

Eurogroup for Animals, Circus Animals, Poland – February 2021

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,011 adults in Poland online from 8th to 17th February 2021. Data were weighted to be demographically representative of all adults by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?	10
BASE: All respondents	
Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	13
BASE: All respondents	
Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	14
BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	20
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	21
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	24
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	27
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	30
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	33
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	36
BASE: All respondents	
Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	39
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	40
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	43
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	46
BASE: All respondents	

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Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	49
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	52
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	55
BASE: All respondents	
Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	58
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	59
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	62
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	65
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	68
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	71
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	74
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	77
BASE: All respondents	
Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	80
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	81
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	84
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	87
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	90
BASE: All respondents	

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Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. 93
BASE: All respondents

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Male

Female

Other

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	482	482	-	49	95	99	75	82	82	144	174	164
	48%	100%	-	51%	51%	51%	50%	47%	39%	51%	50%	43%
		b			f	f				fi	f	
Female	527	-	527	47	92	96	76	92	125	138	172	216
	52%	-	100%	49%	49%	49%	50%	53%	60%	49%	50%	57%
			a						bcgh			g
Other	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*	*	-	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
	Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie				
Total	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c	
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	482	90	80	48	74	36	76	78	437	39	6
	48%	43%	49%	46%	48%	35%	53%	56%	48%	44%	33%
			e	e	e	e	e	ae			
Female	527	118	83	55	79	64	68	61	465	50	12
	52%	57%	51%	54%	52%	64%	47%	44%	51%	56%	67%
		g				bfg					
Other	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
	*	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	*	-	-

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Male

Female

Other

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	
Unweighted Total	1011	804	114	649	218
Total	1011	809	110	652	213
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	482	393	43	325	87
	48%	49%	39%	50%	41%
		d		bd	
Female	527	415	66	326	125
	52%	51%	60%	50%	59%
			c		c
Other	2	1	1	1	1
	*	*	1%	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Makroregion Poludniowy (Malopolskie, Slaskie)	209	90	118	17	39	39	24	32	57	56	63	90
	21%	19%	22%	18%	21%	20%	16%	19%	28% deh	20%	18%	23%
Makroregion Polnocno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	163	80	83	11	25	38	23	30	37	36	60	67
	16%	17%	16%	11%	13%	19% g	15%	17%	18%	13%	17%	18%
Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachodni (Dolnoslaskie, Opolskie)	103	48	55	9	19	13	15	23	24	28	28	48
	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	6%	10%	13% ch	12%	10%	8%	12% ch
Makroregion Polnocny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warminsko-Mazurskie)	153	74	79	14	22	29	29	26	33	36	58	59
	15%	15%	15%	14%	12%	15%	19%	15%	16%	13%	17%	16%
Makroregion Centralny (Swietokrzyskie, Lodzkie)	101	36	64	15	15	20	14	16	22	30	33	37
	10%	7%	12% a	16% b	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	144	76	68	22	30	26	23	26	17	52	49	43
	14%	16%	13%	22% cfhi	16% f	13%	15%	15% f	8%	18% fi	14%	11%
Makroregion Wojewodztwo Mazowieckie	139	78	61	9	37	32	24	20	17	46	56	37
	14%	16% b	11%	9%	20% aefi	16% fi	16% fi	11%	8%	16% fi	16% fi	10%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
	Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie		Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Total	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c	
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	209	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	23	6
	21%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%	26%	32%
		bcdefg									
Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	163	-	163	-	-	-	-	-	147	15	1
	16%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	17%	6%
			acdefg								
Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	103	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	96	6	1
	10%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	11%	7%	5%
				abdefg							
Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	153	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	134	14	5
	15%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	15%	15%	29%
					abcefg						
Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	101	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	92	7	2
	10%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	10%	7%	9%
						abcdfg					
Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	144	-	-	-	-	-	144	-	130	14	-
	14%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	14%	16%	-
							abcdeg				
Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	125	11	3
	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	14%	12%	19%
								abcdef			

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Makroregion Poludniowy (Malopolskie, Slaskie)

Makroregion Polnocno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)

Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachodni (Dolnoslaskie, Opolskie)

Makroregion Polnocny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warminsko-Mazurskie)

Makroregion Centralny (Swietokrzyskie, Lodzkie)

Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)

Makroregion Wojewodztwo Mazowieckie

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	
Unweighted Total	1011	804	114	649	218
Total	1011	809	110	652	213
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Makroregion Poludniowy (Malopolskie, Slaskie)	209	168	18	131	47
	21%	21%	16%	20%	22%
Makroregion Polnocno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	163	130	17	107	31
	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%
Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachodni (Dolnoslaskie, Opolskie)	103	89	8	67	24
	10%	11%	8%	10%	11%
Makroregion Polnocny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warminsko-Mazurskie)	153	122	19	102	28
	15%	15%	17%	16%	13%
Makroregion Centralny (Swietokrzyskie, Lodzkie)	101	74	17	53	28
	10%	9%	15%	8%	13%
			ac		c
Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	144	118	12	97	27
	14%	15%	10%	15%	13%
Makroregion Wojewodztwo Mazowieckie	139	108	20	94	27
	14%	13%	18%	14%	13%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	96	49	47	96	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-
	10%	10%	9%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	34%	-	-
				bcdefghi						bcdefghi		
25-34	187	95	92	-	187	-	-	-	-	187	-	-
	19%	20%	17%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	66%	-	-
					acdefghi					acdefghi		
35-44	195	99	96	-	-	195	-	-	-	-	195	-
	19%	20%	18%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	56%	-
						abdefghi					abdefghi	
45-54	151	75	76	-	-	-	151	-	-	-	151	-
	15%	16%	14%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	44%	-
							abcefghi				abcefghi	
55-64	174	82	92	-	-	-	-	174	-	-	-	174
	17%	17%	17%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	46%
								abcdefghi				abcdfgh
65+	207	82	125	-	-	-	-	-	207	-	-	207
	20%	17%	24%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	54%
			a						abcdeghi			abcdegh
NET: 18-34	283	144	138	96	187	-	-	-	-	283	-	-
	28%	30%	26%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
				cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
NET: 35-54	346	174	172	-	-	195	151	-	-	-	346	-
	34%	36%	33%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-
						abefgi	abefgi				abefgi	
NET: 55+	381	164	216	-	-	-	-	174	207	-	-	381
	38%	34%	41%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	100%
			a					abcdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh
Base for stats	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
Mean Score	46.73	45.76	47.59	20.67	29.42	39.37	48.89	59.40	69.15	26.46	43.53	64.70
					ag	abg	abcgh	abcdgh	abcdeghi	a	abcg	abcdegh
Standard Deviation	16.555	16.607	16.455	1.937	2.922	2.943	3.079	2.883	5.190	4.912	5.601	6.482
Standard Error	.521	.762	.712	.189	.202	.213	.249	.209	.408	.277	.302	.346
Error variance	.27	.58	.51	.04	.04	.05	.06	.04	.17	.08	.09	.12

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Południowy (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	96 10%	17 8%	11 7%	9 8%	14 9%	15 15% bg	22 15% abg	9 6%	86 10%	9 11%	1 4%
25-34	187 19%	39 19%	25 15%	19 19%	22 14%	15 15%	30 21%	37 27% bde	173 19%	13 15%	1 4%
35-44	195 19%	39 19%	38 23% c	13 12%	29 19%	20 20%	26 18%	32 23% c	175 19%	18 20%	2 12%
45-54	151 15%	24 12%	23 14%	15 15%	29 19%	14 14%	23 16%	24 18%	142 16% b	7 8%	2 12%
55-64	174 17%	32 16%	30 18%	23 23%	26 17%	16 16%	26 18%	20 14%	153 17%	17 19%	3 20%
65+	207 20%	57 27% fg	37 23% fg	24 24% fg	33 22% fg	22 21% f	17 12%	17 12%	175 19%	24 27%	9 49%
NET: 18-34	283 28%	56 27%	36 22%	28 27%	36 24%	30 30%	52 36% bd	46 33% b	259 29%	23 25%	1 8%
NET: 35-54	346 34%	63 30%	60 37%	28 27%	58 38%	33 33%	49 34%	56 40% c	317 35%	25 28%	4 23%
NET: 55+	381 38%	90 43% fg	67 41% g	48 46% fg	59 39% g	37 37%	43 30%	37 27%	328 36%	42 46%	12 69%
Base for stats	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
Mean Score	46.73	48.38	48.61	48.65	47.92	45.48	42.79	44.28	46.29	48.69	59.21
Standard Deviation	16.555	17.226	16.661	16.709	16.167	17.324	15.916	14.988	16.324	17.610	18.282
Standard Error	.521	1.151	1.365	1.623	1.333	1.715	1.340	1.258	.542	1.877	4.570
Error variance	.27	1.32	1.86	2.63	1.78	2.94	1.80	1.58	.29	3.52	20.89

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

18-24

25-34

35-44

45-54

55-64

65+

NET: 18-34

NET: 35-54

NET: 55+

Base for stats

Mean Score

Standard Deviation

Standard Error

Error variance

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	
Unweighted Total	1011	804	114	649	218
Total	1011 100%	809 100%	110 100%	652 100%	213 100%
18-24	96 10%	62 8%	22 20% ac	49 8%	31 14% ac
25-34	187 19%	154 19%	18 16%	127 20%	40 19%
35-44	195 19%	158 19%	20 18%	139 21%	36 17%
45-54	151 15%	132 16%	10 9%	100 15%	33 16%
55-64	174 17%	139 17%	13 12%	109 17%	30 14%
65+	207 20%	165 20%	27 25%	128 20%	43 20%
NET: 18-34	283 28%	216 27%	40 36% ac	177 27%	71 33%
NET: 35-54	346 34%	289 36%	30 27%	238 37%	69 33%
NET: 55+	381 38%	304 38%	40 37%	237 36%	73 34%
Base for stats	1011	809	110	652	213
Mean Score	46.73	47.00	44.83	46.68	44.92
Standard Deviation	16.555	16.128	18.720	16.272	16.972
Standard Error	.521	.569	1.753	.639	1.149
Error variance	.27	.32	3.07	.41	1.32

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Yes, I was aware

No, I was not aware

Don't know

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Unweighted Total	1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	904	437	465	86	173	175	142	153	175	259	317	328
	89%	91%	88%	89%	93%	90%	94%	88%	84%	91%	92%	86%
					fi		fi			fi	fi	
No, I was not aware	90	39	50	9	13	18	7	17	24	23	25	42
	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%	9%	5%	10%	12%	8%	7%	11%
									d			d
Don't know	18	6	12	1	1	2	2	3	9	1	4	12
	2%	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%
									bgh			bg

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

	Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
	Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie		Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Total	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c	
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	904	180	147	96	134	92	130	125	904	-	-
	89%	86%	90%	93%	88%	92%	90%	90%	100%	-	-
									b		
No, I was not aware	90	23	15	6	14	7	14	11	-	90	-
	9%	11%	9%	6%	9%	7%	10%	8%	-	100%	-
									a		
Don't know	18	6	1	1	5	2	-	3	-	-	18
	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	2%	-	-	100%
		f		f							

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	
Unweighted Total	1011	804	114	649	218
Total	1011	809	110	652	213
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	904	742	90	589	187
	89%	92%	81%	90%	88%
		b		b	
No, I was not aware	90	57	19	57	21
	9%	7%	17%	9%	10%
			ac		
Don't know	18	10	2	5	5
	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Yes, I was aware

No, I was not aware

Don't know

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		A circus in the EU that used wild animals	A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals
		a	b
Significance Level: 95%			
Unweighted Total		1011	1011
Total		1011	1011
		100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	69 7%	98 10% a
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	186 18%	167 17%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	163 16% b	119 12%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	180 18% b	132 13%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	211 21% b	136 13%
Never		110 11%	213 21% a
I don't know or can't remember		92 9%	147 15% a
NET: Visited		809 80% b	652 64%
Base for stats		809	652
Mean Score		12.09	10.47
		b	
Standard Deviation		8.951	8.899
Standard Error		.316	.349
Error variance		.10	.12

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	69	49	20	7	24	16	14	3	5	31	30	8
		7%	10%	4%	8%	13%	8%	9%	2%	2%	11%	9%	2%
			b		efi	efi	efi	efi			efi	efi	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	186	108	77	24	40	43	30	27	22	64	72	49
		18%	22%	15%	25%	22%	22%	20%	15%	11%	23%	21%	13%
			b		efi	fi	fi	fi			efi	fi	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	163	73	89	16	29	28	26	32	32	45	54	63
		16%	15%	17%	17%	15%	14%	17%	18%	15%	16%	16%	17%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	180	81	99	13	40	33	31	32	32	53	64	63
		18%	17%	19%	13%	22%	17%	20%	18%	15%	19%	18%	17%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	211	81	129	1	21	38	31	46	74	22	69	120
		21%	17%	25%	1%	11%	20%	20%	26%	36%	8%	20%	31%
			a			a	abg	abg	abg	abcdgh	a	abg	abcdgh
Never		110	43	66	22	18	20	10	13	27	40	30	40
		11%	9%	13%	23%	9%	10%	7%	8%	13%	14%	9%	11%
					bcdefghi						deh		
I don't know or can't remember		92	46	46	12	16	17	9	22	15	28	27	37
		9%	10%	9%	13%	8%	9%	6%	13%	7%	10%	8%	10%
NET: Visited		809	393	415	62	154	158	132	139	165	216	289	304
		80%	81%	79%	64%	82%	81%	87%	80%	79%	76%	84%	80%
						a	a	agi	a	a	a	ag	a
Base for stats		809	393	415	62	154	158	132	139	165	216	289	304
Mean Score		12.09	10.55	13.57	6.79	9.57	11.39	11.54	13.95	15.99	8.77	11.46	15.06
				a		a	ag	abg	abcdgh	abcdgh	a	abg	abcdgh
Standard Deviation		8.951	8.802	8.853	5.564	8.056	9.043	8.852	8.824	9.011	7.524	8.941	8.969
Standard Error		.316	.447	.434	.680	.618	.729	.768	.718	.793	.489	.528	.536
Error variance		.10	.20	.19	.46	.38	.53	.59	.52	.63	.24	.28	.29

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Południowy (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16	
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
In the past year	(0.5)	69	13	9	4	9	9	10	15	64	3	2
	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	9%	7%	10%	c	7%	3%	12%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	186	36	22	19	32	25	28	25	176	10	-
	18%	17%	13%	19%	21%	25%	19%	18%	19%	11%	-	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	163	29	28	20	27	8	30	20	153	10	-
	16%	14%	17%	20%	18%	8%	21%	15%	17%	11%	-	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	180	36	27	28	27	14	28	20	165	12	3
	18%	17%	17%	27%	18%	14%	19%	15%	18%	14%	19%	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	211	52	44	18	27	19	22	28	183	23	4
	21%	25%	27%	18%	18%	19%	15%	20%	20%	25%	25%	
Never		110	18	17	8	19	17	12	20	90	19	2
	11%	9%	10%	8%	12%	17%	8%	14%	10%	21%	10%	
I don't know or can't remember		92	23	16	6	12	9	14	11	73	13	6
	9%	11%	10%	6%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	15%	35%	
NET: Visited		809	168	130	89	122	74	118	108	742	57	10
	80%	80%	80%	86%	80%	74%	82%	78%	82%	64%	56%	
Base for stats		809	168	130	89	122	74	118	108	742	57	10
Mean Score	12.09	13.06	13.80	12.12	11.36	11.06	10.79	11.48	11.82	14.90	16.55	
Standard Deviation	8.951	9.276	9.137	8.101	8.687	9.501	8.253	9.279	8.875	9.257	9.844	
Standard Error	.316	.695	.841	.845	.803	1.104	.766	.889	.327	1.226	3.281	
Error variance	.10	.48	.71	.71	.65	1.22	.59	.79	.11	1.50	10.77	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	69	69	-	59	6
		7%	9%	-	9%	3%
			bd		bd	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	186	186	-	146	23
		18%	23%	-	22%	11%
			bd		bd	b
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	163	163	-	123	26
		16%	20%	-	19%	12%
			bd		bd	b
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	180	180	-	132	33
		18%	22%	-	20%	15%
			bd		b	b
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	211	211	-	144	41
		21%	26%	-	22%	19%
			bd		b	b
Never		110	-	110	25	76
		11%	-	100%	4%	36%
				acd	a	ac
I don't know or can't remember		92	-	-	23	8
		9%	-	-	3%	4%
					ab	ab
NET: Visited		809	809	-	604	129
		80%	100%	-	93%	61%
			bcd		bd	b
Base for stats		809	809	-	604	129
Mean Score		12.09	12.09	-	11.53	13.76
						ac
Standard Deviation		8.951	8.951	-	8.877	8.855
Standard Error		.316	.316	-	.362	.771
Error variance		.10	.10	-	.13	.59

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	98	56	40	16	27	14	14	9	17	44	28	26
		10%	12%	8%	17%	15%	7%	9%	5%	8%	15%	8%	7%
			b		cefh	cehi					cefh		
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	167	96	71	14	44	41	24	26	18	58	65	44
		17%	20%	13%	14%	24%	21%	16%	15%	9%	21%	19%	11%
			b			efi	fi	f			fi	fi	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	119	59	59	11	18	33	13	22	22	29	45	44
		12%	12%	11%	11%	10%	17%	8%	13%	11%	10%	13%	12%
							bdg						
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	132	61	71	8	22	26	28	23	26	30	54	48
		13%	13%	14%	8%	12%	13%	18%	13%	12%	11%	15%	13%
							ag						
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	136	52	84	-	16	25	22	30	45	16	46	74
		13%	11%	16%	-	8%	13%	14%	17%	22%	5%	13%	19%
			a			a	ag	ag	abg	abcgh	a	ag	abcgh
Never		213	87	125	31	40	36	33	30	43	71	69	73
		21%	18%	24%	32%	21%	18%	22%	17%	21%	25%	20%	19%
			a		bcefh						e		
I don't know or can't remember		147	70	76	16	20	20	18	35	37	36	39	72
		15%	15%	14%	17%	11%	10%	12%	20%	18%	13%	11%	19%
									bcdgh	ch			bcdgh
NET: Visited		652	325	326	49	127	139	100	109	128	177	238	237
		64%	67%	62%	51%	68%	71%	66%	63%	62%	62%	69%	62%
						a	agi	a			a	a	a
Base for stats		652	325	326	49	127	139	100	109	128	177	238	237
Mean Score		10.47	9.16	11.81	5.12	7.86	9.94	11.34	12.17	13.58	7.10	10.53	12.93
				a		a	abg	abg	abcg	abcgh	abg	abcgh	abcgh
Standard Deviation		8.899	8.464	9.131	5.094	8.062	8.390	8.924	9.087	9.590	7.446	8.626	9.369
Standard Error		.349	.474	.503	.700	.679	.722	.888	.837	.954	.535	.562	.633
Error variance		.12	.22	.25	.49	.46	.52	.79	.70	.91	.29	.32	.40

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie				
Total		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16	
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
In the past year	(0.5)	98	21	8	4	16	13	17	18	92	5	1
	10%	10%	5%	4%	11%	13%	12%	13%	10%	5%	5%	
		c			c	bc	bc	bc				
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	167	32	29	19	30	9	21	27	155	12	-
	17%	15%	18%	18%	20%	9%	14%	20%	17%	13%	-	
					e			e				
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	119	22	27	13	17	8	20	12	103	14	2
	12%	10%	17%	13%	11%	8%	14%	8%	11%	16%	13%	
			g									
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	132	23	16	21	22	14	21	15	122	9	1
	13%	11%	10%	20%	14%	14%	14%	11%	14%	10%	5%	
				abg								
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	136	33	27	11	17	8	18	23	118	18	1
	13%	16%	16%	10%	11%	8%	13%	16%	13%	20%	5%	
			e									
Never		213	47	31	24	28	28	27	27	187	21	5
	21%	22%	19%	23%	18%	28%	19%	20%	21%	23%	28%	
I don't know or can't remember		147	31	25	12	22	19	20	17	127	11	8
	15%	15%	15%	12%	15%	19%	14%	12%	14%	13%	44%	
NET: Visited		652	131	107	67	102	53	97	94	589	57	5
	64%	63%	65%	65%	67%	53%	67%	68%	65%	64%	28%	
			e		e		e	e				
Base for stats		652	131	107	67	102	53	97	94	589	57	5
Mean Score	10.47	10.95	11.25	10.95	9.62	9.58	10.20	10.28	10.27	12.54	10.68	
Standard Deviation	8.899	9.374	8.991	7.973	8.603	8.566	8.725	9.530	8.842	9.378	8.757	
Standard Error	.349	.792	.904	.960	.869	1.166	.905	.973	.365	1.253	3.916	
Error variance	.12	.63	.82	.92	.76	1.36	.82	.95	.13	1.57	15.34	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year		(0.5)	98	90	4	98
		10%	11%	4%	15%	-
			bd	d	abd	-
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago		(3.0)	167	161	3	167
		17%	20%	3%	26%	-
			bd	d	abd	-
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago		(7.5)	119	109	2	119
		12%	13%	2%	18%	-
			bd	d	abd	-
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago		(15.0)	132	122	4	132
		13%	15%	4%	20%	-
			bd	d	abd	-
More than 20 years ago		(25.0)	136	123	11	136
		13%	15%	10%	21%	-
			d	d	abd	-
Never			213	129	76	-
		21%	16%	69%	-	213
			c	ac	-	100%
						abc
I don't know or can't remember			147	76	10	-
		15%	9%	9%	-	-
			cd	cd	-	-
NET: Visited			652	604	25	652
		64%	75%	23%	100%	-
			bd	d	abd	-
Base for stats			652	604	25	652
Mean Score			10.47	10.34	14.50	10.47
Standard Deviation			8.899	8.858	10.462	8.899
Standard Error			.349	.361	2.052	.349
Error variance			.12	.13	4.21	.12

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel	1011 100%	566 56%	220 22%	106 10%	75 7%	33 3%	11 1%	786 78%	108 11%
It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses	1011 100%	531 53%	238 24%	135 13%	62 6%	30 3%	15 2%	769 76%	92 9%
The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated	1011 100%	433 43%	262 26%	144 14%	85 8%	44 4%	43 4%	696 69%	129 13%
Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals	1011 100%	331 33%	315 31%	209 21%	96 9%	35 3%	25 2%	646 64%	131 13%
Wild animals are a vital part of circuses	1011 100%	88 9%	237 23%	188 19%	193 19%	272 27%	32 3%	325 32%	465 46%
Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals	1011 100%	70 7%	197 19%	159 16%	231 23%	320 32%	34 3%	267 26%	551 55%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	433	177	256	32	67	88	61	80	105	99	149	185
		43%	37%	49%	33%	36%	45%	40%	46%	51%	35%	43%	49%
				a			abg		abg	abg		g	abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	262	144	117	23	55	44	44	41	55	79	88	96
		26%	30%	22%	24%	30%	23%	29%	24%	26%	28%	25%	25%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	144	65	79	14	32	32	24	22	20	47	55	42
		14%	14%	15%	15%	17%	16%	16%	13%	10%	16%	16%	11%
						fi					fi		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	85	55	30	13	16	17	12	15	13	28	29	28
		8%	11%	6%	13%	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	10%	8%	7%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	44	21	22	3	8	11	3	11	8	11	14	19
		4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Don't know		43	19	23	10	10	3	8	5	7	20	11	11
		4%	4%	4%	11%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%
					cephi	c					cehi		
NET: Agree		696	322	373	56	122	132	105	121	160	178	237	281
		69%	67%	71%	58%	65%	68%	69%	70%	77%	63%	68%	74%
								a	abgh		a	abg	
NET: Disagree		129	76	52	16	23	28	15	26	21	39	43	47
		13%	16%	10%	16%	12%	14%	10%	15%	10%	14%	12%	12%
			b										
Base for stats		968	463	504	86	177	192	143	170	200	263	335	370
Mean Score		3.99	3.87	4.10	3.80	3.89	3.95	4.03	3.97	4.18	3.86	3.98	4.08
				a					abg			ag	
Standard Deviation		1.164	1.182	1.137	1.197	1.135	1.227	1.059	1.246	1.095	1.154	1.157	1.170
Standard Error		.037	.055	.050	.123	.080	.089	.088	.092	.087	.067	.063	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	433 43%	76 36%	79 48% a	49 47%	64 42%	47 46%	60 42%	59 42%	398 44%	32 36%	3 19%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	262 26%	54 26%	35 22%	29 28%	43 28%	29 28%	36 25%	37 26%	243 27%	17 19%	2 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	144 14%	32 15%	28 17%	10 10%	17 11%	12 11%	25 17%	21 15%	123 14%	17 19%	4 21%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	85 8%	24 11%	11 7%	8 8%	15 10%	6 6%	11 7%	10 7%	72 8%	9 11%	3 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	44 4%	13 6%	6 4%	2 2%	10 6%	3 3%	3 2%	6 4%	37 4%	5 6%	1 7%
Don't know	43 4%	9 4%	4 2%	5 5%	4 3%	5 5%	10 7%	6 4%	30 3%	9 10% a	4 25%
NET: Agree	696 69%	130 62%	114 70%	78 75% a	107 70%	75 75% a	96 66%	95 69%	641 71% b	49 55%	5 28%
NET: Disagree	129 13%	37 18% f	18 11%	10 10%	25 16%	9 9%	14 10%	16 12%	110 12%	14 16%	5 26%
Base for stats	968	199	160	98	149	96	134	133	874	81	13
Mean Score	3.99	3.79	4.06 a	4.17 a	3.92	4.14 a	4.03	3.99	4.02	3.76	3.19
Standard Deviation	1.164	1.251	1.147	1.043	1.243	1.075	1.082	1.155	1.146	1.263	1.357
Standard Error	.037	.085	.095	.104	.104	.109	.095	.099	.039	.141	.392
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.15

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	433	354	55	287	90
		43%	44%	50%	44%	42%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	262	214	25	179	47
		26%	27%	23%	27%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	144	110	11	86	29
		14%	14%	10%	13%	13%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	85	73	5	53	19
		8%	9%	5%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	44	36	6	30	11
		4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Don't know		43	22	7	16	17
		4%	3%	7%	2%	8%
				ac		ac
NET: Agree		696	568	81	466	137
		69%	70%	73%	72%	65%
NET: Disagree		129	108	11	83	30
		13%	13%	10%	13%	14%
Base for stats		968	787	103	636	196
Mean Score		3.99	3.99	4.15	4.01	3.95
Standard Deviation		1.164	1.169	1.179	1.162	1.225
Standard Error		.037	.042	.115	.046	.086
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age														
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+						
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i						
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352						
Total	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381						
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%						
Strongly agree (5.0)	531 53%	220 46%	311 59% a	40 41%	90 48%	106 54% a	81 53%	89 51%	126 61% abg	129 46%	186 54% ag	215 56% abg						
Somewhat agree (4.0)	238 24%	118 25%	118 22%	28 29% f	49 26% f	39 20%	39 26%	46 27% f	35 17%	78 27% f	78 23%	82 21%						
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	135 13%	76 16% b	58 11%	14 15%	23 13%	29 15%	22 15%	18 10%	28 14%	38 13%	52 15%	46 12%						
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	62 6%	42 9% b	20 4%	5 5%	18 10% dh	11 5%	5 3%	13 8%	10 5%	23 8% dh	16 4%	23 6%						
Strongly disagree (1.0)	30 3%	14 3%	16 3%	4 5%	4 2%	7 4%	3 2%	5 3%	7 3%	9 3%	10 3%	12 3%						
Don't know	15 2%	12 2% b	3 1%	4 5% fi	3 1%	3 2%	2 1%	3 2%	1 *	7 2%	5 1%	4 1%						
NET: Agree	769 76%	338 70%	429 81% a	68 71%	139 74%	145 74%	120 79%	135 78%	162 78%	207 73%	265 76%	297 78%						
NET: Disagree	92 9%	56 12% b	36 7%	10 10%	23 12% d	18 9%	8 5%	18 11%	16 8%	32 11% d	25 7%	35 9%						
Base for stats	996	470	524	92	185	192	150	171	206	277	341	378						
Mean Score	4.18	4.04	4.31 a	4.02	4.09	4.18	4.27	4.17	4.29 g	4.07	4.22	4.23						
Standard Deviation	1.076	1.119	1.020 a	1.124	1.102	1.106	.955	1.088	1.070 g	1.108	1.042	1.079						
Standard Error	.034	.052	.044 a	.112	.077	.081	.078	.080	.084 g	.063	.057	.058						
Error variance	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01 g	*	*	*						

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	531 53%	100 48%	92 56%	60 59%	85 55%	54 54%	68 47%	71 51%	484 54%	40 45%	7 39%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	238 24%	55 26%	37 23%	24 23%	37 24%	20 20%	30 21%	35 25%	210 23%	21 23%	7 37%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	135 13%	31 15%	19 12%	11 11%	19 13%	13 12%	26 18%	16 11%	117 13%	15 17%	3 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	62 6%	9 4%	12 7%	5 5%	8 5%	8 8%	11 8%	10 7%	53 6%	7 8%	1 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	30 3%	10 5%	3 2%	2 2%	2 1%	5 5%	4 3%	4 3%	27 3%	3 4%	- -
Don't know	15 2%	4 2%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	5 3%	3 2%	13 1%	3 3%	- -
NET: Agree	769 76%	155 74%	129 79%	84 82%	121 79%	74 74%	98 68%	106 77%	694 77%	61 68%	13 76%
NET: Disagree	92 9%	18 9%	15 9%	6 6%	10 7%	13 13%	15 11%	14 10%	80 9%	11 12%	1 4%
Base for stats	996	205	163	102	151	100	139	136	891	87	18
Mean Score	4.18	4.11	4.24	4.34	4.29	4.11	4.05	4.17	4.20	4.00	4.11
Standard Deviation	1.076	1.110	1.050	.964	.972	1.194	1.128	1.091	1.070	1.155	.890
Standard Error	.034	.075	.086	.094	.081	.119	.097	.093	.036	.125	.222
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.05

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	531	427	70	350	116
		53%	53%	64%	54%	54%
			a			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	238	188	22	153	46
		24%	23%	20%	24%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	135	108	11	75	34
		13%	13%	10%	12%	16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	62	53	3	42	13
		6%	7%	2%	6%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	30	26	2	24	2
		3%	3%	2%	4%	1%
			d	d		
Don't know		15	5	3	7	2
		2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
			a			
NET: Agree		769	616	92	503	162
		76%	76%	83%	77%	76%
NET: Disagree		92	80	4	66	15
		9%	10%	4%	10%	7%
			b	b		
Base for stats		996	803	107	645	211
Mean Score		4.18	4.17	4.45	4.18	4.24
			ac			
Standard Deviation		1.076	1.096	.895	1.107	.988
Standard Error		.034	.039	.085	.044	.067
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age							NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+			
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	566	221	345	47	98	106	82	99	134	145	188	233
		56%	46%	65%	49%	53%	54%	54%	57%	65%	51%	54%	61%
				a					abcgh				abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	220	128	91	23	54	39	35	43	28	77	73	70
		22%	27%	17%	24%	29%	20%	23%	25%	13%	27%	21%	18%
			b		f	cfhi		f	f		fi	f	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	106	66	40	11	15	26	16	17	21	26	43	38
		10%	14%	8%	11%	8%	14%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	75	42	33	12	12	12	12	8	18	25	24	26
		7%	9%	6%	13%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	9%	7%	7%
					e								
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	33	17	15	3	6	8	4	5	6	9	12	12
		3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know		11	8	4	1	2	3	3	2	1	3	6	3
		1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%
NET: Agree		786	350	436	69	152	145	117	142	161	222	261	303
		78%	73%	83%	72%	81%	74%	77%	81%	78%	78%	75%	80%
				a									
NET: Disagree		108	59	48	15	18	21	16	14	24	34	37	38
		11%	12%	9%	16%	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%	12%	11%	10%
					e								
Base for stats		1000	474	523	95	186	192	149	172	206	281	340	378
Mean Score		4.21	4.04	4.37	4.03	4.22	4.15	4.20	4.29	4.29	4.15	4.18	4.29
				a				a					a
Standard Deviation		1.106	1.132	1.052	1.185	1.063	1.149	1.091	1.033	1.136	1.108	1.123	1.089
Standard Error		.035	.052	.046	.116	.074	.084	.089	.075	.090	.063	.061	.058
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	566 56%	113 54%	101 62% f	64 62%	83 54%	53 53%	72 50%	80 58%	514 57%	44 49%	8 45%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	220 22%	39 19%	31 19%	21 21%	39 26%	30 30% ab	32 22%	27 20%	204 23%	14 16%	2 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	106 10%	30 14% eg	16 10%	11 11%	12 8%	7 7%	20 14%	10 7%	86 10%	17 19% a	3 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	75 7%	16 8%	10 6%	6 6%	14 9%	7 7%	9 7%	13 9%	62 7%	10 11%	3 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	33 3%	7 4%	5 3%	- -	5 3%	3 3%	8 6% c	4 3%	28 3%	3 4%	1 6%
Don't know	11 1%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	4 3% d	10 1%	1 1%	1 7%
NET: Agree	786 78%	152 73%	132 81%	85 83%	122 80%	83 83%	104 72%	107 77%	718 79% b	58 65%	9 53%
NET: Disagree	108 11%	23 11%	15 9%	6 6%	19 12%	10 10%	18 12%	17 12%	90 10%	13 15%	4 25%
Base for stats	1000	206	162	102	153	100	142	135	894	89	16
Mean Score	4.21	4.14	4.31	4.40 af	4.19	4.25	4.05	4.23	4.25 b	3.96	3.71
Standard Deviation	1.106	1.148	1.067	.905	1.118	1.033	1.208	1.144	1.083	1.221	1.451
Standard Error	.035	.077	.088	.088	.092	.103	.102	.097	.036	.131	.375
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.14

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	566	459	68	373	119
		56%	57%	61%	57%	56%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	220	178	25	138	47
		22%	22%	23%	21%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	106	80	6	66	19
		10%	10%	5%	10%	9%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	75	60	7	44	22
		7%	7%	6%	7%	10%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	33	28	4	28	4
		3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Don't know		11	3	2	3	2
		1%	*	2%	*	1%
NET: Agree		786	638	93	510	167
		78%	79%	84%	78%	78%
NET: Disagree		108	88	11	72	25
		11%	11%	10%	11%	12%
Base for stats		1000	806	109	648	211
Mean Score		4.21	4.22	4.34	4.21	4.22
Standard Deviation		1.106	1.111	1.063	1.138	1.086
Standard Error		.035	.039	.100	.045	.074
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	331	130	201	25	64	62	40	65	74	89	102	140
		33%	27%	38%	26%	34%	32%	27%	37%	36%	31%	30%	37%
				a					d				adh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	315	158	157	41	47	56	53	49	69	88	109	118
		31%	33%	30%	43%	25%	29%	35%	28%	33%	31%	31%	31%
					bceghi			b					
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	209	112	97	16	44	41	35	38	34	60	77	73
		21%	23%	18%	17%	23%	21%	23%	22%	17%	21%	22%	19%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	96	48	48	7	23	17	15	17	17	30	32	34
		9%	10%	9%	7%	12%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	35	17	18	5	6	10	4	3	7	11	14	10
		3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Don't know		25	18	6	2	4	9	3	1	6	6	12	7
		2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	*	3%	2%	4%	2%
			b				e					e	
NET: Agree		646	288	358	67	110	118	94	114	143	177	211	257
		64%	60%	68%	69%	59%	60%	62%	66%	69%	62%	61%	67%
				a						b			b
NET: Disagree		131	65	66	11	29	27	19	21	24	41	46	44
		13%	13%	13%	12%	16%	14%	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%
Base for stats		986	464	521	94	184	186	148	173	201	278	334	374
Mean Score		3.82	3.72	3.91	3.81	3.76	3.76	3.75	3.90	3.93	3.77	3.76	3.91
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.108	1.090	1.117	1.067	1.157	1.169	1.051	1.080	1.086	1.126	1.117	1.082
Standard Error		.035	.051	.049	.105	.081	.086	.086	.079	.087	.064	.061	.058
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	331 33%	62 30%	54 33%	37 36%	55 36%	33 33%	43 30%	48 34%	303 34%	26 29%	2 9%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	315 31%	63 30%	61 37% f	32 31%	52 34%	30 30%	38 26%	38 28%	282 31%	27 30%	5 31%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	209 21%	48 23%	26 16%	22 21%	27 17%	17 17%	41 28% bde	30 21%	181 20%	22 25%	6 36%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	96 9%	18 9%	16 10%	10 10%	17 11%	11 11%	9 6%	14 10%	89 10%	6 7%	1 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	35 3%	12 6% cd	4 2%	- -	2 1%	7 6% cd	8 5% cd	3 2%	31 3%	3 3%	1 5%
Don't know	25 2%	5 2%	2 1%	3 2%	1 *	3 3%	6 4% d	6 4% d	17 2%	5 5% a	3 16%
NET: Agree	646 64%	126 60%	115 70% af	69 67%	107 70% f	63 63%	81 56%	86 62%	586 65%	53 59%	7 39%
NET: Disagree	131 13%	31 15%	20 13%	10 10%	19 12%	18 18%	16 11%	17 12%	120 13%	9 10%	2 9%
Base for stats	986	204	161	100	152	98	138	133	887	85	15
Mean Score	3.82	3.71	3.89	3.95	3.93	3.74	3.72	3.85	3.83	3.79	3.41
Standard Deviation	1.108	1.168	1.058	.996	1.037	1.231	1.136	1.099	1.112	1.077	.979
Standard Error	.035	.079	.087	.098	.086	.124	.097	.094	.037	.118	.262
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.07

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	331	273	35	238	51
		33%	34%	32%	36%	24%
			d		d	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	315	254	38	194	73
		31%	31%	35%	30%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	209	163	17	126	48
		21%	20%	15%	19%	23%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	96	82	9	63	24
		9%	10%	8%	10%	11%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	35	24	5	22	8
		3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Don't know		25	12	6	9	7
		2%	2%	6%	1%	3%
				ac		
NET: Agree		646	527	74	432	125
		64%	65%	67%	66%	59%
					d	
NET: Disagree		131	107	14	84	33
		13%	13%	13%	13%	15%
Base for stats		986	796	104	643	206
Mean Score		3.82	3.84	3.87	3.88	3.66
			d		d	
Standard Deviation		1.108	1.101	1.119	1.116	1.098
Standard Error		.035	.039	.108	.044	.076
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	70	45	24	7	15	12	15	12	9	21	27	21
		7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%
			b										
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	197	119	78	18	45	37	28	29	38	64	65	68
		19%	25%	15%	19%	24%	19%	19%	17%	19%	22%	19%	18%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	159	75	84	18	24	23	27	33	35	42	50	68
		16%	16%	16%	18%	13%	12%	18%	19%	17%	15%	14%	18%
									c				
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	231	107	124	22	44	42	37	40	46	66	79	86
		23%	22%	23%	23%	24%	21%	25%	23%	22%	23%	23%	23%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	320	115	205	27	54	72	37	57	72	81	109	130
		32%	24%	39%	28%	29%	37%	25%	33%	35%	29%	32%	34%
				a			d						d
Don't know		34	21	13	4	5	9	7	2	6	10	16	8
		3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%
							e					e	
NET: Agree		267	164	102	25	60	49	43	41	48	85	92	89
		26%	34%	19%	26%	32%	25%	29%	24%	23%	30%	27%	23%
			b			i							
NET: Disagree		551	222	329	49	98	114	75	98	118	147	188	216
		55%	46%	62%	51%	52%	58%	49%	56%	57%	52%	54%	57%
				a									
Base for stats		977	461	514	92	182	186	145	172	201	274	330	373
Mean Score		2.45	2.72	2.21	2.52	2.58	2.33	2.63	2.41	2.34	2.56	2.46	2.37
			b					ci					
Standard Deviation		1.317	1.343	1.243	1.304	1.353	1.340	1.332	1.292	1.270	1.334	1.342	1.279
Standard Error		.042	.063	.055	.130	.095	.099	.110	.094	.102	.076	.074	.069
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	70 7%	15 7%	12 8%	3 3%	8 5%	9 9%	12 8%	10 7%	57 6%	12 14% a	1 4%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	197 19%	52 25% df	33 20%	21 20%	25 16%	20 19%	23 16%	24 17%	182 20%	11 12%	4 22%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	159 16%	30 14%	27 16%	15 14%	20 13%	19 19%	21 15%	27 20%	130 14%	24 26% a	5 31%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	231 23%	38 18%	37 23%	29 28% ae	43 28% ae	16 16%	33 23%	35 25%	213 24%	17 19%	1 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	320 32%	68 32%	51 31%	32 31%	55 36%	35 35%	42 29%	37 27%	293 32%	22 25%	5 28%
Don't know	34 3%	5 2%	4 2%	4 3%	1 1%	2 2%	13 9% abde	6 4%	29 3%	3 4%	2 9%
NET: Agree	267 26%	67 32% d	45 28%	24 23%	33 22%	28 28%	35 24%	34 25%	239 26%	23 26%	4 26%
NET: Disagree	551 55%	106 51%	88 54%	61 59%	98 64% aefg	51 51%	75 52%	72 52%	506 56% b	39 44%	6 34%
Base for stats	977	203	160	99	151	99	131	133	875	86	16
Mean Score	2.45	2.55 d	2.49	2.33	2.26	2.50	2.46	2.51	2.42	2.70	2.64
Standard Deviation	1.317	1.373	1.332	1.214	1.261	1.382	1.342	1.275	1.311	1.367	1.298
Standard Error	.042	.093	.110	.120	.105	.138	.118	.109	.044	.149	.335
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.11

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	70	58	6	51	11
		7%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	197	171	6	127	41
		19%	21%	6%	20%	19%
			b		b	b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	159	121	18	92	31
		16%	15%	16%	14%	14%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	231	190	27	146	58
		23%	23%	24%	22%	27%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	320	252	51	222	62
		32%	31%	46%	34%	29%
				acd		
Don't know		34	17	3	14	10
		3%	2%	2%	2%	5%
						ac
NET: Agree		267	229	13	178	52
		26%	28%	12%	27%	24%
			b		b	b
NET: Disagree		551	442	77	368	120
		55%	55%	70%	56%	56%
				acd		
Base for stats		977	792	108	638	203
Mean Score		2.45	2.48	1.99	2.43	2.41
			b		b	b
Standard Deviation		1.317	1.326	1.194	1.349	1.261
Standard Error		.042	.047	.113	.054	.087
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age								
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	88 9%	47 10%	41 8%	10 10%	19 10%	15 8%	12 8%	17 10%	15 7%	29 10%	26 8%	32 8%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	237 23%	131 27%	106 20%	17 17%	40 21%	49 25%	32 21%	50 29%	50 24%	57 20%	80 23%	100 26%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	188 19%	92 19%	96 18%	17 17%	40 21%	34 18%	34 23%	27 15%	37 18%	56 20%	69 20%	63 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	193 19%	95 20%	96 18%	22 22%	28 15%	34 17%	38 25%	30 17%	41 20%	49 17%	72 21%	72 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	272 27%	98 20%	174 33%	25 26%	56 30%	54 28%	32 21%	44 25%	62 30%	81 28%	86 25%	106 28%
Don't know	32 3%	19 4%	14 3%	7 7%	4 2%	9 5%	4 3%	6 4%	2 1%	11 4%	13 4%	8 2%
NET: Agree	325 32%	178 37%	147 28%	27 28%	59 32%	64 33%	43 28%	67 38%	65 32%	86 30%	107 31%	132 35%
NET: Disagree	465 46%	193 40%	271 51%	46 48%	84 45%	88 45%	70 46%	74 43%	103 50%	130 46%	158 46%	177 46%
Base for stats	979	463	513	89	183	186	147	168	205	272	333	373
Mean Score	2.67	2.86	2.50	2.62	2.67	2.66	2.68	2.80	2.59	2.65	2.67	2.68
Standard Deviation	1.344	1.313	1.351	1.359	1.387	1.348	1.252	1.379	1.337	1.375	1.304	1.358
Standard Error	.043	.061	.059	.137	.097	.100	.103	.102	.106	.079	.072	.073
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	88 9%	24 11% b	8 5%	6 6%	10 7%	12 12% b	14 10%	13 9%	80 9%	7 8%	1 4%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	237 23%	54 26%	39 24%	23 22%	32 21%	21 21%	31 21%	37 27%	214 24%	19 21%	4 24%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	188 19%	36 17%	38 23% g	16 16%	28 19%	22 21%	30 21%	18 13%	164 18%	20 22%	5 26%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	193 19%	31 15%	25 15%	27 27% ab	33 21%	19 19%	30 21%	28 20%	169 19%	18 20%	6 32%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	272 27%	58 28%	49 30%	27 26%	47 31%	25 25%	32 22%	36 26%	251 28%	19 21%	2 14%
Don't know	32 3%	6 3%	5 3%	3 3%	2 2%	2 2%	7 5%	6 5%	26 3%	7 7% a	- -
NET: Agree	325 32%	78 38%	47 29%	29 28%	42 28%	33 33%	45 31%	50 36%	294 33%	26 29%	5 28%
NET: Disagree	465 46%	88 42%	73 45%	54 53%	80 52%	44 43%	62 43%	64 46%	420 46%	37 42%	8 46%
Base for stats	979	202	159	100	150	98	137	132	878	83	18
Mean Score	2.67	2.78	2.58	2.55	2.51	2.76	2.75	2.73	2.66	2.72	2.72
Standard Deviation	1.344	1.414	1.292	1.281	1.310	1.371	1.315	1.384	1.354	1.283	1.125
Standard Error	.043	.096	.107	.126	.109	.138	.114	.119	.046	.143	.281
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.08

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	88 9%	73 9%	6 5%	57 9%	16 8%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	237 23%	198 25%	18 16%	152 23%	56 26% b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	188 19%	156 19%	16 14%	123 19%	34 16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	193 19%	149 18%	22 20%	123 19%	41 19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	272 27%	215 27%	42 38% acd	181 28%	57 27%
Don't know		32 3%	17 2%	6 6% ac	16 2%	7 4%
NET: Agree		325 32%	271 34% b	24 22%	209 32% b	73 34% b
NET: Disagree		465 46%	364 45%	64 58% acd	304 47%	98 46%
Base for stats		979	792	104	636	205
Mean Score		2.67	2.70 b	2.27	2.66 b	2.67 b
Standard Deviation		1.344	1.345	1.313	1.348	1.345
Standard Error		.043	.048	.127	.054	.093
Error variance		*	*	.02	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value	1011 100%	384 38%	295 29%	164 16%	92 9%	50 5%	26 3%	679 67%	142 14%
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children	1011 100%	300 30%	289 29%	183 18%	140 14%	56 6%	43 4%	589 58%	196 19%
The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health	1011 100%	232 23%	300 30%	211 21%	161 16%	65 6%	42 4%	532 53%	225 22%
Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile	1011 100%	49 5%	197 19%	218 22%	238 24%	259 26%	50 5%	246 24%	497 49%
Circuses showing wild animals is educational	1011 100%	40 4%	137 14%	167 17%	276 27%	358 35%	33 3%	177 18%	634 63%
Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species	1011 100%	40 4%	62 6%	147 15%	250 25%	487 48%	25 2%	102 10%	737 73%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	232	81	151	26	46	35	33	41	50	72	68	92
		23%	17%	29%	27%	25%	18%	22%	24%	24%	25%	20%	24%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	300	131	168	31	57	64	36	56	57	88	100	112
		30%	27%	32%	32%	30%	33%	24%	32%	27%	31%	29%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	211	108	102	18	37	47	34	41	35	55	80	76
		21%	22%	19%	19%	20%	24%	22%	23%	17%	20%	23%	20%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	161	98	63	13	26	32	34	22	33	39	67	55
		16%	20%	12%	14%	14%	17%	23%	12%	16%	14%	19%	14%
			b				begi				e		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	65	42	22	3	17	11	9	10	16	20	19	26
		6%	9%	4%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
			b										
Don't know		42	22	21	5	5	6	6	5	16	10	12	21
		4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%
									begh				
NET: Agree		532	212	319	56	103	99	69	97	107	160	168	204
		53%	44%	61%	59%	55%	51%	46%	56%	52%	56%	49%	54%
			a		d						dh		
NET: Disagree		225	140	85	17	42	43	43	32	49	59	86	81
		22%	29%	16%	17%	22%	22%	28%	18%	24%	21%	25%	21%
			b				ae						
Base for stats		969	460	506	91	183	189	146	170	191	274	334	361
Mean Score		3.49	3.24	3.72	3.69	3.50	3.43	3.35	3.57	3.49	3.56	3.39	3.52
				a	dh								
Standard Deviation		1.209	1.230	1.147	1.137	1.260	1.141	1.235	1.165	1.273	1.222	1.182	1.222
Standard Error		.039	.058	.050	.114	.088	.084	.102	.086	.104	.070	.065	.067
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	232 23%	57 27%	35 22%	23 22%	38 25%	19 19%	33 23%	28 20%	212 23%	14 16%	6 33%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	300 30%	61 29%	50 30%	36 35%	38 25%	35 35%	34 24%	46 33%	271 30%	27 31%	2 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	211 21%	41 20%	33 20%	20 20%	39 25%	20 19%	32 22%	27 19%	182 20%	25 28%	4 22%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	161 16%	35 17%	25 15%	14 13%	28 19%	14 14%	25 17%	20 15%	148 16%	11 13%	2 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	65 6%	10 5%	13 8%	5 5%	7 5%	8 8%	9 6%	13 9%	59 7%	4 5%	1 6%
Don't know	42 4%	6 3%	8 5%	5 5%	3 2%	4 4%	12 8%	5 3%	32 4%	7 8%	4 20%
NET: Agree	532 53%	117 56%	85 52%	58 57%	76 50%	55 54%	66 46%	74 54%	483 53%	42 47%	7 43%
NET: Disagree	225 22%	45 21%	38 23%	19 18%	35 23%	22 22%	34 23%	33 24%	207 23%	15 17%	3 16%
Base for stats	969	203	156	98	150	97	132	134	872	82	14
Mean Score	3.49	3.59	3.45	3.59	3.47	3.44	3.43	3.42	3.49	3.44	3.67
Standard Deviation	1.209	1.200	1.233	1.148	1.191	1.213	1.235	1.243	1.218	1.090	1.375
Standard Error	.039	.081	.103	.114	.099	.123	.108	.106	.041	.120	.381
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.15

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	232	189	29	152	49
		23%	23%	26%	23%	23%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	300	232	40	188	67
		30%	29%	36%	29%	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	211	180	13	143	42
		21%	22%	12%	22%	20%
			b		b	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	161	131	20	104	33
		16%	16%	18%	16%	15%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	65	59	1	46	12
		6%	7%	1%	7%	6%
			b		b	b
Don't know		42	18	8	19	9
		4%	2%	7%	3%	4%
				ac		
NET: Agree		532	420	69	340	116
		53%	52%	62%	52%	55%
				ac		
NET: Disagree		225	191	21	150	45
		22%	24%	19%	23%	21%
Base for stats		969	791	103	632	204
Mean Score		3.49	3.45	3.74	3.47	3.53
				ac		
Standard Deviation		1.209	1.228	1.105	1.223	1.189
Standard Error		.039	.044	.106	.049	.082
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	384	154	228	36	74	72	49	77	77	109	120	154
		38%	32%	43%	37%	39%	37%	32%	44%	37%	39%	35%	40%
				a					dh				
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	295	141	154	23	54	64	42	44	68	77	106	112
		29%	29%	29%	24%	29%	33%	28%	25%	33%	27%	31%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	164	88	75	20	27	32	34	30	21	47	66	51
		16%	18%	14%	21%	14%	16%	22%	17%	10%	17%	19%	13%
					f			bfi				f	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	92	52	40	12	17	15	12	12	23	29	28	35
		9%	11%	8%	13%	9%	8%	8%	7%	11%	10%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	50	30	20	-	10	9	13	7	10	10	22	18
		5%	6%	4%	-	5%	5%	9%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%
						a	a	ag	a	a		a	a
Don't know		26	17	9	5	7	3	1	4	8	11	4	11
		3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%
					dh						dh		
NET: Agree		679	295	382	59	128	135	91	121	145	187	226	266
		67%	61%	73%	62%	68%	69%	60%	69%	70%	66%	65%	70%
				a									d
NET: Disagree		142	82	60	12	27	25	26	20	33	39	50	53
		14%	17%	11%	13%	14%	13%	17%	11%	16%	14%	15%	14%
				b									
Base for stats		985	465	518	92	181	192	150	170	200	272	342	370
Mean Score		3.88	3.72	4.02	3.90	3.91	3.90	3.67	4.00	3.89	3.91	3.80	3.94
				a				d		d			d
Standard Deviation		1.172	1.214	1.116	1.075	1.189	1.137	1.252	1.144	1.190	1.150	1.193	1.169
Standard Error		.037	.057	.049	.107	.083	.083	.102	.084	.095	.066	.065	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	384 38%	85 41%	61 37%	39 38%	56 36%	41 41%	50 35%	52 37%	354 39%	27 31%	2 14%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	295 29%	59 28%	45 28%	33 32%	53 34%	32 31%	39 27%	34 24%	259 29%	28 31%	8 45%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	164 16%	41 20%	22 13%	11 11%	28 18%	11 11%	27 19%	23 17%	144 16%	13 14%	6 37%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	92 9%	16 8%	15 9%	12 11%	8 5%	9 9%	19 13%	14 10%	80 9%	12 14%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	50 5%	5 3%	15 9% af	4 4% f	6 4% f	7 7% af	- -	12 9% af	45 5%	5 6%	- -
Don't know	26 3%	3 1%	6 3%	2 2%	3 2%	1 1%	9 6% ae	3 2%	22 2%	4 4%	1 4%
NET: Agree	679 67%	144 69%	107 65%	73 71%	108 71%	73 73%	89 62%	85 62%	613 68%	55 62%	10 59%
NET: Disagree	142 14%	21 10%	29 18% ad	16 16%	14 9%	16 16%	19 13%	27 19% ad	125 14%	17 19%	- -
Base for stats	985	206	158	100	150	100	135	135	882	86	17
Mean Score	3.88	3.98	3.79	3.91	3.97	3.91	3.89	3.73	3.90	3.71	3.76
Standard Deviation	1.172	1.077	1.301	1.176	1.054	1.242	1.062	1.319	1.173	1.226	.707
Standard Error	.037	.072	.108	.115	.088	.124	.092	.112	.039	.134	.183
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.03

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	384 38%	306 38%	58 53%	254 39%	87 41%
		acd				
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	295 29%	243 30%	27 24%	187 29%	63 29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	164 16%	126 16%	14 13%	100 15%	35 16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	92 9%	79 10%	5 5%	67 10%	14 6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	50 5%	41 5%	5 4%	32 5%	12 6%
Don't know		26 3%	13 2%	1 1%	11 2%	3 1%
NET: Agree		679 67%	549 68%	85 77%	441 68%	150 70%
		ac				
NET: Disagree		142 14%	120 15%	10 9%	99 15%	26 12%
Base for stats		985	796	109	640	210
Mean Score		3.88	3.87	4.18	3.88	3.95
		ac				
Standard Deviation		1.172	1.180	1.102	1.189	1.165
Standard Error		.037	.042	.104	.047	.079
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	300	109	191	24	59	48	37	57	75	84	85	132
		30%	23%	36%	25%	32%	25%	24%	33%	36%	30%	24%	35%
				a					h	cdh			cdh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	289	139	148	25	46	66	43	55	54	71	109	109
		29%	29%	28%	26%	25%	34%	28%	31%	26%	25%	31%	29%
							bg						
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	183	99	84	19	33	41	32	27	31	52	73	58
		18%	21%	16%	20%	17%	21%	21%	16%	15%	18%	21%	15%
												i	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	140	82	58	14	27	30	26	16	26	41	56	43
		14%	17%	11%	14%	15%	15%	17%	9%	13%	14%	16%	11%
			b					e				e	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	56	29	28	8	13	6	7	12	12	20	13	23
		6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%
					c						ch		
Don't know		43	24	18	7	9	4	7	7	9	16	11	16
		4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%
					c								
NET: Agree		589	248	340	49	106	114	79	111	130	154	194	241
		58%	51%	64%	51%	56%	59%	52%	64%	63%	54%	56%	63%
				a					adg				adg
NET: Disagree		196	111	85	21	40	36	33	28	38	61	69	66
		19%	23%	16%	22%	21%	18%	22%	16%	18%	22%	20%	17%
			b										
Base for stats		968	458	509	89	178	191	144	167	198	267	335	365
Mean Score		3.66	3.48	3.82	3.49	3.63	3.63	3.53	3.77	3.78	3.59	3.59	3.78
				a									adh
Standard Deviation		1.219	1.210	1.206	1.280	1.281	1.112	1.189	1.220	1.246	1.280	1.145	1.232
Standard Error		.039	.057	.053	.129	.091	.081	.098	.090	.100	.074	.063	.067
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	300 30%	64 31%	42 26%	35 34%	45 29%	32 32%	35 24%	47 34%	277 31%	18 20%	5 28%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	289 29%	62 30%	49 30%	25 25%	48 31%	32 32%	41 28%	32 23%	260 29%	26 29%	2 12%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	183 18%	39 18%	30 18%	22 21%	25 16%	10 10%	31 21%	27 20%	158 17%	20 22%	5 29%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	140 14%	25 12%	21 13%	12 12%	25 16%	16 16%	25 17%	15 11%	121 13%	17 19%	1 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	56 6%	11 5%	16 10%	3 3%	6 4%	4 4%	4 3%	12 9%	51 6%	4 5%	1 5%
Don't know	43 4%	8 4%	5 3%	6 6%	4 3%	7 7%	8 6%	5 4%	36 4%	4 4%	3 20%
NET: Agree	589 58%	126 60%	92 56%	60 58%	93 61%	64 63%	75 52%	79 57%	537 59%	44 50%	7 40%
NET: Disagree	196 19%	36 17%	37 23%	15 14%	31 20%	20 20%	29 20%	27 20%	172 19%	21 24%	2 11%
Base for stats	968	201	158	97	149	94	136	134	868	86	14
Mean Score	3.66	3.71	3.51	3.80	3.67	3.76	3.56	3.65	3.68	3.42	3.65
Standard Deviation	1.219	1.195	1.290	1.146	1.196	1.215	1.152	1.309	1.221	1.179	1.252
Standard Error	.039	.081	.107	.114	.100	.125	.100	.112	.041	.129	.347
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.12

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	300	244	36	198	65
		30%	30%	33%	30%	31%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	289	232	33	198	50
		29%	29%	30%	30%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	183	146	16	112	36
		18%	18%	14%	17%	17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	140	124	9	96	32
		14%	15%	8%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	56	43	8	31	16
		6%	5%	7%	5%	8%
Don't know		43	21	9	18	13
		4%	3%	8%	3%	6%
				ac		ac
NET: Agree		589	475	69	395	116
		58%	59%	62%	61%	54%
NET: Disagree		196	167	17	127	48
		19%	21%	15%	19%	23%
Base for stats		968	788	101	634	200
Mean Score		3.66	3.65	3.79	3.69	3.58
Standard Deviation		1.219	1.221	1.236	1.199	1.307
Standard Error		.039	.044	.121	.048	.091
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	49	35	14	7	14	7	11	6	5	21	18	10
		5%	7%	3%	8%	7%	4%	7%	3%	2%	7%	5%	3%
			b		fi	fi		fi			fi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	197	112	84	25	50	28	25	27	42	75	53	69
		19%	23%	16%	26%	27%	14%	17%	15%	20%	26%	15%	18%
			b		ceh	cdehi					cdehi		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	218	106	112	20	38	45	41	38	36	58	86	74
		22%	22%	21%	21%	20%	23%	27%	22%	17%	20%	25%	19%
							f						
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	238	108	130	23	35	56	32	39	52	58	88	91
		24%	22%	25%	24%	19%	29%	21%	23%	25%	21%	25%	24%
							bg						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	259	98	162	13	39	52	37	56	64	51	89	119
		26%	20%	31%	13%	21%	26%	24%	32%	31%	18%	26%	31%
				a			ag	a	abg	abg		ag	abg
Don't know		50	23	25	7	12	7	5	8	9	20	13	17
		5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%
NET: Agree		246	147	98	32	64	35	36	33	47	96	71	79
		24%	30%	19%	34%	34%	18%	24%	19%	23%	34%	20%	21%
			b		cefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
NET: Disagree		497	206	291	36	74	108	69	95	116	110	177	211
		49%	43%	55%	38%	39%	55%	46%	54%	56%	39%	51%	55%
				a			abg		abg	abg		abg	abdg
Base for stats		961	459	502	89	175	188	146	166	198	264	334	364
Mean Score		2.52	2.73	2.32	2.90	2.80	2.38	2.59	2.32	2.35	2.83	2.47	2.34
			b		cefhi	cefhi		ei			cefhi		
Standard Deviation		1.227	1.252	1.171	1.206	1.284	1.146	1.240	1.195	1.203	1.257	1.191	1.198
Standard Error		.040	.059	.052	.122	.092	.084	.102	.089	.097	.073	.065	.065
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	49 5%	11 5%	9 5%	5 5%	7 5%	4 4%	6 4%	7 5%	46 5%	3 3%	- -
Somewhat agree (4.0)	197 19%	42 20%	26 16%	17 16%	30 20%	24 24%	30 21%	28 20%	166 18%	26 29%	4 26%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	218 22%	45 22%	47 29% df	23 22%	29 19%	19 19%	22 15%	34 25% f	196 22%	18 20%	4 23%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	238 24%	45 22%	29 18%	29 28%	44 29% bg	26 26%	38 27%	26 19%	213 24%	21 23%	4 23%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	259 26%	54 26%	45 28%	25 24%	39 26%	21 21%	39 27%	36 26%	241 27% b	14 16%	3 20%
Don't know	50 5%	12 6%	8 5%	5 5%	3 2%	7 7%	8 6%	7 5%	41 5%	7 7%	2 9%
NET: Agree	246 24%	53 25%	35 21%	21 21%	37 24%	28 28%	36 25%	35 25%	212 23%	29 33%	4 26%
NET: Disagree	497 49%	99 47%	74 45%	53 52%	83 55%	47 47%	78 54%	62 45%	454 50%	35 40%	7 42%
Base for stats	961	197	156	97	150	94	136	132	863	83	16
Mean Score	2.52	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.48	2.62	2.45	2.57	2.49	2.79 a	2.60
Standard Deviation	1.227	1.248	1.228	1.184	1.212	1.212	1.250	1.252	1.232	1.178	1.148
Standard Error	.040	.086	.103	.118	.101	.124	.108	.108	.042	.130	.296
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.09

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	49	40	4	36	7
		5%	5%	4%	6%	3%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	197	161	17	134	33
		19%	20%	16%	21%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	218	180	16	139	45
		22%	22%	15%	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	238	187	35	144	63
		24%	23%	32%	22%	29%
			ac		c	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	259	214	31	178	53
		26%	27%	28%	27%	25%
Don't know		50	27	6	21	13
		5%	3%	5%	3%	6%
NET: Agree		246	200	22	170	39
		24%	25%	20%	26%	18%
					d	
NET: Disagree		497	401	66	321	115
		49%	50%	60%	49%	54%
				ac		
Base for stats		961	782	104	631	200
Mean Score		2.52	2.52	2.32	2.54	2.39
Standard Deviation		1.227	1.231	1.189	1.259	1.139
Standard Error		.040	.044	.114	.050	.080
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	40	25	16	3	13	2	8	6	9	16	10	15
		4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	1%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%
						ch		c			c		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	137	81	56	11	31	27	21	20	27	42	48	46
		14%	17%	11%	11%	17%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	14%	12%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	167	92	76	20	33	33	34	27	20	53	67	47
		17%	19%	14%	21%	17%	17%	22%	16%	10%	19%	19%	12%
			b		fi	f	f	fi			fi	fi	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	276	137	137	24	49	56	43	48	55	73	99	104
		27%	28%	26%	25%	26%	29%	28%	28%	27%	26%	29%	27%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	358	128	229	28	56	72	43	69	89	84	115	158
		35%	27%	44%	29%	30%	37%	29%	40%	43%	30%	33%	41%
				a					bdg	abdgh			abdgh
Don't know		33	19	14	10	5	5	2	4	7	15	7	11
		3%	4%	3%	10%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%
					bcd efhi						dh		
NET: Agree		177	106	71	14	44	29	29	25	36	58	58	61
		18%	22%	14%	14%	24%	15%	19%	15%	17%	20%	17%	16%
			b			acehi							
NET: Disagree		634	265	366	52	105	128	86	118	144	158	214	262
		63%	55%	69%	54%	56%	66%	57%	68%	70%	56%	62%	69%
				a			g		abd g	abd g			abd g
Base for stats		978	463	513	86	182	190	149	170	200	269	340	370
Mean Score		2.21	2.43	2.01	2.26	2.43	2.11	2.38	2.09	2.05	2.37	2.23	2.07
			b			cefi		cefi			cefi		
Standard Deviation		1.194	1.214	1.142	1.139	1.284	1.100	1.195	1.156	1.217	1.240	1.149	1.188
Standard Error		.038	.057	.050	.117	.090	.080	.097	.085	.097	.072	.062	.064
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie				
Total		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16	
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree (5.0)	40 4%	4 2%	6 4%	4 4%	7 4%	5 5%	4 3%	10 7%	37 4%	2 3%	1 7%	
Somewhat agree (4.0)	137 14%	31 15%	24 15%	6 6%	13 8%	16 16%	23 16%	23 16%	120 13%	15 17%	2 12%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	167 17%	40 19%	17 11%	18 17%	26 17%	15 15%	23 16%	28 20%	151 17%	14 16%	3 16%	
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	276 27%	57 27%	48 30%	36 35%	56 36%	20 19%	33 23%	26 19%	248 27%	20 23%	8 47%	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	358 35%	71 34%	62 38%	38 37%	50 32%	41 41%	47 33%	49 36%	326 36%	29 32%	3 15%	
Don't know	33 3%	5 2%	6 3%	2 2%	2 1%	3 3%	13 9%	3 2%	23 3%	9 10%	1 4%	
NET: Agree	177 18%	35 17%	31 19%	10 9%	19 13%	22 21%	28 19%	33 24%	157 17%	17 19%	3 18%	
NET: Disagree	634 63%	128 61%	110 67%	74 72%	105 69%	61 61%	80 56%	75 54%	574 63%	49 55%	11 62%	
Base for stats	978	203	158	101	151	98	131	136	881	80	17	
Mean Score	2.21	2.21	2.15	2.03	2.15	2.23	2.28	2.40	2.20	2.28	2.46	
Standard Deviation	1.194	1.140	1.209	1.058	1.107	1.301	1.220	1.327	1.193	1.219	1.139	
Standard Error	.038	.077	.101	.104	.092	.131	.107	.113	.040	.136	.294	
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.09	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	40 4%	34 4%	3 3%	34 5%	4 2%
					d	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	137 14%	117 14%	6 5%	93 14%	25 12%
			b		b	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	167 17%	138 17%	12 10%	109 17%	33 15%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	276 27%	218 27%	32 29%	171 26%	64 30%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	358 35%	288 36%	51 46%	232 36%	79 37%
				ac		
Don't know		33 3%	15 2%	6 6%	13 2%	9 4%
				ac		
NET: Agree		177 18%	151 19%	9 8%	127 19%	28 13%
			b		bd	
NET: Disagree		634 63%	505 62%	83 75%	404 62%	143 67%
				ac		
Base for stats		978	794	104	639	204
Mean Score		2.21	2.23	1.83	2.26	2.07
			b		b	
Standard Deviation		1.194	1.208	1.049	1.236	1.094
Standard Error		.038	.043	.100	.049	.075
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	40	20	20	6	8	4	6	3	13	14	10	16
		4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%
					ce					ce			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	62	39	23	11	13	12	8	9	9	24	20	19
		6%	8%	4%	12%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%
			b		fhi								
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	147	86	60	13	33	24	27	24	26	46	51	50
		15%	18%	11%	14%	18%	12%	18%	14%	12%	16%	15%	13%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	250	120	129	24	40	61	39	42	45	64	99	86
		25%	25%	25%	25%	21%	31%	25%	24%	22%	23%	29%	23%
							bfgi						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	487	200	287	39	87	89	67	93	112	127	156	205
		48%	42%	54%	41%	47%	45%	45%	53%	54%	45%	45%	54%
				a					a	a			agh
Don't know		25	16	8	2	7	6	5	4	2	9	10	6
		2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%
NET: Agree		102	60	42	17	20	16	14	12	23	38	30	35
		10%	12%	8%	18%	11%	8%	9%	7%	11%	13%	9%	9%
			b		cdehi					e			
NET: Disagree		737	321	416	63	127	149	106	134	157	190	255	291
		73%	66%	79%	66%	68%	77%	70%	77%	76%	67%	74%	76%
				a			ag		abg				abg
Base for stats		986	466	519	94	181	189	147	171	205	275	336	376
Mean Score		1.90	2.05	1.76	2.16	1.97	1.85	1.96	1.76	1.86	2.03	1.89	1.82
			b		cehi					ei			
Standard Deviation		1.119	1.159	1.064	1.277	1.154	1.004	1.113	1.002	1.191	1.199	1.053	1.109
Standard Error		.036	.054	.046	.126	.081	.074	.092	.073	.094	.069	.058	.060
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie				
Total		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16	
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree (5.0)	40 4%	12 6% d	6 4%	3 2%	2 1%	5 5%	8 6% d	4 3%	33 4%	7 8%	- -	
Somewhat agree (4.0)	62 6%	10 5%	7 4%	6 6%	8 5%	8 8%	12 8%	12 8%	58 6%	3 4%	2 9%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	147 15%	38 18% e	23 14%	14 14%	21 14%	9 9%	20 14%	22 16%	128 14%	17 19%	3 16%	
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	250 25%	49 24%	44 27%	25 24%	46 30% e	18 18%	34 24%	33 24%	221 24%	24 27%	4 25%	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	487 48%	98 47%	80 49%	52 51%	74 49%	56 56%	64 45%	63 45%	446 49% b	34 38%	7 39%	
Don't know	25 2%	2 1%	4 3%	3 3%	2 1%	4 4%	6 4% a	4 3%	19 2%	4 5%	2 11%	
NET: Agree	102 10%	22 10%	13 8%	9 8%	9 6%	13 13%	20 14% d	16 11%	91 10%	10 11%	2 9%	
NET: Disagree	737 73%	147 70%	123 75%	77 75%	120 79% f	75 74%	98 68%	96 69%	667 74%	58 65%	11 64%	
Base for stats	986	207	159	100	151	97	138	134	885	85	16	
Mean Score	1.90	1.98	1.85	1.82	1.78	1.84	2.03	1.97	1.88	2.12	1.95	
Standard Deviation	1.119	1.168	1.076	1.057	.951	1.213	1.224	1.126	1.110	1.213	1.047	
Standard Error	.036	.078	.089	.104	.079	.123	.105	.096	.037	.132	.280	
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.08	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	40 4%	26 3%	6 6%	29 4%	4 2%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	62 6%	48 6%	7 6%	46 7%	10 5%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	147 15%	121 15%	10 9%	95 15%	29 14%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	250 25%	199 25%	26 23%	154 24%	50 24%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	487 48%	400 49%	60 54%	312 48%	117 55%
Don't know		25 2%	16 2%	1 1%	16 2%	2 1%
NET: Agree		102 10%	74 9%	13 12%	75 11% d	14 7%
NET: Disagree		737 73%	599 74%	86 78%	466 72%	168 79% c
Base for stats		986	793	109	636	211
Mean Score		1.90	1.87	1.85	1.94 d	1.74
Standard Deviation		1.119	1.085	1.187	1.156	1.005
Standard Error		.036	.039	.112	.046	.068
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment	1011 100%	526 52%	239 24%	114 11%	65 6%	46 5%	21 2%	765 76%	111 11%
Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers	1011 100%	486 48%	278 27%	130 13%	67 7%	34 3%	18 2%	763 75%	100 10%
Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses	1011 100%	545 54%	204 20%	119 12%	68 7%	52 5%	23 2%	750 74%	119 12%
The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society	1011 100%	509 50%	236 23%	130 13%	77 8%	35 3%	23 2%	745 74%	112 11%
I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals	1011 100%	478 47%	245 24%	146 14%	79 8%	36 4%	27 3%	723 72%	114 11%
It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well	1011 100%	143 14%	255 25%	193 19%	187 18%	210 21%	23 2%	399 39%	396 39%
Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way	1011 100%	47 5%	107 11%	136 13%	201 20%	492 49%	29 3%	153 15%	693 69%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	526	199	327	43	94	95	80	94	120	137	175	214
		52%	41%	62%	45%	50%	49%	53%	54%	58%	48%	51%	56%
				a					ag				ag
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	239	126	112	30	44	49	33	47	36	74	82	83
		24%	26%	21%	32%	23%	25%	22%	27%	17%	26%	24%	22%
					fi				f		f		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	114	70	43	8	22	24	20	18	21	30	44	40
		11%	14%	8%	9%	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	11%	13%	10%
				b									
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	65	46	18	7	17	13	8	7	12	24	21	20
		6%	10%	3%	8%	9%	7%	5%	4%	6%	9%	6%	5%
				b		e							
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	46	26	20	3	8	6	6	8	15	11	12	23
		5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	6%
Don't know		21	15	6	4	2	8	5	-	2	6	13	2
		2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	-	1%	2%	4%	1%
				b	ei		ei	ei			e	ei	
NET: Agree		765	325	439	73	138	143	113	141	156	211	257	297
		76%	67%	83%	76%	74%	74%	75%	81%	75%	75%	74%	78%
				a									
NET: Disagree		111	72	39	10	25	19	14	15	28	36	33	42
		11%	15%	7%	11%	14%	10%	9%	8%	13%	13%	9%	11%
				b									
Base for stats		990	467	521	92	185	187	147	174	205	277	334	379
Mean Score		4.15	3.91	4.36	4.12	4.07	4.14	4.19	4.22	4.14	4.09	4.16	4.18
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.144	1.210	1.039	1.077	1.185	1.095	1.108	1.075	1.263	1.148	1.099	1.180
Standard Error		.036	.056	.045	.107	.082	.081	.091	.078	.100	.065	.060	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	526 52%	105 50%	89 55%	60 58%	81 53%	55 54%	68 48%	67 49%	481 53%	38 43%	7 37%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	239 24%	45 21%	33 20%	23 22%	41 27%	25 25%	33 23%	40 29%	213 24%	20 22%	6 35%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	114 11%	32 15%	17 10%	6 6%	11 7%	13 13%	23 16%	11 8%	96 11%	15 17%	3 16%
			cd				cdg				
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	65 6%	15 7%	13 8%	7 7%	10 7%	4 4%	10 7%	5 4%	54 6%	10 11%	1 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	46 5%	10 5%	6 4%	2 2%	9 6%	3 3%	6 4%	10 7%	44 5%	3 3%	- -
Don't know	21 2%	3 1%	5 3%	4 4%	1 *	1 1%	4 3%	4 3%	16 2%	4 4%	1 7%
NET: Agree	765 76%	150 72%	122 75%	83 81%	122 80%	80 79%	101 70%	107 77%	695 77%	58 65%	13 72%
									b		
NET: Disagree	111 11%	24 12%	19 12%	10 9%	19 12%	7 7%	15 11%	16 11%	97 11%	13 14%	1 5%
Base for stats	990	206	158	99	152	100	140	135	888	86	16
Mean Score	4.15	4.07	4.17	4.32	4.16	4.24	4.06	4.10	4.17	3.94	4.12
Standard Deviation	1.144	1.173	1.155	1.042	1.170	1.044	1.142	1.202	1.144	1.176	.905
Standard Error	.036	.079	.096	.103	.097	.104	.098	.102	.038	.128	.234
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.05

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%					
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649
Total		1011	809	110	652
		100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	526	424	64	344
		52%	52%	58%	53%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	239	190	29	156
		24%	23%	26%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	114	100	5	75
		11%	12%	5%	12%
			b		b
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	65	49	6	38
		6%	6%	6%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	46	38	5	29
		5%	5%	5%	4%
Don't know		21	7	1	10
		2%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree		765	614	93	500
		76%	76%	84%	77%
			a		
NET: Disagree		111	87	11	67
		11%	11%	10%	10%
Base for stats		990	802	110	642
Mean Score		4.15	4.14	4.29	4.17
Standard Deviation		1.144	1.145	1.098	1.126
Standard Error		.036	.041	.103	.045
Error variance		*	*	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	47	33	14	6	12	9	6	8	5	18	14	14
		5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%
			b										
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	107	69	38	11	28	16	21	11	21	38	36	32
		11%	14%	7%	11%	15%	8%	14%	6%	10%	13%	10%	8%
			b			cei		e			ei		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	136	80	55	16	27	34	22	18	19	43	55	37
		13%	17%	11%	17%	15%	17%	14%	11%	9%	15%	16%	10%
			b				fi				i	fi	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	201	99	99	25	37	38	29	38	34	61	67	72
		20%	21%	19%	26%	20%	20%	19%	22%	16%	22%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	492	187	306	35	80	94	69	93	121	115	164	214
		49%	39%	58%	36%	43%	48%	46%	54%	58%	40%	47%	56%
				a			a		abg	abdgh			abdgh
Don't know		29	14	15	4	4	4	5	4	7	8	10	12
		3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
NET: Agree		153	102	52	16	40	24	26	20	26	56	51	46
		15%	21%	10%	17%	21%	13%	17%	11%	13%	20%	15%	12%
			b			cefhi					cei		
NET: Disagree		693	286	405	60	116	132	98	132	155	176	230	286
		69%	59%	77%	62%	62%	68%	65%	76%	75%	62%	67%	75%
				a					abdgh	abg			abdgh
Base for stats		982	468	512	92	183	190	146	170	200	276	337	370
Mean Score		2.00	2.28	1.74	2.21	2.22	1.98	2.08	1.84	1.78	2.22	2.02	1.81
			b		efi	efi		fi			cefi	fi	
Standard Deviation		1.226	1.309	1.087	1.248	1.324	1.190	1.246	1.165	1.149	1.297	1.214	1.155
Standard Error		.039	.061	.048	.124	.092	.087	.102	.086	.092	.074	.066	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	47 5%	8 4%	7 4%	3 3%	10 7%	5 5%	5 4%	8 6%	43 5%	3 4%	- -
Somewhat agree (4.0)	107 11%	24 11%	17 11%	7 7%	15 10%	12 12%	17 12%	15 11%	95 10%	11 12%	2 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	136 13%	27 13%	15 9%	12 12%	20 13%	10 10%	26 18%	25 18%	111 12%	21 23%	4 23%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	201 20%	43 21%	36 22%	17 16%	29 19%	24 24%	26 18%	25 18%	179 20%	16 18%	5 30%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	492 49%	102 49%	84 51%	60 59%	77 50%	46 46%	65 45%	59 42%	451 50%	35 39%	7 38%
Don't know	29 3%	5 2%	4 3%	4 4%	2 1%	3 3%	5 3%	6 4%	26 3%	3 4%	- -
NET: Agree	153 15%	32 15%	24 15%	10 10%	25 16%	17 17%	22 15%	24 17%	138 15%	14 16%	2 10%
NET: Disagree	693 69%	145 70%	120 73%	77 75%	106 69%	70 70%	91 63%	84 60%	630 70%	51 57%	12 68%
Base for stats	982	204	159	99	151	97	139	133	878	86	18
Mean Score	2.00	1.98	1.91	1.74	2.02	2.03	2.08	2.17	1.98	2.20	2.04
Standard Deviation	1.226	1.210	1.199	1.105	1.283	1.246	1.214	1.286	1.230	1.214	1.025
Standard Error	.039	.082	.099	.109	.107	.126	.104	.111	.041	.132	.256
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.07

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	47 5%	36 5%	6 6%	31 5%	10 5%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	107 11%	99 12% bd	4 3%	83 13% bd	15 7%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	136 13%	114 14%	12 11%	87 13%	29 14%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	201 20%	148 18%	23 21%	109 17%	50 24% c
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	492 49%	397 49%	63 57%	330 51%	102 48%
Don't know		29 3%	14 2%	3 2%	12 2%	6 3%
NET: Agree		153 15%	135 17% b	10 9%	114 18% bd	25 12%
NET: Disagree		693 69%	545 67%	86 78% ac	439 67%	152 71%
Base for stats		982	795	108	640	206
Mean Score		2.00	2.03 b	1.76	2.03 b	1.94
Standard Deviation		1.226	1.247	1.142	1.270	1.173
Standard Error		.039	.044	.108	.050	.081
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	509	207	302	41	84	96	74	99	114	125	170	213
		50%	43%	57%	43%	45%	49%	49%	57%	55%	44%	49%	56%
				a				abg	g				abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	236	118	118	20	52	50	39	36	39	72	89	75
		23%	24%	22%	21%	28%	26%	26%	21%	19%	25%	26%	20%
						fi							
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	130	74	56	15	22	28	20	19	26	37	48	46
		13%	15%	11%	16%	12%	14%	13%	11%	13%	13%	14%	12%
				b									
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	77	49	27	14	11	12	10	12	19	25	22	31
		8%	10%	5%	14%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	8%
				b	bcdeh								
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	35	19	16	2	12	3	5	6	7	14	8	13
		3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%
						ch					c		
Don't know		23	15	8	4	6	7	3	1	2	10	10	3
		2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	*	1%	4%	3%	1%
					ei	ei	ei				ei	i	
NET: Agree		745	324	420	61	136	146	113	135	153	197	259	289
		74%	67%	80%	64%	73%	75%	75%	78%	74%	70%	75%	76%
				a			a		ag		a	a	a
NET: Disagree		112	68	43	16	23	14	15	19	26	39	29	44
		11%	14%	8%	16%	12%	7%	10%	11%	12%	14%	8%	12%
				b	ch						ch		
Base for stats		988	467	519	92	181	188	148	173	205	273	336	378
Mean Score		4.12	3.95	4.28	3.92	4.02	4.20	4.12	4.21	4.15	3.99	4.17	4.18
				a			ag		ag		ag	ag	ag
Standard Deviation		1.125	1.179	1.050	1.193	1.195	.996	1.103	1.122	1.156	1.193	1.044	1.140
Standard Error		.036	.055	.046	.119	.084	.073	.090	.082	.091	.068	.057	.061
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	509 50%	107 51%	89 54%	57 56%	76 50%	47 47%	64 45%	68 49%	470 52%	34 38%	5 30%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	236 23%	38 18%	42 26%	19 19%	41 27%	24 24%	35 24%	37 27%	207 23%	25 28%	5 28%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	130 13%	36 17%	20 12%	9 9%	15 10%	11 10%	25 17%	14 10%	111 12%	15 17%	4 21%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	77 8%	21 10%	5 3%	12 12%	15 10%	10 9%	8 5%	6 4%	62 7%	12 14%	2 14%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	35 3%	4 2%	3 2%	3 3%	5 3%	5 5%	6 4%	8 6%	33 4%	2 3%	- -
Don't know	23 2%	3 1%	3 2%	2 2%	- -	3 3%	7 5%	5 4%	21 2%	1 1%	1 7%
NET: Agree	745 74%	145 69%	131 80%	76 74%	117 77%	72 71%	99 69%	105 76%	676 75%	59 65%	10 59%
NET: Disagree	112 11%	25 12%	9 5%	15 15%	20 13%	15 15%	14 9%	14 10%	95 11%	15 16%	2 14%
Base for stats	988	206	160	101	153	97	137	134	883	89	16
Mean Score	4.12	4.08	4.30	4.14	4.10	4.02	4.05	4.13	4.15	3.85	3.80
Standard Deviation	1.125	1.136	.959	1.188	1.135	1.224	1.122	1.162	1.119	1.161	1.086
Standard Error	.036	.076	.079	.116	.094	.124	.097	.099	.038	.124	.280
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.08

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	509	417	61	335	109
		50%	52%	55%	51%	51%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	236	184	26	155	43
		23%	23%	23%	24%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	130	109	10	80	35
		13%	13%	9%	12%	16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	77	62	7	49	14
		8%	8%	6%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	35	27	4	22	9
		3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Don't know		23	10	3	11	3
		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
NET: Agree		745	601	86	490	152
		74%	74%	78%	75%	71%
NET: Disagree		112	89	12	71	24
		11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Base for stats		988	799	108	641	210
Mean Score		4.12	4.13	4.22	4.14	4.08
Standard Deviation		1.125	1.120	1.119	1.116	1.163
Standard Error		.036	.040	.106	.044	.079
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	486	198	288	42	83	90	71	92	108	125	161	200
		48%	41%	55%	43%	44%	46%	47%	53%	52%	44%	46%	52%
				a									g
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	278	141	135	30	48	61	36	50	53	78	97	103
		27%	29%	26%	31%	25%	31%	23%	29%	26%	27%	28%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	130	78	51	9	33	27	24	20	17	42	51	37
		13%	16%	10%	9%	18%	14%	16%	11%	8%	15%	15%	10%
			b			fi		f			fi	fi	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	67	37	29	10	12	9	10	8	18	21	19	26
		7%	8%	6%	10%	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	7%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	34	18	15	3	9	5	5	4	9	11	10	12
		3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Don't know		18	9	9	3	3	2	7	1	2	6	9	3
		2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
								cei					
NET: Agree		763	338	423	71	131	151	106	142	162	202	257	303
		75%	70%	80%	74%	70%	77%	70%	81%	78%	71%	74%	80%
				a					bdg				bdg
NET: Disagree		100	56	44	13	20	14	15	12	27	33	29	38
		10%	12%	8%	13%	11%	7%	10%	7%	13%	12%	8%	10%
Base for stats		993	473	518	93	184	193	145	173	205	277	338	378
Mean Score		4.12	3.98	4.26	4.05	4.01	4.15	4.09	4.26	4.14	4.02	4.12	4.20
				a					bg				g
Standard Deviation		1.086	1.120	1.039	1.120	1.143	1.015	1.105	.977	1.153	1.134	1.053	1.076
Standard Error		.034	.052	.045	.111	.080	.074	.091	.071	.091	.065	.057	.058
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	486 48%	95 45%	81 50%	54 53%	68 45%	55 55%	68 48%	63 46%	448 50%	33 36%	5 28%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	278 27%	56 27%	50 31%	25 24%	50 33%	23 23%	37 26%	37 26%	247 27%	24 27%	6 34%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	130 13%	37 18%	18 11%	9 9%	15 10%	9 9%	20 14%	22 16%	105 12%	21 24%	3 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	67 7%	12 6%	9 5%	8 8%	13 8%	6 6%	9 6%	10 7%	57 6%	8 9%	2 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	34 3%	7 3%	2 1%	3 3%	4 3%	6 6%	5 3%	6 4%	31 3%	3 3%	- -
Don't know	18 2%	2 1%	3 2%	3 3%	2 1%	2 1%	4 3%	2 1%	16 2%	1 1%	1 7%
NET: Agree	763 75%	150 72%	132 80%	79 77%	119 78%	78 78%	105 73%	100 72%	695 77%	57 64%	11 63%
NET: Disagree	100 10%	20 9%	11 7%	12 11%	17 11%	12 12%	14 9%	15 11%	88 10%	11 12%	2 12%
Base for stats	993	207	161	100	151	99	140	137	888	89	16
Mean Score	4.12	4.06	4.24	4.19	4.10	4.16	4.11	4.04	4.15 b	3.86	3.85
Standard Deviation	1.086	1.090	.960	1.113	1.071	1.199	1.093	1.131	1.082	1.110	1.023
Standard Error	.034	.073	.079	.110	.089	.120	.093	.096	.036	.119	.264
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	.07

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	486 48%	400 49%	56 50%	314 48%	103 49%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	278 27%	219 27%	29 26%	181 28%	57 27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	130 13%	106 13%	12 11%	85 13%	28 13%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	67 7%	51 6%	7 6%	39 6%	17 8%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	34 3%	27 3%	3 3%	24 4%	6 3%
Don't know		18 2%	6 1%	4 3% a	8 1%	2 1%
NET: Agree		763 75%	619 77%	85 77%	496 76%	160 75%
NET: Disagree		100 10%	78 10%	10 9%	63 10%	23 11%
Base for stats		993	802	107	644	210
Mean Score		4.12	4.14	4.20	4.12	4.11
Standard Deviation		1.086	1.082	1.053	1.087	1.095
Standard Error		.034	.038	.100	.043	.075
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age								
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total	1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	478 47%	183 38%	295 56% a	40 41%	77 41%	89 45%	75 49%	90 52%	108 52%	117 41%	163 47%	198 52% bg
Somewhat agree (4.0)	245 24%	128 27%	117 22%	24 25%	54 29%	46 24%	34 23%	38 22%	48 23%	78 28%	81 23%	86 23%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	146 14%	85 18%	61 12%	18 19%	31 17%	31 16%	25 16%	21 12%	20 10%	49 17%	56 16%	42 11%
		b		fi	i					fi	i	
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	79 8%	50 10%	29 5%	8 9%	11 6%	17 9%	11 7%	16 9%	16 8%	19 7%	28 8%	31 8%
		b										
Strongly disagree (1.0)	36 4%	20 4%	16 3%	- -	9 5% a	8 4% a	5 3%	4 2%	9 4% a	9 3%	13 4% a	13 4%
Don't know	27 3%	17 3%	9 2%	6 6% cdh	5 3%	3 2%	2 1%	5 3%	5 3%	11 4%	5 1%	11 3%
NET: Agree	723 72%	311 64%	413 78% a	64 66%	131 70%	135 69%	109 72%	128 73%	157 76%	195 69%	244 70%	285 75%
NET: Disagree	114 11%	70 15% b	44 8%	8 9%	20 11%	26 13%	16 10%	20 11%	25 12%	28 10%	42 12%	45 12%
Base for stats	984	465	518	90	182	192	149	169	202	272	341	371
Mean Score	4.07	3.87	4.25 a	4.06	3.98	3.99	4.09	4.15	4.14	4.01	4.03	4.15
Standard Deviation	1.131	1.175	1.058	1.010	1.136	1.178	1.118	1.114	1.157	1.095	1.152	1.136
Standard Error	.036	.055	.046	.102	.079	.086	.091	.082	.092	.063	.063	.061
Error variance	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie				
Total		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16	
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree (5.0)	478 47%	99 47%	79 48%	52 50%	75 49%	45 45%	68 47%	61 44%	440 49%	34 38%	5 28%	
Somewhat agree (4.0)	245 24%	44 21%	39 24%	26 25%	45 29%	24 23%	29 20%	39 28%	220 24%	21 24%	4 25%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	146 14%	36 17%	24 14%	13 13%	17 11%	17 17%	23 16%	17 12%	123 14%	20 22%	3 17%	
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	79 8%	19 9%	11 7%	7 7%	14 9%	9 9%	11 8%	7 5%	68 7%	7 8%	4 21%	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	36 4%	4 2%	7 4%	3 3%	2 1%	4 4%	6 4%	9 6%	33 4%	3 3%	- -	
Don't know	27 3%	6 3%	4 2%	2 2%	1 *	2 2%	7 5%	6 4%	21 2%	4 5%	2 9%	
NET: Agree	723 72%	143 68%	118 72%	78 75%	119 78%	69 68%	97 67%	100 72%	659 73%	55 61%	9 54%	
NET: Disagree	114 11%	24 11%	18 11%	10 10%	16 11%	13 13%	17 12%	16 12%	101 11%	10 11%	4 21%	
Base for stats	984	202	160	101	152	99	137	133	883	85	16	
Mean Score	4.07	4.06	4.08	4.15	4.15	3.97	4.03	4.03	4.09	3.89	3.67	
Standard Deviation	1.131	1.118	1.144	1.093	1.037	1.185	1.183	1.182	1.128	1.133	1.177	
Standard Error	.036	.076	.095	.107	.086	.119	.102	.101	.038	.124	.304	
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.09	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	478	388	59	322	97
		47%	48%	53%	49%	45%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	245	195	30	166	48
		24%	24%	27%	25%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	146	115	13	79	38
		14%	14%	12%	12%	18%
						c
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	79	69	3	52	15
		8%	9%	3%	8%	7%
			b			
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	36	28	3	24	6
		4%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Don't know		27	14	3	9	9
		3%	2%	2%	1%	4%
						ac
NET: Agree		723	583	89	488	145
		72%	72%	80%	75%	68%
				d		
NET: Disagree		114	97	6	76	21
		11%	12%	5%	12%	10%
			b		b	
Base for stats		984	795	108	643	204
Mean Score		4.07	4.07	4.29	4.10	4.05
				a		
Standard Deviation		1.131	1.136	.967	1.131	1.105
Standard Error		.036	.040	.092	.045	.076
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	143	77	67	17	38	25	22	21	21	55	47	42
		14%	16%	13%	18%	20%	13%	14%	12%	10%	19%	13%	11%
						ceghi					efhi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	255	147	107	34	59	53	39	36	35	93	92	70
		25%	31%	20%	36%	31%	27%	26%	20%	17%	33%	27%	18%
			b		efi	efi	fi	f			efi	fi	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	193	90	103	17	33	34	31	36	42	50	65	78
		19%	19%	20%	18%	18%	17%	20%	21%	20%	18%	19%	20%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	187	93	93	13	18	41	31	39	45	31	72	83
		18%	19%	18%	14%	10%	21%	21%	22%	21%	11%	21%	22%
							bg	bg	bg	bg		bg	bg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	210	64	144	10	38	36	26	40	59	48	62	100
		21%	13%	27%	10%	20%	19%	17%	23%	29%	17%	18%	26%
				a		a			a	acdgh			acdgh
Don't know		23	11	12	4	1	6	2	3	6	6	9	9
		2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
					b								
NET: Agree		399	224	174	52	96	77	61	56	56	148	139	112
		39%	46%	33%	54%	51%	40%	41%	32%	27%	52%	40%	29%
			b		cdefhi	cdefhi	fi	fi			cdefhi	fi	
NET: Disagree		396	158	238	23	56	77	57	79	104	80	134	183
		39%	33%	45%	24%	30%	40%	37%	45%	50%	28%	39%	48%
				a			abg	ag	abg	abcdgh		abg	abdgh
Base for stats		988	471	515	92	186	189	149	171	201	278	337	373
Mean Score		2.94	3.17	2.73	3.39	3.21	2.94	3.01	2.75	2.57	3.27	2.97	2.65
			b		cdefhi	ceghi	fi	fi			cdefhi	fi	
Standard Deviation		1.370	1.298	1.400	1.253	1.419	1.340	1.326	1.348	1.346	1.366	1.333	1.348
Standard Error		.044	.060	.061	.125	.098	.099	.108	.099	.107	.078	.073	.073
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	143 14%	28 13%	21 13%	12 12%	20 13%	19 19%	18 13%	24 18%	130 14%	14 15%	- -
Somewhat agree (4.0)	255 25%	53 25%	30 19%	29 28%	33 22%	26 25%	39 27%	45 33% bd	227 25%	23 25%	5 31%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	193 19%	37 18%	38 23% c	13 12%	27 18%	19 19%	30 21%	28 20%	169 19%	21 23%	3 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	187 18%	38 18% g	38 23% g	19 18% g	38 25% g	16 16% g	26 18% g	11 8% b	174 19%	8 9%	4 25%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	210 21%	48 23%	32 20%	28 27%	31 20%	19 19%	25 17%	28 20%	186 21%	19 22%	4 23%
Don't know	23 2%	5 2%	4 2%	2 2%	3 2%	2 2%	6 4%	2 1%	17 2%	5 6% a	1 4%
NET: Agree	399 39%	80 38%	52 32%	41 40%	54 35%	45 45% b	57 39%	70 50% abd	357 39%	36 41%	5 31%
NET: Disagree	396 39%	86 41% g	70 43% g	47 45% g	69 45% g	34 34%	51 35%	39 28%	361 40%	27 30%	9 49%
Base for stats	988	204	160	101	150	99	138	137	887	84	17
Mean Score	2.94	2.87	2.82	2.79	2.83	3.11	2.99	3.20 abcd	2.93	3.04	2.57
Standard Deviation	1.370	1.386	1.319	1.429	1.349	1.404	1.319	1.382	1.370	1.398	1.212
Standard Error	.044	.094	.109	.140	.112	.140	.113	.117	.046	.153	.313
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.10

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	143	115	18	95	36
		14%	14%	16%	15%	17%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	255	202	25	163	50
		25%	25%	22%	25%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	193	147	23	117	35
		19%	18%	21%	18%	16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	187	155	15	127	37
		18%	19%	14%	19%	17%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	210	176	26	137	52
		21%	22%	24%	21%	24%
Don't know		23	14	4	13	3
		2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
NET: Agree		399	317	43	258	86
		39%	39%	39%	40%	41%
NET: Disagree		396	331	41	264	89
		39%	41%	38%	41%	42%
Base for stats		988	795	107	639	210
Mean Score		2.94	2.91	2.93	2.92	2.91
Standard Deviation		1.370	1.382	1.429	1.381	1.446
Standard Error		.044	.049	.136	.055	.099
Error variance		*	*	.02	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	545	214	332	45	92	99	83	101	125	137	183	226
		54%	44%	63%	46%	49%	51%	55%	58%	60%	48%	53%	59%
				a				g	abg				abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	204	105	99	26	46	42	28	34	29	71	71	62
		20%	22%	19%	27%	24%	22%	19%	19%	14%	25%	20%	16%
					fi	fi					fi		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	119	77	40	10	28	25	21	15	21	37	46	35
		12%	16%	8%	10%	15%	13%	14%	8%	10%	13%	13%	9%
			b			ei							
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	68	42	26	8	12	11	9	11	17	20	20	28
		7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	52	27	24	3	9	12	7	9	12	12	18	22
		5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Don't know		23	16	6	5	1	6	3	5	3	7	9	8
		2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
			b		b								
NET: Agree		750	319	431	70	138	142	111	135	154	208	253	289
		74%	66%	82%	73%	73%	73%	74%	77%	74%	73%	73%	76%
				a									
NET: Disagree		119	69	50	11	21	22	16	20	29	32	39	49
		12%	14%	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%
			b										
Base for stats		988	466	521	91	186	189	149	170	204	277	338	373
Mean Score		4.14	3.94	4.32	4.11	4.08	4.09	4.16	4.22	4.17	4.09	4.12	4.19
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.184	1.231	1.111	1.121	1.152	1.199	1.160	1.182	1.252	1.140	1.181	1.219
Standard Error		.038	.057	.048	.112	.080	.088	.095	.087	.099	.065	.064	.066
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	545 54%	107 51%	98 60%	59 58%	77 50%	58 58%	76 53%	71 51%	500 55%	39 43%	7 38%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	204 20%	46 22%	27 17%	24 23%	36 24%	20 20%	24 17%	26 19%	187 21%	15 17%	2 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	119 12%	33 16%	15 9%	8 8%	15 10%	9 9%	21 15%	17 13%	93 10%	23 25%	3 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	68 7%	12 6%	9 6%	4 4%	11 7%	5 5%	13 9%	14 10%	59 7%	5 5%	4 20%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	52 5%	6 3%	8 5%	5 5%	13 8%	5 5%	7 5%	8 5%	47 5%	5 5%	- -
Don't know	23 2%	5 2%	6 3%	2 2%	1 1%	4 4%	3 2%	3 2%	17 2%	3 4%	3 16%
NET: Agree	750 74%	153 73%	125 77%	83 81%	113 74%	78 77%	100 70%	97 70%	687 76%	54 60%	8 47%
NET: Disagree	119 12%	18 9%	18 11%	9 9%	24 15%	11 11%	20 14%	21 15%	106 12%	10 11%	4 20%
Base for stats	988	204	158	101	152	97	141	136	887	86	15
Mean Score	4.14	4.16	4.25	4.28	4.01	4.23	4.06	4.03	4.17	3.91	3.77
Standard Deviation	1.184	1.080	1.173	1.099	1.287	1.171	1.222	1.249	1.178	1.201	1.295
Standard Error	.038	.073	.098	.108	.107	.118	.104	.106	.040	.130	.346
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.12

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	545	442	70	346	129
		54%	55%	63%	53%	61%
			c			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	204	170	16	136	36
		20%	21%	15%	21%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	119	94	6	72	24
		12%	12%	6%	11%	11%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	68	57	7	46	14
		7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	52	41	6	41	3
		5%	5%	6%	6%	1%
			d	d	d	
Don't know		23	6	4	10	8
		2%	1%	4%	2%	4%
			a	a	a	
NET: Agree		750	611	86	483	165
		74%	76%	78%	74%	77%
NET: Disagree		119	97	13	87	17
		12%	12%	12%	13%	8%
				d		
Base for stats		988	802	106	642	205
Mean Score		4.14	4.14	4.29	4.09	4.34
					ac	
Standard Deviation		1.184	1.177	1.209	1.229	1.018
Standard Error		.038	.042	.116	.049	.070
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed	1011 100%	658 65%	200 20%	74 7%	35 3%	29 3%	16 2%	858 85%	63 6%
The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare	1011 100%	523 52%	278 27%	120 12%	47 5%	23 2%	21 2%	801 79%	69 7%
The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses	1011 100%	523 52%	205 20%	119 12%	93 9%	49 5%	21 2%	729 72%	142 14%
The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States	1011 100%	372 37%	309 31%	157 16%	63 6%	60 6%	51 5%	680 67%	123 12%
The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs)	1011 100%	435 43%	226 22%	150 15%	123 12%	53 5%	24 2%	661 65%	176 17%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	523	200	323	38	81	103	77	99	125	119	180	224
		52%	41%	61%	40%	43%	53%	51%	57%	60%	42%	52%	59%
				a			abg		abg	abg		abg	abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	205	110	96	28	45	40	34	31	29	73	74	59
		20%	23%	18%	29%	24%	20%	22%	18%	14%	26%	21%	16%
					efi	fi		f			efi	f	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	119	61	58	14	26	21	20	21	16	41	41	38
		12%	13%	11%	15%	14%	11%	13%	12%	8%	14%	12%	10%
											f		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	93	61	33	11	14	23	12	11	23	25	35	34
		9%	13%	6%	11%	8%	12%	8%	6%	11%	9%	10%	9%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	49	38	10	4	16	6	5	9	9	20	11	18
		5%	8%	2%	4%	8%	3%	3%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%
			b			cdh					h		
Don't know		21	12	8	1	5	2	4	3	6	6	6	9
		2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		729	309	418	66	126	143	111	130	153	192	254	283
		72%	64%	79%	69%	67%	73%	73%	75%	74%	68%	73%	74%
				a									
NET: Disagree		142	99	43	15	30	29	17	20	31	45	46	52
		14%	21%	8%	15%	16%	15%	11%	12%	15%	16%	13%	14%
			b										
Base for stats		990	470	519	95	182	193	147	171	201	277	340	372
Mean Score		4.07	3.79	4.32	3.90	3.88	4.10	4.12	4.16	4.18	3.89	4.11	4.17
				a					bg	bg		bg	abg
Standard Deviation		1.211	1.330	1.031	1.183	1.297	1.180	1.132	1.196	1.229	1.257	1.158	1.212
Standard Error		.038	.062	.045	.116	.091	.086	.093	.087	.098	.071	.063	.065
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	523 52%	106 51%	85 52%	59 58%	85 55%	55 55%	65 45%	68 49%	479 53%	38 42%	7 38%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	205 20%	35 17%	39 24%	18 18%	36 23%	24 24%	27 19%	26 19%	190 21%	14 15%	2 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	119 12%	32 15% bd	11 7%	10 10%	11 7%	9 9%	24 17% bd	21 15% bd	96 11%	18 20% a	5 28%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	93 9%	21 10%	17 10%	9 9%	16 10%	6 6%	15 10%	10 7%	82 9%	10 11%	2 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	49 5%	12 6%	5 3%	2 2%	3 2%	5 5%	11 8% cd	11 8% cd	42 5%	6 7%	- -
Don't know	21 2%	4 2%	6 4%	4 4%	2 2%	1 1%	2 1%	2 2%	15 2%	4 4%	3 16%
NET: Agree	729 72%	141 67%	124 76% f	77 75%	120 79% afg	80 79% af	92 64%	95 68%	669 74% b	51 57%	8 47%
NET: Disagree	142 14%	32 16%	22 14%	11 11%	19 12%	11 11%	26 18%	21 15%	125 14%	16 18%	2 9%
Base for stats	990	205	158	99	150	100	142	137	889	86	15
Mean Score	4.07	3.99	4.15 f	4.25 f	4.22 f	4.19 f	3.84	3.96	4.10 b	3.78	3.90
Standard Deviation	1.211	1.263	1.147	1.093	1.094	1.146	1.316	1.303	1.199	1.321	1.138
Standard Error	.038	.085	.096	.108	.091	.114	.112	.110	.040	.143	.304
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.09

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	523	430	60	348	109
		52%	53%	55%	53%	51%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	205	159	25	136	35
		20%	20%	23%	21%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	119	98	8	75	25
		12%	12%	8%	12%	12%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	93	78	7	60	19
		9%	10%	7%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	49	36	5	27	14
		5%	4%	5%	4%	7%
Don't know		21	7	4	5	10
		2%	1%	4%	1%	5%
				ac		ac
NET: Agree		729	589	86	484	144
		72%	73%	77%	74%	68%
NET: Disagree		142	115	13	87	33
		14%	14%	11%	13%	16%
Base for stats		990	802	107	647	203
Mean Score		4.07	4.08	4.20	4.11	4.02
Standard Deviation		1.211	1.205	1.161	1.180	1.291
Standard Error		.038	.043	.111	.046	.090
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	523	214	308	36	90	98	76	99	125	126	174	223
		52%	44%	58%	37%	48%	50%	50%	57%	60%	44%	50%	59%
				a			a	a	ag	abgh		a	abgh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	278	146	132	31	48	57	49	43	49	79	107	92
		27%	30%	25%	32%	26%	29%	33%	25%	24%	28%	31%	24%
								i				i	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	120	60	60	14	30	20	17	17	22	44	37	39
		12%	13%	11%	15%	16%	10%	11%	10%	11%	16%	11%	10%
						i					i		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	47	33	14	9	9	11	6	6	6	17	17	12
		5%	7%	3%	9%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%
			b		efi								
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	23	19	4	2	7	6	2	3	3	9	8	5
		2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
			b										
Don't know		21	10	10	5	3	2	2	6	3	9	4	9
		2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%
					cdfh				h				
NET: Agree		801	360	440	66	138	156	125	142	173	205	281	315
		79%	75%	83%	69%	74%	80%	83%	82%	84%	72%	81%	83%
				a			a	abg	ag	abg		abg	abg
NET: Disagree		69	52	17	11	16	17	8	9	9	26	25	18
		7%	11%	3%	11%	8%	9%	5%	5%	4%	9%	7%	5%
			b		fi						i		
Base for stats		990	472	517	91	184	193	150	168	205	275	343	372
Mean Score		4.25	4.07	4.41	3.98	4.12	4.20	4.27	4.37	4.40	4.08	4.23	4.39
				a				a	abg	abg		a	abcgh
Standard Deviation		.992	1.103	.847	1.060	1.080	1.046	.921	.924	.894	1.073	.992	.907
Standard Error		.032	.051	.037	.106	.075	.076	.075	.068	.071	.061	.054	.049
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	523 52%	116 56%	83 51%	57 56%	82 53%	50 50%	69 48%	65 47%	484 54%	35 39%	5 28%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	278 27%	45 21%	53 32% a	25 25%	40 26%	29 29%	44 30%	43 31% a	247 27%	24 27%	7 37%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	120 12%	31 15% b	12 7%	14 13%	19 12%	14 14%	16 11%	15 11%	104 12%	14 16%	2 10%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	47 5%	6 3%	10 6%	3 3%	10 6%	3 3%	8 6%	6 4%	33 4%	12 14% a	2 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	23 2%	5 2%	2 1%	2 2%	- -	2 2%	4 3% d	8 5% d	19 2%	2 3%	1 7%
Don't know	21 2%	5 2%	4 2%	2 2%	3 2%	3 3%	3 2%	2 1%	18 2%	2 2%	2 9%
NET: Agree	801 79%	161 77%	136 83%	83 80%	121 79%	79 79%	113 78%	108 78%	730 81% b	59 66%	11 65%
NET: Disagree	69 7%	11 5%	13 8%	5 5%	10 6%	5 5%	13 9%	14 10%	52 6%	15 16% a	3 16%
Base for stats	990	204	160	101	150	98	141	137	886	88	16
Mean Score	4.25	4.29	4.27	4.31	4.29	4.26	4.17	4.12	4.29 b	3.87	3.78
Standard Deviation	.992	.991	.954	.952	.920	.936	1.042	1.123	.960	1.162	1.240
Standard Error	.032	.067	.079	.093	.077	.094	.089	.095	.032	.125	.320
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.10

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	523	434	59	346	112
		52%	54%	53%	53%	52%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	278	214	31	173	56
		27%	26%	28%	27%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	120	97	10	76	25
		12%	12%	9%	12%	12%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	47	33	5	30	9
		5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	23	19	2	16	6
		2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Don't know		21	11	3	11	5
		2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		801	648	90	519	168
		79%	80%	81%	80%	79%
NET: Disagree		69	52	7	45	15
		7%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Base for stats		990	798	107	641	208
Mean Score		4.25	4.27	4.31	4.26	4.24
Standard Deviation		.992	.989	.942	1.000	1.018
Standard Error		.032	.035	.090	.040	.070
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	658	281	377	47	116	127	98	122	149	163	225	271
		65%	58%	71%	49%	62%	65%	65%	70%	72%	57%	65%	71%
				a		a	a	a	ag	abg		a	abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	200	101	99	26	44	40	31	30	30	70	71	60
		20%	21%	19%	27%	23%	21%	20%	17%	14%	25%	21%	16%
					efi	fi					fi		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	74	50	24	13	9	16	15	11	11	21	31	22
		7%	10%	5%	13%	5%	8%	10%	6%	5%	8%	9%	6%
			b		befi								
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	35	19	15	4	9	6	5	5	5	13	11	10
		3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	29	20	9	2	6	2	1	6	11	8	3	18
		3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%
			b			h			h	cdh			cdh
Don't know		16	11	3	4	4	3	2	1	1	8	5	2
		2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*	3%	2%	1%
			b		efi						i		
NET: Agree		858	382	476	73	159	167	129	151	179	232	296	330
		85%	79%	90%	76%	85%	86%	85%	87%	86%	82%	85%	87%
				a		a	a		a	a		a	a
NET: Disagree		63	39	24	6	15	8	6	11	17	21	14	28
		6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	4%	4%	6%	8%	8%	4%	7%
			b			h							
Base for stats		995	471	524	92	183	192	149	173	206	275	341	379
Mean Score		4.43	4.28	4.56	4.22	4.38	4.48	4.47	4.48	4.45	4.33	4.47	4.46
				a			a	a	a		ag		a
Standard Deviation		.974	1.079	.848	.985	1.019	.868	.851	.990	1.082	1.009	.859	1.040
Standard Error		.031	.050	.037	.098	.071	.063	.069	.072	.085	.058	.047	.056
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	658	140	107	75	101	65	81	88	602	49	7
	65%	67%	66%	73%	66%	65%	56%	63%	67%	55%	38%
		f		f					b		
Somewhat agree (4.0)	200	39	34	20	33	20	28	26	180	15	6
	20%	19%	21%	19%	22%	20%	19%	19%	20%	16%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	74	14	9	3	13	7	15	13	61	11	2
	7%	7%	6%	3%	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	12%	11%
							c	c		a	
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	35	4	4	4	5	5	9	4	26	7	2
	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	8%	9%
										a	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	29	8	4	-	-	3	8	7	22	5	2
	3%	4%	2%	-	-	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	9%
		cd				d	cd	cd			
Don't know	16	3	5	2	-	1	3	2	13	3	-
	2%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-
			d								
NET: Agree	858	180	141	94	135	85	109	114	782	64	12
	85%	86%	87%	92%	88%	85%	76%	82%	87%	71%	70%
		f	f	fg	f				b		
NET: Disagree	63	12	8	4	5	8	16	10	48	12	3
	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	8%	11%	7%	5%	13%	18%
							cd			a	
Base for stats	995	206	159	101	153	100	141	137	891	87	18
Mean Score	4.43	4.46	4.49	4.64	4.51	4.40	4.18	4.35	4.47	4.12	3.81
		f	f	fg	f				b		
Standard Deviation	.974	.983	.911	.716	.783	1.006	1.185	1.079	.929	1.226	1.318
Standard Error	.031	.066	.076	.070	.065	.100	.101	.091	.031	.133	.329
Error variance	*	*	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.11

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	658	531	82	425	148
		65%	66%	74%	65%	70%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	200	163	16	124	39
		20%	20%	14%	19%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	74	58	6	51	11
		7%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	35	29	2	26	4
		3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	29	21	3	16	9
		3%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Don't know		16	6	2	10	2
		2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
NET: Agree		858	694	98	550	187
		85%	86%	89%	84%	88%
NET: Disagree		63	51	4	42	13
		6%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Base for stats		995	802	109	642	211
Mean Score		4.43	4.44	4.59	4.43	4.49
Standard Deviation		.974	.964	.866	.971	.983
Standard Error		.031	.034	.082	.038	.067
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	372	167	204	13	67	76	51	69	95	80	127	165
		37%	35%	39%	13%	36%	39%	34%	40%	46%	28%	37%	43%
						a	ag	a	ag	abdgh	a	ag	adg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	309	158	150	38	64	58	48	53	47	101	107	100
		31%	33%	28%	39%	34%	30%	32%	31%	23%	36%	31%	26%
					fi	f					fi		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	157	71	84	22	26	29	25	27	28	48	54	55
		16%	15%	16%	23%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	14%
					i								
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	63	35	28	7	8	15	9	7	17	15	24	24
		6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	8%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	60	31	29	10	10	9	12	10	9	20	21	19
		6%	6%	6%	10%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Don't know		51	19	31	7	12	7	6	7	11	19	14	18
		5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%
NET: Agree		680	326	354	50	131	135	99	122	143	181	234	265
		67%	68%	67%	52%	70%	69%	65%	70%	69%	64%	68%	69%
						a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
NET: Disagree		123	66	57	17	18	24	21	18	26	35	45	43
		12%	14%	11%	18%	10%	12%	14%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%
					b								
Base for stats		960	463	496	89	175	187	145	167	197	264	332	363
Mean Score		3.90	3.86	3.95	3.41	3.97	3.96	3.80	3.98	4.03	3.78	3.89	4.01
						a	a	a	a	ag	a	a	ag
Standard Deviation		1.170	1.184	1.156	1.167	1.112	1.140	1.228	1.142	1.180	1.159	1.180	1.162
Standard Error		.038	.055	.052	.118	.079	.084	.101	.085	.095	.068	.065	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	*c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	372 37%	69 33%	67 41% f	43 42% f	55 36%	42 42% f	41 28%	54 39%	338 37%	29 32%	4 25%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	309 31%	65 31%	58 36% cg	24 23%	53 35% g	32 32%	45 32%	31 22%	280 31%	24 27%	5 29%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	157 16%	41 20% b	13 8%	17 16% b	21 14%	14 14%	28 20% b	23 16% b	138 15%	15 17%	3 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	63 6%	16 8%	8 5%	6 6%	8 5%	6 6%	12 8%	7 5%	52 6%	9 10%	2 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	60 6%	10 5%	10 6%	6 6%	7 5%	6 6%	7 5%	14 10% a	54 6%	6 7%	- -
Don't know	51 5%	8 4%	8 5%	6 6% e	9 6% e	1 1%	10 7% e	10 7% e	42 5%	6 7%	3 16%
NET: Agree	680 67%	134 64%	125 76% afg	67 66%	108 71%	74 74% fg	86 60%	85 62%	618 68%	53 59%	9 54%
NET: Disagree	123 12%	26 12%	18 11%	12 12%	15 10%	12 12%	19 14%	21 15%	106 12%	15 17%	2 11%
Base for stats	960	201	156	96	144	100	134	129	862	83	15
Mean Score	3.90	3.83	4.05 f	3.96	3.98	3.98	3.75	3.81	3.92	3.73	3.82
Standard Deviation	1.170	1.132	1.137	1.210	1.096	1.158	1.148	1.330	1.164	1.250	1.042
Standard Error	.038	.077	.096	.122	.093	.115	.100	.116	.040	.138	.278
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.08

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	372 37%	309 38%	35 31%	259 40%	67 32%
					d	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	309 31%	244 30%	40 37%	195 30%	62 29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	157 16%	120 15%	14 12%	96 15%	39 18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	63 6%	51 6%	6 5%	41 6%	16 7%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	60 6%	49 6%	7 6%	36 5%	17 8%
Don't know		51 5%	36 4%	9 8%	25 4%	13 6%
				c		
NET: Agree		680 67%	553 68%	75 68%	454 70%	129 61%
			d		d	
NET: Disagree		123 12%	100 12%	13 11%	77 12%	32 15%
Base for stats		960	773	102	626	200
Mean Score		3.90	3.92 d	3.89	3.96 d	3.74
Standard Deviation		1.170	1.176	1.149	1.158	1.237
Standard Error		.038	.042	.112	.046	.086
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1011	475	534	105	210	191	153	190	162	315	344	352
Total		1011	482	527	96	187	195	151	174	207	283	346	381
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	435	162	273	30	68	82	67	88	99	98	149	187
		43%	34%	52%	31%	36%	42%	44%	50%	48%	35%	43%	49%
				a			ag	abg	abg			ag	abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	226	110	115	23	43	46	37	41	36	66	82	77
		22%	23%	22%	24%	23%	23%	24%	24%	17%	23%	24%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	150	80	70	17	34	22	26	19	32	51	48	51
		15%	17%	13%	18%	18%	11%	17%	11%	16%	18%	14%	13%
						e					ce		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	123	78	44	15	20	33	15	18	21	36	48	39
		12%	16%	8%	16%	11%	17%	10%	10%	10%	13%	14%	10%
			b				i						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	53	34	19	6	16	5	3	8	16	22	8	24
		5%	7%	4%	6%	8%	3%	2%	4%	8%	8%	2%	6%
			b			cdh				cdh	cdh		h
Don't know		24	17	7	4	6	7	4	1	2	11	10	3
		2%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%
			b		ei	i	i				ei	i	
NET: Agree		661	273	387	53	111	128	103	129	136	165	232	265
		65%	57%	73%	55%	59%	66%	68%	74%	65%	58%	67%	69%
				a			ag	abg				ag	abg
NET: Disagree		176	112	63	21	36	38	18	26	37	57	56	63
		17%	23%	12%	22%	19%	20%	12%	15%	18%	20%	16%	16%
			b		d						d		
Base for stats		987	465	520	92	181	188	148	173	205	273	336	378
Mean Score		3.88	3.62	4.11	3.61	3.71	3.89	4.01	4.06	3.88	3.68	3.94	3.97
				a			abg	abg			abg	abg	abg
Standard Deviation		1.251	1.310	1.148	1.276	1.309	1.221	1.116	1.195	1.326	1.297	1.175	1.269
Standard Error		.040	.061	.050	.128	.092	.090	.091	.087	.105	.074	.064	.068
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Makroregion Południowy (Małopolskie, Śląskie)	Makroregion Północno-Zachodni (Wielkopolskie, Lubuskie, Zachodniopomorskie)	Makroregion Południowo-Zachodni (Dolnośląskie, Opolskie)	Makroregion Północny (Kujawsko-Pomorskie, Pomorskie, Warmińsko-Mazurskie)	Makroregion Centralny (Świętokrzyskie, Łódzkie)	Makroregion Wschodni (Lubelskie, Podlaskie, Podkarpackie)	Makroregion Województwo Mazowieckie	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%											
Unweighted Total	1011	224	149	106	147	102	141	142	907	88	16
Total	1011	209	163	103	153	101	144	139	904	90	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	435 43%	90 43%	68 42%	48 47%	71 46%	48 48%	58 40%	52 37%	396 44%	33 37%	5 28%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	226 22%	43 21%	46 28%	20 19%	40 26%	18 18%	30 21%	29 21%	205 23%	16 18%	5 30%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	150 15%	35 17%	17 10%	13 12%	18 12%	18 17%	24 16%	26 19%	132 15%	15 17%	3 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	123 12%	23 11%	23 14%	13 13%	15 10%	13 13%	18 12%	18 13%	105 12%	14 15%	4 25%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	53 5%	14 7%	4 3%	3 3%	7 4%	3 3%	13 9%	9 6%	45 5%	8 9%	- -
Don't know	24 2%	4 2%	6 4%	6 6%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4 3%	21 2%	3 3%	- -
NET: Agree	661 65%	133 64%	114 70%	68 66%	111 73%	66 66%	88 61%	81 58%	601 66%	49 55%	10 59%
NET: Disagree	176 17%	37 18%	27 17%	16 16%	22 14%	16 16%	31 22%	27 19%	150 17%	22 25%	4 25%
Base for stats	987	205	158	97	151	100	143	134	883	87	18
Mean Score	3.88	3.84	3.95	4.01	4.01	3.95	3.71	3.72	3.91	3.61	3.62
Standard Deviation	1.251	1.288	1.172	1.205	1.182	1.218	1.358	1.282	1.236	1.387	1.171
Standard Error	.040	.087	.098	.121	.098	.121	.115	.110	.042	.150	.293
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.02	.09

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Poland

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1011	804	114	649	218
Total		1011	809	110	652	213
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	435	359	50	287	94
		43%	44%	45%	44%	44%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	226	180	25	146	43
		22%	22%	23%	22%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	150	116	18	96	31
		15%	14%	16%	15%	15%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	123	103	7	83	21
		12%	13%	7%	13%	10%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	53	40	7	28	17
		5%	5%	7%	4%	8%
Don't know		24	11	3	12	6
		2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree		661	539	75	433	138
		65%	67%	68%	66%	65%
NET: Disagree		176	143	15	111	38
		17%	18%	13%	17%	18%
Base for stats		987	798	108	640	207
Mean Score		3.88	3.89	3.95	3.91	3.86
Standard Deviation		1.251	1.248	1.237	1.229	1.313
Standard Error		.040	.044	.117	.049	.090
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01