 13%        | 15%        | 16%      | 27%     | 15%    | 15%     | 11%     | 12%   | 14%    | 11%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |       | a      | ag    | ag    | ag    | ag    | ag         | ag         | ag       | bcdefg  | deg    | deg     |         |       |        |        |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 705    | 384   | 318    | 73    | 98     | 123   | 120   | 123   | 168   | 171        | 243        | 291      | 130     | 103    | 119     | 152     | 54    | 56     | 90     |
|                            |       | 9%     | 11%   | 8%     | 11%   | 8%     | 9%    | 9%    | 10%   | 10%   | 9%         | 9%         | 10%      | 13%     | 9%     | 11%     | 14%     | 5%    | 6%     | 9%     |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |            |            |          | befg    | ef     | ef      | bcefg   |       |        | ef     |
| Don't know                 |       | 432    | 180   | 246    | 42    | 60     | 62    | 78    | 71    | 119   | 102        | 140        | 190      | 62      | 87     | 74      | 63      | 51    | 43     | 51     |
|                            |       | 6%     | 5%    | 6%     | 6%    | 5%     | 5%    | 6%    | 6%    | 7%    | 6%         | 5%         | 6%       | 6%      | 8%     | 7%      | 6%      | 5%    | 4%     | 5%     |
|                            |       |        |       | a      |       |        |       |       | ch    |       |            | c          |          |         | defg   | efg     |         |       |        |        |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 3447   | 1467  | 1975   | 329   | 591    | 652   | 559   | 540   | 775   | 921        | 1212       | 1314     | 337     | 415    | 443     | 528     | 608   | 589    | 527    |
|                            |       | 46%    | 41%   | 51%    | 49%   | 51%    | 48%   | 43%   | 45%   | 44%   | 50%        | 46%        | 45%      | 33%     | 38%    | 41%     | 48%     | 57%   | 58%    | 51%    |
|                            |       |        | a     |        | d     | d      | d     |       |       | defhi |            |            |          |         | a      | a       | abc     | abcdg | abcdg  | abc    |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1821   | 1021  | 795    | 146   | 258    | 325   | 328   | 308   | 456   | 404        | 653        | 764      | 412     | 270    | 283     | 276     | 178   | 196    | 205    |
|                            |       | 25%    | 29%   | 21%    | 22%   | 22%    | 24%   | 25%   | 26%   | 26%   | 22%        | 25%        | 26%      | 40%     | 25%    | 26%     | 25%     | 17%   | 19%    | 20%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |       |        | g     | abg   | abg   |       | g          | abg        |          | bcdefg  | efg    | efg     | efg     |       |        |        |
| Base for stats             |       | 6993   | 3380  | 3592   | 633   | 1096   | 1288  | 1221  | 1116  | 1639  | 1728       | 2509       | 2756     | 971     | 1007   | 1007    | 1030    | 1023  | 968    | 988    |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.38   | 3.20  | 3.55   | 3.42  | 3.49   | 3.40  | 3.33  | 3.34  | 3.34  | 3.46       | 3.36       | 3.34     | 2.91    | 3.23   | 3.23    | 3.34    | 3.67  | 3.66   | 3.59   |
|                            |       |        |       | a      |       | d      | d     | d     | d     | defhi |            |            |          |         | a      | a       | a       | abcd  | abcd   | abcd   |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.285  | 1.259 | 1.287  | 1.283 | 1.279  | 1.265 | 1.274 | 1.305 | 1.296 | 1.280      | 1.270      | 1.300    | 1.241   | 1.227  | 1.265   | 1.358   | 1.179 | 1.219  | 1.316  |
| Standard Error             |       | .015   | .022  | .022   | .049  | .039   | .036  | .037  | .036  | .033  | .031       | .026       | .024     | .040    | .039   | .040    | .042    | .037  | .039   | .042   |
| Error variance             |       | *      | *     | *      | *     | *      | *     | *     | *     | *     | *          | *          | *        | *       | *      | *       | *       | *     | *      | *      |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                 |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware       | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b               | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |                 |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821             | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820             | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%            | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 1720<br>23% | 1507<br>24%   | 174<br>21%      | 39<br>18%       | 1255<br>22%                             | 339<br>32%<br>acd                             | 1109<br>23%                                    | 437<br>27%<br>ac                                     |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1727<br>23% | 1484<br>23%<br>c  | 205<br>25%<br>c | 37<br>17%       | 1368<br>24%<br>d                        | 224<br>21%                                    | 1176<br>24%<br>d                               | 340<br>21%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1725<br>23% | 1475<br>23%   | 196<br>24%      | 54<br>25%       | 1352<br>24%<br>bd                       | 195<br>19%                                    | 1175<br>24%<br>bd                              | 312<br>19%   |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 1116<br>15% | 976<br>15%  | 112<br>14%      | 28<br>13%       | 912<br>16%<br>b                         | 117<br>11%                                    | 753<br>15%<br>b                                | 235<br>15%<br>b                                      |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 705<br>9%   | 618<br>10%  | 70<br>9%        | 17<br>8%        | 565<br>10%<br>b                         | 80<br>8%                                      | 450<br>9%                                      | 167<br>10%<br>b                                      |
| Don't know                       | 432<br>6%   | 329<br>5%   | 64<br>8%<br>a   | 39<br>18%<br>ab | 246<br>4%                               | 95<br>9%<br>ac                                | 208<br>4%                                      | 124<br>8%<br>ac                                      |
| NET: Agree                       | 3447<br>46% | 2991<br>47%<br>c  | 379<br>46%<br>c | 76<br>36%       | 2623<br>46%                             | 563<br>54%<br>acd                             | 2285<br>47%                                    | 778<br>48%   |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1821<br>25% | 1595<br>25%   | 181<br>22%      | 45<br>21%       | 1477<br>26%<br>b                        | 197<br>19%                                    | 1203<br>25%<br>b                               | 401<br>25%<br>b                                      |
| Base for stats                   | 6993        | 6061  | 757             | 176             | 5453                                    | 955   | 4663   | 1491   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.38        | 3.38  | 3.40            | 3.31            | 3.34                                    | 3.65<br>acd                                   | 3.37   | 3.43<br>a  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.285       | 1.291   | 1.245           | 1.252           | 1.281                                   | 1.299   | 1.270  | 1.349  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .017  | .045            | .094            | .017                                    | .042  | .019   | .035   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *               | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                  | Age              |                       |                      |                     |                   |                    |                   |                      |                    | Country            |                      |                    |                    |                     |                      |                    |                     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24                 | 25-34                | 35-44               | 45-54             | 55-64              | 65+               | NET: 18-34           | NET: 35-54         | NET: 55+           | Czechia              | France             | Germany            | Hungary             | Italy                | Poland             | Spain               |
|                            |       | a           | b                | a                | b                     | c                    | d                   | e                 | f                  | g                 | h                    | i                  | a                  | b                    | c                  | d                  | e                   | f                    | g                  |                     |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                  |                  |                       |                      |                     |                   |                    |                   |                      |                    |                    |                      |                    |                    |                     |                      |                    |                     |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734                   | 1126                 | 1305                | 1231              | 1375               | 1654              | 1860                 | 2536               | 3029               | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081               | 1093                | 1074                 | 1011               | 1039                |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674                   | 1155                 | 1350                | 1299              | 1188               | 1758              | 1830                 | 2649               | 2946               | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081               | 1093                | 1074                 | 1011               | 1039                |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%                  | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%              | 100%               | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%               | 100%                | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 426<br>6%   | 260<br>7%<br>b   | 163<br>4%        | 59<br>9%<br>defhi     | 84<br>7%<br>defi     | 89<br>7%<br>defi    | 61<br>5%          | 54<br>5%           | 80<br>5%          | 142<br>8%<br>defhi   | 150<br>6%<br>h     | 133<br>5%          | 89<br>9%<br>bcef     | 64<br>6%<br>e      | 46<br>4%           | 78<br>7%<br>cef     | 34<br>3%             | 49<br>5%<br>e      | 66<br>6%<br>ce      |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1343<br>18% | 771<br>22%<br>b  | 566<br>15%       | 134<br>20%            | 242<br>21%<br>cfhi   | 225<br>17%          | 232<br>18%        | 217<br>18%         | 294<br>17%        | 375<br>21%<br>cfhi   | 457<br>17%<br>h    | 511<br>17%         | 287<br>28%<br>bcdefg | 205<br>19%<br>eg   | 172<br>16%<br>e    | 221<br>20%<br>ceg   | 114<br>11%           | 197<br>19%<br>ceg  | 147<br>14%<br>e     |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1708<br>23% | 849<br>24%       | 851<br>22%       | 132<br>20%            | 254<br>22%           | 297<br>22%          | 319<br>25%<br>ag  | 271<br>23%         | 434<br>25%<br>ag  | 386<br>21%           | 616<br>23%<br>a    | 705<br>24%<br>ag   | 274<br>27%<br>defg   | 290<br>26%<br>defg | 254<br>24%         | 239<br>22%          | 219<br>20%           | 218<br>22%         | 214<br>21%          |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1344<br>18% | 658<br>18%       | 683<br>18%       | 117<br>17%            | 208<br>18%           | 285<br>21%<br>adegi | 224<br>17%        | 189<br>16%         | 321<br>18%        | 325<br>18%           | 509<br>19%<br>e    | 510<br>17%         | 195<br>19%<br>dg     | 185<br>17%<br>dg   | 241<br>22%<br>abdg | 127<br>12%          | 217<br>20%<br>dg     | 238<br>24%<br>abdg | 142<br>14%          |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 2179<br>29% | 845<br>24%       | 1331<br>35%<br>a | 168<br>25%            | 302<br>26%           | 389<br>29%<br>g     | 406<br>31%<br>abg | 390<br>33%<br>abcg | 525<br>30%<br>abg | 470<br>26%           | 795<br>30%<br>abg  | 914<br>31%<br>abg  | 124<br>12%           | 283<br>26%<br>a    | 323<br>30%<br>abf  | 335<br>31%<br>abf   | 437<br>41%<br>abcdf  | 259<br>26%<br>a    | 418<br>40%<br>abcdf |
| Don't know                 |       | 424<br>6%   | 178<br>5%        | 244<br>6%<br>a   | 65<br>10%<br>bcdefghi | 66<br>6%             | 65<br>5%            | 57<br>4%          | 68<br>6%           | 104<br>6%         | 131<br>7%<br>cdh     | 121<br>5%<br>h     | 172<br>6%          | 64<br>6%<br>c        | 66<br>6%<br>c      | 45<br>4%           | 92<br>8%<br>abcdefg | 54<br>5%             | 50<br>5%           | 53<br>5%            |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 1769<br>24% | 1031<br>29%<br>b | 729<br>19%       | 193<br>29%<br>cdefhi  | 325<br>28%<br>cdefhi | 314<br>23%          | 293<br>23%        | 270<br>23%         | 374<br>21%        | 518<br>28%<br>cdefhi | 608<br>23%<br>h    | 644<br>22%         | 376<br>36%<br>bcdefg | 269<br>25%<br>ceg  | 218<br>20%<br>e    | 300<br>27%<br>ceg   | 148<br>14%           | 246<br>24%<br>ceg  | 213<br>20%<br>e     |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 3523<br>47% | 1503<br>42%<br>a | 2014<br>52%<br>a | 285<br>42%<br>a       | 510<br>44%<br>a      | 675<br>50%<br>abg   | 630<br>48%<br>abg | 579<br>49%<br>abg  | 846<br>48%<br>abg | 795<br>43%<br>abg    | 1304<br>49%<br>abg | 1425<br>48%<br>abg | 319<br>31%<br>a      | 468<br>43%<br>a    | 564<br>52%<br>abd  | 462<br>42%<br>a     | 653<br>61%<br>abcdfg | 497<br>49%<br>abd  | 560<br>54%<br>abdf  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7001        | 3383             | 3595             | 609                   | 1089                 | 1286                | 1242              | 1120               | 1654              | 1699                 | 2528               | 2774               | 969                  | 1028               | 1036               | 1001                | 1020                 | 961                | 986                 |
| Mean Score                 |       | 2.50        | 2.69<br>b        | 2.32             | 2.67<br>cdefhi        | 2.63<br>cdefhi       | 2.49                | 2.45              | 2.42               | 2.45              | 2.64<br>cdefhi       | 2.47               | 2.44               | 3.02<br>bcdefg       | 2.59<br>ceg        | 2.40<br>e          | 2.58<br>ceg         | 2.11                 | 2.52<br>ceg        | 2.29<br>e           |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.274       | 1.278            | 1.243            | 1.340                 | 1.301                | 1.274               | 1.253             | 1.272              | 1.236             | 1.315                | 1.264              | 1.250              | 1.174                | 1.252              | 1.209              | 1.352               | 1.173                | 1.227              | 1.325               |
| Standard Error             |       | .015        | .022             | .021             | .052                  | .040                 | .036                | .037              | .035               | .031              | .032                 | .026               | .023               | .038                 | .039               | .038               | .043                | .037                 | .040               | .042                |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *                | *                | *                     | *                    | *                   | *                 | *                  | *                 | *                    | *                  | *                  | *                    | *                  | *                  | *                   | *                    | *                  | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |               |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|---------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware     | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b             | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |               |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821           | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820           | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%          | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 426<br>6%   | 375<br>6%   | 43<br>5%      | 8<br>4%         | 346<br>6%<br>bd                         | 39<br>4%                                      | 297<br>6%<br>bd                                | 74<br>5%   |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1343<br>18% | 1160<br>18%   | 148<br>18%    | 35<br>16%       | 1114<br>20%<br>bd                       | 120<br>11%                                    | 921<br>19%<br>bd                               | 254<br>16%<br>b                                      |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1708<br>23% | 1447<br>23%   | 209<br>26%    | 52<br>24%       | 1311<br>23%                             | 220<br>21%                                    | 1118<br>23%                                    | 360<br>22%   |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 1344<br>18% | 1160<br>18%   | 146<br>18%    | 37<br>17%       | 1063<br>19%                             | 171<br>16%                                    | 906<br>19%                                     | 271<br>17%   |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 2179<br>29% | 1919<br>30%<br>b  | 209<br>25%    | 52<br>24%       | 1611<br>28%                             | 416<br>40%<br>acd                             | 1421<br>29%                                    | 542<br>34%<br>ac                                     |
| Don't know                       | 424<br>6%   | 328<br>5%   | 65<br>8%<br>a | 31<br>14%<br>ab | 253<br>4%                               | 84<br>8%<br>ac                                | 209<br>4%                                      | 115<br>7%<br>ac                                      |
| NET: Agree                       | 1769<br>24% | 1536<br>24%   | 190<br>23%    | 43<br>20%       | 1460<br>26%<br>bd                       | 159<br>15%                                    | 1218<br>25%<br>bd                              | 328<br>20%<br>b                                      |
| NET: Disagree                    | 3523<br>47% | 3079<br>48%<br>bc                                       | 355<br>43%    | 89<br>41%       | 2674<br>47%                             | 587<br>56%<br>acd                             | 2327<br>48%                                    | 813<br>50%<br>a                                      |
| Base for stats                   | 7001        | 6062  | 755           | 184             | 5446                                    | 967   | 4662   | 1500   |
| Mean Score                       | 2.50        | 2.49  | 2.56          | 2.52            | 2.54<br>bd                              | 2.17  | 2.52<br>bd                                     | 2.37<br>b  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.274       | 1.280   | 1.238         | 1.212           | 1.277                                   | 1.222   | 1.279  | 1.261  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .016  | .045          | .090            | .017                                    | .039  | .019   | .032   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *             | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender |       | Age    |          |       |       |       |       |       |               |               | Country  |         |        |         |         |        |        |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
|                            |       | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24    | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+   | NET:<br>18-34 | NET:<br>35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy  | Poland | Spain |
|                            |       | a      | b     | a      | b        | c     | d     | e     | f     | g     | h             | i             | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f      | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |        |       |        |          |       |       |       |       |       |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |        |        |       |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734      | 1126  | 1305  | 1231  | 1375  | 1654  | 1860          | 2536          | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total                      |       | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674      | 1155  | 1350  | 1299  | 1188  | 1758  | 1830          | 2649          | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039  |
|                            |       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%          | 100%          | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 345    | 197   | 146    | 45       | 72    | 61    | 52    | 56    | 58    | 117           | 113           | 115      | 59      | 55     | 40      | 71      | 24     | 40     | 55    |
|                            |       | 5%     | 6%    | 4%     | 7%       | 6%    | 5%    | 4%    | 5%    | 3%    | 6%            | 4%            | 4%       | 6%      | 5%     | 4%      | 7%      | 2%     | 4%     | 5%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | cdghi    | dfhi  |       | f     |       |       | cdefhi        |               |          | ce      | e      | e       | cef     |        | e      | e     |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1137   | 668   | 465    | 94       | 188   | 212   | 203   | 170   | 269   | 282           | 415           | 439      | 195     | 191    | 123     | 275     | 83     | 137    | 133   |
|                            |       | 15%    | 19%   | 12%    | 14%      | 16%   | 16%   | 16%   | 14%   | 15%   | 15%           | 16%           | 15%      | 19%     | 17%    | 11%     | 25%     | 8%     | 14%    | 13%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | cefg     | cefg  |       |       |       |       | e             | abcefg        |          | cefg    | cefg   | e       | abcefg  |        | e      | e     |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1518   | 811   | 699    | 142      | 222   | 262   | 277   | 246   | 369   | 363           | 539           | 615      | 248     | 244    | 243     | 237     | 203    | 167    | 175   |
|                            |       | 20%    | 23%   | 18%    | 21%      | 19%   | 19%   | 21%   | 21%   | 21%   | 20%           | 20%           | 21%      | 24%     | 22%    | 22%     | 22%     | 19%    | 17%    | 17%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | efg      | efg   |       |       |       |       | efg           | efg           | fg       | efg     | efg    | efg     | fg      |        |        |       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1532   | 779   | 749    | 130      | 253   | 296   | 262   | 225   | 367   | 382           | 557           | 592      | 269     | 213    | 220     | 128     | 233    | 276    | 192   |
|                            |       | 21%    | 22%   | 20%    | 19%      | 22%   | 22%   | 20%   | 19%   | 21%   | 21%           | 21%           | 20%      | 26%     | 20%    | 20%     | 12%     | 22%    | 27%    | 19%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | bcddeg   | d     | d     | d     | d     | d     | d             | d             | d        | bcddeg  | d      | d       | d       | d      | bcddeg | d     |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 2648   | 991   | 1652   | 218      | 385   | 489   | 466   | 453   | 636   | 603           | 955           | 1089     | 228     | 337    | 403     | 357     | 510    | 358    | 457   |
|                            |       | 36%    | 28%   | 43%    | 32%      | 33%   | 36%   | 36%   | 38%   | 36%   | 33%           | 36%           | 37%      | 22%     | 31%    | 37%     | 33%     | 47%    | 35%    | 44%   |
|                            |       |        | a     |        | abg      | g     | g     | abg   | g     | g     | g             | abg           | abg      | 22%     | a      | abd     | a       | abcdf  | ab     | abcdf |
| Don't know                 |       | 246    | 114   | 128    | 46       | 36    | 30    | 39    | 36    | 59    | 82            | 69            | 95       | 34      | 54     | 52      | 25      | 22     | 33     | 27    |
|                            |       | 3%     | 3%    | 3%     | 7%       | 3%    | 2%    | 3%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%            | 3%            | 3%       | 3%      | 5%     | 5%      | 2%      | 2%     | 3%     | 3%    |
|                            |       |        |       |        | bcdefghi |       |       |       |       |       | cdehi         |               |          | 3%      | deg    | deg     |         |        |        |       |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 1481   | 865   | 611    | 139      | 260   | 273   | 255   | 227   | 327   | 399           | 529           | 554      | 254     | 246    | 163     | 346     | 107    | 177    | 188   |
|                            |       | 20%    | 24%   | 16%    | 21%      | 22%   | 20%   | 20%   | 19%   | 19%   | 22%           | 20%           | 19%      | 25%     | 22%    | 15%     | 32%     | 10%    | 18%    | 18%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | cefg     | cefg  |       |       |       | fi    |               |               |          | cefg    | cefg   | e       | abcefg  |        | e      | e     |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 4180   | 1770  | 2401   | 348      | 638   | 785   | 728   | 678   | 1003  | 986           | 1513          | 1682     | 496     | 550    | 623     | 485     | 743    | 634    | 649   |
|                            |       | 56%    | 50%   | 63%    | 52%      | 55%   | 58%   | 56%   | 57%   | 57%   | 54%           | 57%           | 57%      | 48%     | 50%    | 58%     | 44%     | 69%    | 63%    | 62%   |
|                            |       |        | a     |        | ag       | ag    | ag    | a     | a     | a     | ag            | ag            | ag       |         | d      | abd     |         | abcdfg | abcd   | abcd  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7179   | 3447  | 3710   | 629      | 1119  | 1320  | 1260  | 1151  | 1699  | 1748          | 2580          | 2851     | 999     | 1040   | 1029    | 1068    | 1052   | 978    | 1012  |
| Mean Score                 |       | 2.30   | 2.51  | 2.11   | 2.39     | 2.38  | 2.29  | 2.30  | 2.26  | 2.26  | 2.39          | 2.29          | 2.26     | 2.59    | 2.44   | 2.20    | 2.60    | 1.93   | 2.21   | 2.15  |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | efi      | efhi  |       |       |       |       | cefhi         |               |          | bcefg   | cefg   | e       | bcefg   |        | e      | e     |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.247  | 1.248 | 1.215  | 1.291    | 1.283 | 1.243 | 1.233 | 1.254 | 1.210 | 1.285         | 1.238         | 1.228    | 1.201   | 1.256  | 1.191   | 1.351   | 1.093  | 1.194  | 1.273 |
| Standard Error             |       | .015   | .021  | .020   | .049     | .039  | .035  | .036  | .034  | .030  | .030          | .025          | .023     | .038    | .039   | .037    | .041    | .034   | .038   | .040  |
| Error variance             |       | *      | *     | *      | *        | *     | *     | *     | *     | *     | *             | *             | *        | *       | *      | *       | *       | *      | *      | *     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                  |                | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------|----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware        | Don't know     | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b                | c              | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |                  |                |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821              | 216            | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820              | 215            | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%             | 100%           | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 345<br>5%   | 295<br>5%   | 36<br>4%         | 14<br>7%       | 291<br>5%<br>bd                         | 23<br>2%                                      | 249<br>5%<br>bd                                | 52<br>3%   |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1137<br>15% | 961<br>15%  | 150<br>18%<br>ac | 26<br>12%      | 936<br>16%<br>bd                        | 96<br>9%                                      | 787<br>16%<br>bd                               | 221<br>14%<br>b                                      |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1518<br>20% | 1286<br>20%   | 184<br>22%       | 48<br>22%      | 1211<br>21%<br>bd                       | 156<br>15%                                    | 1016<br>21%<br>bd                              | 287<br>18%<br>b                                      |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 1532<br>21% | 1333<br>21%   | 147<br>18%       | 52<br>24%<br>b | 1201<br>21%<br>b                        | 184<br>18%                                    | 1006<br>21%<br>b                               | 323<br>20%   |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 2648<br>36% | 2350<br>37%<br>bc                                       | 245<br>30%       | 53<br>25%      | 1942<br>34%                             | 527<br>50%<br>acd                             | 1708<br>35%                                    | 658<br>41%<br>ac                                     |
| Don't know                       | 246<br>3%   | 165<br>3%   | 59<br>7%<br>a    | 22<br>10%<br>a | 118<br>2%                               | 64<br>6%<br>ac                                | 105<br>2%                                      | 74<br>5%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 1481<br>20% | 1256<br>20%   | 185<br>23%<br>a  | 40<br>18%      | 1227<br>22%<br>bd                       | 119<br>11%                                    | 1036<br>21%<br>bd                              | 273<br>17%<br>b                                      |
| NET: Disagree                    | 4180<br>56% | 3682<br>58%<br>bc                                       | 392<br>48%       | 105<br>49%     | 3143<br>55%                             | 712<br>68%<br>acd                             | 2713<br>56%                                    | 982<br>61%<br>ac                                     |
| Base for stats                   | 7179        | 6225  | 761              | 193            | 5581                                    | 986   | 4766   | 1541   |
| Mean Score                       | 2.30        | 2.28  | 2.45<br>a        | 2.46           | 2.36<br>bd                              | 1.89  | 2.34<br>bd                                     | 2.15<br>b  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.247       | 1.245   | 1.252            | 1.229          | 1.255                                   | 1.132   | 1.259  | 1.213  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .016  | .045             | .088           | .017                                    | .036  | .018   | .031   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *                | .01            | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                 | Age              |                     |                    |                  |                   |                    |                    |                     |                   | Country            |                    |                    |                   |                     |                    |                      |                    |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male            | Female           | 18-24               | 25-34              | 35-44            | 45-54             | 55-64              | 65+                | NET: 18-34          | NET: 35-54        | NET: 55+           | Czechia            | France             | Germany           | Hungary             | Italy              | Poland               | Spain              |
|                            |       | a           | b               | a                | b                   | c                  | d                | e                 | f                  | g                  | h                   | i                 | a                  | b                  | c                  | d                 | e                   | f                  | g                    |                    |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                 |                  |                     |                    |                  |                   |                    |                    |                     |                   |                    |                    |                    |                   |                     |                    |                      |                    |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573            | 3826             | 734                 | 1126               | 1305             | 1231              | 1375               | 1654               | 1860                | 2536              | 3029               | 1033               | 1094               | 1081              | 1093                | 1074               | 1011                 | 1039               |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561            | 3838             | 674                 | 1155               | 1350             | 1299              | 1188               | 1758               | 1830                | 2649              | 2946               | 1033               | 1094               | 1081              | 1093                | 1074               | 1011                 | 1039               |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%            | 100%             | 100%                | 100%               | 100%             | 100%              | 100%               | 100%               | 100%                | 100%              | 100%               | 100%               | 100%               | 100%              | 100%                | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%               |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 362<br>5%   | 210<br>6%<br>b  | 152<br>4%        | 56<br>8%<br>cdefhi  | 77<br>7%<br>cdefhi | 58<br>4%         | 51<br>4%          | 50<br>4%           | 70<br>4%           | 133<br>7%<br>cdefhi | 109<br>4%         | 120<br>4%          | 56<br>5%<br>e      | 70<br>6%<br>cef    | 46<br>4%<br>e     | 62<br>6%<br>e       | 25<br>2%           | 40<br>4%<br>e        | 62<br>6%<br>ef     |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 970<br>13%  | 552<br>16%<br>b | 411<br>11%       | 90<br>13%           | 146<br>13%         | 201<br>15%<br>d  | 151<br>12%        | 156<br>13%         | 227<br>13%         | 235<br>13%          | 352<br>13%        | 383<br>13%         | 194<br>19%<br>cefg | 178<br>16%<br>cefg | 110<br>10%<br>f   | 216<br>20%<br>bcefg | 99<br>9%<br>f      | 62<br>6%<br>f        | 111<br>11%<br>f    |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1410<br>19% | 754<br>21%<br>b | 647<br>17%       | 118<br>17%          | 244<br>21%<br>ei   | 245<br>18%<br>ei | 269<br>21%<br>ei  | 206<br>17%         | 327<br>19%         | 362<br>20%          | 514<br>19%        | 533<br>18%         | 249<br>24%<br>cefg | 230<br>21%<br>cefg | 180<br>17%        | 237<br>22%<br>cefg  | 185<br>17%         | 147<br>15%           | 182<br>17%         |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1499<br>20% | 749<br>21%      | 749<br>20%       | 133<br>20%          | 232<br>20%         | 286<br>21%       | 248<br>19%        | 229<br>19%         | 371<br>21%         | 365<br>20%          | 534<br>20%        | 600<br>20%         | 254<br>25%<br>bdg  | 226<br>21%<br>dg   | 254<br>23%<br>dg  | 117<br>11%          | 235<br>22%<br>dg   | 250<br>25%<br>bdg    | 163<br>16%<br>d    |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 2913<br>39% | 1180<br>33%     | 1729<br>45%<br>a | 245<br>36%<br>defhi | 413<br>36%<br>d    | 518<br>38%<br>d  | 537<br>41%<br>abg | 504<br>42%<br>abcg | 696<br>40%<br>bg   | 658<br>36%<br>defhi | 1055<br>40%<br>bg | 1200<br>41%<br>abg | 228<br>22%<br>cefg | 352<br>32%<br>a    | 447<br>41%<br>ab  | 412<br>38%<br>ab    | 494<br>46%<br>abcd | 487<br>48%<br>abcd   | 493<br>47%<br>abcd |
| Don't know                 |       | 271<br>4%   | 116<br>3%       | 150<br>4%        | 33<br>5%<br>ch      | 43<br>4%           | 42<br>3%         | 44<br>3%          | 43<br>4%           | 67<br>4%           | 76<br>4%            | 85<br>3%          | 110<br>4%          | 51<br>5%<br>fg     | 38<br>3%           | 44<br>4%<br>f     | 49<br>4%<br>fg      | 36<br>3%           | 25<br>2%             | 29<br>3%           |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 1332<br>18% | 762<br>21%<br>b | 563<br>15%       | 145<br>22%<br>defhi | 223<br>19%<br>d    | 260<br>19%<br>d  | 201<br>15%        | 205<br>17%         | 298<br>17%         | 368<br>20%<br>defhi | 461<br>17%        | 503<br>17%         | 251<br>24%<br>cefg | 249<br>23%<br>cefg | 156<br>14%<br>ef  | 278<br>25%<br>cefg  | 124<br>12%         | 102<br>10%           | 173<br>17%<br>ef   |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 4412<br>59% | 1929<br>54%     | 2478<br>65%<br>a | 378<br>56%<br>g     | 645<br>56%<br>g    | 804<br>60%<br>g  | 785<br>60%<br>bg  | 733<br>62%<br>abg  | 1067<br>61%<br>abg | 1023<br>56%<br>abg  | 1589<br>60%<br>bg | 1800<br>61%<br>abg | 482<br>47%<br>ad   | 577<br>53%<br>ad   | 700<br>65%<br>abd | 529<br>48%<br>abd   | 730<br>68%<br>abd  | 737<br>73%<br>abcdeg | 656<br>63%<br>abd  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7154        | 3445            | 3688             | 642                 | 1112               | 1309             | 1256              | 1144               | 1691               | 1754                | 2564              | 2836               | 982                | 1056               | 1037              | 1044                | 1038               | 986                  | 1010               |
| Mean Score                 |       | 2.21        | 2.38<br>b       | 2.05             | 2.34<br>defhi       | 2.32<br>defhi      | 2.23             | 2.15              | 2.14               | 2.18               | 2.33<br>cdefhi      | 2.19              | 2.16               | 2.59<br>bcdefg     | 2.42<br>cef        | 2.09<br>ef        | 2.42<br>cef         | 1.97               | 1.90                 | 2.10<br>ef         |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.248       | 1.268           | 1.208            | 1.339               | 1.280              | 1.244            | 1.210             | 1.240              | 1.219              | 1.302               | 1.228             | 1.228              | 1.203              | 1.284              | 1.193             | 1.344               | 1.120              | 1.119                | 1.284              |
| Standard Error             |       | .015        | .022            | .020             | .051                | .039               | .035             | .035              | .034               | .031               | .031                | .025              | .023               | .038               | .040               | .037              | .042                | .035               | .036                 | .040               |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *               | *                | *                   | *                  | *                | *                 | *                  | *                  | *                   | *                 | *                  | *                  | *                  | *                 | *                   | *                  | *                    | *                  |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  |             | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                 |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware       | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  | Total       | a   | b               | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |                 |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821             | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820             | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%            | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 362<br>5%   | 302<br>5%   | 53<br>6%<br>a   | 7<br>3%         | 299<br>5%                               | 26<br>2%                                      | 257<br>5%                                      | 56<br>3%   |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 970<br>13%  | 832<br>13%  | 113<br>14%<br>a | 26<br>12%       | 800<br>14%<br>bd                        | 97<br>9%                                      | 699<br>14%<br>bd                               | 168<br>10%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1410<br>19% | 1174<br>18%   | 186<br>23%<br>a | 50<br>23%       | 1086<br>19%<br>b                        | 166<br>16%                                    | 900<br>18%<br>b                                | 303<br>19%<br>b                                      |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 1499<br>20% | 1318<br>21%<br>b  | 143<br>17%      | 38<br>18%       | 1190<br>21%<br>bd                       | 177<br>17%                                    | 996<br>20%<br>b                                | 299<br>19%   |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 2913<br>39% | 2582<br>40%<br>bc                                       | 269<br>33%      | 61<br>28%       | 2167<br>38%                             | 533<br>51%<br>acd                             | 1890<br>39%                                    | 712<br>44%<br>ac                                     |
| Don't know                       | 271<br>4%   | 181<br>3%   | 57<br>7%<br>a   | 33<br>16%<br>ab | 156<br>3%                               | 51<br>5%<br>ac                                | 129<br>3%                                      | 76<br>5%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 1332<br>18% | 1134<br>18%   | 166<br>20%      | 32<br>15%       | 1099<br>19%<br>bd                       | 123<br>12%                                    | 956<br>20%<br>bd                               | 224<br>14%   |
| NET: Disagree                    | 4412<br>59% | 3901<br>61%<br>bc                                       | 412<br>50%      | 99<br>46%       | 3358<br>59%                             | 710<br>68%<br>acd                             | 2886<br>59%                                    | 1011<br>63%<br>ac                                    |
| Base for stats                   | 7154        | 6209  | 763             | 181             | 5543                                    | 999   | 4742   | 1539   |
| Mean Score                       | 2.21        | 2.19  | 2.39<br>a       | 2.33            | 2.26<br>bd                              | 1.91  | 2.25<br>bd                                     | 2.06<br>b  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.248       | 1.243   | 1.288           | 1.184           | 1.259                                   | 1.147   | 1.267  | 1.193  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .016  | .047            | .088            | .017                                    | .036  | .018   | .030   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *               | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

### Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|  | Total        | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know | NET: Agree  | NET: Disagree |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers | 7425<br>100% | 3124<br>42%    | 1964<br>26%    | 1258<br>17%                | 541<br>7%         | 317<br>4%         | 220<br>3%  | 5088<br>69% | 858<br>12%    |
| Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses                      | 7425<br>100% | 3513<br>47%    | 1563<br>21%    | 1180<br>16%                | 580<br>8%         | 421<br>6%         | 168<br>2%  | 5076<br>68% | 1001<br>13%   |
| Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment   | 7425<br>100% | 3460<br>47%    | 1567<br>21%    | 1170<br>16%                | 705<br>9%         | 393<br>5%         | 130<br>2%  | 5027<br>68% | 1099<br>15%   |
| I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals                                  | 7425<br>100% | 3140<br>42%    | 1581<br>21%    | 1369<br>18%                | 679<br>9%         | 432<br>6%         | 224<br>3%  | 4721<br>64% | 1111<br>15%   |
| The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society   | 7425<br>100% | 2930<br>39%    | 1594<br>21%    | 1301<br>18%                | 858<br>12%        | 535<br>7%         | 206<br>3%  | 4524<br>61% | 1393<br>19%   |
| It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well                                     | 7425<br>100% | 1236<br>17%    | 1900<br>26%    | 1381<br>19%                | 1129<br>15%       | 1598<br>22%       | 181<br>2%  | 3136<br>42% | 2726<br>37%   |
| Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way                                     | 7425<br>100% | 564<br>8%      | 1145<br>15%    | 1276<br>17%                | 1300<br>18%       | 2937<br>40%       | 203<br>3%  | 1709<br>23% | 4237<br>57%   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                 | Age              |                     |            |                 |            |                  |             |                  |             | Country         |                      |                     |                  |                    |                     |                    |                     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male            | Female           | 18-24               | 25-34      | 35-44           | 45-54      | 55-64            | 65+         | NET: 18-34       | NET: 35-54  | NET: 55+        | Czechia              | France              | Germany          | Hungary            | Italy               | Poland             | Spain               |
|                            |       | a           | b               | a                | b                   | c          | d               | e          | f                | g           | h                | i           | a               | b                    | c                   | d                | e                  | f                   | g                  |                     |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                 |                  |                     |            |                 |            |                  |             |                  |             |                 |                      |                     |                  |                    |                     |                    |                     |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573            | 3826             | 734                 | 1126       | 1305            | 1231       | 1375             | 1654        | 1860             | 2536        | 3029            | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081             | 1093               | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561            | 3838             | 674                 | 1155       | 1350            | 1299       | 1188             | 1758        | 1830             | 2649        | 2946            | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081             | 1093               | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%            | 100%             | 100%                | 100%       | 100%            | 100%       | 100%             | 100%        | 100%             | 100%        | 100%            | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%             | 100%               | 100%                | 100%               | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3460<br>47% | 1357<br>38%     | 2094<br>55%<br>a | 314<br>47%          | 545<br>47% | 604<br>45%      | 607<br>47% | 541<br>46%       | 849<br>48%  | 859<br>47%       | 1211<br>46% | 1390<br>47%     | 309<br>30%           | 440<br>40%<br>a     | 502<br>46%<br>ab | 493<br>45%<br>ab   | 591<br>55%<br>abcd  | 526<br>52%<br>abcd | 600<br>58%<br>abcdf |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1567<br>21% | 831<br>23%<br>b | 732<br>19%       | 138<br>20%          | 250<br>22% | 297<br>22%      | 282<br>22% | 245<br>21%       | 354<br>20%  | 389<br>21%       | 579<br>22%  | 599<br>20%      | 187<br>18%           | 238<br>22%<br>ag    | 245<br>23%<br>ag | 247<br>23%<br>ag   | 247<br>23%<br>ag    | 239<br>24%<br>ag   | 163<br>16%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1170<br>16% | 635<br>18%<br>b | 530<br>14%       | 89<br>13%           | 183<br>16% | 224<br>17%<br>a | 202<br>16% | 192<br>16%       | 280<br>16%  | 272<br>15%       | 426<br>16%  | 472<br>16%      | 237<br>23%<br>bcdefg | 211<br>19%<br>cdefg | 174<br>16%<br>ef | 153<br>14%<br>d    | 129<br>12%<br>e     | 114<br>11%<br>f    | 153<br>15%<br>f     |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 705<br>9%   | 441<br>12%<br>b | 262<br>7%        | 65<br>10%           | 90<br>8%   | 134<br>10%      | 120<br>9%  | 131<br>11%<br>bg | 166<br>9%   | 154<br>8%        | 255<br>10%  | 296<br>10%<br>b | 196<br>19%<br>bcdefg | 109<br>10%<br>efg   | 84<br>8%         | 107<br>10%<br>efg  | 69<br>6%            | 65<br>6%<br>e      | 76<br>7%            |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 393<br>5%   | 231<br>6%<br>b  | 160<br>4%        | 45<br>7%            | 71<br>6%   | 65<br>5%        | 66<br>5%   | 63<br>5%         | 84<br>5%    | 116<br>6%<br>fhi | 131<br>5%   | 147<br>5%       | 85<br>8%<br>cefg     | 70<br>6%<br>eg      | 57<br>5%<br>eg   | 80<br>7%<br>efg    | 22<br>2%<br>e       | 46<br>5%<br>e      | 34<br>3%            |
| Don't know                 |       | 130<br>2%   | 65<br>2%        | 60<br>2%         | 23<br>3%<br>bcdefhi | 17<br>1%   | 25<br>2%        | 21<br>2%   | 17<br>1%         | 25<br>1%    | 41<br>2%<br>i    | 47<br>2%    | 42<br>1%        | 20<br>2%             | 25<br>2%<br>d       | 19<br>2%         | 13<br>1%           | 17<br>2%            | 21<br>2%           | 14<br>1%            |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 5027<br>68% | 2188<br>61%     | 2826<br>74%<br>a | 452<br>67%          | 795<br>69% | 902<br>67%      | 889<br>68% | 786<br>66%       | 1203<br>68% | 1247<br>68%      | 1791<br>68% | 1989<br>68%     | 496<br>48%           | 678<br>62%<br>a     | 747<br>69%<br>ab | 740<br>68%<br>ab   | 838<br>78%<br>abcdg | 765<br>76%<br>abcd | 763<br>73%<br>abcd  |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1099<br>15% | 672<br>19%<br>b | 422<br>11%       | 110<br>16%          | 160<br>14% | 199<br>15%      | 187<br>14% | 193<br>16%       | 250<br>14%  | 270<br>15%       | 386<br>15%  | 443<br>15%      | 281<br>27%<br>bcdefg | 179<br>16%<br>cefg  | 141<br>13%<br>e  | 187<br>17%<br>cefg | 90<br>8%<br>e       | 111<br>11%<br>e    | 110<br>11%          |
| Base for stats             |       | 7295        | 3495            | 3778             | 651                 | 1138       | 1325            | 1278       | 1170             | 1733        | 1789             | 2603        | 2903            | 1013                 | 1069                | 1062             | 1080               | 1057                | 990                | 1025                |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.96        | 3.76            | 4.15<br>a        | 3.94                | 3.97       | 3.94            | 3.97       | 3.91             | 3.99        | 3.96             | 3.95        | 3.96            | 3.43                 | 3.81<br>a           | 3.99<br>ab       | 3.89<br>a          | 4.25<br>abcdf       | 4.15<br>abcd       | 4.19<br>abcd        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.227       | 1.269           | 1.154            | 1.280               | 1.230      | 1.211           | 1.215      | 1.244            | 1.213       | 1.248            | 1.213       | 1.226           | 1.322                | 1.254               | 1.198            | 1.284              | 1.032               | 1.144              | 1.138               |
| Standard Error             |       | .014        | .021            | .019             | .048                | .037       | .034            | .035       | .034             | .030        | .029             | .024        | .022            | .042                 | .038                | .037             | .039               | .032                | .036               | .036                |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *               | *                | *                   | *          | *               | *          | *                | *           | *                | *           | *               | *                    | *                   | *                | *                  | *                   | *                  | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  |             | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                 |                | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|-----------------|----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware       | Don't know     | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  | Total       | a   | b               | c              | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |                 |                |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821             | 216            | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820             | 215            | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%            | 100%           | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 3460<br>47% | 3055<br>48%<br>bc                                       | 326<br>40%      | 79<br>37%      | 2557<br>45%                             | 637<br>61%<br>acd                             | 2236<br>46%                                    | 854<br>53%<br>ac                                     |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1567<br>21% | 1337<br>21%   | 180<br>22%      | 50<br>23%      | 1232<br>22%<br>bd                       | 182<br>17%                                    | 1083<br>22%<br>bd                              | 266<br>16%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1170<br>16% | 977<br>15%  | 155<br>19%<br>a | 38<br>18%      | 947<br>17%<br>bd                        | 109<br>10%                                    | 785<br>16%<br>bd                               | 218<br>14%<br>b                                      |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 705<br>9%   | 612<br>10%  | 81<br>10%       | 13<br>6%       | 578<br>10%<br>b                         | 64<br>6%                                      | 461<br>9%<br>b                                 | 156<br>10%<br>b                                      |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 393<br>5%   | 328<br>5%   | 50<br>6%        | 15<br>7%       | 319<br>6%<br>b                          | 36<br>3%                                      | 251<br>5%<br>b                                 | 91<br>6%<br>b  |
| Don't know                       | 130<br>2%   | 81<br>1%  | 28<br>3%<br>a   | 20<br>9%<br>ab | 65<br>1%                                | 23<br>2%<br>ac                                | 56<br>1%                                       | 30<br>2%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 5027<br>68% | 4392<br>69%<br>bc                                       | 506<br>62%      | 129<br>60%     | 3789<br>66%                             | 819<br>78%<br>acd                             | 3318<br>68%                                    | 1120<br>69%<br>a                                     |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1099<br>15% | 940<br>15%  | 131<br>16%      | 28<br>13%      | 897<br>16%<br>b                         | 100<br>10%                                    | 712<br>15%<br>b                                | 247<br>15%<br>b                                      |
| Base for stats                   | 7295        | 6309  | 792             | 195            | 5633                                    | 1027  | 4815   | 1585   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.96        | 3.98<br>b   | 3.82            | 3.84           | 3.91                                    | 4.28<br>acd                                   | 3.95   | 4.03<br>ac   |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.227       | 1.223   | 1.247           | 1.250          | 1.238                                   | 1.101   | 1.216  | 1.260  |
| Standard Error                   | .014        | .015  | .044            | .089           | .017                                    | .034  | .018   | .032   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *               | .01            | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            | Significance Level: 95% | Gender      |                  | Age              |                    |                 |                   |                  |                 |                  |                 |                   | Country          |                      |                    |                  |                     |                     |                     |                    |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                            |                         | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24              | 25-34           | 35-44             | 45-54            | 55-64           | 65+              | NET: 18-34      | NET: 35-54        | NET: 55+         | Czechia              | France             | Germany          | Hungary             | Italy               | Poland              | Spain              |
|                            |                         | a           | b                | a                | b                  | c               | d                 | e                | f               | g                | h               | i                 | a                | b                    | c                  | d                | e                   | f                   | g                   |                    |
| Unweighted Total           |                         | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734                | 1126            | 1305              | 1231             | 1375            | 1654             | 1860            | 2536              | 3029             | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081             | 1093                | 1074                | 1011                | 1039               |
| Total                      |                         | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674                | 1155            | 1350              | 1299             | 1188            | 1758             | 1830            | 2649              | 2946             | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081             | 1093                | 1074                | 1011                | 1039               |
|                            |                         | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%               | 100%            | 100%              | 100%             | 100%            | 100%             | 100%            | 100%              | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%             | 100%                | 100%                | 100%                | 100%               |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0)                   | 564<br>8%   | 350<br>10%<br>b  | 215<br>6%        | 67<br>10%<br>cdfhi | 92<br>8%        | 97<br>7%          | 83<br>6%         | 101<br>9%<br>dh | 124<br>7%        | 159<br>9%<br>dh | 180<br>7%         | 225<br>8%        | 138<br>13%<br>bcdefg | 70<br>6%<br>e      | 73<br>7%<br>ef   | 112<br>10%<br>bcef  | 42<br>4%            | 47<br>5%            | 83<br>8%<br>ef     |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0)                   | 1145<br>15% | 656<br>18%<br>b  | 489<br>13%       | 85<br>13%          | 186<br>16%<br>a | 200<br>15%        | 207<br>16%<br>a  | 187<br>16%<br>a | 280<br>16%<br>a  | 271<br>15%      | 407<br>15%        | 467<br>16%<br>a  | 263<br>25%<br>bcdefg | 187<br>17%<br>cefg | 146<br>14%<br>ef | 209<br>19%<br>cefg  | 108<br>10%          | 107<br>11%          | 125<br>12%         |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0)                   | 1276<br>17% | 705<br>20%<br>b  | 564<br>15%       | 102<br>15%         | 211<br>18%<br>f | 254<br>19%<br>afi | 242<br>19%<br>fi | 196<br>16%      | 270<br>15%       | 313<br>17%      | 496<br>19%<br>afi | 466<br>16%       | 196<br>19%<br>ef     | 204<br>19%<br>f    | 189<br>17%<br>f  | 207<br>19%<br>ef    | 168<br>16%          | 136<br>13%          | 176<br>17%<br>f    |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0)                   | 1300<br>18% | 615<br>17%       | 676<br>18%       | 127<br>19%         | 188<br>16%      | 242<br>18%        | 237<br>18%       | 194<br>16%      | 312<br>18%       | 315<br>17%      | 479<br>18%        | 506<br>17%       | 179<br>17%<br>dg     | 214<br>20%<br>dg   | 208<br>19%<br>dg | 129<br>12%          | 222<br>21%<br>dg    | 201<br>20%<br>dg    | 147<br>14%         |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0)                   | 2937<br>40% | 1143<br>32%<br>a | 1788<br>47%<br>a | 261<br>39%         | 449<br>39%      | 516<br>38%        | 498<br>38%       | 486<br>41%      | 727<br>41%<br>h  | 710<br>39%      | 1014<br>38%       | 1213<br>41%<br>h | 222<br>21%<br>a      | 390<br>36%<br>a    | 432<br>40%<br>ab | 403<br>37%<br>a     | 510<br>47%<br>abcd  | 492<br>49%<br>abcd  | 489<br>47%<br>abcd |
| Don't know                 |                         | 203<br>3%   | 92<br>3%         | 107<br>3%        | 32<br>5%<br>bdefhi | 29<br>3%        | 42<br>3%          | 32<br>2%         | 25<br>2%        | 44<br>3%         | 61<br>3%<br>ei  | 74<br>3%          | 69<br>2%         | 34<br>3%<br>g        | 29<br>3%           | 34<br>3%         | 33<br>3%            | 24<br>2%            | 29<br>3%            | 20<br>2%           |
| NET: Agree                 |                         | 1709<br>23% | 1005<br>28%<br>b | 704<br>18%       | 152<br>23%         | 278<br>24%      | 297<br>22%        | 290<br>22%       | 288<br>24%      | 404<br>23%       | 430<br>24%      | 587<br>22%        | 692<br>23%       | 401<br>39%<br>bcdefg | 257<br>24%<br>efg  | 219<br>20%<br>ef | 321<br>29%<br>bcefg | 150<br>14%          | 153<br>15%          | 208<br>20%<br>ef   |
| NET: Disagree              |                         | 4237<br>57% | 1758<br>49%<br>a | 2464<br>64%<br>a | 388<br>58%         | 637<br>55%      | 758<br>56%        | 735<br>57%       | 679<br>57%      | 1040<br>59%<br>b | 1025<br>56%     | 1493<br>56%       | 1719<br>58%      | 401<br>39%           | 603<br>55%<br>ad   | 639<br>59%<br>ad | 532<br>49%<br>a     | 732<br>68%<br>abcdg | 693<br>69%<br>abcdg | 636<br>61%<br>abd  |
| Base for stats             |                         | 7222        | 3469             | 3731             | 642                | 1126            | 1309              | 1267             | 1163            | 1714             | 1769            | 2576              | 2877             | 999                  | 1065               | 1047             | 1060                | 1050                | 982                 | 1019               |
| Mean Score                 |                         | 2.32        | 2.55<br>b        | 2.11             | 2.33               | 2.36            | 2.33              | 2.32             | 2.33            | 2.28             | 2.35            | 2.32              | 2.30             | 2.92<br>bcdefg       | 2.37<br>cefg       | 2.26<br>ef       | 2.53<br>bcefg       | 2.00                | 2.00                | 2.18<br>ef         |
| Standard Deviation         |                         | 1.348       | 1.375            | 1.289            | 1.390              | 1.360           | 1.326             | 1.314            | 1.379           | 1.346            | 1.371           | 1.320             | 1.359            | 1.371                | 1.309              | 1.308            | 1.429               | 1.190               | 1.226               | 1.357              |
| Standard Error             |                         | .016        | .023             | .021             | .053               | .041            | .037              | .038             | .038            | .033             | .032            | .027              | .025             | .043                 | .040               | .040             | .044                | .037                | .039                | .042               |
| Error variance             |                         | *           | *                | *                | *                  | *               | *                 | *                | *               | *                | *               | *                 | *                | *                    | *                  | *                | *                   | *                   | *                   | *                  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                   |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|-------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                   |
|                            |       | Total   | a                 | b               | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d                 |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |                 |   |   |  |  |                   |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388              | 821             | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621              |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390              | 820             | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615              |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%              | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%              |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 564<br>8%   | 501<br>8%         | 52<br>6%        | 10<br>5%                                | 477<br>8%<br>b                                | 38<br>4%                                       | 390<br>8%<br>b                                       | 112<br>7%<br>b    |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1145<br>15%   | 1000<br>16%<br>c  | 122<br>15%      | 23<br>11%                               | 956<br>17%<br>bd                              | 106<br>10%                                     | 777<br>16%<br>bd                                     | 220<br>14%<br>b   |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1276<br>17%   | 1056<br>17%       | 172<br>21%<br>a | 48<br>22%<br>a                          | 1018<br>18%<br>bd                             | 124<br>12%                                     | 866<br>18%<br>bd                                     | 223<br>14%        |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1300<br>18%   | 1107<br>17%       | 152<br>19%      | 41<br>19%                               | 1014<br>18%<br>bd                             | 156<br>15%                                     | 870<br>18%<br>bd                                     | 251<br>16%        |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 2937<br>40%   | 2604<br>41%<br>bc | 269<br>33%      | 64<br>30%                               | 2142<br>38%<br>acd                            | 578<br>55%                                     | 1883<br>39%  | 749<br>46%<br>ac  |
| Don't know                 |       | 203<br>3%   | 121<br>2%         | 53<br>6%<br>a   | 30<br>14%<br>ab                         | 92<br>2%                                      | 48<br>5%<br>ac                                 | 84<br>2%   | 60<br>4%<br>ac    |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 1709<br>23%   | 1502<br>24%<br>c  | 174<br>21%      | 33<br>15%                               | 1433<br>25%<br>bd                             | 143<br>14%                                     | 1167<br>24%<br>bd                                    | 332<br>21%<br>b   |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 4237<br>57%   | 3711<br>58%<br>bc | 421<br>51%      | 104<br>49%                              | 3156<br>55%                                   | 734<br>70%<br>acd                              | 2754<br>57%  | 1000<br>62%<br>ac |
| Base for stats             |       | 7222  | 6269              | 768             | 185                                     | 5607  | 1002   | 4787   | 1555              |
| Mean Score                 |       | 2.32  | 2.31              | 2.40            | 2.33                                    | 2.40<br>bd                                    | 1.87   | 2.36<br>bd   | 2.16<br>b         |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.348   | 1.358             | 1.292           | 1.225                                   | 1.362   | 1.202  | 1.353  | 1.347             |
| Standard Error             |       | .016  | .017              | .047            | .090                                    | .018  | .038   | .020   | .034              |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                 | *               | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                 |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            | Total                | Gender          |                  | Age                 |                 |                   |                 |                  |                    |                   |                   |                    | Country              |                    |                   |                     |                     |                      |                     |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                            |                      | Male            | Female           | 18-24               | 25-34           | 35-44             | 45-54           | 55-64            | 65+                | NET: 18-34        | NET: 35-54        | NET: 55+           | Czechia              | France             | Germany           | Hungary             | Italy               | Poland               | Spain               |
|                            |                      | a               | b                | a                   | b               | c                 | d               | e                | f                  | g                 | h                 | i                  | a                    | b                  | c                 | d                   | e                   | f                    | g                   |
| Significance Level: 95%    |                      |                 |                  |                     |                 |                   |                 |                  |                    |                   |                   |                    |                      |                    |                   |                     |                     |                      |                     |
| Unweighted Total           | 7425                 | 3573            | 3826             | 734                 | 1126            | 1305              | 1231            | 1375             | 1654               | 1860              | 2536              | 3029               | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081              | 1093                | 1074                | 1011                 | 1039                |
| Total                      | 7425                 | 3561            | 3838             | 674                 | 1155            | 1350              | 1299            | 1188             | 1758               | 1830              | 2649              | 2946               | 1033                 | 1094               | 1081              | 1093                | 1074                | 1011                 | 1039                |
|                            | 100%                 | 100%            | 100%             | 100%                | 100%            | 100%              | 100%            | 100%             | 100%               | 100%              | 100%              | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%              | 100%                | 100%                | 100%                 | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0)<br>2930<br>39% | 1153<br>32%     | 1774<br>46%<br>a | 236<br>35%          | 442<br>38%      | 500<br>37%        | 511<br>39%      | 485<br>41%       | 756<br>43%         | 678<br>37%        | 1011<br>38%       | 1240<br>42%        | 222<br>22%           | 385<br>35%<br>a    | 442<br>41%<br>ab  | 402<br>37%<br>a     | 446<br>42%<br>abd   | 509<br>50%<br>abcde  | 523<br>50%<br>abcde |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0)<br>1594<br>21% | 818<br>23%<br>b | 770<br>20%       | 128<br>19%          | 265<br>23%<br>a | 299<br>22%        | 289<br>22%      | 255<br>21%       | 358<br>20%         | 393<br>21%        | 588<br>22%        | 613<br>21%         | 195<br>19%           | 244<br>22%<br>dg   | 249<br>23%<br>adg | 198<br>18%          | 290<br>27%<br>abcdg | 236<br>23%<br>adg    | 181<br>17%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0)<br>1301<br>18% | 680<br>19%<br>b | 615<br>16%       | 126<br>19%          | 202<br>17%      | 260<br>19%<br>efi | 240<br>18%      | 191<br>16%       | 283<br>16%         | 327<br>18%        | 500<br>19%<br>efi | 474<br>16%         | 220<br>21%<br>cefg   | 230<br>21%<br>cefg | 169<br>16%        | 203<br>19%<br>f     | 183<br>17%<br>f     | 130<br>13%           | 166<br>16%<br>f     |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0)<br>858<br>12%  | 516<br>14%<br>b | 337<br>9%        | 97<br>14%<br>bdgh   | 110<br>10%      | 157<br>12%        | 147<br>11%      | 141<br>12%       | 206<br>12%         | 207<br>11%        | 303<br>11%        | 347<br>12%<br>b    | 233<br>23%<br>bcdefg | 130<br>12%<br>efg  | 116<br>11%<br>ef  | 121<br>11%<br>ef    | 88<br>8%            | 77<br>8%             | 93<br>9%            |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0)<br>535<br>7%   | 304<br>9%<br>b  | 229<br>6%        | 51<br>8%            | 98<br>8%<br>f   | 96<br>7%          | 84<br>6%        | 94<br>8%         | 112<br>6%          | 149<br>8%<br>f    | 181<br>7%         | 206<br>7%          | 123<br>12%<br>bcefg  | 81<br>7%<br>ef     | 71<br>7%<br>ef    | 135<br>12%<br>bcefg | 33<br>3%            | 35<br>3%             | 58<br>6%<br>ef      |
| Don't know                 | 206<br>3%            | 89<br>3%        | 114<br>3%        | 37<br>5%<br>bcdefhi | 38<br>3%<br>ei  | 38<br>3%          | 28<br>2%        | 22<br>2%         | 42<br>2%           | 75<br>4%<br>defhi | 66<br>2%          | 65<br>2%           | 39<br>4%<br>bg       | 25<br>2%<br>g      | 34<br>3%<br>g     | 34<br>3%<br>g       | 35<br>3%<br>g       | 23<br>2%             | 17<br>2%            |
| NET: Agree                 | 4524<br>61%          | 1971<br>55%     | 2544<br>66%<br>a | 364<br>54%          | 707<br>61%<br>a | 800<br>59%<br>a   | 800<br>62%<br>a | 740<br>62%<br>ag | 1114<br>63%<br>acg | 1071<br>59%<br>a  | 1599<br>60%<br>a  | 1854<br>63%<br>acg | 418<br>40%           | 629<br>58%<br>a    | 691<br>64%<br>abd | 601<br>55%<br>a     | 736<br>69%<br>abcd  | 745<br>74%<br>abcdeg | 704<br>68%<br>abd   |
| NET: Disagree              | 1393<br>19%          | 820<br>23%<br>b | 566<br>15%       | 148<br>22%<br>bdfh  | 208<br>18%      | 253<br>19%        | 231<br>18%      | 235<br>20%       | 319<br>18%         | 356<br>19%        | 484<br>18%        | 553<br>19%         | 356<br>34%<br>bcdefg | 210<br>19%<br>efg  | 186<br>17%<br>ef  | 256<br>23%<br>bcefg | 121<br>11%<br>g     | 112<br>11%<br>g      | 151<br>15%<br>ef    |
| Base for stats             | 7219                 | 3471            | 3725             | 637                 | 1117            | 1313              | 1271            | 1165             | 1716               | 1755              | 2583              | 2881               | 994                  | 1069               | 1047              | 1059                | 1039                | 988                  | 1022                |
| Mean Score                 | 3.77                 | 3.58            | 3.95             | 3.63                | 3.76            | 3.72              | 3.78            | 3.77             | 3.84               | 3.71              | 3.75              | 3.81               | 3.16                 | 3.68               | 3.84              | 3.58                | 3.99                | 4.12                 | 4.00                |
|                            |                      | a               | a                | a                   | a               | a                 | a               | a                | acgh               | a                 | a                 | acg                | a                    | a                  | abd               | a                   | abcd                | abcdeg               | abcd                |
| Standard Deviation         | 1.294                | 1.316           | 1.246            | 1.327               | 1.304           | 1.282             | 1.266           | 1.317            | 1.285              | 1.314             | 1.274             | 1.298              | 1.340                | 1.279              | 1.269             | 1.414               | 1.109               | 1.125                | 1.245               |
| Standard Error             | .015                 | .022            | .020             | .050                | .039            | .036              | .036            | .036             | .032               | .031              | .026              | .024               | .042                 | .039               | .039              | .043                | .034                | .036                 | .039                |
| Error variance             | *                    | *               | *                | *                   | *               | *                 | *               | *                | *                  | *                 | *                 | *                  | *                    | *                  | *                 | *                   | *                   | *                    | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |               |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|---------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware     | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b             | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |               |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821           | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820           | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%          | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 2930<br>39% | 2590<br>41%<br>bc                                       | 272<br>33%    | 68<br>32%       | 2179<br>38%                             | 536<br>51%<br>acd                             | 1910<br>39%                                    | 705<br>44%<br>ac                                     |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1594<br>21% | 1368<br>21%   | 184<br>22%    | 42<br>20%       | 1253<br>22%<br>bd                       | 196<br>19%                                    | 1088<br>22%<br>bd                              | 295<br>18%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1301<br>18% | 1104<br>17%   | 154<br>19%    | 43<br>20%       | 1023<br>18%<br>b                        | 146<br>14%                                    | 853<br>18%<br>b                                | 260<br>16%   |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 858<br>12%  | 730<br>11%  | 103<br>13%    | 24<br>11%       | 693<br>12%<br>b                         | 80<br>8%                                      | 578<br>12%<br>b                                | 169<br>10%<br>b                                      |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 535<br>7%   | 459<br>7%   | 64<br>8%      | 13<br>6%        | 440<br>8%<br>b                          | 48<br>5%                                      | 345<br>7%<br>b                                 | 132<br>8%<br>b                                       |
| Don't know                       | 206<br>3%   | 139<br>2%   | 43<br>5%<br>a | 24<br>11%<br>ab | 110<br>2%                               | 44<br>4%<br>ac                                | 98<br>2%                                       | 54<br>3%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 4524<br>61% | 3958<br>62%<br>bc                                       | 456<br>56%    | 110<br>51%      | 3433<br>60%                             | 732<br>70%<br>acd                             | 2998<br>62%                                    | 1000<br>62%  |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1393<br>19% | 1189<br>19%   | 167<br>20%    | 37<br>17%       | 1132<br>20%<br>b                        | 128<br>12%                                    | 923<br>19%<br>b                                | 301<br>19%<br>b                                      |
| Base for stats                   | 7219        | 6251  | 777           | 191             | 5588                                    | 1006  | 4773   | 1562   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.77        | 3.78<br>b   | 3.64<br>acd   | 3.68<br>a       | 3.72                                    | 4.09<br>acd                                   | 3.76<br>a                                      | 3.81<br>a  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.294       | 1.293   | 1.300         | 1.263           | 1.304                                   | 1.192   | 1.287  | 1.333  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .016  | .047          | .091            | .017                                    | .037  | .019   | .034   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *             | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender |       | Age    |         |       |       |       |         |       |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                            |       | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24   | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64   | 65+   | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                            |       | a      | b     | a      | b       | c     | d     | e     | f       | g     | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f     | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |        |       |        |         |       |       |       |         |       |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734     | 1126  | 1305  | 1231  | 1375    | 1654  | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total                      |       | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674     | 1155  | 1350  | 1299  | 1188    | 1758  | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
|                            |       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3124   | 1257  | 1863   | 269     | 474   | 559   | 533   | 493     | 796   | 743        | 1092       | 1290     | 214     | 415    | 410     | 435     | 582   | 486    | 584   |
|                            |       | 42%    | 35%   | 49%    | 40%     | 41%   | 41%   | 41%   | 42%     | 45%   | 41%        | 41%        | 44%      | 21%     | 38%    | 38%     | 40%     | 54%   | 48%    | 56%   |
|                            |       |        |       | a      |         |       |       |       | abcdegh |       |            | g          |          | a       | a      | a       | abcdf   | abcd  | abcdf  |       |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1964   | 1021  | 937    | 168     | 295   | 348   | 360   | 332     | 461   | 462        | 708        | 793      | 270     | 320    | 339     | 276     | 271   | 278    | 209   |
|                            |       | 26%    | 29%   | 24%    | 25%     | 25%   | 26%   | 28%   | 28%     | 26%   | 25%        | 27%        | 27%      | 26%     | 29%    | 31%     | 25%     | 25%   | 27%    | 20%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |         |       |       |       |         |       |            |            | g        | deg     | adeg   | g       | g       | g     |        |       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1258   | 700   | 552    | 117     | 206   | 242   | 220   | 195     | 279   | 323        | 461        | 474      | 264     | 225    | 187     | 184     | 135   | 130    | 134   |
|                            |       | 17%    | 20%   | 14%    | 17%     | 18%   | 18%   | 17%   | 16%     | 16%   | 18%        | 17%        | 16%      | 26%     | 21%    | 17%     | 17%     | 13%   | 13%    | 13%   |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | bcdefgh |       |       |       |         |       |            |            |          | bcdefgh | defg   | efg     | efg     |       |        |       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 541    | 312   | 226    | 56      | 85    | 111   | 101   | 80      | 108   | 141        | 213        | 188      | 153     | 54     | 69      | 99      | 46    | 67     | 53    |
|                            |       | 7%     | 9%    | 6%     | 8%      | 7%    | 8%    | 8%    | 7%      | 6%    | 8%         | 8%         | 6%       | 15%     | 5%     | 6%      | 9%      | 4%    | 7%     | 5%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |         |       | fi    |       |         |       |            | fi         |          | bcdefgh |        | e       | bcdefg  |       | e      |       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 317    | 175   | 139    | 31      | 62    | 56    | 47    | 57      | 63    | 93         | 103        | 121      | 71      | 47     | 37      | 72      | 16    | 34     | 39    |
|                            |       | 4%     | 5%    | 4%     | 5%      | 5%    | 4%    | 4%    | 5%      | 4%    | 5%         | 4%         | 4%       | 7%      | 4%     | 3%      | 7%      | 2%    | 3%     | 4%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        |         | dfh   |       |       |         |       | f          |            |          | bcdefg  | e      | e       | bcdefg  |       | e      | e     |
| Don't know                 |       | 220    | 97    | 122    | 34      | 34    | 34    | 38    | 31      | 50    | 68         | 72         | 80       | 61      | 32     | 39      | 27      | 24    | 18     | 19    |
|                            |       | 3%     | 3%    | 3%     | 5%      | 3%    | 3%    | 3%    | 3%      | 3%    | 4%         | 3%         | 3%       | 6%      | 3%     | 4%      | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 2%    |
|                            |       |        |       |        | bcdefhi |       |       |       |         |       | i          |            |          | bcdefgh |        | efg     |         |       |        |       |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 5088   | 2277  | 2800   | 437     | 768   | 907   | 893   | 825     | 1257  | 1205       | 1801       | 2083     | 484     | 736    | 748     | 711     | 853   | 763    | 793   |
|                            |       | 69%    | 64%   | 73%    | 65%     | 67%   | 67%   | 69%   | 69%     | 72%   | 66%        | 68%        | 71%      | 47%     | 67%    | 69%     | 65%     | 79%   | 75%    | 76%   |
|                            |       |        | a     |        |         |       |       | ag    | abcgh   |       |            | abcgh      |          | a       | a      | ad      | a       | abcdf | abcd   | abcd  |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 858    | 487   | 365    | 87      | 147   | 168   | 148   | 137     | 172   | 234        | 316        | 309      | 224     | 102    | 106     | 171     | 62    | 100    | 93    |
|                            |       | 12%    | 14%   | 10%    | 13%     | 13%   | 12%   | 11%   | 12%     | 10%   | 13%        | 12%        | 10%      | 22%     | 9%     | 10%     | 16%     | 6%    | 10%    | 9%    |
|                            |       |        | b     |        | f       | fi    | f     |       |         |       | fi         | f          |          | bcdefgh | e      | e       | bcdefg  |       | e      | e     |
| Base for stats             |       | 7205   | 3464  | 3717   | 640     | 1121  | 1316  | 1261  | 1157    | 1708  | 1761       | 2578       | 2865     | 972     | 1062   | 1042    | 1066    | 1050  | 993    | 1020  |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.98   | 3.83  | 4.12   | 3.92    | 3.92  | 3.94  | 3.98  | 3.97    | 4.06  | 3.92       | 3.96       | 4.03     | 3.42    | 3.94   | 3.97    | 3.85    | 4.29  | 4.12   | 4.22  |
|                            |       |        |       | a      |         |       |       |       | abcdegh |       |            | abcgh      |          | a       | ad     | a       | abcdf   | abcd  | abcdf  |       |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.142  | 1.162 | 1.103  | 1.175   | 1.184 | 1.153 | 1.119 | 1.147   | 1.102 | 1.180      | 1.137      | 1.121    | 1.199   | 1.098  | 1.077   | 1.240   | .956  | 1.086  | 1.101 |
| Standard Error             |       | .013   | .020  | .018   | .045    | .036  | .032  | .032  | .031    | .027  | .028       | .023       | .021     | .038    | .034   | .033    | .038    | .030  | .034   | .034  |
| Error variance             |       | *      | *     | *      | *       | *     | *     | *     | *       | *     | *          | *          | *        | *       | *      | *       | *       | *     | *      | *     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |                  | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|------------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know       | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                  |
|                            |       | Total   | a                 | b                | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d                |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |                  |   |   |  |  |                  |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388              | 821              | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621             |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390              | 820              | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615             |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%              | 100%             | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%             |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3124<br>42%   | 2774<br>43%<br>bc | 277<br>34%       | 73<br>34%                               | 2364<br>41%                                   | 542<br>52%<br>acd                              | 2052<br>42%  | 753<br>47%<br>ac |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1964<br>26%   | 1672<br>26%       | 232<br>28%       | 59<br>28%                               | 1541<br>27%<br>bd                             | 237<br>23%                                     | 1311<br>27%<br>bd                                    | 386<br>24%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1258<br>17%   | 1066<br>17%       | 164<br>20%<br>ac | 28<br>13%                               | 982<br>17%<br>bd                              | 142<br>14%                                     | 853<br>18%<br>bd                                     | 226<br>14%       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 541<br>7%   | 459<br>7%         | 64<br>8%         | 18<br>8%                                | 452<br>8%<br>b                                | 43<br>4%                                       | 369<br>8%<br>b                                       | 118<br>7%<br>b   |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 317<br>4%   | 272<br>4%         | 37<br>4%         | 8<br>4%                                 | 246<br>4%                                     | 39<br>4%                                       | 188<br>4%  | 83<br>5%<br>c    |
| Don't know                 |       | 220<br>3%   | 146<br>2%         | 45<br>5%<br>a    | 29<br>13%<br>ab                         | 113<br>2%                                     | 47<br>4%<br>ac                                 | 98<br>2%   | 50<br>3%<br>ac   |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 5088<br>69%   | 4446<br>70%<br>bc | 510<br>62%       | 133<br>62%                              | 3905<br>69%                                   | 780<br>74%<br>acd                              | 3362<br>69%  | 1139<br>71%      |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 858<br>12%  | 731<br>11%        | 101<br>12%       | 26<br>12%                               | 698<br>12%<br>b                               | 81<br>8%                                       | 557<br>11%<br>b                                      | 201<br>12%<br>b  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7205  | 6244              | 775              | 186                                     | 5585  | 1004   | 4773   | 1566             |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.98  | 4.00<br>b         | 3.84<br>acd      | 3.93<br>a                               | 3.95  | 4.20<br>acd                                    | 3.98<br>a  | 4.03<br>a        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.142   | 1.141             | 1.142            | 1.144                                   | 1.148   | 1.078  | 1.128  | 1.185            |
| Standard Error             |       | .013  | .014              | .041             | .084                                    | .015  | .034   | .016   | .030             |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                 | *                | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            | Significance Level: 95% | Gender      |                  | Age              |                      |                   |                   |                      |                 |                   |                |                  | Country           |                      |                     |                    |                   |                     |                    |                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                            |                         | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24                | 25-34             | 35-44             | 45-54                | 55-64           | 65+               | NET: 18-34     | NET: 35-54       | NET: 55+          | Czechia              | France              | Germany            | Hungary           | Italy               | Poland             | Spain               |
|                            |                         | a           | b                | a                | b                    | c                 | d                 | e                    | f               | g                 | h              | i                | a                 | b                    | c                   | d                  | e                 | f                   | g                  |                     |
| Unweighted Total           |                         | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734                  | 1126              | 1305              | 1231                 | 1375            | 1654              | 1860           | 2536             | 3029              | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081               | 1093              | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
| Total                      |                         | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674                  | 1155              | 1350              | 1299                 | 1188            | 1758              | 1830           | 2649             | 2946              | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081               | 1093              | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
|                            |                         | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%            | 100%              | 100%           | 100%             | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%               | 100%              | 100%                | 100%               | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0)                   | 3140<br>42% | 1210<br>34%      | 1923<br>50%<br>a | 294<br>44%           | 474<br>41%        | 542<br>40%        | 539<br>42%           | 502<br>42%      | 790<br>45%<br>bch | 768<br>42%     | 1081<br>41%      | 1292<br>44%<br>ch | 237<br>23%           | 351<br>32%<br>a     | 424<br>39%<br>ab   | 432<br>40%<br>ab  | 640<br>60%<br>abcdf | 478<br>47%<br>abcd | 577<br>56%<br>abcdf |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0)                   | 1581<br>21% | 822<br>23%<br>b  | 757<br>20%       | 138<br>20%           | 273<br>24%<br>efi | 297<br>22%        | 276<br>21%           | 239<br>20%      | 357<br>20%        | 411<br>22%     | 573<br>22%       | 596<br>20%        | 193<br>19%<br>g      | 285<br>26%<br>adeg  | 265<br>25%<br>adeg | 228<br>21%<br>g   | 212<br>20%<br>g     | 245<br>24%<br>aeg  | 152<br>15%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0)                   | 1369<br>18% | 774<br>22%<br>b  | 587<br>15%       | 101<br>15%           | 209<br>18%        | 246<br>18%        | 277<br>21%<br>abcfgi | 226<br>19%<br>a | 309<br>18%        | 311<br>17%     | 523<br>20%<br>ag | 535<br>18%<br>a   | 247<br>24%<br>cdefg  | 254<br>23%<br>cdefg | 183<br>17%<br>e    | 212<br>19%<br>ef  | 130<br>12%<br>a     | 146<br>14%<br>a    | 197<br>19%<br>ef    |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0)                   | 679<br>9%   | 394<br>11%<br>b  | 281<br>7%        | 68<br>10%            | 90<br>8%          | 124<br>9%         | 116<br>9%            | 116<br>10%      | 165<br>9%         | 159<br>9%      | 240<br>9%        | 281<br>10%        | 187<br>18%<br>bcdefg | 105<br>10%<br>eg    | 103<br>10%<br>eg   | 93<br>9%<br>eg    | 54<br>5%<br>a       | 79<br>8%<br>a      | 58<br>6%<br>a       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0)                   | 432<br>6%   | 245<br>7%<br>b   | 184<br>5%        | 33<br>5%             | 78<br>7%<br>f     | 100<br>7%<br>adfi | 65<br>5%             | 73<br>6%        | 83<br>5%          | 111<br>6%      | 165<br>6%<br>f   | 156<br>5%         | 112<br>11%<br>bcefg  | 67<br>6%<br>efg     | 61<br>6%<br>efg    | 99<br>9%<br>bcefg | 19<br>2%<br>a       | 36<br>4%<br>e      | 38<br>4%<br>e       |
| Don't know                 |                         | 224<br>3%   | 114<br>3%        | 107<br>3%        | 39<br>6%<br>bcdefghi | 31<br>3%          | 41<br>3%          | 26<br>2%             | 32<br>3%        | 54<br>3%          | 70<br>4%<br>dh | 67<br>3%         | 86<br>3%          | 58<br>6%<br>bdefg    | 32<br>3%<br>g       | 44<br>4%<br>deg    | 28<br>3%<br>a     | 18<br>2%<br>a       | 27<br>3%<br>a      | 17<br>2%<br>a       |
| NET: Agree                 |                         | 4721<br>64% | 2032<br>57%<br>a | 2680<br>70%<br>a | 432<br>64%           | 747<br>65%        | 839<br>62%        | 816<br>63%           | 741<br>62%      | 1147<br>65%       | 1179<br>64%    | 1654<br>62%      | 1888<br>64%       | 430<br>42%           | 636<br>58%<br>a     | 689<br>64%<br>ab   | 661<br>60%<br>a   | 852<br>79%<br>abcdf | 723<br>72%<br>abcd | 729<br>70%<br>abcd  |
| NET: Disagree              |                         | 1111<br>15% | 640<br>18%<br>b  | 465<br>12%       | 101<br>15%           | 168<br>15%        | 224<br>17%        | 180<br>14%           | 188<br>16%      | 248<br>14%        | 269<br>15%     | 405<br>15%       | 437<br>15%        | 299<br>29%<br>bcdefg | 172<br>16%<br>efg   | 164<br>15%<br>efg  | 192<br>18%<br>efg | 73<br>7%<br>a       | 114<br>11%<br>e    | 96<br>9%<br>e       |
| Base for stats             |                         | 7201        | 3447             | 3732             | 635                  | 1124              | 1309              | 1273                 | 1156            | 1704              | 1759           | 2582             | 2860              | 975                  | 1062                | 1037               | 1065              | 1056                | 984                | 1022                |
| Mean Score                 |                         | 3.88        | 3.68             | 4.06<br>a        | 3.93<br>c            | 3.87              | 3.81              | 3.87                 | 3.85            | 3.94<br>ceh       | 3.89           | 3.84             | 3.90<br>c         | 3.26                 | 3.71<br>a           | 3.86<br>ab         | 3.75<br>a         | 4.33<br>abcdf       | 4.07<br>abcd       | 4.15<br>abcd        |
| Standard Deviation         |                         | 1.236       | 1.255            | 1.189            | 1.233                | 1.239             | 1.278             | 1.203                | 1.255           | 1.212             | 1.237          | 1.242            | 1.230             | 1.324                | 1.203               | 1.222              | 1.316             | .997                | 1.131              | 1.139               |
| Standard Error             |                         | .015        | .021             | .020             | .047                 | .037              | .036              | .035                 | .034            | .030              | .029           | .025             | .023              | .042                 | .037                | .038               | .040              | .031                | .036               | .036                |
| Error variance             |                         | *           | *                | *                | *                    | *                 | *                 | *                    | *               | *                 | *              | *                | *                 | *                    | *                   | *                  | *                 | *                   | *                  | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  |             | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |               |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|---------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware     | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  | Total       | a   | b             | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |               |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821           | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820           | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%          | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 3140<br>42% | 2765<br>43%<br>bc                                       | 301<br>37%    | 74<br>34%       | 2341<br>41%                             | 556<br>53%<br>acd                             | 2066<br>42%                                    | 725<br>45%<br>a                                      |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1581<br>21% | 1351<br>21%   | 186<br>23%    | 44<br>21%       | 1248<br>22%<br>bd                       | 192<br>18%                                    | 1092<br>22%<br>bd                              | 295<br>18%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1369<br>18% | 1164<br>18%   | 163<br>20%    | 42<br>20%       | 1078<br>19%<br>b                        | 158<br>15%                                    | 877<br>18%<br>b                                | 288<br>18%   |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 679<br>9%   | 589<br>9%   | 74<br>9%      | 16<br>7%        | 559<br>10%<br>b                         | 50<br>5%                                      | 457<br>9%<br>b                                 | 136<br>8%<br>b                                       |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 432<br>6%   | 371<br>6%   | 48<br>6%      | 12<br>6%        | 350<br>6%<br>b                          | 38<br>4%                                      | 266<br>5%<br>b                                 | 108<br>7%<br>b                                       |
| Don't know                       | 224<br>3%   | 150<br>2%   | 48<br>6%<br>a | 26<br>12%<br>ab | 122<br>2%                               | 56<br>5%<br>ac                                | 113<br>2%                                      | 63<br>4%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 4721<br>64% | 4117<br>64%<br>bc                                       | 487<br>59%    | 118<br>55%      | 3589<br>63%                             | 748<br>71%<br>acd                             | 3158<br>65%<br>a                               | 1021<br>63%  |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1111<br>15% | 960<br>15%  | 123<br>15%    | 28<br>13%       | 909<br>16%<br>b                         | 88<br>8%                                      | 722<br>15%<br>b                                | 243<br>15%<br>b                                      |
| Base for stats                   | 7201        | 6240  | 773           | 189             | 5577                                    | 994   | 4758   | 1552   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.88        | 3.89  | 3.80          | 3.80            | 3.84                                    | 4.19<br>acd                                   | 3.89<br>a                                      | 3.90   |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.236       | 1.237   | 1.229         | 1.229           | 1.246                                   | 1.108   | 1.222  | 1.272  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .016  | .044          | .089            | .017                                    | .035  | .018   | .032   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *             | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            | Significance Level: 95% | Gender      |                  | Age              |                      |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                      |                   | Country            |                      |                   |                    |                     |                     |                    |                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                            |                         | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24                | 25-34              | 35-44             | 45-54             | 55-64             | 65+               | NET: 18-34           | NET: 35-54        | NET: 55+           | Czechia              | France            | Germany            | Hungary             | Italy               | Poland             | Spain               |
|                            |                         | a           | b                | a                | b                    | c                  | d                 | e                 | f                 | g                 | h                    | i                 | a                  | b                    | c                 | d                  | e                   | f                   | g                  |                     |
| Unweighted Total           |                         | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734                  | 1126               | 1305              | 1231              | 1375              | 1654              | 1860                 | 2536              | 3029               | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081               | 1093                | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
| Total                      |                         | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674                  | 1155               | 1350              | 1299              | 1188              | 1758              | 1830                 | 2649              | 2946               | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081               | 1093                | 1074                | 1011               | 1039                |
|                            |                         | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%              | 100%              | 100%              | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%               | 100%                | 100%                | 100%               | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0)                   | 1236<br>17% | 681<br>19%<br>b  | 550<br>14%       | 152<br>23%<br>cdefhi | 218<br>19%<br>cfhi | 210<br>16%        | 216<br>17%        | 189<br>16%        | 251<br>14%        | 370<br>20%<br>cdefhi | 426<br>16%        | 440<br>15%         | 258<br>25%<br>bcefg  | 183<br>17%<br>ce  | 135<br>12%<br>e    | 253<br>23%<br>bcefg | 88<br>8%            | 143<br>14%<br>e    | 176<br>17%<br>ce    |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0)                   | 1900<br>26% | 1005<br>28%<br>b | 890<br>23%       | 164<br>24%           | 304<br>26%         | 348<br>26%        | 321<br>25%        | 306<br>26%        | 457<br>26%        | 469<br>26%           | 668<br>25%        | 763<br>26%         | 361<br>35%<br>bcdefg | 254<br>23%        | 224<br>21%         | 330<br>30%<br>bcefg | 237<br>22%          | 255<br>25%<br>c    | 239<br>23%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0)                   | 1381<br>19% | 660<br>19%       | 716<br>19%       | 127<br>19%           | 226<br>20%         | 267<br>20%        | 236<br>18%        | 214<br>18%        | 311<br>18%        | 353<br>19%           | 503<br>19%        | 525<br>18%         | 165<br>16%<br>adg    | 242<br>22%<br>adg | 209<br>19%<br>adg  | 169<br>15%          | 245<br>23%<br>acdfg | 193<br>19%<br>dg   | 159<br>15%          |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0)                   | 1129<br>15% | 548<br>15%       | 580<br>15%       | 97<br>14%            | 171<br>15%         | 199<br>15%        | 214<br>16%        | 167<br>14%        | 281<br>16%        | 268<br>15%           | 413<br>16%        | 448<br>15%         | 144<br>14%<br>d      | 159<br>15%<br>d   | 219<br>20%<br>abdg | 83<br>8%            | 194<br>18%<br>abdg  | 187<br>18%<br>abdg | 143<br>14%<br>d     |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0)                   | 1598<br>22% | 592<br>17%       | 999<br>26%<br>a  | 96<br>14%            | 210<br>18%<br>a    | 295<br>22%<br>abg | 284<br>22%<br>abg | 291<br>24%<br>abg | 422<br>24%<br>abg | 306<br>17%           | 579<br>22%<br>abg | 713<br>24%<br>abgh | 82<br>8%             | 222<br>20%<br>a   | 266<br>25%<br>abf  | 231<br>21%<br>a     | 280<br>26%<br>abdf  | 210<br>21%<br>a    | 308<br>30%<br>abcdf |
| Don't know                 |                         | 181<br>2%   | 75<br>2%         | 104<br>3%        | 37<br>6%<br>bcdefghi | 26<br>2%           | 32<br>2%          | 29<br>2%          | 21<br>2%          | 36<br>2%          | 64<br>3%<br>defhi    | 61<br>2%          | 57<br>2%           | 24<br>2%<br>g        | 34<br>3%<br>g     | 29<br>3%<br>g      | 26<br>2%<br>g       | 31<br>3%<br>g       | 23<br>2%           | 15<br>1%            |
| NET: Agree                 |                         | 3136<br>42% | 1686<br>47%<br>b | 1440<br>38%      | 316<br>47%<br>cdefhi | 522<br>45%<br>fhi  | 558<br>41%        | 536<br>41%        | 495<br>42%        | 708<br>40%        | 839<br>46%<br>cdefhi | 1095<br>41%       | 1203<br>41%        | 619<br>60%<br>bcdefg | 437<br>40%<br>ce  | 358<br>33%         | 584<br>53%<br>bcefg | 325<br>30%          | 399<br>39%<br>ce   | 414<br>40%<br>ce    |
| NET: Disagree              |                         | 2726<br>37% | 1140<br>32%      | 1579<br>41%<br>a | 193<br>29%           | 381<br>33%         | 494<br>37%<br>ag  | 497<br>38%<br>abg | 458<br>39%<br>abg | 703<br>40%<br>abg | 574<br>31%<br>abg    | 991<br>37%<br>abg | 1161<br>39%<br>abg | 225<br>22%<br>ad     | 381<br>35%<br>ad  | 485<br>45%<br>abdf | 314<br>29%<br>a     | 473<br>44%<br>abdf  | 396<br>39%<br>abd  | 451<br>43%<br>abd   |
| Base for stats             |                         | 7244        | 3486             | 3734             | 637                  | 1129               | 1319              | 1270              | 1166              | 1722              | 1766                 | 2589              | 2889               | 1009                 | 1060              | 1052               | 1067                | 1043                | 988                | 1024                |
| Mean Score                 |                         | 3.01        | 3.18             | 2.84             | 3.28                 | 3.13               | 2.99              | 2.98              | 2.95              | 2.90              | 3.19                 | 2.98              | 2.92               | 3.56                 | 3.02              | 2.75               | 3.27                | 2.67                | 2.94               | 2.84                |
| Standard Deviation         |                         | 1.408       | 1.369            | 1.424            | 1.376                | 1.386              | 1.396             | 1.413             | 1.432             | 1.408             | 1.384                | 1.404             | 1.418              | 1.237                | 1.385             | 1.373              | 1.459               | 1.311               | 1.370              | 1.495               |
| Standard Error             |                         | .017        | .023             | .023             | .052                 | .042               | .039              | .041              | .039              | .035              | .033                 | .028              | .026               | .039                 | .043              | .042               | .045                | .041                | .044               | .047                |
| Error variance             |                         | *           | *                | *                | *                    | *                  | *                 | *                 | *                 | *                 | *                    | *                 | *                  | *                    | *                 | *                  | *                   | *                   | *                  | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |             |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |            |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------|------------|---|---|--|--|------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware   | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |            |
|                            |       | Total   | a           | b          | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d          |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |             |            |   |   |  |  |            |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388        | 821        | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621       |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390        | 820        | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615       |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%        | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%       |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 1236<br>17%   | 1091<br>17% | 123<br>15% | 23<br>11%                               | 1020<br>18%                                   | 110<br>10%                                     | 822<br>17%   | 266<br>16% |
|                            |       |   | c           |            |   | b   |  | b  | b          |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1900<br>26%   | 1635<br>26% | 212<br>26% | 53<br>25%                               | 1533<br>27%                                   | 209<br>20%                                     | 1282<br>26%  | 376<br>23% |
|                            |       |   |             |            |   | bd  |  | bd   | b          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1381<br>19%   | 1162<br>18% | 172<br>21% | 47<br>22%                               | 1018<br>18%                                   | 195<br>19%                                     | 852<br>17%   | 289<br>18% |
|                            |       |   |             | a          |   |   |  |  |            |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 1129<br>15%   | 983<br>15%  | 115<br>14% | 31<br>14%                               | 888<br>16%                                    | 155<br>15%                                     | 802<br>16%   | 216<br>13% |
|                            |       |   |             |            |   | d   |  | d  |            |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 1598<br>22%   | 1406<br>22% | 154<br>19% | 38<br>18%                               | 1150<br>20%                                   | 337<br>32%                                     | 1016<br>21%  | 425<br>26% |
|                            |       |   | b           |            |   |   | acd  |  | ac         |
| Don't know                 |       | 181<br>2%   | 113<br>2%   | 45<br>5%   | 24<br>11%                               | 89<br>2%                                      | 44<br>4%                                       | 96<br>2%   | 44<br>3%   |
|                            |       |   |             | a          | ab                                      |   | acd  |  | a          |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 3136<br>42%   | 2726<br>43% | 335<br>41% | 76<br>35%                               | 2554<br>45%                                   | 320<br>30%                                     | 2104<br>43%  | 642<br>40% |
|                            |       |   | c           |            |   | bd  |  | bd   | b          |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 2726<br>37%   | 2390<br>37% | 268<br>33% | 68<br>32%                               | 2038<br>36%                                   | 491<br>47%                                     | 1819<br>37%  | 641<br>40% |
|                            |       |   | b           |            |   |   | acd  |  | a          |
| Base for stats             |       | 7244  | 6277        | 775        | 191                                     | 5609  | 1006   | 4775   | 1571       |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.01  | 3.00        | 3.05       | 2.97                                    | 3.07  | 2.60   | 3.02   | 2.90       |
|                            |       |   |             |            |   | bd  |  | bd   | b          |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.408   | 1.417       | 1.359      | 1.312                                   | 1.405   | 1.409  | 1.406  | 1.458      |
| Standard Error             |       | .017  | .018        | .049       | .095                                    | .019  | .044   | .020   | .037       |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *           | *          | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *          |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                  | Age              |                     |                   |                    |                 |                 |                    |                     |             | Country             |                      |                     |                  |                    |                     |                    |                    |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male             | Female           | 18-24               | 25-34             | 35-44              | 45-54           | 55-64           | 65+                | NET: 18-34          | NET: 35-54  | NET: 55+            | Czechia              | France              | Germany          | Hungary            | Italy               | Poland             | Spain              |
|                            |       | a           | b                | a                | b                   | c                 | d                  | e               | f               | g                  | h                   | i           | a                   | b                    | c                   | d                | e                  | f                   | g                  |                    |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                  |                  |                     |                   |                    |                 |                 |                    |                     |             |                     |                      |                     |                  |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573             | 3826             | 734                 | 1126              | 1305               | 1231            | 1375            | 1654               | 1860                | 2536        | 3029                | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081             | 1093               | 1074                | 1011               | 1039               |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561             | 3838             | 674                 | 1155              | 1350               | 1299            | 1188            | 1758               | 1830                | 2649        | 2946                | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081             | 1093               | 1074                | 1011               | 1039               |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%             | 100%             | 100%                | 100%              | 100%               | 100%            | 100%            | 100%               | 100%                | 100%        | 100%                | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%             | 100%               | 100%                | 100%               | 100%               |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3513<br>47% | 1391<br>39%      | 2116<br>55%<br>a | 317<br>47%          | 530<br>46%        | 602<br>45%         | 610<br>47%      | 580<br>49%<br>c | 875<br>50%<br>bcgh | 848<br>46%          | 1212<br>46% | 1454<br>49%<br>bcgh | 293<br>28%           | 458<br>42%<br>a     | 530<br>49%<br>ab | 509<br>47%<br>ab   | 590<br>55%<br>abcd  | 545<br>54%<br>abcd | 587<br>57%<br>abcd |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1563<br>21% | 828<br>23%<br>b  | 732<br>19%       | 130<br>19%          | 238<br>21%        | 318<br>24%<br>aegi | 276<br>21%      | 238<br>20%      | 363<br>21%         | 367<br>20%          | 594<br>22%  | 602<br>20%          | 231<br>22%<br>g      | 234<br>21%<br>g     | 236<br>22%<br>g  | 238<br>22%<br>g    | 244<br>23%<br>g     | 204<br>20%         | 177<br>17%         |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1180<br>16% | 676<br>19%<br>b  | 500<br>13%       | 94<br>14%           | 181<br>16%        | 211<br>16%         | 226<br>17%<br>a | 187<br>16%      | 281<br>16%         | 275<br>15%          | 437<br>16%  | 468<br>16%          | 227<br>22%<br>cdefg  | 228<br>21%<br>cdefg | 175<br>16%<br>ef | 163<br>15%<br>f    | 130<br>12%          | 119<br>12%         | 139<br>13%         |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 580<br>8%   | 364<br>10%<br>b  | 213<br>6%        | 62<br>9%<br>fi      | 98<br>8%          | 118<br>9%<br>f     | 94<br>7%        | 93<br>8%        | 115<br>7%          | 160<br>9%<br>fi     | 212<br>8%   | 208<br>7%           | 146<br>14%<br>bcdefg | 90<br>8%<br>e       | 74<br>7%<br>e    | 82<br>8%<br>e      | 55<br>5%            | 68<br>7%           | 66<br>6%           |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 421<br>6%   | 218<br>6%        | 196<br>5%        | 45<br>7%<br>dhi     | 81<br>7%<br>dhi   | 75<br>6%           | 64<br>5%        | 61<br>5%        | 94<br>5%           | 126<br>7%<br>dehi   | 139<br>5%   | 155<br>5%           | 101<br>10%<br>bcdefg | 56<br>5%<br>e       | 45<br>4%         | 79<br>7%<br>bcefg  | 34<br>3%            | 52<br>5%<br>e      | 53<br>5%<br>e      |
| Don't know                 |       | 168<br>2%   | 84<br>2%         | 80<br>2%         | 27<br>4%<br>bcdefhi | 27<br>2%          | 27<br>2%           | 29<br>2%        | 28<br>2%        | 30<br>2%           | 54<br>3%<br>fi      | 56<br>2%    | 58<br>2%            | 36<br>3%<br>cdeg     | 27<br>2%            | 21<br>2%         | 22<br>2%           | 21<br>2%            | 23<br>2%           | 17<br>2%           |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 5076<br>68% | 2218<br>62%<br>a | 2848<br>74%<br>a | 447<br>66%          | 768<br>66%        | 919<br>68%         | 886<br>68%      | 818<br>69%      | 1238<br>70%<br>abg | 1215<br>66%         | 1805<br>68% | 2056<br>70%<br>bg   | 524<br>51%           | 692<br>63%<br>a     | 766<br>71%<br>ab | 747<br>68%<br>ab   | 834<br>78%<br>abcdg | 750<br>74%<br>abd  | 764<br>74%<br>abd  |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1001<br>13% | 582<br>16%<br>b  | 410<br>11%       | 107<br>16%<br>dfi   | 179<br>15%<br>dfi | 193<br>14%         | 159<br>12%      | 155<br>13%      | 209<br>12%         | 286<br>16%<br>defhi | 351<br>13%  | 364<br>12%          | 247<br>24%<br>bcdefg | 147<br>13%<br>e     | 119<br>11%<br>e  | 161<br>15%<br>cefg | 89<br>8%            | 119<br>12%<br>e    | 118<br>11%<br>e    |
| Base for stats             |       | 7257        | 3476             | 3758             | 647                 | 1128              | 1323               | 1270            | 1160            | 1728               | 1776                | 2593        | 2888                | 997                  | 1067                | 1060             | 1071               | 1053                | 988                | 1022               |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.99        | 3.81             | 4.16<br>a        | 3.94                | 3.92              | 3.95               | 4.00            | 4.02<br>g       | 4.05<br>bcg        | 3.93                | 3.97        | 4.04<br>bcg         | 3.47                 | 3.89<br>a           | 4.07<br>abd      | 3.95<br>a          | 4.23<br>abcd        | 4.14<br>abd        | 4.16<br>abd        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.220       | 1.242            | 1.170            | 1.282               | 1.273             | 1.217              | 1.188           | 1.208           | 1.193              | 1.276               | 1.203       | 1.199               | 1.319                | 1.203               | 1.152            | 1.264              | 1.064               | 1.184              | 1.187              |
| Standard Error             |       | .014        | .021             | .019             | .048                | .038              | .034               | .034            | .033            | .030               | .030                | .024        | .022                | .042                 | .037                | .035             | .039               | .033                | .038               | .037               |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *                | *                | *                   | *                 | *                  | *               | *               | *                  | *                   | *           | *                   | *                    | *                   | *                | *                  | *                   | *                  | *                  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |               |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|---------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware     | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b             | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |               |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821           | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820           | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%          | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 3513<br>47% | 3086<br>48%<br>bc                                       | 348<br>42%    | 80<br>37%       | 2619<br>46%                             | 629<br>60%<br>acd                             | 2271<br>47%                                    | 846<br>52%<br>ac                                     |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1563<br>21% | 1346<br>21%   | 172<br>21%    | 45<br>21%       | 1240<br>22%<br>bd                       | 162<br>15%                                    | 1054<br>22%<br>bd                              | 281<br>17%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1180<br>16% | 995<br>16%  | 147<br>18%    | 37<br>17%       | 946<br>17%<br>b                         | 117<br>11%                                    | 782<br>16%<br>b                                | 237<br>15%<br>b                                      |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 580<br>8%   | 498<br>8%   | 64<br>8%      | 18<br>9%        | 479<br>8%<br>b                          | 51<br>5%                                      | 408<br>8%<br>b                                 | 113<br>7%<br>b                                       |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 421<br>6%   | 362<br>6%   | 50<br>6%      | 8<br>4%         | 329<br>6%                               | 57<br>5%                                      | 287<br>6%                                      | 89<br>6%   |
| Don't know                       | 168<br>2%   | 103<br>2%   | 39<br>5%<br>a | 26<br>12%<br>ab | 84<br>1%                                | 35<br>3%<br>ac                                | 70<br>1%                                       | 49<br>3%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 5076<br>68% | 4432<br>69%<br>bc                                       | 520<br>63%    | 125<br>58%      | 3859<br>68%                             | 791<br>75%<br>acd                             | 3325<br>68%                                    | 1127<br>70%  |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1001<br>13% | 860<br>13%  | 115<br>14%    | 27<br>13%       | 808<br>14%<br>b                         | 108<br>10%                                    | 695<br>14%<br>b                                | 202<br>12%   |
| Base for stats                   | 7257        | 6287  | 782           | 189             | 5614                                    | 1015  | 4801   | 1566   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.99        | 4.00<br>b   | 3.90          | 3.89            | 3.95                                    | 4.24<br>acd                                   | 3.96   | 4.07<br>ac   |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.220       | 1.218   | 1.238         | 1.188           | 1.226                                   | 1.177   | 1.230  | 1.219  |
| Standard Error                   | .014        | .015  | .044          | .086            | .016                                    | .037  | .018   | .031   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *             | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|   | Total        | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know | NET: Agree  | NET: Disagree |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed  | 7425<br>100% | 4633<br>62%    | 1496<br>20%    | 657<br>9%                  | 278<br>4%         | 211<br>3%         | 151<br>2%  | 6129<br>83% | 489<br>7%     |
| The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare  | 7425<br>100% | 3788<br>51%    | 1918<br>26%    | 975<br>13%                 | 296<br>4%         | 250<br>3%         | 198<br>3%  | 5706<br>77% | 546<br>7%     |
| The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses   | 7425<br>100% | 3200<br>43%    | 1440<br>19%    | 1152<br>16%                | 739<br>10%        | 678<br>9%         | 216<br>3%  | 4640<br>62% | 1417<br>19%   |
| The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States                       | 7425<br>100% | 2281<br>31%    | 1817<br>24%    | 1607<br>22%                | 583<br>8%         | 593<br>8%         | 544<br>7%  | 4098<br>55% | 1176<br>16%   |
| The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs) | 7425<br>100% | 2589<br>35%    | 1440<br>19%    | 1388<br>19%                | 977<br>13%        | 822<br>11%        | 209<br>3%  | 4029<br>54% | 1799<br>24%   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |                 | Age              |                     |                    |                 |                   |                   |                      |                    |                   | Country              |                      |                   |                   |                     |                    |                    |                      |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male            | Female           | 18-24               | 25-34              | 35-44           | 45-54             | 55-64             | 65+                  | NET: 18-34         | NET: 35-54        | NET: 55+             | Czechia              | France            | Germany           | Hungary             | Italy              | Poland             | Spain                |
|                            |       | a           | b               | a                | b                   | c                  | d               | e                 | f                 | g                    | h                  | i                 | a                    | b                    | c                 | d                 | e                   | f                  | g                  |                      |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |                 |                  |                     |                    |                 |                   |                   |                      |                    |                   |                      |                      |                   |                   |                     |                    |                    |                      |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573            | 3826             | 734                 | 1126               | 1305            | 1231              | 1375              | 1654                 | 1860               | 2536              | 3029                 | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081              | 1093                | 1074               | 1011               | 1039                 |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561            | 3838             | 674                 | 1155               | 1350            | 1299              | 1188              | 1758                 | 1830               | 2649              | 2946                 | 1033                 | 1094              | 1081              | 1093                | 1074               | 1011               | 1039                 |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%            | 100%             | 100%                | 100%               | 100%            | 100%              | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%               | 100%              | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%              | 100%                | 100%               | 100%               | 100%                 |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3200<br>43% | 1261<br>35%     | 1933<br>50%<br>a | 268<br>40%          | 469<br>41%         | 573<br>42%      | 547<br>42%        | 531<br>45%<br>abg | 812<br>46%<br>abcdgh | 737<br>40%         | 1121<br>42%       | 1343<br>46%<br>abdgh | 224<br>22%           | 434<br>40%<br>a   | 443<br>41%<br>a   | 428<br>39%<br>a     | 552<br>51%<br>abcd | 523<br>52%<br>abcd | 595<br>57%<br>abcdef |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1440<br>19% | 719<br>20%      | 716<br>19%       | 144<br>21%<br>efi   | 266<br>23%<br>cefi | 255<br>19%      | 284<br>22%<br>efi | 197<br>17%        | 293<br>17%           | 410<br>22%<br>cefi | 539<br>20%<br>efi | 490<br>17%           | 176<br>17%           | 236<br>22%<br>adg | 232<br>21%<br>adg | 193<br>18%<br>g     | 247<br>23%<br>adg  | 205<br>20%<br>g    | 149<br>14%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1152<br>16% | 622<br>17%<br>b | 527<br>14%       | 88<br>13%           | 183<br>16%         | 219<br>16%<br>a | 200<br>15%        | 197<br>17%<br>a   | 265<br>15%           | 270<br>15%         | 420<br>16%        | 462<br>16%           | 186<br>18%<br>fg     | 204<br>19%<br>efg | 175<br>16%<br>fg  | 182<br>17%<br>fg    | 159<br>15%<br>f    | 119<br>12%         | 128<br>12%           |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 739<br>10%  | 430<br>12%<br>b | 305<br>8%        | 77<br>11%<br>d      | 105<br>9%          | 151<br>11%<br>d | 112<br>9%         | 117<br>10%        | 177<br>10%           | 182<br>10%         | 263<br>10%        | 294<br>10%           | 200<br>19%<br>bcdefg | 90<br>8%<br>e     | 110<br>10%<br>eg  | 107<br>10%<br>eg    | 64<br>6%           | 93<br>9%<br>e      | 74<br>7%             |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 678<br>9%   | 427<br>12%<br>b | 248<br>6%        | 59<br>9%            | 97<br>8%           | 119<br>9%       | 125<br>10%        | 116<br>10%        | 162<br>9%            | 156<br>9%          | 244<br>9%         | 278<br>9%            | 202<br>20%<br>bcdefg | 93<br>8%<br>ef    | 88<br>8%<br>ef    | 144<br>13%<br>bcefg | 34<br>3%           | 49<br>5%<br>e      | 68<br>7%<br>e        |
| Don't know                 |       | 216<br>3%   | 102<br>3%       | 110<br>3%        | 39<br>6%<br>bcdefhi | 36<br>3%           | 32<br>2%        | 31<br>2%          | 30<br>2%          | 49<br>3%             | 75<br>4%<br>cdefhi | 63<br>2%          | 78<br>3%             | 44<br>4%<br>efg      | 38<br>3%<br>e     | 32<br>3%<br>e     | 39<br>4%<br>ef      | 18<br>2%           | 21<br>2%           | 24<br>2%             |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4640<br>62% | 1980<br>56%     | 2648<br>69%<br>a | 412<br>61%          | 735<br>64%         | 829<br>61%      | 831<br>64%        | 728<br>61%        | 1106<br>63%          | 1147<br>63%        | 1660<br>63%       | 1833<br>62%          | 401<br>39%           | 670<br>61%<br>ad  | 676<br>63%<br>ad  | 621<br>57%<br>a     | 798<br>74%<br>abcd | 729<br>72%<br>abcd | 745<br>72%<br>abcd   |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1417<br>19% | 857<br>24%<br>b | 553<br>14%       | 136<br>20%          | 202<br>17%         | 271<br>20%      | 237<br>18%        | 233<br>20%        | 339<br>19%           | 338<br>18%         | 507<br>19%        | 572<br>19%           | 402<br>39%<br>bcdefg | 183<br>17%<br>e   | 198<br>18%<br>efg | 251<br>23%<br>bcefg | 98<br>9%           | 142<br>14%<br>e    | 142<br>14%<br>e      |
| Base for stats             |       | 7209        | 3459            | 3729             | 636                 | 1120               | 1319            | 1268              | 1158              | 1709                 | 1755               | 2587              | 2867                 | 989                  | 1056              | 1049              | 1054                | 1056               | 990                | 1015                 |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.80        | 3.57            | 4.01<br>a        | 3.76                | 3.81               | 3.77            | 3.80              | 3.79              | 3.83                 | 3.79               | 3.78              | 3.81                 | 3.02                 | 3.78<br>ad        | 3.80<br>ad        | 3.62<br>a           | 4.15<br>abcd       | 4.07<br>abcd       | 4.11<br>abcd         |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.349       | 1.402           | 1.259            | 1.351               | 1.305              | 1.349           | 1.338             | 1.375             | 1.367                | 1.321              | 1.344             | 1.370                | 1.452                | 1.300             | 1.312             | 1.440               | 1.087              | 1.211              | 1.264                |
| Standard Error             |       | .016        | .024            | .021             | .051                | .039               | .038            | .039              | .038              | .034                 | .031               | .027              | .025                 | .046                 | .040              | .041              | .044                | .033               | .038               | .040                 |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *               | *                | *                   | *                  | *               | *                 | *                 | *                    | *                  | *                 | *                    | *                    | *                 | *                 | *                   | *                  | *                  | *                    |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                  |
|                            |       | Total   | a                 | b               | c                                       | a   | b  | c  | d                |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |                 |   |   |  |  |                  |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425  | 6388              | 821             | 216                                     | 5685  | 1059   | 4865   | 1621             |
| Total                      |       | 7425  | 6390              | 820             | 215                                     | 5698  | 1050   | 4871   | 1615             |
|                            |       | 100%  | 100%              | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   | 100%             |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3200<br>43%   | 2808<br>44%<br>bc | 321<br>39%      | 72<br>33%                               | 2378<br>42%                                   | 582<br>55%<br>acd                              | 2071<br>43%  | 781<br>48%<br>ac |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1440<br>19%   | 1239<br>19%       | 163<br>20%      | 39<br>18%                               | 1131<br>20%<br>bd                             | 177<br>17%                                     | 1017<br>21%<br>bd                                    | 239<br>15%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1152<br>16%   | 970<br>15%        | 134<br>16%      | 48<br>22%<br>ab                         | 914<br>16%<br>bd                              | 121<br>12%                                     | 766<br>16%<br>bd                                     | 209<br>13%       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 739<br>10%  | 636<br>10%        | 88<br>11%       | 15<br>7%                                | 611<br>11%<br>bd                              | 57<br>5%                                       | 496<br>10%<br>b                                      | 139<br>9%<br>b   |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 678<br>9%   | 613<br>10%<br>bc  | 55<br>7%        | 9<br>4%                                 | 551<br>10%<br>b                               | 67<br>6%                                       | 422<br>9%<br>b                                       | 180<br>11%<br>bc |
| Don't know                 |       | 216<br>3%   | 124<br>2%         | 60<br>7%<br>a   | 32<br>15%<br>ab                         | 113<br>2%                                     | 45<br>4%<br>ac                                 | 98<br>2%   | 68<br>4%<br>ac   |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4640<br>62%   | 4046<br>63%<br>bc | 483<br>59%<br>c | 111<br>51%                              | 3509<br>62%                                   | 759<br>72%<br>acd                              | 3088<br>63%  | 1020<br>63%      |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1417<br>19%   | 1250<br>20%<br>c  | 143<br>17%<br>c | 24<br>11%                               | 1162<br>20%<br>bc                             | 125<br>12%                                     | 919<br>19%<br>b                                      | 319<br>20%<br>b  |
| Base for stats             |       | 7209  | 6266              | 761             | 183                                     | 5586  | 1005   | 4773   | 1547             |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.80  | 3.80              | 3.80            | 3.82                                    | 3.75  | 4.14<br>acd                                    | 3.80<br>a  | 3.84<br>a        |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.349   | 1.360             | 1.294           | 1.186                                   | 1.361   | 1.230  | 1.329  | 1.422            |
| Standard Error             |       | .016  | .017              | .047            | .088                                    | .018  | .039   | .019   | .036             |
| Error variance             |       | *   | *                 | *               | .01                                     | *   | *  | *  | *                |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender |       | Age    |          |          |          |          |          |          |            |            | Country  |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                            |       | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24    | 25-34    | 35-44    | 45-54    | 55-64    | 65+      | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Poland | Spain |
|                            |       | a      | b     | a      | b        | c        | d        | e        | f        | g        | h          | i          | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f     | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |        |       |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |            |            |          |         |        |         |         |       |        |       |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734      | 1126     | 1305     | 1231     | 1375     | 1654     | 1860       | 2536       | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total                      |       | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674      | 1155     | 1350     | 1299     | 1188     | 1758     | 1830       | 2649       | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074  | 1011   | 1039  |
|                            |       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%     | 100%     | 100%     | 100%     | 100%     | 100%     | 100%       | 100%       | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 3788   | 1594  | 2184   | 301      | 544      | 683      | 671      | 619      | 970      | 845        | 1354       | 1589     | 344     | 497    | 527     | 594     | 614   | 523    | 689   |
|                            |       | 51%    | 45%   | 57%    | 45%      | 47%      | 51%      | 52%      | 52%      | 55%      | 46%        | 51%        | 54%      | 33%     | 45%    | 49%     | 54%     | 57%   | 52%    | 66%   |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | ag       | abg      | abg      | abg      | abcgh    | abg      | abg        | abcgh      | abcgh    |         | a      | a       | abc     | abc   | ab     | abc   |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1918   | 990   | 925    | 168      | 291      | 361      | 350      | 318      | 431      | 459        | 711        | 748      | 296     | 315    | 280     | 279     | 290   | 278    | 181   |
|                            |       | 26%    | 28%   | 24%    | 25%      | 25%      | 27%      | 27%      | 27%      | 24%      | 25%        | 27%        | 25%      | 29%     | 29%    | 26%     | 26%     | 27%   | 27%    | 17%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | g        | g        | g        | g        | g        | g        | g          | g          | g        | g       | g      | g       | g       | g     | g      | g     |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 975    | 551   | 418    | 97       | 177      | 178      | 165      | 139      | 220      | 274        | 342        | 360      | 200     | 171    | 144     | 128     | 108   | 120    | 103   |
|                            |       | 13%    | 15%   | 11%    | 14%      | 15%      | 13%      | 13%      | 12%      | 13%      | 15%        | 13%        | 12%      | 19%     | 16%    | 13%     | 12%     | 10%   | 12%    | 10%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | bcdefhi  | efi      | dfi      | efi      | efi      | efi      | efi        | efi        | efi      | bcdefg  | defg   | eg      | efg     | efg   | efg    | efg   |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 296    | 183   | 111    | 47       | 61       | 60       | 38       | 42       | 48       | 108        | 98         | 89       | 59      | 40     | 55      | 31      | 31    | 47     | 32    |
|                            |       | 4%     | 5%    | 3%     | 7%       | 5%       | 4%       | 3%       | 4%       | 3%       | 6%         | 4%         | 3%       | 6%      | 4%     | 5%      | 3%      | 3%    | 5%     | 3%    |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | cdefhi   | defhi    | dfi      | defhi    | defhi    | defhi    | defhi      | defhi      | defhi    | bdeg    | deg    | deg     | deg     | deg   | de     | de    |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 250    | 165   | 84     | 22       | 52       | 42       | 48       | 37       | 50       | 73         | 90         | 87       | 92      | 37     | 38      | 34      | 14    | 23     | 13    |
|                            |       | 3%     | 5%    | 2%     | 3%       | 4%       | 3%       | 4%       | 3%       | 3%       | 4%         | 3%         | 3%       | 9%      | 3%     | 3%      | 3%      | 1%    | 2%     | 1%    |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | bcdefg   | efg      | efg      | efg      | efg      | efg      | efg        | efg        | efg      | bcdefg  | efg    | efg     | efg     | efg   | efg    | efg   |
| Don't know                 |       | 198    | 78    | 116    | 40       | 30       | 27       | 28       | 33       | 40       | 70         | 55         | 73       | 43      | 34     | 37      | 26      | 16    | 21     | 21    |
|                            |       | 3%     | 2%    | 3%     | 6%       | 3%       | 2%       | 2%       | 3%       | 2%       | 4%         | 2%         | 2%       | 4%      | 3%     | 3%      | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 2%    |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | bcdefghi | bcdefghi | bcdefghi | bcdefghi | bcdefghi | bcdefghi | cdfhi      | cdfhi      | cdfhi    | defg    | e      | e       | e       | e     | e      | e     |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 5706   | 2584  | 3109   | 468      | 835      | 1044     | 1021     | 937      | 1400     | 1304       | 2065       | 2337     | 639     | 812    | 807     | 873     | 904   | 801    | 870   |
|                            |       | 77%    | 73%   | 81%    | 69%      | 72%      | 77%      | 79%      | 79%      | 80%      | 71%        | 78%        | 79%      | 62%     | 74%    | 75%     | 80%     | 84%   | 79%    | 84%   |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | abg      | abg      | abg      | abg      | abg      | abg      | abg        | abg        | abg      | abg     | a      | a       | abc     | abcd  | abc    | abcd  |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 546    | 348   | 195    | 69       | 113      | 102      | 86       | 78       | 98       | 182        | 188        | 176      | 151     | 77     | 92      | 66      | 45    | 69     | 45    |
|                            |       | 7%     | 10%   | 5%     | 10%      | 10%      | 8%       | 7%       | 7%       | 6%       | 10%        | 7%         | 6%       | 15%     | 7%     | 9%      | 6%      | 4%    | 7%     | 4%    |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | cdefhi   | defhi    | f        | defhi    | defhi    | defhi    | defhi      | f          | defhi    | bcdefg  | efg    | deg     | deg     | deg   | eg     | eg    |
| Base for stats             |       | 7227   | 3483  | 3722   | 634      | 1125     | 1324     | 1271     | 1155     | 1718     | 1759       | 2595       | 2873     | 990     | 1060   | 1044    | 1067    | 1058  | 990    | 1018  |
| Mean Score                 |       | 4.20   | 4.05  | 4.35   | 4.07     | 4.08     | 4.20     | 4.23     | 4.25     | 4.29     | 4.08       | 4.21       | 4.28     | 3.75    | 4.13   | 4.15    | 4.28    | 4.38  | 4.25   | 4.47  |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | abg      | abg      | abg      | abg      | abg      | abcgh    | abg        | abg        | abcgh    | a       | a      | a       | abc     | abcd  | abc    | abcd  |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.045  | 1.118 | .949   | 1.109    | 1.126    | 1.039    | 1.033    | 1.013    | .990     | 1.119      | 1.036      | .999     | 1.248   | 1.040  | 1.075   | 1.004   | .882  | .992   | .891  |
| Standard Error             |       | .012   | .019  | .016   | .042     | .034     | .029     | .030     | .028     | .025     | .026       | .021       | .018     | .040    | .032   | .033    | .031    | .027  | .032   | .028  |
| Error variance             |       | *      | *     | *      | *        | *        | *        | *        | *        | *        | *          | *          | *        | *       | *      | *       | *       | *     | *      | *     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  |             | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|----------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware      | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  | Total       | a   | b              | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |                |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821            | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820            | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%           | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 3788<br>51% | 3334<br>52%<br>bc                                       | 366<br>45%     | 88<br>41%       | 2882<br>51%                             | 621<br>59%<br>acd                             | 2488<br>51%                                    | 882<br>55%<br>ac                                     |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1918<br>26% | 1659<br>26%   | 202<br>25%     | 56<br>26%       | 1532<br>27%<br>bd                       | 209<br>20%                                    | 1301<br>27%<br>bd                              | 367<br>23%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 975<br>13%  | 832<br>13%  | 118<br>14%     | 25<br>11%       | 752<br>13%                              | 118<br>11%                                    | 641<br>13%                                     | 187<br>12%   |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 296<br>4%   | 228<br>4%   | 59<br>7%<br>a  | 9<br>4%         | 232<br>4%                               | 37<br>4%                                      | 195<br>4%                                      | 61<br>4%   |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 250<br>3%   | 213<br>3%   | 27<br>3%       | 10<br>4%        | 201<br>4%<br>b                          | 20<br>2%                                      | 159<br>3%<br>b                                 | 57<br>4%<br>b  |
| Don't know                       | 198<br>3%   | 123<br>2%   | 47<br>6%<br>a  | 28<br>13%<br>ab | 99<br>2%                                | 46<br>4%<br>ac                                | 88<br>2%                                       | 62<br>4%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 5706<br>77% | 4993<br>78%<br>bc                                       | 569<br>69%     | 144<br>67%      | 4415<br>77%                             | 830<br>79%                                    | 3789<br>78%                                    | 1249<br>77%  |
| NET: Disagree                    | 546<br>7%   | 441<br>7%   | 86<br>10%<br>a | 18<br>9%        | 433<br>8%<br>b                          | 57<br>5%                                      | 353<br>7%<br>b                                 | 118<br>7%  |
| Base for stats                   | 7227        | 6267  | 773            | 187             | 5600                                    | 1004  | 4783   | 1553   |
| Mean Score                       | 4.20        | 4.22<br>b   | 4.06           | 4.09            | 4.19                                    | 4.37<br>acd                                   | 4.21   | 4.26<br>a  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.045       | 1.033   | 1.116          | 1.117           | 1.049                                   | .964  | 1.036  | 1.053  |
| Standard Error                   | .012        | .013  | .040           | .082            | .014                                    | .030  | .015   | .027   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *              | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            | Total                | Gender          |                  | Age                  |                      |                   |                     |                     |                        |                     |                    |                      | Country              |                     |                  |                  |                      |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                            |                      | Male            | Female           | 18-24                | 25-34                | 35-44             | 45-54               | 55-64               | 65+                    | NET: 18-34          | NET: 35-54         | NET: 55+             | Czechia              | France              | Germany          | Hungary          | Italy                | Poland            | Spain               |
|                            |                      | a               | b                | a                    | b                    | c                 | d                   | e                   | f                      | g                   | h                  | i                    | a                    | b                   | c                | d                | e                    | f                 | g                   |
| Significance Level: 95%    |                      |                 |                  |                      |                      |                   |                     |                     |                        |                     |                    |                      |                      |                     |                  |                  |                      |                   |                     |
| Unweighted Total           | 7425                 | 3573            | 3826             | 734                  | 1126                 | 1305              | 1231                | 1375                | 1654                   | 1860                | 2536               | 3029                 | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081             | 1093             | 1074                 | 1011              | 1039                |
| Total                      | 7425                 | 3561            | 3838             | 674                  | 1155                 | 1350              | 1299                | 1188                | 1758                   | 1830                | 2649               | 2946                 | 1033                 | 1094                | 1081             | 1093             | 1074                 | 1011              | 1039                |
|                            | 100%                 | 100%            | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%                | 100%                | 100%                   | 100%                | 100%               | 100%                 | 100%                 | 100%                | 100%             | 100%             | 100%                 | 100%              | 100%                |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0)<br>4633<br>62% | 2007<br>56%     | 2616<br>68%<br>a | 362<br>54%           | 681<br>59%<br>a      | 826<br>61%<br>ag  | 828<br>64%<br>abg   | 758<br>64%<br>abg   | 1178<br>67%<br>abcgh   | 1043<br>57%         | 1654<br>62%<br>abg | 1936<br>66%<br>abcgh | 509<br>49%           | 599<br>55%<br>a     | 645<br>60%<br>ab | 694<br>63%<br>ab | 765<br>71%<br>abcdf  | 658<br>65%<br>abc | 764<br>73%<br>abcdf |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0)<br>1496<br>20% | 785<br>22%<br>b | 707<br>18%       | 128<br>19%           | 221<br>19%           | 271<br>20%        | 266<br>20%          | 246<br>21%          | 364<br>21%             | 348<br>19%          | 537<br>20%         | 610<br>21%           | 261<br>25%<br>cdefg  | 275<br>25%<br>cdefg | 229<br>21%<br>eg | 217<br>20%<br>g  | 190<br>18%<br>g      | 200<br>20%<br>g   | 122<br>12%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0)<br>657<br>9%   | 395<br>11%<br>b | 254<br>7%        | 89<br>13%<br>cdefhi  | 118<br>10%<br>fi     | 136<br>10%<br>fi  | 107<br>8%<br>f      | 99<br>8%<br>f       | 108<br>6%              | 206<br>11%<br>defhi | 243<br>9%<br>fi    | 207<br>7%            | 128<br>12%<br>defg   | 112<br>10%<br>def   | 105<br>10%<br>ef | 85<br>8%<br>ef   | 71<br>7%<br>ef       | 74<br>7%<br>ef    | 81<br>8%            |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0)<br>278<br>4%   | 176<br>5%<br>b  | 103<br>3%        | 36<br>5%<br>efi      | 65<br>6%<br>defhi    | 62<br>5%<br>efi   | 47<br>4%<br>fi      | 34<br>3%<br>fi      | 34<br>2%               | 101<br>6%<br>defhi  | 109<br>4%<br>efi   | 68<br>2%             | 52<br>5%<br>e        | 39<br>4%<br>e       | 46<br>4%<br>e    | 44<br>4%<br>e    | 23<br>2%<br>e        | 35<br>3%<br>e     | 40<br>4%<br>e       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0)<br>211<br>3%   | 129<br>4%<br>b  | 81<br>2%         | 27<br>4%<br>cdhi     | 45<br>4%<br>cdfhi    | 31<br>2%          | 30<br>2%            | 33<br>3%            | 45<br>3%               | 72<br>4%<br>cdfhi   | 61<br>2%<br>cdfhi  | 78<br>3%             | 53<br>5%<br>cdefg    | 42<br>4%<br>eg      | 27<br>3%<br>e    | 29<br>3%<br>e    | 13<br>1%<br>e        | 29<br>3%<br>e     | 18<br>2%<br>e       |
| Don't know                 | 151<br>2%            | 68<br>2%        | 77<br>2%         | 33<br>5%<br>bcdefghi | 26<br>2%             | 24<br>2%          | 21<br>2%            | 18<br>2%            | 29<br>2%               | 59<br>3%<br>cdefhi  | 45<br>2%<br>cdefhi | 47<br>2%             | 30<br>3%<br>efg      | 27<br>2%<br>eg      | 28<br>3%<br>eg   | 25<br>2%<br>e    | 12<br>1%<br>e        | 16<br>2%<br>e     | 13<br>1%            |
| NET: Agree                 | 6129<br>83%          | 2793<br>78%     | 3323<br>87%<br>a | 490<br>73%           | 902<br>78%<br>a      | 1097<br>81%<br>ag | 1094<br>84%<br>abcg | 1005<br>85%<br>abcg | 1542<br>88%<br>abcdegh | 1391<br>76%         | 2191<br>83%<br>abg | 2546<br>86%<br>abcgh | 770<br>75%           | 874<br>80%<br>a     | 874<br>81%<br>a  | 911<br>83%<br>ab | 955<br>89%<br>abcdfg | 858<br>85%<br>abc | 886<br>85%<br>abc   |
| NET: Disagree              | 489<br>7%            | 305<br>9%<br>b  | 184<br>5%        | 63<br>9%<br>cdefhi   | 110<br>10%<br>cdefhi | 93<br>7%<br>fi    | 77<br>6%            | 66<br>6%            | 79<br>4%               | 173<br>9%<br>cdefhi | 170<br>6%<br>fi    | 145<br>5%            | 105<br>10%<br>bcdefg | 81<br>7%<br>e       | 73<br>7%<br>e    | 72<br>7%<br>e    | 36<br>3%<br>e        | 63<br>6%<br>e     | 58<br>6%<br>e       |
| Base for stats             | 7274                 | 3493            | 3761             | 641                  | 1130                 | 1327              | 1278                | 1170                | 1729                   | 1771                | 2604               | 2899                 | 1003                 | 1067                | 1053             | 1068             | 1062                 | 995               | 1026                |
| Mean Score                 | 4.38                 | 4.25            | 4.51<br>a        | 4.19                 | 4.26                 | 4.36<br>abg       | 4.42<br>abg         | 4.42<br>abg         | 4.50<br>abcdegh        | 4.24                | 4.39<br>abg        | 4.47<br>abcgh        | 4.12                 | 4.27<br>a           | 4.35<br>a        | 4.41<br>ab       | 4.57<br>abcdf        | 4.43<br>ab        | 4.53<br>abcdf       |
| Standard Deviation         | .997                 | 1.077           | .899             | 1.128                | 1.109                | .998              | .956                | .961                | .897                   | 1.116               | .978               | .924                 | 1.143                | 1.046               | 1.001            | .984             | .809                 | .974              | .925                |
| Standard Error             | .012                 | .018            | .015             | .043                 | .033                 | .028              | .027                | .026                | .022                   | .026                | .020               | .017                 | .036                 | .032                | .031             | .030             | .025                 | .031              | .029                |
| Error variance             | *                    | *               | *                | *                    | *                    | *                 | *                   | *                   | *                      | *                   | *                  | *                    | *                    | *                   | *                | *                | *                    | *                 | *                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                   |                | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |                   |
|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|----------------|---|---|--|--|-------------------|
|                            |       | Aware   | Not aware         | Don't know     | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |                   |
|                            | Total | a   | b                 | c              | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |                   |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |   |                   |                |   |   |  |  |                   |
| Unweighted Total           | 7425  | 6388  | 821               | 216            | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |                   |
| Total                      | 7425  | 6390  | 820               | 215            | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |                   |
|                            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%              | 100%           | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |                   |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 4633<br>62%   | 4083<br>64%<br>bc | 439<br>54%     | 111<br>52%                              | 3513<br>62%                                   | 747<br>71%<br>acd                              | 3032<br>62%  | 1066<br>66%<br>ac |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1496<br>20%   | 1297<br>20%       | 156<br>19%     | 43<br>20%                               | 1226<br>22%<br>bd                             | 132<br>13%                                     | 1010<br>21%<br>bd                                    | 290<br>18%<br>b   |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 657<br>9%   | 537<br>8%         | 99<br>12%<br>a | 20<br>9%                                | 486<br>9%                                     | 94<br>9%                                       | 434<br>9%  | 128<br>8%         |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 278<br>4%   | 221<br>3%         | 48<br>6%<br>a  | 9<br>4%                                 | 233<br>4%<br>b                                | 23<br>2%                                       | 197<br>4%<br>b                                       | 49<br>3%          |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 211<br>3%   | 172<br>3%         | 32<br>4%       | 7<br>3%                                 | 163<br>3%                                     | 25<br>2%                                       | 129<br>3%  | 47<br>3%          |
| Don't know                 |       | 151<br>2%   | 79<br>1%          | 46<br>6%<br>a  | 26<br>12%<br>ab                         | 77<br>1%                                      | 30<br>3%<br>ac                                 | 70<br>1%   | 35<br>2%<br>ac    |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 6129<br>83%   | 5380<br>84%<br>bc | 595<br>73%     | 154<br>72%                              | 4739<br>83%                                   | 878<br>84%                                     | 4041<br>83%  | 1356<br>84%       |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 489<br>7%   | 393<br>6%         | 80<br>10%<br>a | 16<br>7%                                | 396<br>7%<br>b                                | 48<br>5%                                       | 326<br>7%<br>b                                       | 96<br>6%          |
| Base for stats             | 7274  | 6311  | 774               | 189            | 5622                                    | 1021  | 4801   | 1580   |                   |
| Mean Score                 | 4.38  | 4.41<br>b   | 4.19              | 4.28           | 4.37                                    | 4.52<br>acd                                   | 4.38   | 4.44<br>ac   |                   |
| Standard Deviation         | .997  | .975  | 1.131             | 1.058          | 1.001                                   | .931  | .992   | .976   |                   |
| Standard Error             | .012  | .012  | .040              | .077           | .013                                    | .029  | .014   | .025   |                   |
| Error variance             | *     | *   | *                 | .01            | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |                   |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender      |             | Age         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             | Country     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                            |       | Total       | Male        | Female      | 18-24      | 25-34      | 35-44      | 45-54      | 55-64      | 65+        | NET: 18-34 | NET: 35-54  | NET: 55+    | Czechia    | France     | Germany    | Hungary    | Italy      | Poland     | Spain      |
|                            |       | a           | b           | a           | b          | c          | d          | e          | f          | g          | h          | i           | a           | b          | c          | d          | e          | f          | g          |            |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425        | 3573        | 3826        | 734        | 1126       | 1305       | 1231       | 1375       | 1654       | 1860       | 2536        | 3029        | 1033       | 1094       | 1081       | 1093       | 1074       | 1011       | 1039       |
| Total                      |       | 7425        | 3561        | 3838        | 674        | 1155       | 1350       | 1299       | 1188       | 1758       | 1830       | 2649        | 2946        | 1033       | 1094       | 1081       | 1093       | 1074       | 1011       | 1039       |
|                            |       | 100%        | 100%        | 100%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%        | 100%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 2281<br>31% | 999<br>28%  | 1278<br>33% | 164<br>24% | 354<br>31% | 418<br>31% | 382<br>29% | 390<br>33% | 572<br>33% | 518<br>28% | 800<br>30%  | 963<br>33%  | 143<br>14% | 269<br>25% | 203<br>19% | 433<br>40% | 375<br>35% | 372<br>37% | 486<br>47% |
|                            |       |             |             | a           | a          | a          | a          | ag         | ag         | a          | a          | adgh        |             | ac         | a          | abce       | abc        | abc        | abc        | abcdef     |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1817<br>24% | 944<br>27%  | 866<br>23%  | 154<br>23% | 326<br>28% | 360<br>27% | 321<br>25% | 275<br>23% | 379<br>22% | 480<br>26% | 682<br>26%  | 655<br>22%  | 189<br>18% | 282<br>26% | 227<br>21% | 291<br>27% | 295<br>27% | 309<br>31% | 225<br>22% |
|                            |       |             | b           | b           | aefi       | efi        | f          |            |            | efi        | fi         |             |             | acg        |            | acg        | acg        | abcdg      |            |            |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1607<br>22% | 795<br>22%  | 801<br>21%  | 164<br>24% | 235<br>20% | 293<br>22% | 283<br>22% | 250<br>21% | 381<br>22% | 400<br>22% | 576<br>22%  | 632<br>21%  | 282<br>27% | 300<br>27% | 316<br>29% | 185<br>17% | 189<br>18% | 157<br>16% | 179<br>17% |
|                            |       |             |             |             | b          |            |            |            |            |            |            |             | defg        | defg       | defg       |            |            |            |            |            |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 583<br>8%   | 300<br>8%   | 282<br>7%   | 60<br>9%   | 85<br>7%   | 120<br>9%  | 94<br>7%   | 76<br>6%   | 149<br>8%  | 144<br>8%  | 214<br>8%   | 224<br>8%   | 169<br>16% | 73<br>7%   | 97<br>9%   | 64<br>6%   | 70<br>7%   | 63<br>6%   | 46<br>4%   |
|                            |       |             |             |             | e          | e          | e          | e          | e          | e          | e          | e           | bcdefg      | g          | bdefg      |            | g          |            |            |            |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 593<br>8%   | 333<br>9%   | 258<br>7%   | 52<br>8%   | 79<br>7%   | 89<br>7%   | 122<br>9%  | 113<br>9%  | 137<br>8%  | 132<br>7%  | 211<br>8%   | 250<br>8%   | 162<br>16% | 65<br>6%   | 105<br>10% | 57<br>5%   | 91<br>8%   | 60<br>6%   | 53<br>5%   |
|                            |       |             | b           |             |            |            | bcg        | bcg        |            |            |            | c           | bcdefg      |            | bdfg       |            | bdfg       |            |            |            |
| Don't know                 |       | 544<br>7%   | 189<br>5%   | 353<br>9%   | 80<br>12%  | 76<br>7%   | 70<br>5%   | 96<br>7%   | 83<br>7%   | 139<br>8%  | 156<br>9%  | 166<br>6%   | 222<br>8%   | 89<br>9%   | 106<br>10% | 132<br>12% | 63<br>6%   | 54<br>5%   | 51<br>5%   | 49<br>5%   |
|                            |       |             |             | a           | bcdefghi   |            | c          |            | ch         | ch         | ch         | c           | defg        | defg       | adefg      |            |            |            |            |            |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4098<br>55% | 1943<br>55% | 2144<br>56% | 318<br>47% | 680<br>59% | 778<br>58% | 704<br>54% | 666<br>56% | 952<br>54% | 998<br>55% | 1482<br>56% | 1617<br>55% | 331<br>32% | 551<br>50% | 430<br>40% | 724<br>66% | 669<br>62% | 680<br>67% | 712<br>68% |
|                            |       |             |             |             | adfgi      | a          | a          | a          | a          | a          | a          | a           | a           | ac         | a          | abc        | abc        | abc        | abce       | abce       |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1176<br>16% | 633<br>18%  | 540<br>14%  | 112<br>17% | 164<br>14% | 209<br>15% | 216<br>17% | 188<br>16% | 286<br>16% | 276<br>15% | 425<br>16%  | 474<br>16%  | 331<br>32% | 138<br>13% | 203<br>19% | 121<br>11% | 161<br>15% | 123<br>12% | 99<br>10%  |
|                            |       |             | b           |             | bcdefg     | g          | bdefg      |            |            |            |            |             | bcdefg      | g          | bdefg      |            | dg         |            |            |            |
| Base for stats             |       | 6881        | 3372        | 3486        | 595        | 1079       | 1280       | 1203       | 1104       | 1619       | 1674       | 2483        | 2723        | 944        | 988        | 949        | 1030       | 1020       | 960        | 990        |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.67        | 3.59        | 3.75        | 3.53       | 3.73       | 3.70       | 3.62       | 3.68       | 3.68       | 3.66       | 3.66        | 3.68        | 2.98       | 3.62       | 3.34       | 3.95       | 3.78       | 3.90       | 4.06       |
|                            |       |             |             | a           | ad         | a          | a          | a          | a          | a          | a          | a           | a           | ac         | a          | abc        | abc        | abc        | abce       | abcdef     |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.253       | 1.268       | 1.235       | 1.238      | 1.205      | 1.212      | 1.280      | 1.294      | 1.272      | 1.220      | 1.246       | 1.281       | 1.293      | 1.149      | 1.236      | 1.159      | 1.258      | 1.170      | 1.157      |
| Standard Error             |       | .015        | .022        | .021        | .049       | .037       | .035       | .038       | .036       | .033       | .030       | .026        | .024        | .042       | .037       | .040       | .036       | .039       | .038       | .037       |
| Error variance             |       | *           | *           | *           | *          | *          | *          | *          | *          | *          | *          | *           | *           | *          | *          | *          | *          | *          | *          | *          |



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |            |            | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|------------|------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware  | Don't know | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b          | c          | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |            |            |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821        | 216        | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820        | 215        | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%       | 100%       | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 2281<br>31% | 1971<br>31%   | 264<br>32% | 46<br>21%  | 1758<br>31%                             | 358<br>34%                                    | 1531<br>31%                                    | 513<br>32%   |
|                                  |             | c   | c          |            |   | a   |  |  |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1817<br>24% | 1586<br>25%   | 185<br>23% | 46<br>21%  | 1463<br>26%                             | 208<br>20%                                    | 1275<br>26%                                    | 323<br>20%   |
|                                  |             |   |            |            | bd                                      |   | bd   |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1607<br>22% | 1390<br>22%   | 170<br>21% | 47<br>22%  | 1231<br>22%                             | 221<br>21%                                    | 1041<br>21%                                    | 346<br>21%   |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 583<br>8%   | 502<br>8%   | 67<br>8%   | 13<br>6%   | 455<br>8%                               | 78<br>7%                                      | 378<br>8%                                      | 136<br>8%  |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 593<br>8%   | 534<br>8%   | 47<br>6%   | 11<br>5%   | 451<br>8%                               | 84<br>8%                                      | 364<br>7%                                      | 147<br>9%  |
|                                  |             | b   |            |            |   |   |  | c  |
| Don't know                       | 544<br>7%   | 406<br>6%   | 87<br>11%  | 52<br>24%  | 340<br>6%                               | 102<br>10%                                    | 282<br>6%                                      | 151<br>9%  |
|                                  |             |   | a          | ab         |   | ac  |  | ac   |
| NET: Agree                       | 4098<br>55% | 3557<br>56%   | 449<br>55% | 92<br>43%  | 3221<br>57%                             | 566<br>54%                                    | 2806<br>58%                                    | 836<br>52%   |
|                                  |             | c   | c          |            | d                                       |   | bd   |  |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1176<br>16% | 1037<br>16%   | 115<br>14% | 24<br>11%  | 906<br>16%                              | 162<br>15%                                    | 742<br>15%                                     | 282<br>17%   |
|                                  |             |   |            |            |   |   |  | c  |
| Base for stats                   | 6881        | 5984  | 733        | 163        | 5358                                    | 949   | 4589   | 1464   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.67        | 3.66  | 3.75       | 3.62       | 3.68                                    | 3.71  | 3.70   | 3.63   |
|                                  |             |   |            |            |   |   | d  |  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.253       | 1.260   | 1.216      | 1.176      | 1.245                                   | 1.287   | 1.232  | 1.312  |
| Standard Error                   | .015        | .016  | .045       | .092       | .017                                    | .042  | .018   | .034   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *          | .01        | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                            |       | Gender |       | Age    |          |        |        |        |        |        |               |               | Country  |         |        |         |         |        |        |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
|                            |       | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-24    | 25-34  | 35-44  | 45-54  | 55-64  | 65+    | NET:<br>18-34 | NET:<br>35-54 | NET: 55+ | Czechia | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy  | Poland | Spain |
|                            |       | a      | b     | a      | b        | c      | d      | e      | f      | g      | h             | i             | a        | b       | c      | d       | e       | f      | g      |       |
| Significance Level: 95%    |       |        |       |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |               |               |          |         |        |         |         |        |        |       |
| Unweighted Total           |       | 7425   | 3573  | 3826   | 734      | 1126   | 1305   | 1231   | 1375   | 1654   | 1860          | 2536          | 3029     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039  |
| Total                      |       | 7425   | 3561  | 3838   | 674      | 1155   | 1350   | 1299   | 1188   | 1758   | 1830          | 2649          | 2946     | 1033    | 1094   | 1081    | 1093    | 1074   | 1011   | 1039  |
|                            |       | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 100%     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%   | 100%          | 100%          | 100%     | 100%    | 100%   | 100%    | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  |
| Strongly agree             | (5.0) | 2589   | 997   | 1586   | 221      | 398    | 441    | 445    | 432    | 652    | 620           | 886           | 1084     | 169     | 352    | 340     | 309     | 494    | 435    | 491   |
|                            |       | 35%    | 28%   | 41%    | 33%      | 34%    | 33%    | 34%    | 36%    | 37%    | 34%           | 33%           | 37%      | 16%     | 32%    | 31%     | 28%     | 46%    | 43%    | 47%   |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      | acgh     | acgh   | acgh   | acgh   | acgh   | acgh   | acgh          | acgh          | acgh     | ad      | a      | a       | abcd    | abcd   | abcd   | abcd  |
| Somewhat agree             | (4.0) | 1440   | 702   | 730    | 134      | 247    | 285    | 264    | 231    | 278    | 381           | 550           | 509      | 158     | 200    | 185     | 232     | 236    | 226    | 203   |
|                            |       | 19%    | 20%   | 19%    | 20%      | 21%    | 21%    | 20%    | 19%    | 16%    | 21%           | 21%           | 17%      | 15%     | 18%    | 17%     | 21%     | 22%    | 22%    | 20%   |
|                            |       |        | f     | fi     | fi       | fi     | f      | fi     | fi     | fi     | fi            | fi            | fi       |         |        |         | ac      | abc    | abc    | a     |
| Neither agree nor disagree | (3.0) | 1388   | 717   | 665    | 123      | 230    | 264    | 244    | 195    | 332    | 353           | 508           | 527      | 215     | 248    | 214     | 224     | 192    | 150    | 145   |
|                            |       | 19%    | 20%   | 17%    | 18%      | 20%    | 20%    | 19%    | 16%    | 19%    | 19%           | 19%           | 18%      | 21%     | 23%    | 20%     | 20%     | 18%    | 15%    | 14%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | e        | e      | e      | e      | e      | e      | e             | e             | e        | fg      | efg    | fg      | fg      | g      |        |       |
| Somewhat disagree          | (2.0) | 977    | 562   | 413    | 87       | 131    | 188    | 166    | 151    | 255    | 218           | 353           | 406      | 226     | 146    | 178     | 113     | 85     | 123    | 107   |
|                            |       | 13%    | 16%   | 11%    | 13%      | 11%    | 14%    | 13%    | 13%    | 15%    | 12%           | 13%           | 14%      | 22%     | 13%    | 17%     | 10%     | 8%     | 12%    | 10%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | bcdefg   | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg        | bcdefg        | bcdefg   | bcdefg  | deg    | bdefg   |         |        | e      |       |
| Strongly disagree          | (1.0) | 822    | 492   | 328    | 64       | 115    | 146    | 154    | 149    | 195    | 179           | 300           | 343      | 232     | 108    | 124     | 180     | 47     | 53     | 77    |
|                            |       | 11%    | 14%   | 9%     | 9%       | 10%    | 11%    | 12%    | 13%    | 11%    | 10%           | 11%           | 12%      | 22%     | 10%    | 11%     | 16%     | 4%     | 5%     | 7%    |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      | bcdefg   | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg | bcdefg        | bcdefg        | bcdefg   | bcdefg  | efg    | efg     | efg     | bcdefg |        | ef    |
| Don't know                 |       | 209    | 91    | 116    | 46       | 34     | 27     | 26     | 30     | 46     | 80            | 53            | 76       | 33      | 40     | 39      | 36      | 20     | 24     | 17    |
|                            |       | 3%     | 3%    | 3%     | 7%       | 3%     | 2%     | 2%     | 3%     | 3%     | 4%            | 2%            | 3%       | 3%      | 4%     | 4%      | 3%      | 2%     | 2%     | 2%    |
|                            |       |        |       |        | bcdefghi |        |        |        |        |        | bcdefhi       |               |          | eg      | eg     | eg      | eg      |        |        |       |
| NET: Agree                 |       | 4029   | 1699  | 2316   | 355      | 645    | 726    | 709    | 663    | 930    | 1000          | 1436          | 1593     | 327     | 552    | 525     | 541     | 730    | 661    | 694   |
|                            |       | 54%    | 48%   | 60%    | 53%      | 56%    | 54%    | 55%    | 56%    | 53%    | 55%           | 54%           | 54%      | 32%     | 50%    | 49%     | 49%     | 68%    | 65%    | 67%   |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      |          |        |        |        |        |        |               |               |          | a       | a      | a       | a       | abcd   | abcd   | abcd  |
| NET: Disagree              |       | 1799   | 1054  | 741    | 151      | 246    | 334    | 319    | 299    | 450    | 397           | 653           | 749      | 458     | 254    | 303     | 293     | 132    | 176    | 184   |
|                            |       | 24%    | 30%   | 19%    | 22%      | 21%    | 25%    | 25%    | 25%    | 26%    | 22%           | 25%           | 25%      | 44%     | 23%    | 28%     | 27%     | 12%    | 17%    | 18%   |
|                            |       |        | b     | b      |          | bg     | bg     | bg     | bg     | bg     |               | bg            | bg       | bcdefg  | efg    | befg    | efg     |        | e      | e     |
| Base for stats             |       | 7216   | 3470  | 3722   | 628      | 1122   | 1324   | 1273   | 1157   | 1712   | 1750          | 2597          | 2869     | 1000    | 1054   | 1042    | 1057    | 1054   | 987    | 1022  |
| Mean Score                 |       | 3.55   | 3.33  | 3.76   | 3.58     | 3.61   | 3.52   | 3.54   | 3.56   | 3.55   | 3.60          | 3.53          | 3.55     | 2.81    | 3.51   | 3.42    | 3.36    | 3.99   | 3.88   | 3.90  |
|                            |       |        | a     | a      |          |        |        |        |        |        |               |               |          | ad      | a      | a       | a       | abcdf  | abcd   | abcd  |
| Standard Deviation         |       | 1.385  | 1.404 | 1.336  | 1.355    | 1.341  | 1.365  | 1.391  | 1.423  | 1.411  | 1.346         | 1.377         | 1.416    | 1.397   | 1.346  | 1.399   | 1.432   | 1.173  | 1.251  | 1.307 |
| Standard Error             |       | .016   | .024  | .022   | .051     | .041   | .038   | .040   | .039   | .035   | .032          | .028          | .026     | .044    | .041   | .043    | .044    | .036   | .040   | .041  |
| Error variance             |       | *      | *     | *      | *        | *      | *      | *      | *      | *      | *             | *             | *        | *       | *      | *       | *       | *      | *      | *     |

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Total tables

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

|                                  | Total       | Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU |                 |                 | Last visit to a circus in the EU        |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|--|--|
|                                  |             | Aware   | Not aware       | Don't know      | Visited a circus that used wild animals | Did not visit a circus that used wild animals | Visited a circus that did not use wild animals | Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals |
|                                  |             | a   | b               | c               | a                                       | b   | c  | d  |
| Significance Level: 95%          |             |   |                 |                 |   |   |  |  |
| Unweighted Total                 | 7425        | 6388  | 821             | 216             | 5685                                    | 1059  | 4865   | 1621   |
| Total                            | 7425        | 6390  | 820             | 215             | 5698                                    | 1050  | 4871   | 1615   |
|                                  | 100%        | 100%  | 100%            | 100%            | 100%                                    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%   |
| Strongly agree (5.0)             | 2589<br>35% | 2264<br>35%   | 263<br>32%      | 63<br>29%       | 1902<br>33%                             | 497<br>47%<br>acd                             | 1654<br>34%                                    | 646<br>40%<br>ac                                     |
| Somewhat agree (4.0)             | 1440<br>19% | 1249<br>20%   | 154<br>19%      | 37<br>17%       | 1139<br>20%<br>bd                       | 172<br>16%                                    | 996<br>20%<br>bd                               | 261<br>16%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3.0) | 1388<br>19% | 1178<br>18%   | 157<br>19%      | 53<br>25%<br>a  | 1083<br>19%<br>bd                       | 165<br>16%                                    | 925<br>19%<br>bd                               | 261<br>16%   |
| Somewhat disagree (2.0)          | 977<br>13%  | 849<br>13%  | 102<br>12%      | 25<br>12%       | 800<br>14%<br>bd                        | 95<br>9%                                      | 673<br>14%<br>bd                               | 178<br>11%   |
| Strongly disagree (1.0)          | 822<br>11%  | 724<br>11%<br>c   | 90<br>11%<br>c  | 8<br>4%         | 675<br>12%<br>b                         | 81<br>8%                                      | 524<br>11%<br>b                                | 212<br>13%<br>bc                                     |
| Don't know                       | 209<br>3%   | 126<br>2%   | 55<br>7%<br>a   | 28<br>13%<br>ab | 100<br>2%                               | 41<br>4%<br>ac                                | 98<br>2%                                       | 58<br>4%<br>ac                                       |
| NET: Agree                       | 4029<br>54% | 3513<br>55%<br>bc                                       | 416<br>51%      | 100<br>47%      | 3041<br>53%                             | 669<br>64%<br>acd                             | 2651<br>54%                                    | 907<br>56%<br>a                                      |
| NET: Disagree                    | 1799<br>24% | 1574<br>25%<br>c  | 192<br>23%<br>c | 33<br>15%       | 1475<br>26%<br>b                        | 176<br>17%                                    | 1197<br>25%<br>b                               | 389<br>24%<br>b                                      |
| Base for stats                   | 7216        | 6264  | 765             | 187             | 5598                                    | 1009  | 4773   | 1557   |
| Mean Score                       | 3.55        | 3.56  | 3.52            | 3.65            | 3.50                                    | 3.90<br>acd                                   | 3.54   | 3.61<br>a  |
| Standard Deviation               | 1.385       | 1.391   | 1.382           | 1.196           | 1.392                                   | 1.321   | 1.372  | 1.454  |
| Standard Error                   | .016        | .018  | .050            | .087            | .019                                    | .041  | .020   | .037   |
| Error variance                   | *           | *   | *               | .01             | *                                       | *   | *  | *  |