

Eurogroup for Animals, Circus Animals, Italy – February 2021

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,074 adults in Italy online from 8th to 17th February 2021. Data were weighted to be demographically representative of all adults by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	9
BASE: All respondents	
Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	10
BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	15
BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	19
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	21
BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	25
BASE: All respondents	
Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	27
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	28
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	30
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	32
BASE: All respondents	

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Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	34
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	36
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	38
BASE: All respondents	
Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	40
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	41
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	43
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	45
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	47
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	49
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	51
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	53
BASE: All respondents	
Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	55
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	56
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	58
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	60
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	62
BASE: All respondents	

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Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. 64
BASE: All respondents

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Gender		Age									Region					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																	
Unweighted Total	1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	511	511	-	44	72	93	103	81	119	116	196	200	121	104	94	128	64
	48%	100%	-	50%	49%	49%	49%	48%	43%	50%	49%	45%	43%	50%	45%	51%	53%
		b															
Female	562	-	562	44	74	95	105	86	157	118	201	243	164	102	115	124	56
	52%	-	100%	50%	51%	51%	51%	52%	57%	50%	51%	55%	57%	50%	55%	49%	47%
		a											d				
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	511	466	28	18	398	60	350	95
	48%	49%	36%	45%	50%	35%	49%	41%
		b			bd		bd	
Female	562	493	47	22	401	110	357	134
	52%	51%	62%	55%	50%	65%	51%	58%
		ac				ac		ac
Other	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*
			a					

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Gender		Age									Region					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																	
Unweighted Total	1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Nord-Ovest	285	121	164	21	30	55	47	63	69	51	102	132	285	-	-	-	-
	26%	24%	29%	24%	21%	29%	23%	38%	25%	22%	26%	30%	100%	-	-	-	-
			a					abdfgh			bg		bcde				
Nord-Est	207	104	102	14	23	44	47	26	54	37	90	79	-	207	-	-	-
	19%	20%	18%	16%	16%	23%	22%	15%	19%	16%	23%	18%	-	100%	-	-	-
										g				acde			
Centro Regione	209	94	115	18	28	29	42	34	59	46	71	92	-	-	209	-	-
	20%	18%	21%	20%	20%	15%	20%	20%	21%	20%	18%	21%	-	-	100%	-	-
															abde		
Sud	253	128	124	26	44	35	46	31	71	70	81	102	-	-	-	253	-
	24%	25%	22%	30%	30%	19%	22%	19%	26%	30%	20%	23%	-	-	-	100%	-
				ceh	ceh					cehi						abce	
Isole	120	64	56	9	20	26	27	13	25	29	53	38	-	-	-	-	120
	11%	13%	10%	10%	14%	14%	13%	8%	9%	12%	13%	9%	-	-	-	-	100%
										i							abcd

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Nord-Ovest	285	250	20	14	204	51	179	64
	26%	26%	27%	36%	26%	30%	25%	28%
Nord-Est	207	189	11	6	150	43	139	49
	19%	20%	15%	16%	19%	25%	20%	21%
Centro Regione	209	192	11	6	153	31	132	46
	20%	20%	15%	15%	19%	18%	19%	20%
Sud	253	223	20	10	194	30	170	49
	24%	23%	27%	26%	24%	17%	24%	21%
Isole	120	106	12	2	97	15	86	22
	11%	11%	16%	6%	12%	9%	12%	9%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Gender		Age									Region					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																	
Unweighted Total	1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	88	44	44	88	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	21	14	18	26	9
	8%	9%	8%	100%	-	-	-	-	38%	-	-	-	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%
				bcdefghi					bcdefhi								
25-34	145	72	74	-	145	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	30	23	28	44	20
	14%	14%	13%	-	100%	-	-	-	62%	-	-	-	11%	11%	14%	17%	16%
				acdefghi					acdefhi							a	
35-44	188	93	95	-	-	188	-	-	-	188	-	-	55	44	29	35	26
	18%	18%	17%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	47%	-	-	19%	21%	14%	14%	21%
						abdefghi				abdefgi				cd			
45-54	208	103	105	-	-	-	208	-	-	208	-	-	47	47	42	46	27
	19%	20%	19%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	53%	-	-	16%	23%	20%	18%	23%
							abcefghi			abcefgi							
55-64	167	81	86	-	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	167	63	26	34	31	13
	16%	16%	15%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	38%	22%	12%	16%	12%	11%
								abcdfghi				abcdfgh	bde				
65+	277	119	157	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	277	69	54	59	71	25
	26%	23%	28%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	62%	24%	26%	28%	28%	21%
									abcdeghi			abcdegh					
NET: 18-34	233	116	118	88	145	-	-	-	-	233	-	-	51	37	46	70	29
	22%	23%	21%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	18%	18%	22%	28%	24%
				cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi						ab	
NET: 35-54	396	196	201	-	-	188	208	-	-	-	396	-	102	90	71	81	53
	37%	38%	36%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-	36%	44%	34%	32%	44%
						abefgi	abefgi				abefgi			cd		d	
NET: 55+	444	200	243	-	-	-	-	167	277	-	-	444	132	79	92	102	38
	41%	39%	43%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	100%	46%	38%	44%	40%	32%
								abcdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh	e		e		
Base for stats	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
Mean Score	49.23	48.52	49.79	20.94	29.16	39.44	48.77	59.25	69.67	26.06	44.34	65.76	49.98	49.24	50.06	48.57	47.34
					ag	abg	abcgh	abcdgh	abcdeghi	a	abcg	abcdegh					
Standard Deviation	16.532	16.479	16.468	1.968	2.976	2.669	2.714	2.886	5.279	4.785	5.382	6.783	15.957	15.960	16.613	17.667	16.280
Standard Error	.504	.730	.694	.185	.246	.195	.198	.238	.308	.297	.278	.323	.935	1.115	1.155	1.102	1.525
Error variance	.25	.53	.48	.03	.06	.04	.04	.06	.10	.09	.08	.10	.88	1.24	1.33	1.21	2.32

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	88 8%	80 8%	8 10%	1 1%	65 8%	17 10%	58 8%	20 9%
25-34	145 14%	134 14%	7 9%	4 11%	108 13%	22 13%	96 14%	28 12%
35-44	188 18%	170 18%	11 14%	8 20%	140 17%	28 17%	124 18%	42 18%
45-54	208 19%	177 19%	20 26%	11 28%	157 20%	29 17%	145 21%	36 16%
55-64	167 16%	145 15%	14 18%	8 20%	130 16%	20 12%	117 17%	28 12%
65+	277 26%	252 26%	17 23%	8 20%	201 25%	52 31%	166 24%	75 33% ac
NET: 18-34	233 22%	214 22%	15 19%	5 12%	173 22%	39 23%	155 22%	48 21%
NET: 35-54	396 37%	347 36%	30 40%	19 48%	297 37%	57 34%	269 38%	78 34%
NET: 55+	444 41%	398 41%	31 41%	16 40%	330 41%	72 43%	283 40%	104 45%
Base for stats	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
Mean Score	49.23	49.11	49.27	51.99	49.08	49.63	48.76	50.51
Standard Deviation	16.532	16.518	17.199	15.719	16.219	17.801	16.087	17.584
Standard Error	.504	.533	1.986	2.550	.573	1.377	.605	1.159
Error variance	.25	.28	3.94	6.50	.33	1.90	.37	1.34

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

	Gender		Age									Region					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																	
Unweighted Total	1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	959	466	493	80	134	170	177	145	252	214	347	398	250	189	192	223	106
	89%	91%	88%	91%	92%	90%	85%	87%	91%	92%	88%	90%	88%	91%	92%	88%	88%
					d					d							
No, I was not aware	76	28	47	8	7	11	20	14	17	15	30	31	20	11	11	20	12
	7%	5%	8%	9%	5%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	10%
Don't know	40	18	22	1	4	8	11	8	8	5	19	16	14	6	6	10	2
	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%
							a				a						

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	959 89%	959 100%	- -	- -	750 94%	142 84%	653 92%	203 88%
		bc			bd		b	
No, I was not aware	76 7%	-	76 100%	-	34 4%	18 10%	40 6%	15 6%
			ac			ac		
Don't know	40 4%	-	-	40 100%	16 2%	10 6%	14 2%	12 5%
			ab			ac		ac

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		A circus in the EU that used wild animals	A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals
		a	b
Significance Level: 95%			
Unweighted Total		1074	1074
Total		1074	1074
		100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	45 4%	42 4%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	164 15%	168 16%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	181 17%	161 15%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	164 15%	138 13%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	245 23%	198 18%
Never		169 16%	230 21%
			a
I don't know or can't remember		105 10%	137 13%
			a
NET: Visited		800 74%	707 66%
			b
Base for stats		800	707
Mean Score		13.08	12.37
Standard Deviation		9.014	8.986
Standard Error		.318	.338
Error variance		.10	.11

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	45	22	24	3	16	6	8	4	7	19	14	12	14	6	5	14	6
		4%	4%	4%	4%	11%	3%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6%	5%
						acdefhi					cefhi							
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	164	95	69	24	19	31	35	26	30	43	66	55	28	27	32	55	23
		15%	19%	12%	27%	13%	16%	17%	15%	11%	18%	17%	12%	10%	13%	15%	22%	19%
						b	bcdefhi				fi	f					ab	a
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	181	85	96	15	32	31	35	33	35	47	66	68	40	31	38	50	23
		17%	17%	17%	17%	22%	16%	17%	20%	13%	20%	17%	15%	14%	15%	18%	20%	19%
						f			f		f							
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	164	80	84	21	27	20	37	28	31	47	57	60	41	35	28	33	27
		15%	16%	15%	23%	19%	11%	18%	17%	11%	20%	14%	13%	14%	17%	14%	13%	23%
						cfhi		cf		cfi							acd	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	245	117	129	2	14	51	42	38	97	16	94	136	81	52	51	43	17
		23%	23%	23%	2%	10%	27%	20%	23%	35%	7%	24%	31%	29%	25%	24%	17%	15%
						a	abg	abg	abg	abdegh		abg	abdgh	de	de	de		
Never		169	60	110	17	22	28	29	20	52	39	57	72	51	43	31	30	15
		16%	12%	20%	20%	15%	15%	14%	12%	19%	17%	14%	16%	18%	21%	15%	12%	12%
				a										d	d			
I don't know or can't remember		105	53	51	6	15	21	22	17	25	21	42	42	29	13	25	29	8
		10%	10%	9%	7%	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%	12%	12%	7%
NET: Visited		800	398	401	65	108	140	157	130	201	173	297	330	204	150	153	194	97
		74%	78%	71%	74%	74%	74%	76%	78%	72%	74%	75%	74%	72%	73%	73%	77%	81%
				b														
Base for stats		800	398	401	65	108	140	157	130	201	173	297	330	204	150	153	194	97
Mean Score		13.08	12.67	13.49	8.31	9.80	13.73	12.62	13.18	16.24	9.24	13.14	15.04	14.88	14.26	13.60	10.83	11.20
						abg	abg	abg	abcdegh		abg	abdgh		de	de	de		
Standard Deviation		9.014	9.045	8.976	6.004	7.723	9.463	8.766	8.760	9.288	7.144	9.101	9.194	9.257	8.936	9.037	8.678	8.097
Standard Error		.318	.453	.447	.667	.740	.806	.738	.820	.628	.518	.545	.504	.642	.725	.738	.618	.831
Error variance		.10	.21	.20	.44	.55	.65	.54	.67	.39	.27	.30	.25	.41	.53	.54	.38	.69

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	45	3	1	45	-	39	3
	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	-	6%	1%
					bd		bd	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	164	12	1	164	-	136	21
	15%	16%	16%	3%	21%	-	19%	9%
		c	c		bd		bd	b
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	181	3	3	181	-	153	16
	17%	18%	4%	7%	23%	-	22%	7%
		b			bd		bd	b
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	164	7	5	164	-	132	17
	15%	16%	10%	12%	21%	-	19%	7%
					bd		bd	b
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	245	8	6	245	-	193	44
	23%	24%	11%	15%	31%	-	27%	19%
		b			bd		bd	b
Never		142	18	10	-	169	34	123
	16%	15%	23%	25%	-	100%	5%	53%
		a	a			acd	a	ac
I don't know or can't remember		67	24	14	-	-	20	6
	10%	7%	32%	36%	-	-	3%	3%
		a	a				ab	ab
NET: Visited		750	34	16	800	-	653	101
	74%	78%	45%	40%	100%	-	92%	44%
		bc			bcd		bd	b
Base for stats		750	34	16	800	-	653	101
Mean Score	13.08	13.12	10.99	15.58	13.08	-	12.84	15.30
							ac	
Standard Deviation	9.014	8.994	9.391	8.858	9.014	-	8.994	9.468
Standard Error	.318	.328	1.660	2.214	.318	-	.352	.937
Error variance	.10	.11	2.76	4.90	.10	-	.12	.88

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	42	22	20	3	15	7	10	1	5	18	18	7	12	6	7	11	6
		4%	4%	4%	4%	10%	4%	5%	1%	2%	8%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%
						cephi		ei			efi		ei					
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	168	94	74	20	30	37	33	23	26	50	70	49	32	28	32	51	24
		16%	18%	13%	22%	21%	20%	16%	14%	9%	21%	18%	11%	11%	14%	16%	20%	20%
			b		fi	fi	fi	f			fi	fi				a	a	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	161	71	90	15	25	25	28	28	40	40	53	68	36	28	34	44	19
		15%	14%	16%	17%	17%	13%	13%	17%	14%	17%	13%	15%	13%	14%	16%	17%	15%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	138	75	62	19	18	19	35	22	25	36	54	47	35	33	19	28	23
		13%	15%	11%	21%	12%	10%	17%	13%	9%	16%	14%	11%	12%	16%	9%	11%	19%
					bcfi			fi			f				c		cd	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	198	87	111	2	9	36	38	43	70	11	74	113	64	44	39	35	15
		18%	17%	20%	2%	6%	19%	18%	26%	25%	5%	19%	25%	23%	21%	19%	14%	12%
							abg	abg	abg	abgh		abg	abgh	de	de			
Never		230	95	134	20	28	42	36	28	75	48	78	104	64	49	46	49	22
		21%	19%	24%	22%	19%	22%	17%	17%	27%	20%	20%	23%	23%	24%	22%	19%	18%
				a					deh									
I don't know or can't remember		137	67	70	10	21	22	27	22	36	31	49	57	41	18	32	34	12
		13%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	9%	15%	13%	10%
															b			
NET: Visited		707	350	357	58	96	124	145	117	166	155	269	283	179	139	132	170	86
		66%	68%	64%	66%	66%	66%	70%	70%	60%	66%	68%	64%	63%	67%	63%	67%	72%
							f	f				f						
Base for stats		707	350	357	58	96	124	145	117	166	155	269	283	179	139	132	170	86
Mean Score		12.37	11.79	12.93	8.49	8.08	11.95	12.45	14.35	15.06	8.23	12.22	14.77	13.98	13.61	12.34	10.52	10.69
							abg	abg	abgh	abcdgh		abg	abcdgh	de	de			
Standard Deviation		8.986	8.853	9.092	6.055	7.305	9.306	8.888	8.977	9.236	6.843	9.070	9.120	9.282	8.941	9.165	8.554	8.180
Standard Error		.338	.475	.479	.709	.742	.839	.780	.885	.686	.525	.570	.541	.690	.756	.801	.654	.892
Error variance		.11	.23	.23	.50	.55	.70	.61	.78	.47	.28	.33	.29	.48	.57	.64	.43	.80

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total		1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	42 4%	38 4%	3 4%	1 3%	42 5% bd	- - bd	42 6% bd	- - -
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	168 16%	157 16%	9 12%	2 6%	160 20% bd	6 3% d	168 24% bd	- - -
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	161 15%	154 16% b	5 7%	2 5%	148 19% bd	9 5% d	161 23% abd	- - -
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	138 13%	125 13%	9 11%	4 11%	127 16% bd	7 4% d	138 19% bd	- - -
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	198 18%	180 19%	14 18%	4 10%	175 22% bd	13 8% d	198 28% abd	- - -
Never		230 21%	203 21%	15 20%	12 30%	101 13% c	123 73% ac	- - -	230 100% abc
I don't know or can't remember		137 13%	102 11%	21 27% a	14 36% a	46 6% cd	12 7% cd	- - -	- - -
NET: Visited		707 66%	653 68% bc	40 53%	14 34%	653 82% bd	34 20% d	707 100% abd	- - -
Base for stats		707	653	40	14	653	34	707	-
Mean Score		12.37	12.26	13.63	13.68	12.10	14.99	12.37	-
Standard Deviation		8.986	8.953	9.579	9.059	8.959	8.869	8.986	-
Standard Error		.338	.350	1.554	2.421	.350	1.521	.338	-
Error variance		.11	.12	2.41	5.86	.12	2.31	.11	-

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses	1074 100%	577 54%	252 23%	137 13%	60 6%	32 3%	17 2%	828 77%	92 9%
The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel	1074 100%	576 54%	249 23%	140 13%	63 6%	31 3%	16 1%	825 77%	93 9%
Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals	1074 100%	485 45%	297 28%	174 16%	48 4%	39 4%	31 3%	782 73%	87 8%
The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated	1074 100%	456 42%	293 27%	158 15%	84 8%	37 3%	46 4%	749 70%	122 11%
Wild animals are a vital part of circuses	1074 100%	63 6%	154 14%	198 18%	209 19%	427 40%	23 2%	217 20%	636 59%
Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals	1074 100%	75 7%	136 13%	165 15%	215 20%	454 42%	29 3%	211 20%	668 62%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	456	196	260	30	53	83	84	72	134	83	167	205	114	96	91	104	51
		42%	38%	46%	34%	37%	44%	40%	43%	48%	36%	42%	46%	40%	46%	43%	41%	43%
				a					abg			abg						
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	293	155	138	20	42	43	70	49	69	62	113	118	80	51	55	70	38
		27%	30%	25%	23%	29%	23%	34%	30%	25%	27%	29%	27%	28%	25%	26%	27%	32%
				b			cf											
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	158	87	71	21	21	33	27	22	34	42	59	56	45	30	32	37	14
		15%	17%	13%	24%	14%	18%	13%	12%	18%	15%	13%	13%	16%	15%	15%	15%	11%
				b	defhi													
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	84	40	45	7	15	11	13	18	20	22	24	38	25	17	12	19	10
		8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	6%	11%	7%	9%	6%	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	37	16	21	-	5	13	6	2	11	5	19	13	11	6	8	10	3
		3%	3%	4%	-	3%	7%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
						aegi			a		a							
Don't know		46	18	27	9	10	5	8	3	10	19	13	14	11	7	11	14	4
		4%	3%	5%	11%	7%	3%	4%	2%	4%	8%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%
					cdefhi	ei				cefhi								
NET: Agree		749	352	398	51	95	126	154	121	202	146	280	323	193	147	146	174	89
		70%	69%	71%	58%	65%	67%	74%	72%	73%	62%	71%	73%	68%	71%	70%	69%	75%
							ag	ag	ag		ag	ag						
NET: Disagree		122	56	66	7	20	24	20	20	31	26	44	51	36	23	21	29	13
		11%	11%	12%	8%	13%	13%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Base for stats		1028	494	534	79	135	183	200	164	267	214	384	431	274	200	198	240	116
Mean Score		4.02	3.96	4.07	3.94	3.91	3.94	4.06	4.04	4.10	3.92	4.00	4.08	3.95	4.07	4.05	4.00	4.07
Standard Deviation		1.119	1.090	1.143	1.006	1.141	1.231	1.055	1.069	1.135	1.091	1.142	1.110	1.139	1.114	1.117	1.130	1.067
Standard Error		.035	.049	.050	.101	.098	.091	.079	.089	.067	.071	.060	.054	.068	.079	.080	.072	.102
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total		1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	456 42%	420 44% b	23 30%	14 35%	320 40%	100 59% ac	283 40%	124 54% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	293 27%	262 27%	20 26%	11 28%	236 30% bd	28 17%	211 30% bd	43 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	158 15%	140 15%	11 15%	6 15%	120 15% b	15 9%	108 15% b	24 10%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	84 8%	74 8%	8 10%	3 7%	75 9% b	8 4%	61 9%	19 8%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	37 3%	31 3%	2 3%	4 9% a	26 3%	8 5%	22 3%	11 5%
Don't know		46 4%	32 3%	12 15% a	2 6%	23 3%	10 6% a	22 3%	10 4%
NET: Agree		749 70%	682 71% b	42 56%	25 63%	556 69%	128 76%	495 70%	166 72%
NET: Disagree		122 11%	105 11%	10 14%	7 17%	101 13%	16 9%	83 12%	30 13%
Base for stats		1028	927	64	37	777	159	685	220
Mean Score		4.02	4.04	3.81	3.76	3.96	4.28 ac	3.98	4.13
Standard Deviation		1.119	1.105	1.165	1.317	1.121	1.149	1.102	1.205
Standard Error		.035	.036	.147	.219	.040	.092	.042	.082
Error variance		*	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	577	230	346	46	83	99	105	82	161	129	204	244	150	115	123	128	61
		54%	45%	62%	52%	57%	53%	50%	49%	58%	55%	51%	55%	53%	56%	59%	51%	51%
			a	a														
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	252	140	112	20	31	45	49	47	61	50	94	107	72	45	34	63	38
		23%	27%	20%	22%	21%	24%	24%	28%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%	22%	16%	25%	32%
			b	b										c		c	c	c
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	137	86	51	11	25	22	28	24	26	36	50	50	30	31	22	35	18
		13%	17%	9%	13%	17%	12%	14%	14%	9%	16%	13%	11%	11%	15%	11%	14%	15%
			b	b		f				f								
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	60	33	27	5	2	13	11	9	21	6	24	30	20	9	12	15	3
		6%	7%	5%	5%	1%	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	2%
							bg	b	b	bg		b	bg					
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	32	13	19	3	1	9	9	3	7	4	18	10	7	6	11	7	1
		3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%
							b					b				e		
Don't know		17	9	7	4	3	1	6	1	2	7	6	3	5	-	6	5	-
		2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	*	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	-
					cefi						cfi			b		b	b	
NET: Agree		828	370	459	65	114	144	155	129	222	179	298	351	222	160	157	191	99
		77%	72%	82%	74%	78%	76%	74%	77%	80%	77%	75%	79%	78%	77%	75%	76%	82%
			a	a														
NET: Disagree		92	46	46	7	3	22	20	12	28	10	42	40	27	15	24	22	4
		9%	9%	8%	8%	2%	12%	9%	7%	10%	4%	10%	9%	9%	7%	11%	9%	3%
					b		bg	bg	b	bg		bg	bg	e		e		
Base for stats		1057	502	555	84	142	187	203	166	275	226	390	441	279	207	203	248	120
Mean Score		4.21	4.08	4.33	4.20	4.36	4.13	4.14	4.18	4.27	4.30	4.13	4.23	4.21	4.22	4.21	4.17	4.29
						a		ch										
Standard Deviation		1.063	1.059	1.052	1.087	.872	1.158	1.119	1.009	1.065	.958	1.136	1.044	1.052	1.052	1.194	1.064	.863
Standard Error		.033	.047	.045	.104	.073	.085	.083	.084	.062	.060	.059	.050	.062	.073	.084	.067	.081
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	577 54%	521 54%	40 53%	15 39%	411 51%	121 72% ac	372 53%	148 64% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	252 23%	224 23%	16 21%	13 32%	200 25% bd	24 14%	169 24% b	42 18%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	137 13%	127 13%	8 10%	2 4%	109 14% b	9 5%	93 13% b	21 9%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	60 6%	53 6%	4 5%	3 8%	50 6%	4 3%	45 6%	8 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	32 3%	25 3%	5 6%	2 6%	23 3%	6 4%	24 3%	4 2%
Don't know	17 2%	9 1%	4 5% a	4 11% a	7 1%	4 3% c	5 1%	7 3% ac
NET: Agree	828 77%	744 78%	56 74%	28 71%	610 76%	146 86% ac	541 77%	190 82% a
NET: Disagree	92 9%	78 8%	8 11%	5 14%	74 9%	11 6%	69 10% d	12 5%
Base for stats	1057	950	72	35	793	165	703	223
Mean Score	4.21	4.22	4.16	4.03	4.16	4.51 ac	4.17	4.44 ac
Standard Deviation	1.063	1.046	1.209	1.206	1.072	.991	1.092	.934
Standard Error	.033	.034	.143	.207	.038	.078	.041	.063
Error variance	*	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	576	221	354	40	84	106	116	78	152	124	222	229	142	107	120	134	72
		54%	43%	63%	45%	58%	56%	56%	47%	55%	53%	56%	52%	50%	52%	57%	53%	60%
			a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	249	148	101	33	29	38	44	47	57	62	82	104	71	55	42	59	23
		23%	29%	18%	38%	20%	20%	21%	28%	21%	27%	21%	23%	25%	27%	20%	23%	19%
			b	b	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg	bcdg
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	140	74	66	5	18	27	21	25	44	23	48	69	40	26	27	29	18
		13%	15%	12%	6%	12%	15%	10%	15%	16%	10%	12%	15%	14%	13%	13%	11%	15%
			a	a	a	a	a	a	a	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	63	44	19	5	8	9	13	14	14	13	22	27	18	12	12	17	4
		6%	9%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	31	15	15	2	4	6	7	3	8	6	13	11	10	5	5	8	3
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Don't know		16	8	7	2	2	1	8	-	3	4	9	3	4	2	4	7	-
		1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*	4%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-
			e	e	e	e	e	cei	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e
NET: Agree		825	369	455	73	113	145	160	125	209	186	305	334	213	162	162	193	95
		77%	72%	81%	83%	78%	77%	77%	75%	75%	80%	77%	75%	75%	78%	77%	76%	79%
			a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
NET: Disagree		93	60	34	7	12	15	19	17	22	20	35	39	28	17	17	24	7
		9%	12%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	6%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Base for stats		1058	503	555	86	143	187	201	167	274	229	388	441	281	205	206	246	120
Mean Score		4.21	4.02	4.37	4.20	4.26	4.22	4.25	4.09	4.21	4.24	4.24	4.16	4.13	4.21	4.26	4.20	4.30
			a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Standard Deviation		1.064	1.103	1.000	.991	1.064	1.076	1.087	1.064	1.064	1.035	1.081	1.065	1.095	1.033	1.052	1.085	1.024
Standard Error		.033	.049	.042	.094	.089	.079	.081	.088	.063	.065	.056	.051	.065	.072	.074	.069	.096
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	576 54%	513 54%	42 56%	20 52%	406 51%	118 70% ac	364 51%	144 63% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	249 23%	229 24%	14 19%	6 16%	199 25% bd	28 17%	174 25% bd	42 18%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	140 13%	128 13%	6 8%	5 13%	114 14% bd	8 5%	103 15% bd	18 8%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	63 6%	55 6%	6 8%	2 5%	54 7%	6 3%	46 7%	11 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	31 3%	27 3%	2 3%	1 3%	21 3%	6 3%	19 3%	8 4%
Don't know	16 1%	7 1%	5 7% a	4 11% a	6 1%	4 2% c	2 * c	6 3% ac
NET: Agree	825 77%	742 77%	56 74%	27 68%	605 76%	146 86% ac	538 76%	186 81%
NET: Disagree	93 9%	82 9%	8 11%	3 8%	75 9%	11 7%	65 9%	19 8%
Base for stats	1058	952	71	35	794	166	705	224
Mean Score	4.21	4.20	4.24	4.20	4.15	4.49 ac	4.16	4.35 ac
Standard Deviation	1.064	1.058	1.124	1.133	1.070	.986	1.066	1.067
Standard Error	.033	.034	.135	.194	.038	.077	.040	.071
Error variance	*	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Gender			Age									Region					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole	
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114	
Total	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	485	201	284	33	66	85	95	70	134	100	181	204	119	91	97	119	59
		45%	39%	51%	38%	46%	45%	46%	42%	48%	43%	46%	46%	42%	44%	46%	47%	49%
			a	a														
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	297	149	148	26	43	50	57	50	72	68	107	122	78	53	57	67	43
		28%	29%	26%	29%	29%	27%	27%	30%	26%	29%	27%	27%	27%	26%	27%	26%	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	174	106	68	19	21	31	30	28	45	40	61	73	55	44	28	36	11
		16%	21%	12%	22%	14%	17%	14%	17%	16%	17%	15%	16%	19%	21%	14%	14%	9%
			b	b										e	ce			
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	48	24	24	3	8	9	9	9	10	11	18	19	16	8	10	10	5
		4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	39	16	23	1	4	8	8	8	9	5	16	17	7	6	9	14	3
		4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%
Don't know		31	15	15	6	4	4	9	1	7	9	13	8	9	6	8	7	-
		3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	-
					ei			e			e				e			
NET: Agree		782	350	432	59	109	136	152	120	206	168	288	327	197	144	154	186	102
		73%	69%	77%	67%	75%	72%	73%	72%	74%	72%	73%	73%	69%	70%	73%	73%	85%
				a													abcd	
NET: Disagree		87	40	47	4	11	17	17	17	20	16	35	37	23	13	19	24	7
		8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	9%	10%	6%
Base for stats		1043	496	547	82	141	184	199	166	270	224	383	436	275	201	201	246	120
Mean Score		4.09	4.00	4.18	4.06	4.13	4.06	4.11	4.00	4.15	4.11	4.09	4.09	4.04	4.08	4.11	4.08	4.25
				a														
Standard Deviation		1.069	1.050	1.079	.956	1.033	1.107	1.088	1.121	1.052	1.004	1.096	1.080	1.052	1.036	1.103	1.145	.938
Standard Error		.033	.047	.046	.093	.087	.082	.081	.093	.062	.064	.058	.052	.063	.073	.078	.073	.088
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	485 45%	441 46%	28 37%	16 40%	354 44%	96 57% ac	320 45%	117 51%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	297 28%	263 27%	19 25%	15 39%	228 28% b	34 20%	197 28% b	55 24%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	174 16%	158 17% c	14 19% c	2 4%	142 18% b	13 8%	122 17% b	31 14%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	48 4%	45 5%	2 3%	1 2%	40 5%	6 4%	34 5%	11 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	39 4%	35 4%	2 3%	1 3%	25 3%	11 6% a	25 4%	6 3%
Don't know	31 3%	16 2%	10 13% a	4 11% a	11 1%	10 6% ac	8 1%	9 4% ac
NET: Agree	782 73%	704 73% b	47 62%	31 79%	582 73%	130 77%	517 73%	172 75%
NET: Disagree	87 8%	80 8%	5 6%	2 6%	65 8%	17 10%	59 8%	17 7%
Base for stats	1043	943	66	35	789	160	699	221
Mean Score	4.09	4.09	4.03	4.25	4.07	4.24	4.08	4.20
Standard Deviation	1.069	1.075	1.053	.952	1.054	1.185	1.071	1.044
Standard Error	.033	.035	.132	.163	.037	.095	.041	.070
Error variance	*	*	.02	.03	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	75	37	38	5	11	7	16	16	20	16	23	36	24	10	14	22	6
		7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%	9%	5%
								c				c						
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	136	70	67	12	23	18	23	24	36	35	41	60	39	20	29	31	18
		13%	14%	12%	14%	16%	10%	11%	14%	13%	15%	10%	13%	14%	10%	14%	12%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	165	99	67	11	24	28	37	34	30	36	65	64	46	31	30	38	21
		15%	19%	12%	13%	17%	15%	18%	21%	11%	15%	17%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%	17%
			b				f	f			f							
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	215	124	91	19	19	48	41	32	56	39	88	88	55	51	40	49	19
		20%	24%	16%	22%	13%	25%	20%	19%	20%	17%	22%	20%	19%	25%	19%	20%	16%
			b			bg					b							
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	454	170	283	36	65	84	82	59	127	101	167	186	115	88	91	105	55
		42%	33%	50%	41%	45%	45%	40%	35%	46%	43%	42%	42%	41%	43%	43%	41%	46%
			a				e			e								
Don't know		29	12	16	4	2	4	8	2	9	6	12	11	6	7	7	9	1
		3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
NET: Agree		211	106	105	17	34	25	40	39	56	52	64	95	63	30	42	53	24
		20%	21%	19%	20%	24%	13%	19%	24%	20%	22%	16%	21%	22%	14%	20%	21%	20%
					c			c	c	c	c	c	c	b				
NET: Disagree		668	294	374	55	84	132	123	91	183	140	255	273	170	139	131	154	74
		62%	58%	67%	63%	58%	70%	59%	54%	66%	60%	64%	62%	60%	67%	63%	61%	62%
			a			bdegi			e		e							
Base for stats		1045	499	546	84	143	184	200	165	268	227	385	433	279	200	203	245	119
Mean Score		2.20	2.36	2.06	2.18	2.27	2.00	2.25	2.42	2.13	2.24	2.13	2.24	2.28	2.06	2.18	2.25	2.17
			b			c		cfh			c							
Standard Deviation		1.312	1.280	1.327	1.301	1.381	1.155	1.321	1.353	1.335	1.350	1.249	1.348	1.353	1.200	1.317	1.356	1.300
Standard Error		.041	.057	.057	.125	.115	.085	.098	.112	.079	.085	.065	.065	.080	.086	.093	.086	.122
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total		1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	75 7%	67 7%	6 8%	2 5%	55 7%	11 7%	46 6%	18 8%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	136 13%	125 13%	7 10%	4 10%	111 14% b	9 6%	98 14% b	21 9%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	165 15%	143 15%	12 16%	10 24%	126 16% bd	12 7%	116 16% bd	21 9%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	215 20%	195 20%	14 18%	6 15%	173 22% b	23 14%	151 21% b	36 16%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	454 42%	411 43%	32 42%	11 29%	321 40%	106 62% ac	286 40%	123 53% ac
Don't know		29 3%	18 2%	5 6% a	7 17% a	13 2%	7 4% ac	10 1%	10 4% ac
NET: Agree		211 20%	192 20%	13 18%	6 15%	167 21% b	21 12%	144 20% b	39 17%
NET: Disagree		668 62%	606 63% c	45 60%	17 44%	495 62%	129 76% ac	437 62%	159 69% ac
Base for stats		1045	941	71	33	787	162	697	220
Mean Score		2.20	2.20	2.19	2.37	2.25 bd	1.75	2.24 bd	1.97
Standard Deviation		1.312	1.313	1.341	1.253	1.307	1.238	1.295	1.337
Standard Error		.041	.043	.160	.222	.047	.098	.049	.090
Error variance		*	*	.03	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	63 6%	31 6%	32 6%	2 3%	8 6%	12 6%	14 7%	9 5%	17 6%	11 5%	26 7%	26 6%	15 5%	11 5%	16 8%	18 7%	3 3%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	154 14%	96 19%	58 10%	16 18%	24 17%	20 11%	27 13%	30 18%	38 14%	40 17%	47 12%	67 15%	50 18%	25 12%	27 13%	34 14%	18 15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	198 18%	99 19%	99 18%	17 19%	30 21%	29 15%	39 19%	32 19%	52 19%	47 20%	68 17%	84 19%	54 19%	42 21%	35 17%	46 18%	22 18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	209 19%	109 21%	100 18%	15 17%	19 13%	35 18%	46 22%	33 20%	61 22%	34 15%	81 20%	94 21%	56 20%	37 18%	45 21%	46 18%	25 21%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	427 40%	164 32%	263 47%	33 37%	61 42%	91 48%	77 37%	62 37%	103 37%	94 40%	167 42%	166 37%	102 36%	88 43%	82 39%	103 41%	51 43%
Don't know		23 2%	11 2%	11 2%	5 6%	3 2%	3 1%	5 2%	1 1%	6 2%	8 3%	7 2%	7 2%	7 3%	3 1%	6 3%	7 3%	- -
NET: Agree		217 20%	127 25%	90 16%	18 20%	33 22%	32 17%	41 20%	39 23%	54 20%	51 22%	73 18%	93 21%	65 23%	36 17%	43 20%	52 21%	22 18%
NET: Disagree		636 59%	274 54%	362 65%	48 55%	80 55%	125 66%	123 59%	95 57%	165 59%	128 55%	248 63%	260 59%	158 56%	126 61%	127 60%	149 59%	77 64%
Base for stats		1051	500	551	83	142	186	204	166	271	225	389	437	277	204	204	247	120
Mean Score		2.25	2.44	2.09	2.27	2.30	2.07	2.29	2.34	2.27	2.29	2.19	2.30	2.35	2.18	2.26	2.26	2.15
Standard Deviation		1.287	1.289	1.262	1.247	1.332	1.285	1.288	1.293	1.271	1.299	1.290	1.278	1.287	1.260	1.317	1.321	1.210
Standard Error		.040	.058	.054	.121	.111	.094	.095	.107	.075	.082	.067	.061	.076	.089	.093	.084	.113
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	63 6%	58 6%	3 4%	2 5%	51 6%	7 4%	47 7%	12 5%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	154 14%	137 14%	11 15%	6 16%	124 16% b	11 7%	110 16% b	24 11%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	198 18%	179 19%	11 14%	9 22%	152 19% b	20 12%	125 18%	34 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	209 19%	187 20%	17 23%	5 12%	176 22% bd	20 12%	161 23% bd	29 13%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	427 40%	387 40%	27 36%	13 32%	288 36%	105 62% ac	260 37%	120 52% ac
Don't know	23 2%	11 1%	7 9% a	5 13% a	8 1%	6 4% ac	6 1%	11 5% ac
NET: Agree	217 20%	195 20%	14 18%	8 21%	175 22% bd	18 11%	156 22% bd	36 16%
NET: Disagree	636 59%	574 60%	44 59%	17 44%	464 58%	125 74% ac	420 59%	150 65%
Base for stats	1051	948	69	34	791	163	702	219
Mean Score	2.25	2.25	2.21	2.42	2.34 bd	1.73	2.32 bd	1.98
Standard Deviation	1.287	1.290	1.236	1.325	1.285	1.158	1.293	1.277
Standard Error	.040	.042	.151	.231	.046	.092	.049	.086
Error variance	*	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value	1074 100%	503 47%	244 23%	206 19%	59 5%	40 4%	22 2%	747 70%	99 9%
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children	1074 100%	311 29%	297 28%	237 22%	124 12%	54 5%	51 5%	608 57%	178 17%
The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health	1074 100%	234 22%	275 26%	293 27%	162 15%	74 7%	38 4%	508 47%	235 22%
Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile	1074 100%	34 3%	114 11%	219 20%	217 20%	437 41%	54 5%	148 14%	653 61%
Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species	1074 100%	25 2%	99 9%	185 17%	235 22%	494 46%	36 3%	124 12%	730 68%
Circuses showing wild animals is educational	1074 100%	24 2%	83 8%	203 19%	233 22%	510 47%	22 2%	107 10%	743 69%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	234	106	128	19	37	37	51	34	56	56	88	90	49	41	47	66	30
		22%	21%	23%	22%	25%	20%	24%	20%	20%	24%	22%	20%	17%	20%	22%	26%	25%
																	a	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	275	129	146	22	37	48	45	41	83	58	93	124	72	55	54	69	25
		26%	25%	26%	24%	25%	26%	21%	24%	30%	25%	23%	28%	25%	26%	26%	27%	21%
										d								
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	293	144	149	23	46	55	57	42	69	69	113	111	83	58	58	59	36
		27%	28%	26%	26%	32%	29%	28%	25%	25%	30%	28%	25%	29%	28%	28%	23%	30%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	162	90	71	14	12	24	34	35	42	26	58	77	44	33	26	37	21
		15%	18%	13%	16%	9%	13%	17%	21%	15%	11%	15%	17%	16%	16%	13%	15%	17%
			b				b	bcg				bg						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	74	33	40	3	11	21	11	9	19	14	32	27	27	15	14	10	7
		7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	11%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	4%	6%
							adi							d				
Don't know		38	9	28	6	3	3	10	6	10	9	13	15	10	5	11	12	-
		4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	-
			a		bc									e		e	e	
NET: Agree		508	234	274	41	73	85	96	75	139	114	180	214	121	96	101	135	56
		47%	46%	49%	46%	51%	45%	46%	45%	50%	49%	45%	48%	42%	46%	48%	53%	47%
																	a	
NET: Disagree		235	124	111	17	23	45	45	44	60	41	90	105	71	48	40	47	28
		22%	24%	20%	20%	16%	24%	22%	26%	22%	17%	23%	24%	25%	23%	19%	19%	23%
									bg									
Base for stats		1036	502	534	82	142	185	198	161	268	224	383	429	275	202	199	241	120
Mean Score		3.42	3.37	3.47	3.48	3.54	3.30	3.45	3.35	3.43	3.52	3.38	3.40	3.26	3.37	3.47	3.60	3.43
																	ab	
Standard Deviation		1.197	1.189	1.203	1.156	1.182	1.246	1.203	1.194	1.182	1.170	1.225	1.186	1.213	1.189	1.189	1.166	1.214
Standard Error		.037	.053	.052	.113	.099	.092	.090	.100	.070	.074	.064	.057	.072	.084	.085	.075	.114
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	234 22%	205 21%	19 26%	9 23%	167 21%	48 28% a	156 22%	56 24%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	275 26%	252 26%	12 16%	10 25%	207 26%	41 24%	187 26%	52 23%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	293 27%	262 27%	20 26%	11 29%	221 28%	39 23%	191 27%	61 27%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	162 15%	146 15%	12 16%	3 9%	133 17% b	17 10%	115 16% b	31 14%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	74 7%	64 7%	8 11%	1 3%	59 7%	11 6%	47 7%	16 7%
Don't know	38 4%	29 3%	4 5%	5 12% a	12 2%	14 8% ac	11 2%	13 6% ac
NET: Agree	508 47%	457 48%	32 42%	19 48%	374 47%	89 53%	342 48%	108 47%
NET: Disagree	235 22%	211 22%	20 26%	4 11%	192 24% b	27 16%	163 23%	47 21%
Base for stats	1036	930	72	35	787	155	696	216
Mean Score	3.42	3.42	3.33	3.64	3.37	3.64 ac	3.41	3.47
Standard Deviation	1.197	1.190	1.339	1.076	1.202	1.220	1.196	1.229
Standard Error	.037	.039	.160	.185	.043	.098	.045	.083
Error variance	*	*	.03	.03	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	503	196	307	40	68	92	103	58	142	108	196	199	123	101	105	123	51
		47%	38%	55%	45%	47%	49%	50%	35%	51%	46%	49%	45%	43%	49%	50%	48%	43%
			a	a	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e					
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	244	133	111	16	34	33	47	46	67	50	80	113	68	50	39	50	37
		23%	26%	20%	19%	23%	18%	23%	27%	24%	22%	20%	25%	24%	24%	19%	20%	31%
			b	b				c				c				cd	cd	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	206	123	83	19	33	40	35	43	36	52	75	79	58	46	32	49	20
		19%	24%	15%	21%	23%	21%	17%	26%	13%	22%	19%	18%	20%	22%	15%	19%	17%
			b	b	f	f	f	dfi	f	f	f	f	f					
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	59	32	27	3	6	12	10	9	18	9	23	27	14	6	11	20	8
		5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	8%	7%
																	b	b
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	40	19	22	7	1	8	8	10	7	8	16	17	17	3	12	5	3
		4%	4%	4%	8%	1%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%	1%	6%	2%	3%
					bf		b		bf		b			bd		bd		
Don't know		22	8	13	4	3	3	5	1	8	6	7	9	5	1	10	7	-
		2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	-
																abe		
NET: Agree		747	329	418	56	102	125	151	103	209	158	276	312	191	150	144	173	88
		70%	64%	74%	64%	70%	67%	72%	62%	75%	68%	70%	70%	67%	73%	69%	68%	74%
			a	a	e	e	e	e	e	ace	e	e	e					
NET: Disagree		99	51	49	10	7	21	18	19	25	17	38	44	31	9	23	25	11
		9%	10%	9%	11%	5%	11%	9%	12%	9%	7%	10%	10%	11%	4%	11%	10%	9%
							b		b					b		b	b	
Base for stats		1052	503	549	85	142	186	204	166	270	227	389	436	280	205	200	247	120
Mean Score		4.06	3.91	4.19	3.94	4.14	4.02	4.12	3.79	4.18	4.07	4.07	4.03	3.95	4.16	4.07	4.07	4.04
			a	a	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e		a			
Standard Deviation		1.115	1.105	1.107	1.255	.963	1.173	1.099	1.162	1.060	1.083	1.135	1.115	1.183	.967	1.207	1.101	1.050
Standard Error		.034	.049	.047	.120	.081	.086	.081	.096	.063	.068	.059	.054	.070	.068	.086	.070	.098
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	503 47%	458 48% b	26 35%	19 47%	352 44%	107 63% ac	318 45%	133 58% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	244 23%	212 22%	23 31%	9 22%	198 25% bd	22 13%	171 24% bd	35 15%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	206 19%	187 20%	12 16%	7 17%	162 20% bd	21 12%	148 21% bd	30 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	59 5%	52 5%	5 6%	2 5%	53 7% b	2 1%	45 6% b	8 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	40 4%	33 3%	5 6%	3 7%	25 3%	10 6%	20 3%	14 6% ac
Don't know	22 2%	16 2%	5 7% a	1 3%	11 1%	7 4% ac	5 1%	9 4% ac
NET: Agree	747 70%	670 70%	49 65%	27 69%	550 69%	129 76%	488 69%	168 73%
NET: Disagree	99 9%	85 9%	9 12%	5 12%	78 10%	12 7%	66 9%	22 10%
Base for stats	1052	943	70	38	789	162	702	220
Mean Score	4.06	4.07	3.87	4.00	4.01	4.33 ac	4.03	4.20 ac
Standard Deviation	1.115	1.104	1.184	1.231	1.096	1.130	1.088	1.190
Standard Error	.034	.036	.143	.202	.039	.089	.041	.080
Error variance	*	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	311	106	204	24	49	58	59	37	84	73	117	121	74	53	62	89	33
		29%	21%	36%	27%	33%	31%	28%	22%	30%	31%	29%	27%	26%	26%	30%	35%	28%
				a		e											ab	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	297	156	141	27	45	54	53	47	72	72	107	119	82	61	60	60	34
		28%	30%	25%	30%	31%	29%	25%	28%	26%	31%	27%	27%	29%	29%	29%	24%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	237	129	108	19	25	42	52	39	61	44	93	100	59	52	42	56	29
		22%	25%	19%	22%	17%	22%	25%	23%	22%	19%	23%	22%	21%	25%	20%	22%	24%
				b														
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	124	73	51	8	12	16	24	28	36	20	40	64	40	21	20	29	13
		12%	14%	9%	9%	9%	8%	12%	17%	13%	9%	10%	14%	14%	10%	10%	11%	11%
				b				abcgh				cg						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	54	31	24	5	8	14	9	8	12	13	22	19	13	13	11	10	8
		5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Don't know		51	17	34	6	7	5	12	8	14	13	17	21	17	7	14	10	3
		5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	3%
				a														
NET: Agree		608	262	346	51	93	112	112	84	156	144	224	240	156	114	122	149	67
		57%	51%	62%	58%	64%	60%	54%	50%	56%	62%	56%	54%	55%	55%	58%	59%	56%
				a		dei					ei							
NET: Disagree		178	104	74	12	20	29	33	36	47	33	62	83	53	34	31	39	21
		17%	20%	13%	14%	14%	16%	16%	22%	17%	14%	16%	19%	19%	17%	15%	15%	17%
				b				g										
Base for stats		1023	495	528	82	139	183	196	159	264	221	379	423	268	199	195	244	117
Mean Score		3.67	3.47	3.86	3.71	3.82	3.69	3.66	3.49	3.69	3.78	3.67	3.61	3.61	3.60	3.73	3.77	3.62
				a		e					e							
Standard Deviation		1.179	1.162	1.166	1.155	1.174	1.212	1.163	1.175	1.178	1.166	1.186	1.180	1.177	1.174	1.175	1.183	1.196
Standard Error		.037	.052	.051	.113	.100	.090	.088	.099	.071	.075	.063	.058	.071	.083	.085	.076	.114
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	311 29%	284 30%	17 22%	10 25%	208 26%	76 45% ac	196 28%	88 38% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	297 28%	267 28%	20 27%	10 25%	234 29%	40 23%	198 28%	59 26%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	237 22%	213 22%	17 22%	7 17%	190 24% bd	21 12%	169 24% bd	35 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	124 12%	112 12%	8 10%	4 11%	100 13%	13 8%	84 12%	21 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	54 5%	43 4%	7 9%	4 11%	41 5%	9 5%	33 5%	13 6%
Don't know	51 5%	39 4%	7 10% a	5 11% a	27 3%	11 7% a	26 4%	14 6%
NET: Agree	608 57%	551 57%	37 48%	20 50%	442 55%	116 68% ac	395 56%	146 64% ac
NET: Disagree	178 17%	155 16%	15 20%	9 22%	141 18%	21 13%	117 17%	34 15%
Base for stats	1023	919	68	35	773	158	681	216
Mean Score	3.67	3.69	3.46	3.48	3.60	4.02 ac	3.65	3.86 ac
Standard Deviation	1.179	1.165	1.266	1.359	1.164	1.198	1.160	1.224
Standard Error	.037	.038	.155	.233	.042	.096	.044	.083
Error variance	*	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	34	14	19	1	8	9	5	7	3	9	15	10	8	2	8	13	2
		3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%
						f	f				f	f					b	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	114	66	48	11	23	20	20	17	23	34	40	40	34	16	14	26	24
		11%	13%	8%	12%	16%	11%	10%	10%	8%	14%	10%	9%	12%	8%	7%	10%	20%
				b		fi					fi						abcd	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	219	124	95	21	18	31	40	42	67	39	71	109	61	44	37	50	27
		20%	24%	17%	24%	12%	17%	19%	25%	24%	17%	18%	24%	21%	21%	18%	20%	23%
				b	b			bg	bg			bcgh						
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	217	108	108	19	33	39	44	28	52	52	84	81	59	46	46	47	18
		20%	21%	19%	22%	23%	21%	21%	17%	19%	22%	21%	18%	21%	22%	22%	18%	15%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	437	173	264	26	56	83	89	65	118	82	173	182	109	90	84	108	46
		41%	34%	47%	29%	39%	44%	43%	39%	42%	35%	44%	41%	38%	43%	40%	43%	38%
				a		ag	a		a		ag	a						
Don't know		54	25	28	10	8	5	9	8	14	18	14	22	15	8	18	10	3
		5%	5%	5%	11%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	8%	3%	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	2%
					cdfhi						ch					de		
NET: Agree		148	81	67	12	31	29	26	24	26	43	55	50	42	18	23	39	26
		14%	16%	12%	13%	21%	15%	12%	14%	10%	18%	14%	11%	15%	9%	11%	15%	21%
						dfhi					fi			b		b	bc	
NET: Disagree		653	281	372	45	89	123	134	93	170	134	257	263	167	136	131	155	64
		61%	55%	66%	51%	61%	65%	64%	56%	61%	57%	65%	59%	59%	66%	62%	61%	54%
				a		a	a				a			e				
Base for stats		1020	486	534	78	137	183	200	159	263	215	383	422	270	198	191	244	117
Mean Score		2.11	2.26	1.97	2.26	2.23	2.08	2.04	2.20	2.02	2.24	2.06	2.09	2.16	1.96	2.04	2.13	2.30
				b						f							b	
Standard Deviation		1.173	1.165	1.165	1.108	1.298	1.231	1.142	1.205	1.082	1.230	1.184	1.132	1.176	1.050	1.159	1.238	1.233
Standard Error		.037	.053	.050	.111	.110	.091	.085	.102	.065	.080	.062	.055	.071	.075	.085	.079	.117
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total		1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	34 3%	29 3%	2 3%	3 9%	28 3%	2 1%	25 3%	3 1%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	114 11%	100 10%	7 9%	7 17%	95 12% b	9 5%	81 11% b	22 9%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	219 20%	199 21%	16 21%	5 12%	171 21% bd	21 12%	153 22% bd	31 14%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	217 20%	185 19%	19 25%	12 31%	162 20%	29 17%	147 21%	42 18%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	437 41%	405 42% bc	22 29%	10 25%	311 39%	98 58% ac	273 39%	119 52% ac
Don't know		54 5%	42 4%	10 13% a	3 6%	33 4%	10 6%	29 4%	12 5%
NET: Agree		148 14%	129 13%	9 11%	10 26% ab	123 15% b	11 6%	106 15% b	25 11%
NET: Disagree		653 61%	590 62%	41 55%	22 56%	473 59%	127 75% ac	419 59%	162 70% ac
Base for stats		1020	917	66	37	767	159	678	217
Mean Score		2.11	2.09	2.19	2.51 a	2.17 bd	1.66	2.17 bd	1.84
Standard Deviation		1.173	1.170	1.107	1.321	1.192	.986	1.186	1.093
Standard Error		.037	.039	.138	.220	.043	.079	.046	.074
Error variance		*	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	24	10	14	2	7	3	4	7	1	9	8	7	9	4	4	6	1
		2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	*	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%
					f	fi		f	f		f	f						
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	83	48	35	7	15	13	17	12	19	22	30	30	22	13	20	17	11
		8%	9%	6%	8%	11%	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	203	126	77	17	22	32	37	41	53	39	69	94	56	37	38	50	22
		19%	25%	14%	19%	15%	17%	18%	25%	19%	17%	18%	21%	20%	18%	18%	20%	18%
			b					b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	233	123	110	22	26	45	40	33	67	48	85	100	61	45	41	57	29
		22%	24%	20%	25%	18%	24%	19%	20%	24%	20%	21%	23%	21%	22%	19%	22%	24%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	510	195	315	34	73	93	104	72	133	107	197	206	128	104	102	119	57
		47%	38%	56%	39%	50%	49%	50%	43%	48%	46%	50%	46%	45%	50%	49%	47%	48%
			a								a							
Don't know		22	10	11	6	2	2	6	2	4	8	7	6	8	3	5	6	-
		2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-
					bceffi													
NET: Agree		107	58	49	9	22	17	21	18	20	31	38	38	31	17	24	22	12
		10%	11%	9%	11%	15%	9%	10%	11%	7%	13%	10%	8%	11%	8%	12%	9%	10%
						fi					fi							
NET: Disagree		743	318	425	56	99	138	144	106	200	155	282	306	189	149	142	175	86
		69%	62%	76%	64%	68%	73%	69%	63%	72%	66%	71%	69%	66%	72%	68%	69%	72%
			a															
Base for stats		1052	501	551	82	143	186	203	165	273	225	389	438	277	204	204	248	120
Mean Score		1.93	2.11	1.77	2.05	2.00	1.87	1.90	2.07	1.85	2.02	1.89	1.93	2.00	1.86	1.95	1.93	1.91
			b					f										
Standard Deviation		1.093	1.090	1.070	1.108	1.237	1.049	1.104	1.155	.982	1.189	1.076	1.054	1.131	1.053	1.126	1.077	1.052
Standard Error		.034	.049	.046	.108	.103	.077	.082	.096	.058	.075	.056	.051	.067	.074	.079	.068	.099
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	24 2%	20 2%	2 2%	2 5%	21 3% d	1 *	21 3% d	1 *
Somewhat agree (4.0)	83 8%	73 8%	7 10%	3 8%	68 8% b	3 2%	61 9% b	13 5%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	203 19%	189 20% b	7 9%	7 18%	164 21% bd	17 10%	138 20% b	33 14%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	233 22%	202 21%	19 25%	11 29%	180 22%	28 16%	156 22%	45 20%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	510 47%	462 48%	34 45%	14 35%	361 45%	113 67% ac	322 45%	133 58% ac
Don't know	22 2%	12 1%	7 10% a	2 6% a	6 1%	8 5% ac	10 1%	5 2% a
NET: Agree	107 10%	93 10%	9 12%	5 13%	89 11% bd	4 2%	81 11% bd	13 6%
NET: Disagree	743 69%	665 69%	53 70%	25 64%	541 68%	140 83% ac	477 68%	179 78% ac
Base for stats	1052	947	68	37	794	162	697	224
Mean Score	1.93	1.93	1.89	2.14	2.00 bd	1.46	2.00 bd	1.67 b
Standard Deviation	1.093	1.088	1.114	1.175	1.115	.793	1.129	.940
Standard Error	.034	.035	.136	.196	.040	.063	.043	.063
Error variance	*	*	.02	.04	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	25	12	14	2	10	5	3	2	3	12	9	5	4	4	4	8	6
		2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%
						defhi					dfi							
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	99	52	46	12	14	13	15	17	28	25	28	45	24	18	20	25	12
		9%	10%	8%	13%	9%	7%	7%	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%
						h												
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	185	101	84	15	29	28	35	33	44	44	63	77	44	38	34	46	22
		17%	20%	15%	16%	20%	15%	17%	20%	16%	19%	16%	17%	16%	18%	16%	18%	19%
						b												
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	235	120	115	17	22	45	44	34	75	38	89	108	86	40	44	40	26
		22%	24%	21%	19%	15%	24%	21%	20%	27%	16%	22%	24%	30%	19%	21%	16%	21%
						b				bg		bg		bcd				
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	494	208	286	39	65	91	105	74	122	104	195	195	114	103	99	126	51
		46%	41%	51%	44%	45%	48%	50%	44%	44%	44%	49%	44%	40%	50%	47%	50%	43%
						a									a		a	
Don't know		36	19	16	5	6	6	7	7	6	11	12	12	12	4	9	8	3
		3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
NET: Agree		124	64	60	13	24	19	18	19	31	37	37	51	28	22	24	32	17
		12%	13%	11%	15%	16%	10%	9%	12%	11%	16%	9%	11%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%
						dh					dh							
NET: Disagree		730	328	402	56	86	135	149	108	196	142	284	304	201	143	143	167	77
		68%	64%	71%	63%	59%	72%	71%	64%	71%	61%	72%	68%	71%	69%	68%	66%	64%
						a		bg	bg	bg		bg	bg					
Base for stats		1038	493	546	83	139	183	201	160	272	223	384	432	273	203	201	245	117
Mean Score		1.97	2.07	1.87	2.05	2.16	1.89	1.85	2.00	1.96	2.12	1.87	1.97	1.96	1.92	1.93	1.97	2.10
						b					dh							
Standard Deviation		1.120	1.124	1.109	1.183	1.303	1.099	1.052	1.110	1.059	1.258	1.074	1.077	1.034	1.113	1.114	1.180	1.211
Standard Error		.035	.051	.048	.114	.110	.081	.078	.093	.063	.080	.056	.052	.062	.079	.079	.075	.115
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	25 2%	25 3%	1 1%	- -	23 3%	1 *	18 3%	3 1%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	99 9%	88 9%	8 10%	3 8%	84 11% bd	8 5%	75 11% bd	13 6%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	185 17%	164 17%	15 20%	6 15%	137 17%	22 13%	122 17%	32 14%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	235 22%	211 22%	13 17%	11 27%	185 23%	30 18%	155 22%	49 21%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	494 46%	451 47%	31 41%	12 31%	355 44%	101 60% ac	320 45%	123 54% ac
Don't know	36 3%	20 2%	8 10% a	7 19% a	16 2%	7 4%	17 2%	10 4% a
NET: Agree	124 12%	112 12%	8 11%	3 8%	107 13% bd	9 5%	94 13% bd	16 7%
NET: Disagree	730 68%	662 69%	44 59%	23 58%	540 67%	131 78% ac	474 67%	172 75% ac
Base for stats	1038	939	68	32	783	162	691	220
Mean Score	1.97	1.96	2.01	2.01	2.02 bd	1.63	2.01 bd	1.74
Standard Deviation	1.120	1.125	1.110	1.003	1.149	.930	1.148	.997
Standard Error	.035	.037	.137	.180	.041	.074	.044	.067
Error variance	*	*	.02	.03	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers	1074 100%	582 54%	271 25%	135 13%	46 4%	16 2%	24 2%	853 79%	62 6%
I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals	1074 100%	640 60%	212 20%	130 12%	54 5%	19 2%	18 2%	852 79%	73 7%
Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment	1074 100%	591 55%	247 23%	129 12%	69 6%	22 2%	17 2%	838 78%	90 8%
Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses	1074 100%	590 55%	244 23%	130 12%	55 5%	34 3%	21 2%	834 78%	89 8%
The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society	1074 100%	446 42%	290 27%	183 17%	88 8%	33 3%	35 3%	736 69%	121 11%
It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well	1074 100%	88 8%	237 22%	245 23%	194 18%	280 26%	31 3%	325 30%	473 44%
Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way	1074 100%	42 4%	108 10%	168 16%	222 21%	510 47%	24 2%	150 14%	732 68%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	591	232	358	41	80	110	116	82	161	121	226	243	153	127	116	131	64
		55%	45%	64%	47%	55%	58%	56%	49%	58%	52%	57%	55%	54%	61%	55%	52%	53%
			a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	d	a	a	a
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	247	134	113	20	33	39	56	40	60	53	95	100	71	39	48	61	29
		23%	26%	20%	23%	22%	21%	27%	24%	22%	23%	24%	22%	25%	19%	23%	24%	24%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	129	76	53	12	13	19	20	28	37	25	39	65	36	24	17	33	19
		12%	15%	9%	13%	9%	10%	10%	17%	13%	11%	10%	15%	13%	11%	8%	13%	16%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	h	b	b	b	h	b	b	b	b	c
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	69	44	25	9	11	16	9	12	13	20	25	24	16	13	17	19	4
		6%	9%	4%	10%	8%	8%	4%	7%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	8%	3%
			b	b	f	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	22	15	6	5	4	4	2	3	3	9	7	6	5	4	5	5	2
		2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
			b	b	dfhi	b	b	b	b	b	fi	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Don't know		17	10	7	2	3	1	5	2	4	5	5	6	3	1	6	4	2
		2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
			b	b	b	b	*	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
NET: Agree		838	366	471	61	113	148	172	122	221	174	321	343	223	165	164	192	93
		78%	72%	84%	70%	78%	79%	83%	73%	80%	75%	81%	77%	78%	80%	78%	76%	77%
			a	a	a	a	aeg	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
NET: Disagree		90	60	31	13	15	20	11	15	16	29	31	31	22	16	22	24	7
		8%	12%	5%	15%	11%	11%	5%	9%	6%	12%	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%	5%
			b	b	dfhi	b	f	b	b	b	dfi	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Base for stats		1057	502	554	86	142	187	204	165	273	228	391	438	281	206	203	249	118
Mean Score		4.25	4.04	4.43	3.98	4.23	4.25	4.35	4.13	4.33	4.13	4.30	4.25	4.24	4.32	4.25	4.18	4.25
			a	a	a	a	aeg	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Standard Deviation		1.032	1.115	.916	1.230	1.091	1.085	.911	1.063	.946	1.149	.998	.995	1.009	1.022	1.071	1.059	.985
Standard Error		.032	.050	.039	.117	.091	.079	.067	.088	.056	.072	.052	.048	.059	.072	.076	.067	.093
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	591 55%	542 57% b	30 39%	19 48%	418 52%	129 76% acd	374 53%	153 67% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	247 23%	218 23%	21 28%	9 22%	191 24% bd	20 12%	173 25% bd	33 14%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	129 12%	115 12%	10 13%	4 11%	110 14% bd	6 3%	92 13% bd	17 7%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	69 6%	62 6%	6 8%	1 3%	56 7%	8 4%	47 7%	16 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	22 2%	14 2%	4 5% a	3 8% a	16 2%	2 1%	14 2%	4 2%
Don't know	17 2%	8 1%	5 7% a	4 9% a	9 1%	5 3%	7 1%	6 3%
NET: Agree	838 78%	760 79% b	51 67%	28 70%	609 76%	149 88% ac	547 77%	186 81%
NET: Disagree	90 8%	76 8%	10 13%	4 11%	71 9%	10 6%	61 9%	21 9%
Base for stats	1057	951	70	36	790	165	700	224
Mean Score	4.25	4.27 b	3.94	4.09	4.19	4.61 acd	4.21	4.40 ac
Standard Deviation	1.032	1.007	1.197	1.251	1.045	.869	1.035	1.038
Standard Error	.032	.033	.143	.212	.037	.068	.039	.069
Error variance	*	*	.02	.04	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	42	26	15	3	9	5	9	7	8	12	15	15	10	7	10	10	5
		4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%
			b															
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	108	63	45	7	18	18	16	20	29	25	34	49	34	14	18	36	6
		10%	12%	8%	8%	12%	10%	7%	12%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	8%	14%	5%
			b											e			be	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	168	99	70	14	24	23	37	33	38	38	60	71	45	35	28	37	25
		16%	19%	12%	16%	16%	12%	18%	20%	14%	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	13%	14%	21%
			b															
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	222	105	117	20	28	38	43	34	59	48	80	93	63	43	44	46	26
		21%	20%	21%	22%	20%	20%	20%	20%	21%	21%	20%	21%	22%	21%	21%	18%	22%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	510	204	306	43	63	101	97	69	138	106	198	207	128	105	104	118	56
		47%	40%	54%	49%	43%	54%	47%	41%	50%	45%	50%	47%	45%	51%	50%	47%	46%
				a			e											
Don't know		24	15	8	2	3	3	7	3	6	5	10	9	6	3	6	7	2
		2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
NET: Agree		150	89	61	10	27	24	25	27	37	37	48	64	43	21	28	46	12
		14%	17%	11%	11%	19%	13%	12%	16%	13%	16%	12%	14%	15%	10%	13%	18%	10%
			b														be	
NET: Disagree		732	309	423	63	91	139	140	103	197	154	278	300	191	148	148	164	82
		68%	60%	75%	71%	63%	74%	67%	62%	71%	66%	70%	67%	67%	71%	71%	65%	68%
				a			be											
Base for stats		1050	496	554	86	142	185	201	163	272	228	387	435	279	204	203	247	118
Mean Score		2.00	2.20	1.82	1.93	2.17	1.86	1.99	2.16	1.94	2.08	1.93	2.02	2.05	1.90	1.95	2.08	1.98
			b			ch		c										
Standard Deviation		1.190	1.247	1.107	1.137	1.294	1.147	1.179	1.220	1.159	1.240	1.164	1.186	1.191	1.128	1.201	1.250	1.143
Standard Error		.037	.056	.047	.108	.108	.084	.088	.102	.068	.078	.061	.057	.070	.079	.085	.079	.108
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	42 4%	38 4%	2 3%	1 2%	36 5%	2 1%	30 4%	8 3%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	108 10%	97 10%	9 12%	2 6%	91 11% b	6 4%	77 11% b	17 7%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	168 16%	147 15%	15 20%	6 16%	127 16% bd	12 7%	112 16% bd	21 9%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	222 21%	200 21%	13 17%	9 23%	188 23% b	20 12%	157 22% b	42 18%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	510 47%	460 48%	34 44%	16 41%	346 43%	122 72% acd	318 45%	137 60% ac
Don't know	24 2%	16 2%	3 4%	5 12% a	11 1%	5 3%	14 2%	5 2%
NET: Agree	150 14%	135 14%	11 15%	3 9%	127 16% b	9 5%	107 15% b	25 11% b
NET: Disagree	732 68%	660 69%	46 61%	25 63%	534 67%	143 84% ac	475 67%	179 78% ac
Base for stats	1050	943	72	35	788	164	693	225
Mean Score	2.00	2.00	2.08	1.94	2.09 bd	1.45	2.06 bd	1.74 b
Standard Deviation	1.190	1.193	1.207	1.090	1.212	.897	1.205	1.122
Standard Error	.037	.039	.142	.187	.043	.070	.046	.075
Error variance	*	*	.02	.03	*	*	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	446	173	273	21	53	79	94	63	136	74	173	199	123	84	86	104	49
		42%	34%	49%	24%	37%	42%	45%	38%	49%	32%	44%	45%	43%	41%	41%	41%	41%
			a	a	a	ag	ag	a	abeg	a	ag	ag	ag					
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	290	151	137	19	39	49	55	54	74	58	104	127	77	62	49	70	31
		27%	30%	24%	21%	27%	26%	26%	32%	27%	25%	26%	29%	27%	30%	24%	28%	26%
								a										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	183	96	86	24	32	30	35	27	34	56	65	62	47	37	39	36	24
		17%	19%	15%	27%	22%	16%	17%	16%	12%	24%	16%	14%	16%	18%	18%	14%	20%
					cdefhi	fi				cfhi								
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	88	57	31	11	9	19	12	18	19	20	31	37	21	13	15	29	11
		8%	11%	5%	13%	6%	10%	6%	11%	7%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	11%	9%
			b		d													
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	33	18	15	5	6	5	7	2	7	11	12	10	8	6	10	7	2
		3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
					ei													
Don't know		35	15	20	8	5	6	6	2	7	13	12	10	9	5	10	7	3
		3%	3%	4%	9%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%
					cdefhi					ei								
NET: Agree		736	324	410	40	92	128	149	117	209	132	277	326	200	146	136	174	79
		69%	63%	73%	45%	64%	68%	72%	70%	75%	57%	70%	73%	70%	71%	65%	69%	66%
			a	a	a	ag	ag	ag	abg	a	ag	abg	abg					
NET: Disagree		121	76	45	16	15	24	18	20	26	32	43	47	29	19	25	35	13
		11%	15%	8%	18%	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	14%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	14%	11%
			b		dfhi													
Base for stats		1039	496	542	80	140	182	203	165	270	220	385	435	275	202	199	246	117
Mean Score		3.99	3.81	4.15	3.49	3.89	3.97	4.08	3.96	4.15	3.74	4.03	4.08	4.04	4.02	3.94	3.96	3.96
			a	a	a	ag	ag	a	abg	ag	ag	ag	ag					
Standard Deviation		1.109	1.142	1.054	1.208	1.123	1.132	1.081	1.056	1.066	1.168	1.105	1.065	1.084	1.061	1.174	1.133	1.094
Standard Error		.034	.051	.045	.121	.095	.084	.080	.088	.063	.075	.058	.051	.065	.075	.084	.072	.104
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230	
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	446	413	21	13	318	94	294	106
		42%	43%	28%	32%	40%	56%	42%	46%
			b			ac			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	290	253	23	14	223	35	188	54
		27%	26%	30%	35%	28%	21%	27%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	183	163	14	6	137	21	123	35
		17%	17%	19%	15%	17%	12%	17%	15%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	88	76	8	4	74	6	65	16
		8%	8%	11%	9%	9%	4%	9%	7%
			b			b		b	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	33	30	2	-	27	5	21	9
		3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know		35	24	7	4	21	8	16	10
		3%	2%	10%	9%	3%	5%	2%	5%
			a		a				
NET: Agree		736	665	44	26	541	130	482	159
		69%	69%	58%	67%	68%	77%	68%	69%
			b			ac			
NET: Disagree		121	107	10	4	101	11	86	25
		11%	11%	14%	9%	13%	6%	12%	11%
			b			b		b	
Base for stats	1039	935	68	36	779	161	691	219	
Mean Score	3.99	4.01	3.77	3.98	3.94	4.29	3.97	4.05	
			acd						
Standard Deviation	1.109	1.112	1.121	.977	1.129	1.023	1.118	1.146	
Standard Error	.034	.036	.138	.165	.040	.081	.043	.078	
Error variance	*	*	.02	.03	*	.01	*	.01	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	582	234	348	40	80	107	103	87	164	120	210	252	148	109	123	139	63
		54%	46%	62%	45%	55%	57%	50%	52%	59%	51%	53%	57%	52%	53%	59%	55%	52%
			a	a					ad			a						
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	271	147	124	24	27	36	68	47	70	51	104	117	77	55	40	66	33
		25%	29%	22%	27%	18%	19%	32%	28%	25%	22%	26%	26%	27%	27%	19%	26%	27%
			b	b			bcg						c					
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	135	79	57	13	23	27	20	23	29	36	47	52	38	27	25	30	16
		13%	15%	10%	15%	16%	14%	10%	14%	10%	16%	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%
			b	b														
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	46	28	18	5	7	11	9	8	6	12	20	14	16	8	9	8	4
		4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%
						f												
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	16	11	5	1	5	3	2	1	3	6	6	5	-	6	5	3	1
		2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	1%
															a	a	a	
Don't know		24	12	10	5	3	4	6	1	4	8	10	5	5	2	7	8	2
		2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
					efi						i							
NET: Agree		853	381	472	64	107	143	171	134	235	170	314	368	225	164	163	204	96
		79%	74%	84%	72%	74%	76%	82%	80%	85%	73%	79%	83%	79%	80%	78%	81%	80%
			a	a			ag		abcg			abcg						
NET: Disagree		62	39	23	6	12	14	11	9	9	18	25	18	16	14	15	12	6
		6%	8%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	5%	3%	8%	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%
			b	b		fi	f				fi							
Base for stats		1050	499	552	83	142	184	202	166	273	225	387	439	280	205	203	246	118
Mean Score		4.29	4.13	4.44	4.16	4.19	4.26	4.29	4.27	4.41	4.18	4.27	4.36	4.27	4.24	4.31	4.33	4.29
			a	a			abg			ag								
Standard Deviation		.956	1.020	.871	.997	1.102	1.033	.900	.920	.862	1.062	.964	.886	.910	1.016	1.027	.917	.920
Standard Error		.030	.046	.037	.097	.092	.076	.067	.076	.051	.067	.050	.042	.054	.071	.073	.058	.087
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	582 54%	537 56% b	28 37%	17 43%	428 54%	111 66% ac	384 54%	141 62% a
Somewhat agree (4.0)	271 25%	234 24%	25 32%	12 31%	203 25%	32 19%	180 25%	45 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	135 13%	119 12%	13 17%	4 9%	110 14% bd	13 8%	98 14% bd	19 8%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	46 4%	42 4%	4 6%	- -	36 5%	3 2%	28 4%	14 6% b
Strongly disagree (1.0)	16 2%	12 1%	3 4% a	1 3%	9 1%	4 2%	9 1%	2 1%
Don't know	24 2%	15 2%	3 4%	6 14% ab	13 2%	5 3%	9 1%	8 4% c
NET: Agree	853 79%	771 80% b	52 69%	29 74%	631 79%	144 85%	564 80%	186 81%
NET: Disagree	62 6%	54 6%	8 10%	1 3%	45 6%	7 4%	36 5%	17 7%
Base for stats	1050	944	73	34	786	164	698	221
Mean Score	4.29	4.32 b	3.95	4.29	4.28	4.49 ac	4.29	4.39
Standard Deviation	.956	.941	1.100	.926	.945	.897	.936	.961
Standard Error	.030	.031	.131	.161	.034	.071	.035	.065
Error variance	*	*	.02	.03	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age									Region					
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole	
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114	
Total	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	640	252	387	49	81	115	128	87	179	131	243	266	157	125	127	155	76
		60%	49%	69%	56%	56%	61%	61%	52%	64%	56%	61%	60%	55%	61%	61%	61%	63%
				a					eg									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	212	120	92	11	27	31	45	45	54	38	76	98	63	42	37	46	24
		20%	23%	16%	12%	19%	17%	22%	27%	19%	16%	19%	22%	22%	21%	18%	18%	20%
			b				a	acg				a						
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	130	80	50	17	22	21	21	28	39	42	49	38	21	22	35	15	
		12%	16%	9%	19%	15%	11%	10%	13%	10%	17%	11%	11%	13%	10%	14%	13%	
			b		dfhi				fhi									
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	54	34	19	8	6	12	7	8	14	14	19	22	16	12	11	13	2
		5%	7%	3%	9%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	2%
			b		d													
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	19	13	6	1	5	7	1	3	1	6	9	5	5	5	6	3	1
		2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
					dfi	dfi				f								
Don't know		18	12	6	4	3	2	6	2	2	7	7	4	6	1	7	2	2
		2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
					fi													
NET: Agree		852	372	480	60	109	146	173	132	232	168	320	364	220	167	164	201	100
		79%	73%	85%	68%	75%	78%	83%	79%	84%	72%	81%	82%	77%	81%	78%	79%	83%
			a				ag	a	abg		ag	ag						
NET: Disagree		73	47	26	8	11	20	8	11	15	20	27	26	21	17	17	16	3
		7%	9%	5%	9%	8%	10%	4%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	2%
			b			df									e	e		
Base for stats		1056	499	556	85	142	186	203	165	275	227	389	440	278	205	203	251	118
Mean Score		4.33	4.13	4.50	4.19	4.22	4.26	4.44	4.24	4.43	4.21	4.35	4.36	4.26	4.32	4.32	4.34	4.46
				a			abeg			abeg								
Standard Deviation		.997	1.075	.881	1.085	1.095	1.134	.854	.993	.900	1.089	1.001	.939	1.015	1.029	1.054	.972	.837
Standard Error		.031	.048	.037	.104	.092	.083	.063	.082	.053	.069	.052	.045	.060	.072	.074	.061	.079
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total		1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	640 60%	584 61%	37 49%	19 48%	457 57%	129 76%	411 58%	155 67%
			b				ac		ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	212 20%	182 19%	19 25%	11 28%	164 20%	15 9%	147 21%	28 12%
						bd		bd	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	130 12%	118 12%	9 12%	3 8%	108 14%	14 8%	91 13%	24 10%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	54 5%	49 5%	4 6%	1 2%	44 6%	2 1%	37 5%	10 4%
						b		b	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	19 2%	14 1%	3 5%	2 5%	17 2%	2 1%	14 2%	5 2%
				a					
Don't know		18 2%	12 1%	3 4%	4 9%	10 1%	6 3%	6 1%	8 3%
					a		ac		ac
NET: Agree		852 79%	766 80%	56 74%	30 76%	620 78%	145 85%	558 79%	183 79%
							a		
NET: Disagree		73 7%	63 7%	8 10%	3 7%	61 8%	5 3%	52 7%	15 7%
						b		b	
Base for stats		1056	947	73	36	790	163	701	222
Mean Score		4.33	4.34	4.12	4.24	4.26	4.63	4.29	4.43
							acd		a
Standard Deviation		.997	.981	1.138	1.087	1.031	.818	1.016	1.007
Standard Error		.031	.032	.134	.184	.037	.064	.038	.068
Error variance		*	*	.02	.03	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	88	48	40	12	17	18	17	10	14	29	35	24	25	9	18	26	10
		8%	9%	7%	13% efi	12% fi	9%	8%	6%	5%	12% efi	9%	5%	9%	5%	9%	10% b	8%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	237	125	112	25	39	34	38	42	60	64	71	102	74	45	42	54	22
		22%	24%	20%	28% cdh	27% ch	18%	18%	25%	22%	27% cdh	18%	23%	26%	22%	20%	21%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	245	118	126	21	31	45	41	44	62	52	86	106	70	42	41	59	32
		23%	23%	23%	24%	22%	24%	20%	26%	22%	22%	22%	24%	25%	20%	20%	23%	27%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	194	97	96	13	24	34	40	25	57	38	74	82	47	47	35	41	24
		18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	18%	19%	15%	20%	16%	19%	18%	16%	23%	17%	16%	20%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	280	111	168	10	28	57	63	43	79	38	120	122	62	61	61	66	29
		26%	22%	30% a	11%	19%	31% abg	30% abg	26% ag	28% abg	16%	30% abg	27% abg	22%	30%	29%	26%	24%
Don't know		31	13	18	8	5	1	9	2	6	13	10	8	7	2	11	7	3
		3%	2%	3%	9% cefhi	4% c	*	4% c	1%	2%	5% cefi	2%	2%	3%	1%	5% b	3%	3%
NET: Agree		325	172	153	36	57	51	55	52	74	93	106	126	98	54	61	79	32
		30%	34% b	27%	41% cdfhi	39% cdfhi	27%	26%	31%	27%	40% cdfhi	27%	28%	35% b	26%	29%	31%	27%
NET: Disagree		473	208	264	23	52	91	103	68	136	75	194	204	109	108	96	107	53
		44%	41% a	47% a	27%	36% abg	48% abg	49% abg	41% a	49% abg	32%	49% abg	46% abg	38% ad	52%	46%	42%	44%
Base for stats		1043	499	544	80	140	187	199	165	271	221	387	436	277	204	198	246	117
Mean Score		2.67	2.80	2.56	3.18	2.96	2.57	2.53	2.70	2.53	3.04	2.55	2.60	2.83	2.48	2.61	2.72	2.66
			b		cdefhi	cdhfi					cdefhi			b				
Standard Deviation		1.311	1.296	1.314	1.237	1.325	1.337	1.337	1.275	1.259	1.295	1.335	1.266	1.290	1.253	1.360	1.344	1.274
Standard Error		.041	.058	.056	.122	.112	.098	.100	.106	.074	.083	.070	.061	.077	.088	.097	.085	.121
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	88 8%	81 8%	5 6%	2 6%	77 10% bd	7 4%	69 10% bd	12 5%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	237 22%	218 23%	12 16%	7 17%	198 25% bd	19 11%	176 25% bd	39 17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	245 23%	211 22%	24 32% a	10 25%	175 22%	32 19%	147 21%	45 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	194 18%	169 18%	16 22%	8 20%	147 18%	32 19%	136 19%	43 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	280 26%	257 27%	16 22%	6 16%	188 24%	70 42% ac	167 24%	79 34% ac
Don't know	31 3%	22 2%	2 3%	6 16% ab	15 2%	9 5% ac	12 2%	12 5% ac
NET: Agree	325 30%	299 31%	17 22%	9 23%	275 34% bd	26 16%	245 35% bd	51 22%
NET: Disagree	473 44%	427 45%	33 43%	14 35%	335 42%	102 60% ac	303 43%	122 53% ac
Base for stats	1043	937	73	33	785	160	695	218
Mean Score	2.67	2.68	2.62	2.73	2.78 bd	2.13	2.78 bd	2.37
Standard Deviation	1.311	1.325	1.182	1.195	1.321	1.231	1.326	1.288
Standard Error	.041	.043	.139	.211	.047	.098	.050	.087
Error variance	*	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	590	231	360	48	74	100	115	88	165	122	215	253	146	122	120	135	68
		55%	45%	64%	54%	51%	53%	55%	53%	60%	52%	54%	57%	51%	59%	57%	53%	56%
				a														
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	244	133	111	14	34	43	42	42	69	48	85	111	74	41	37	61	31
		23%	26%	20%	16%	23%	23%	20%	25%	25%	20%	21%	25%	26%	20%	18%	24%	25%
			b											c				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	130	76	54	10	18	30	26	23	23	28	56	46	35	29	24	27	15
		12%	15%	10%	12%	12%	16%	13%	14%	8%	12%	14%	10%	12%	14%	11%	11%	12%
			b			f						f						
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	55	41	14	6	8	10	10	10	10	14	20	21	13	12	13	14	2
		5%	8%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	2%
			b															
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	34	17	17	4	6	4	10	2	8	10	14	10	9	3	10	10	2
		3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%
Don't know		21	13	7	5	6	1	6	1	2	11	7	3	7	-	6	5	3
		2%	3%	1%	6%	4%	*	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%
					cefh	cf		i			cefh			b		b	b	b
NET: Agree		834	364	470	62	107	143	157	130	234	169	300	365	220	163	157	196	98
		78%	71%	84%	70%	74%	76%	75%	78%	85%	73%	76%	82%	77%	79%	75%	77%	82%
				a					abcdgh			abdgh						
NET: Disagree		89	58	31	10	14	14	20	13	18	25	34	31	22	15	23	25	4
		8%	11%	5%	12%	10%	8%	10%	8%	6%	11%	9%	7%	8%	7%	11%	10%	4%
			b													e	e	
Base for stats		1053	498	555	83	140	187	203	166	275	222	390	441	278	207	203	248	117
Mean Score		4.23	4.04	4.41	4.15	4.15	4.20	4.19	4.23	4.36	4.15	4.20	4.31	4.21	4.29	4.20	4.19	4.36
				a						bg								
Standard Deviation		1.064	1.117	.974	1.199	1.131	1.039	1.137	.998	.981	1.155	1.089	.988	1.048	1.012	1.166	1.109	.900
Standard Error		.033	.050	.041	.117	.095	.076	.084	.083	.058	.073	.057	.047	.062	.071	.082	.070	.085
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	590 55%	532 56%	40 52%	18 47%	418 52%	121 72% ac	383 54%	143 62% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	244 23%	220 23%	10 13%	14 35% b	191 24% bd	22 13%	168 24% bd	36 16%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	130 12%	112 12%	13 18%	5 12%	104 13% b	9 6%	88 12% b	21 9%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	55 5%	50 5%	5 7%	- -	50 6% b	2 1%	38 5% b	14 6% b
Strongly disagree (1.0)	34 3%	31 3%	3 4%	- -	23 3%	9 5%	22 3%	7 3%
Don't know	21 2%	14 1%	4 6% a	2 6% a	13 2%	5 3%	9 1%	8 3% c
NET: Agree	834 78%	752 78% b	50 66%	32 82%	610 76%	144 85% ac	550 78%	180 78%
NET: Disagree	89 8%	81 8%	8 11% c	- -	73 9%	11 6%	60 8%	21 9%
Base for stats	1053	945	71	37	787	164	698	222
Mean Score	4.23	4.24	4.10	4.37	4.18	4.50 ac	4.22	4.33
Standard Deviation	1.064	1.065	1.197	.707	1.073	1.042	1.061	1.086
Standard Error	.033	.035	.143	.118	.038	.082	.040	.073
Error variance	*	*	.02	.01	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed	1074 100%	765 71%	190 18%	71 7%	23 2%	13 1%	12 1%	955 89%	36 3%
The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare	1074 100%	614 57%	290 27%	108 10%	31 3%	14 1%	16 2%	904 84%	45 4%
The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses	1074 100%	552 51%	247 23%	159 15%	64 6%	34 3%	18 2%	798 74%	98 9%
The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs)	1074 100%	494 46%	236 22%	192 18%	85 8%	47 4%	20 2%	730 68%	132 12%
The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States	1074 100%	375 35%	295 27%	189 18%	70 7%	91 8%	54 5%	669 62%	161 15%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	552	221	331	36	68	102	107	86	153	104	208	239	142	102	111	133	63
		51%	43%	59%	41%	47%	54%	51%	55%	45%	53%	54%	50%	49%	53%	52%	53%	53%
			a	a	a	a	a	a	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	247	121	125	21	41	36	56	34	59	61	92	94	65	65	36	52	28
		23%	24%	22%	24%	28%	19%	27%	21%	21%	26%	23%	21%	23%	32%	17%	20%	23%
														acd				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	159	93	66	17	18	25	26	33	40	35	52	73	46	22	34	39	18
		15%	18%	12%	19%	12%	13%	13%	20%	15%	15%	13%	16%	16%	11%	16%	16%	15%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	64	45	19	8	13	13	11	7	13	21	24	19	16	11	13	18	6
		6%	9%	3%	9%	9%	7%	5%	4%	5%	9%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	b	fi	fi	fi	fi	fi	fi	fi	fi	fi
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	34	23	11	3	3	10	6	5	7	6	16	12	9	4	9	7	4
		3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Don't know		18	8	10	4	2	3	2	2	5	6	5	7	7	1	5	5	-
		2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	-
					hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi	hi
NET: Agree		798	342	456	57	109	137	163	120	213	165	300	333	207	168	147	185	91
		74%	67%	81%	64%	75%	73%	78%	72%	77%	71%	76%	75%	73%	81%	70%	73%	76%
			a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	acd	a	a	a
NET: Disagree		98	68	29	10	17	23	17	11	20	27	40	31	25	15	22	25	11
		9%	13%	5%	12%	11%	12%	8%	7%	7%	12%	10%	7%	9%	7%	11%	10%	9%
			b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Base for stats		1056	504	551	84	143	186	206	165	273	227	392	437	278	205	204	249	120
Mean Score		4.15	3.94	4.35	3.94	4.10	4.11	4.20	4.15	4.24	4.04	4.16	4.21	4.13	4.22	4.11	4.15	4.17
			a	a	a	a	a	a	a	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag
Standard Deviation		1.087	1.180	.951	1.143	1.083	1.204	1.036	1.058	1.041	1.106	1.118	1.047	1.089	.986	1.170	1.099	1.093
Standard Error		.033	.053	.040	.110	.090	.089	.076	.088	.061	.070	.058	.050	.065	.069	.082	.069	.102
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	552 51%	501 52%	34 45%	16 41%	395 49%	114 67% ac	355 50%	135 59% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	247 23%	216 23%	20 26%	11 28%	187 23%	31 18%	166 24%	48 21%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	159 15%	143 15%	9 12%	8 20%	126 16% bd	10 6%	114 16% bd	16 7%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	64 6%	58 6%	6 7%	1 2%	54 7% b	4 2%	42 6%	12 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	34 3%	32 3%	2 2%	- -	28 4%	5 3%	23 3%	10 4%
Don't know	18 2%	9 1%	5 7% a	3 8% a	8 1%	5 3%	7 1%	8 4% ac
NET: Agree	798 74%	717 75%	54 71%	27 69%	583 73%	145 86% ac	522 74%	183 80% a
NET: Disagree	98 9%	90 9%	7 10%	1 2%	82 10% b	9 5%	65 9%	22 10%
Base for stats	1056	950	70	36	792	165	701	222
Mean Score	4.15	4.15	4.12	4.19	4.10	4.50 ac	4.13	4.29 a
Standard Deviation	1.087	1.097	1.082	.856	1.117	.933	1.091	1.114
Standard Error	.033	.036	.129	.145	.040	.073	.041	.075
Error variance	*	*	.02	.02	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	614	254	359	45	87	104	112	98	169	132	216	267	156	113	125	152	68
		57%	50%	64%	51%	60%	55%	54%	59%	61%	56%	54%	60%	55%	55%	60%	60%	57%
			a	a														
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	290	158	132	20	31	53	65	52	70	50	118	122	78	64	52	66	31
		27%	31%	24%	22%	21%	28%	31%	31%	25%	22%	30%	27%	28%	31%	25%	26%	26%
			b	b			bg	bg			bg	bg						
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	108	61	47	13	15	15	23	15	27	29	38	41	36	16	19	22	14
		10%	12%	8%	15%	11%	8%	11%	9%	10%	12%	10%	9%	13%	8%	9%	9%	12%
			b	b														
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	31	19	12	5	6	9	4	2	5	11	13	7	9	8	4	6	4
		3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%
					fi		fi				fi							
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	14	12	2	1	5	2	3	-	3	6	6	3	1	4	4	5	-
		1%	2%	*	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	2%	-
			b			ei				i								
Don't know		16	7	10	5	1	5	1	-	5	6	6	5	4	2	5	3	2
		2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
					bdefhi													
NET: Agree		904	412	491	64	118	157	177	150	239	182	334	388	234	177	177	218	99
		84%	81%	87%	73%	81%	83%	85%	90%	86%	78%	84%	87%	82%	85%	84%	86%	83%
			a	a		a	a	abg	ag		a	ag						
NET: Disagree		45	31	14	6	11	11	8	2	7	16	19	10	10	12	8	11	4
		4%	6%	3%	7%	7%	6%	4%	1%	3%	7%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%
			b	b	ei	efi	ei				efi	i						
Base for stats		1058	505	552	83	144	183	207	167	273	227	391	440	280	204	205	251	118
Mean Score		4.38	4.24	4.51	4.22	4.32	4.35	4.34	4.47	4.46	4.28	4.34	4.46	4.35	4.34	4.42	4.41	4.39
			a	a				a	ag		agh							
Standard Deviation		.882	.967	.774	1.002	1.035	.921	.877	.716	.817	1.022	.896	.780	.850	.924	.896	.894	.839
Standard Error		.027	.043	.033	.097	.086	.068	.064	.059	.048	.064	.047	.037	.050	.065	.063	.056	.080
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	614 57%	557 58%	36 48%	21 52%	444 56%	120 71% ac	399 56%	147 64% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	290 27%	258 27%	19 25%	13 34%	231 29% bd	26 15%	201 28% bd	47 20%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	108 10%	98 10%	8 11%	1 3%	81 10%	14 8%	71 10%	20 9%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	31 3%	23 2%	6 8% a	1 3%	21 3%	4 2%	19 3%	7 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	14 1%	10 1%	2 3%	2 5%	12 2%	2 1%	11 2%	3 1%
Don't know	16 2%	12 1%	3 4% a	1 3%	9 1%	4 2%	7 1%	6 3% c
NET: Agree	904 84%	815 85% b	56 73%	34 86%	676 84%	145 86%	599 85%	194 84%
NET: Disagree	45 4%	34 4%	8 11% a	3 8%	33 4%	6 4%	30 4%	10 4%
Base for stats	1058	947	72	38	790	166	700	224
Mean Score	4.38	4.40 b	4.13	4.30	4.36	4.55 ac	4.37	4.47
Standard Deviation	.882	.853	1.112	1.037	.884	.854	.887	.883
Standard Error	.027	.028	.132	.171	.031	.067	.034	.059
Error variance	*	*	.02	.03	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age									Region				
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e
Significance Level: 95%																	
Unweighted Total	1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total	1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	765 71%	331 65%	433 77%	59 67%	98 68%	134 71%	139 67%	120 72%	213 77%	158 68%	274 69%	333 75%	201 70%	152 74%	145 69%	179 71%	88 73%
			a						abdg			dg					
Somewhat agree (4.0)	190 18%	103 20%	87 15%	10 12%	21 14%	31 16%	43 21%	35 21%	49 18%	31 13%	74 19%	85 19%	51 18%	37 18%	35 17%	47 18%	20 17%
			b				ag	ag									
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	71 7%	48 9%	23 4%	10 12%	19 13%	8 4%	16 8%	8 5%	10 4%	29 13%	23 6%	18 4%	21 7%	10 5%	15 7%	16 6%	8 7%
			b	ce	ce					ce							
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	23 2%	18 4%	5 1%	3 3%	2 2%	10 6%	5 3%	- -	2 1%	5 2%	16 4%	2 *	7 2%	3 2%	4 2%	6 2%	3 3%
			b	ef	ef	ef	ei			i	ef	*					
Strongly disagree (1.0)	13 1%	5 1%	8 1%	2 3%	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	3 2%	1 *	3 1%	5 1%	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	7 3%	1 *	1 1%
				f											ad		
Don't know	12 1%	6 1%	6 1%	3 3%	3 2%	3 1%	1 1%	- -	2 1%	6 3%	4 1%	2 *	3 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 2%	- -
				ef	i					ei		*					
NET: Agree	955 89%	434 85%	520 93%	70 79%	119 82%	165 88%	183 88%	156 93%	262 95%	189 81%	348 88%	418 94%	251 88%	189 91%	181 86%	226 89%	108 90%
			a			a	a	ab	cdgh		ag	abcdgh					
NET: Disagree	36 3%	23 5%	13 2%	5 6%	3 2%	13 7%	9 4%	3 2%	3 1%	9 4%	21 5%	6 1%	9 3%	6 3%	11 5%	7 3%	4 3%
			b	fi	efi	fi				fi	fi						
Base for stats	1062	505	556	85	142	186	207	167	275	227	393	442	281	205	207	249	120
Mean Score	4.57	4.46	4.68	4.42	4.50	4.54	4.50	4.61	4.71	4.47	4.52	4.68	4.57	4.62	4.49	4.60	4.60
			a						abcdgh			abcdgh					
Standard Deviation	.809	.883	.721	1.018	.845	.899	.868	.759	.596	.912	.882	.663	.793	.757	.958	.752	.772
Standard Error	.025	.039	.031	.097	.071	.066	.064	.063	.035	.057	.046	.032	.047	.053	.067	.047	.072
Error variance	*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
	Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230	
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	765 71%	695 72% b	45 59%	25 64%	562 70%	140 83% ac	501 71%	176 77%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	190 18%	168 17%	16 21%	7 17%	150 19% b	17 10%	126 18% b	36 16%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	71 7%	61 6%	7 9%	3 7%	53 7%	6 4%	50 7% d	8 3%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	23 2%	20 2%	2 2%	1 3%	20 2% b	- -	18 3% b	2 1%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	13 1%	10 1%	3 4% a	- -	10 1%	3 2%	10 1%	3 1%
Don't know		12 1%	6 1%	3 4% a	3 8% a	6 1%	2 1%	3 * *	4 2%
NET: Agree		955 89%	862 90% b	61 80%	32 81%	711 89%	157 93%	627 89%	213 92%
NET: Disagree		36 3%	30 3%	5 7%	1 3%	30 4%	3 2%	28 4%	6 2%
Base for stats		1062	953	73	36	794	167	704	226
Mean Score		4.57	4.59 b	4.33	4.55	4.55	4.74 ac	4.55	4.68 ac
Standard Deviation		.809	.786	1.061	.783	.824	.707	.840	.721
Standard Error		.025	.025	.125	.132	.029	.055	.032	.048
Error variance		*	*	.02	.02	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	375	160	215	24	43	60	77	70	100	67	137	171	105	69	62	88	51
		35%	31%	38%	27%	30%	32%	37%	42%	36%	29%	34%	38%	37%	33%	29%	35%	42%
				a				ab	bc			cd	ag				c	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	295	152	143	21	39	53	58	43	81	59	111	124	81	66	49	73	25
		27%	30%	25%	23%	27%	28%	28%	26%	29%	25%	28%	28%	28%	32%	24%	29%	21%
														e				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	189	96	93	12	37	28	37	30	46	49	65	76	47	40	39	37	27
		18%	19%	17%	14%	25%	15%	18%	18%	17%	21%	16%	17%	16%	19%	19%	15%	22%
						ac	fh											
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	70	33	37	10	6	16	12	9	16	16	29	25	23	6	19	17	5
		7%	6%	7%	12%	4%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	3%	9%	7%	4%
					b									b		b		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	91	48	42	10	11	19	16	14	23	21	34	36	19	18	24	23	6
		8%	9%	7%	11%	7%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	12%	9%	5%
Don't know		54	22	32	11	9	13	9	1	11	21	21	13	10	7	16	16	6
		5%	4%	6%	13%	6%	7%	4%	1%	4%	9%	5%	3%	3%	3%	8%	6%	5%
					def	hi	ei	ei	e	e	ef	e				a		
NET: Agree		669	312	357	45	82	113	135	113	181	127	248	295	186	135	111	161	76
		62%	61%	64%	51%	57%	60%	65%	68%	65%	54%	62%	66%	65%	65%	53%	64%	64%
							ag	abg	ag	ag	ag	abg		c	c		c	
NET: Disagree		161	81	79	20	17	35	28	23	39	37	63	61	42	24	43	39	11
		15%	16%	14%	23%	12%	18%	13%	14%	14%	16%	16%	14%	15%	12%	21%	16%	10%
					bdef											be		
Base for stats		1020	489	529	77	136	176	199	166	266	213	375	432	275	200	193	237	114
Mean Score		3.78	3.70	3.85	3.50	3.72	3.68	3.85	3.89	3.83	3.64	3.77	3.85	3.84	3.81	3.54	3.79	3.96
							a	a	a	a	a	ag	c	c	c	c	c	c
Standard Deviation		1.258	1.261	1.247	1.391	1.191	1.313	1.226	1.247	1.237	1.268	1.268	1.240	1.223	1.209	1.358	1.278	1.171
Standard Error		.039	.057	.054	.141	.102	.099	.092	.103	.074	.083	.067	.060	.073	.086	.098	.083	.113
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total		1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	375 35%	339 35%	23 30%	13 33%	283 35%	63 37%	251 35%	81 35%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	295 27%	266 28%	17 22%	12 30%	232 29%	33 20%	204 29%	52 23%
						b		b	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	189 18%	165 17%	17 23%	7 18%	137 17%	31 18%	122 17%	42 18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	70 7%	64 7%	4 5%	2 6%	53 7%	12 7%	47 7%	16 7%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	91 8%	82 9%	5 7%	3 9%	63 8%	19 11%	57 8%	25 11%
Don't know		54 5%	43 5%	9 12%	2 5%	33 4%	11 6%	26 4%	15 6%
				a					
NET: Agree		669 62%	605 63%	40 53%	25 63%	515 64%	97 57%	455 64%	132 58%
NET: Disagree		161 15%	146 15%	9 12%	6 14%	115 14%	31 18%	104 15%	41 18%
Base for stats		1020	915	67	38	767	159	681	215
Mean Score		3.78	3.78	3.72	3.76	3.81	3.70	3.80	3.68
Standard Deviation		1.258	1.261	1.234	1.251	1.234	1.371	1.241	1.350
Standard Error		.039	.042	.153	.209	.045	.110	.048	.092
Error variance		*	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									Region					
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	Nord-Ovest	Nord-Est	Centro Regione	Sud	Isole
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	a	b	c	d	e	
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1074	510	563	113	146	188	187	147	293	259	375	440	291	205	207	257	114
Total		1074	511	562	88	145	188	208	167	277	233	396	444	285	207	209	253	120
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	494	191	303	35	72	81	96	75	137	106	176	212	127	84	100	125	58
		46%	37%	54%	39%	49%	43%	46%	45%	49%	46%	44%	48%	45%	41%	48%	49%	48%
				a														
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	236	124	112	15	29	43	55	42	52	43	98	94	57	53	45	53	28
		22%	24%	20%	17%	20%	23%	26%	25%	19%	19%	25%	21%	20%	26%	22%	21%	23%
							atg											
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	192	102	90	22	22	30	37	32	49	44	67	81	56	37	33	44	22
		18%	20%	16%	25%	15%	16%	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	18%	20%	18%	16%	17%	18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	85	55	30	5	15	19	10	13	23	20	29	36	28	16	14	18	9
		8%	11%	5%	5%	11%	10%	5%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%
			b			d												
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	47	30	16	7	4	12	7	4	12	12	19	16	11	15	11	7	4
		4%	6%	3%	9%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%
			b		ei										d			
Don't know		20	9	10	5	3	4	3	1	4	8	7	5	6	2	6	7	-
		2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	-
					efhi					i								
NET: Agree		730	315	415	49	100	124	151	117	189	149	275	306	185	137	145	178	86
		68%	62%	74%	56%	69%	66%	72%	70%	68%	64%	69%	69%	65%	66%	69%	70%	71%
				a		a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a					
NET: Disagree		132	84	47	12	20	31	17	17	35	32	48	52	39	31	25	25	12
		12%	16%	8%	14%	14%	16%	8%	10%	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	15%	12%	10%	10%
			b			d												
Base for stats		1054	502	551	83	142	185	205	166	273	225	390	439	279	205	204	247	120
Mean Score		3.99	3.78	4.19	3.77	4.04	3.88	4.08	4.02	4.02	3.94	3.99	4.02	3.94	3.85	4.03	4.10	4.07
				a			a	a	a	a	a	a	a				b	
Standard Deviation		1.173	1.227	1.081	1.297	1.174	1.258	1.071	1.094	1.189	1.225	1.167	1.153	1.185	1.249	1.189	1.104	1.109
Standard Error		.036	.055	.046	.125	.098	.093	.079	.091	.070	.077	.061	.055	.070	.088	.084	.070	.104
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Italy

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1074	961	75	38	802	167	707	230
Total	1074	959	76	40	800	169	707	230
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	494 46%	445 46%	31 42%	18 45%	347 43%	109 65% acd	322 46%	117 51% a
Somewhat agree (4.0)	236 22%	214 22%	15 20%	6 16%	190 24% b	22 13%	160 23% b	48 21% b
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	192 18%	171 18%	14 18%	7 18%	151 19% b	17 10%	124 18% b	32 14%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	85 8%	73 8%	8 10%	5 11%	65 8%	9 5%	63 9%	12 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	47 4%	41 4%	6 8%	- -	37 5%	7 4%	31 4%	15 6%
Don't know	20 2%	15 2%	2 2%	4 9% a	9 1%	5 3%	7 1%	6 2%
NET: Agree	730 68%	659 69%	47 62%	24 61%	537 67%	131 77% ac	481 68%	165 72%
NET: Disagree	132 12%	114 12%	13 18%	5 11%	102 13%	16 10%	94 13%	27 12%
Base for stats	1054	944	74	36	790	164	700	224
Mean Score	3.99	4.01	3.80	4.04	3.94	4.32 acd	3.97	4.07
Standard Deviation	1.173	1.164	1.310	1.110	1.175	1.135	1.183	1.218
Standard Error	.036	.038	.153	.188	.042	.089	.045	.081
Error variance	*	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01