

## **Eurogroup for Animals, Circus Animals, France – February 2021**

*Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,094 adults in France online from 8<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> February 2021. Data were weighted to be demographically representative of all adults by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.*

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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	

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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	

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BASE: All respondents

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Unweighted Total	1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total	1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	525	525	-	58	85	88	93	84	118	143	181	201
	48%	100%	-	50%	49%	50%	50%	48%	43%	50%	50%	45%
		b										
Female	561	-	561	55	82	85	94	90	154	137	180	244
	51%	-	100%	48%	48%	49%	50%	52%	57%	48%	50%	55%
			a						g			
Other	8	-	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	7	1	-
	1%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	-	-	-	2%	*	-
				fi	defhi					defhi		

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Region								
	Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	525	111	23	22	19	46	50	21	25
	48%	54%	51%	44%	34%	45%	52%	34%	44%
Female	561	93	21	27	38	57	46	41	30
	51%	45%	49%	54%	66%	55%	48%	65%	54%
Other	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	2%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			
	Total	Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	525	43	49	66	47	3	448	64	13
	48%	43%	51%	49%	55%	56%	48%	48%	40%
Female	561	56	47	66	38	2	477	67	17
	51%	57%	49%	49%	45%	44%	51%	51%	54%
Other	8	-	-	3	-	-	4	2	2
	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	*	2%	6%
									a

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Male

Female

Other

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	
Unweighted Total	1094	825	147	688	265
Total	1094	832	142	694	260
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	525	422	59	355	115
	48%	51%	41%	51%	44%
		b		b	
Female	561	404	84	332	144
	51%	49%	59%	48%	55%
			ac		c
Other	8	6	-	7	1
	1%	1%	-	1%	*



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total	1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Ile-de-France	206	111	93	24	43	37	41	30	30	68	79	60
	19%	21%	17%	21%	25%	21%	22%	17%	11%	23%	22%	13%
				fi	fi	fi	fi			fi	fi	
Centre-Val de Loire	44	23	21	1	5	11	6	11	11	5	17	21
	4%	4%	4%	*	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%
						ag		ag			ag	ag
Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	50	22	27	3	8	8	4	6	21	11	12	27
	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	8%	4%	3%	6%
									adgh			d
Normandie	57	19	38	5	8	8	10	12	14	14	18	26
	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%
			a									
Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	103	46	57	10	17	16	14	23	23	27	30	46
	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	7%	13%	9%	9%	8%	10%
Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	95	50	46	7	16	15	25	12	21	23	39	33
	9%	9%	8%	6%	9%	9%	13%	7%	8%	8%	11%	7%
							ei					
Pays de la Loire	63	21	41	6	8	9	10	9	20	15	19	29
	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%
			a									
Bretagne	56	25	30	8	12	7	7	6	16	20	15	22
	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%
Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	99	43	56	13	13	13	16	19	26	26	28	45
	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%	8%	11%	10%	9%	8%	10%
Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	96	49	47	13	13	12	19	14	25	26	31	39
	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	7%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	134	66	66	14	24	28	21	14	34	38	48	48
	12%	13%	12%	12%	14%	16%	11%	8%	12%	13%	13%	11%
						e						
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	85	47	38	10	5	8	15	17	29	15	23	46
	8%	9%	7%	9%	3%	5%	8%	10%	11%	5%	6%	10%
				b			b	bcb	bcb			bcbh
Corse	5	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	3	1	2	3
	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	*	*	1%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region								
	Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Ile-de-France	206 19%	206 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Centre-Val de Loire	44 4%	- -	44 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	50 5%	- -	- -	50 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Normandie	57 5%	- -	- -	- -	57 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	103 9%	- -	- -	- -	- -	103 100%	- -	- -	- -
Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	95 9%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	95 100%	- -	- -
Pays de la Loire	63 6%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	63 100%	- -
Bretagne	56 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	56 100%
Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	99 9%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	96 9%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	134 12%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	85 8%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Corse	5 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			
	Total	Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Ile-de-France	206 19%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	172 18%	27 21%	7 23%
Centre-Val de Loire	44 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	37 4%	6 4%	2 5%
Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	50 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	45 5%	4 3%	1 3%
Normandie	57 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	48 5%	8 6%	1 2%
Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	103 9%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	82 9%	18 13%	3 8%
Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	95 9%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	80 9%	15 11%	1 2%
Pays de la Loire	63 6%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	54 6%	5 4%	4 12%
Bretagne	56 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	48 5%	7 5%	1 4%
Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	99 9%	99 100% bcd	- -	- -	- -	- -	88 9%	8 6%	4 11%
Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	96 9%	- -	96 100% acd	- -	- -	- -	81 9%	12 9%	3 10%
Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	134 12%	- -	- -	134 100% abd	- -	- -	116 12%	14 11%	4 14%
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	85 8%	- -	- -	- -	85 100% abc	- -	76 8%	7 5%	2 6%
Corse	5 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	5 100%	3 *	2 2%	- -
								a	

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%					
Unweighted Total	1094	825	147	688	265
Total	1094	832	142	694	260
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Ile-de-France	206 19%	161 19%	21 15%	143 21% d	39 15%
Centre-Val de Loire	44 4%	33 4%	6 4%	30 4%	9 3%
Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	50 5%	38 5%	5 3%	33 5%	10 4%
Normandie	57 5%	45 5%	5 3%	33 5%	14 5%
Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	103 9%	81 10% b	6 4%	68 10% b	16 6%
Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	95 9%	69 8%	18 12%	57 8%	28 11%
Pays de la Loire	63 6%	46 6%	7 5%	37 5%	18 7%
Bretagne	56 5%	45 5%	3 2%	37 5%	9 3%
Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	99 9%	74 9%	18 13%	63 9%	28 11%
Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	96 9%	64 8%	21 15% ac	49 7%	30 12% c
Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	134 12%	107 13%	17 12%	88 13%	30 12%
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	85 8%	64 8%	14 9%	52 7%	27 10%
Corse	5 *	4 *	2 1%	3 *	2 1%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total	1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	115	58	55	115	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-
	11%	11%	10%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	40%	-	-
				bcdefghi						bcdefhi		
25-34	172	85	82	-	172	-	-	-	-	172	-	-
	16%	16%	15%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	60%	-	-
					acdefghi					acdefhi		
35-44	174	88	85	-	-	174	-	-	-	-	174	-
	16%	17%	15%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	48%	-
						abdefghi					abdefgi	
45-54	187	93	94	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	187	-
	17%	18%	17%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	52%	-
							abcefghi				abcefgi	
55-64	173	84	90	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	173
	16%	16%	16%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	39%
								abcdfghi				abcdfgh
65+	272	118	154	-	-	-	-	-	272	-	-	272
	25%	22%	28%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	61%
									abcdeghi			abcdegh
NET: 18-34	288	143	137	115	172	-	-	-	-	288	-	-
	26%	27%	24%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
				cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
NET: 35-54	361	181	180	-	-	174	187	-	-	-	361	-
	33%	34%	32%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-
						abefgi	abefgi				abefgi	
NET: 55+	445	201	244	-	-	-	-	173	272	-	-	445
	41%	38%	44%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	100%
								abcdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh
Base for stats	1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
Mean Score	48.07	47.40	48.96	20.38	29.49	39.72	49.30	59.07	69.07	25.83	44.68	65.17
					ag	abg	abcgh	abcdgh	abcdeghi	a	abcg	abcdegh
Standard Deviation	16.873	16.815	16.867	1.798	3.024	2.802	2.857	2.885	3.739	5.170	5.567	5.965
Standard Error	.510	.819	.655	.160	.224	.208	.222	.201	.246	.294	.299	.285
Error variance	.26	.67	.43	.03	.05	.04	.05	.04	.06	.09	.09	.08

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Region								
	Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	115	24	1	3	5	10	7	6	8
	11%	12%	1%	6%	9%	10%	7%	10%	14%
25-34	172	43	5	8	8	17	16	8	12
	16%	21%	11%	16%	15%	16%	16%	13%	22%
35-44	174	37	11	8	8	16	15	9	7
	16%	18%	25%	17%	14%	15%	16%	15%	13%
45-54	187	41	6	4	10	14	25	10	7
	17%	20%	15%	7%	17%	14%	26%	16%	13%
55-64	173	30	11	6	12	23	12	9	6
	16%	14%	25%	12%	20%	22%	13%	15%	11%
65+	272	30	11	21	14	23	21	20	16
	25%	15%	24%	42%	25%	23%	22%	31%	28%
NET: 18-34	288	68	5	11	14	27	23	15	20
	26%	33%	12%	21%	24%	26%	24%	23%	36%
NET: 35-54	361	79	17	12	18	30	39	19	15
	33%	38%	39%	24%	31%	29%	41%	31%	26%
NET: 55+	445	60	21	27	26	46	33	29	22
	41%	29%	49%	54%	45%	45%	35%	46%	39%
Base for stats	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
Mean Score	48.07	44.14	51.65	51.93	48.26	48.54	48.65	50.09	46.30
Standard Deviation	16.873	15.886	14.283	17.505	16.167	16.683	15.937	17.205	18.764
Standard Error	.510	1.096	2.062	2.527	2.123	1.598	1.610	2.203	2.507
Error variance	.26	1.20	4.25	6.38	4.51	2.55	2.59	4.85	6.29

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			
	Total	Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	115 11%	13 13%	13 14%	14 10%	10 12%	1 14%	87 9%	25 19%	4 11%
								a	
25-34	172 16%	13 13%	13 13%	24 18%	5 6%	- -	141 15%	26 20%	5 14%
				d					
35-44	174 16%	13 13%	12 12%	28 21%	8 10%	2 28%	151 16%	18 13%	5 17%
				d					
45-54	187 17%	16 16%	19 20%	21 15%	15 18%	- -	162 17%	20 15%	6 18%
55-64	173 16%	19 19%	14 15%	14 11%	17 21%	- -	146 16%	20 15%	8 24%
65+	272 25%	26 26%	25 26%	34 25%	29 34%	3 57%	243 26%	24 18%	5 16%
							b		
NET: 18-34	288 26%	26 26%	26 27%	38 28%	15 18%	1 14%	228 25%	51 38%	8 26%
								a	
NET: 35-54	361 33%	28 29%	31 32%	48 36%	23 27%	2 28%	312 34%	38 28%	11 35%
NET: 55+	445 41%	45 45%	39 41%	48 36%	46 55%	3 57%	389 42%	44 33%	13 40%
					c				
Base for stats	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
Mean Score	48.07	48.60	48.55	46.99	52.27	50.24	48.79	43.14	47.74
					c			b	
Standard Deviation	16.873	17.315	17.418	17.193	17.240	19.558	16.739	17.332	15.877
Standard Error	.510	1.690	1.787	1.520	2.004	9.779	.549	1.503	2.852
Error variance	.26	2.86	3.19	2.31	4.02	95.63	.30	2.26	8.13

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%					
Unweighted Total	1094	825	147	688	265
Total	1094	832	142	694	260
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	115 11%	82 10%	17 12%	71 10%	31 12%
25-34	172 16%	141 17%	16 11%	120 17%	34 13%
35-44	174 16%	143 17%	16 11%	122 18%	33 13%
45-54	187 17%	136 16%	25 17%	126 18%	39 15%
55-64	173 16%	129 15%	31 22%	105 15%	51 19%
65+	272 25%	202 24%	38 27%	150 22%	73 28%
					c
NET: 18-34	288 26%	222 27%	33 23%	191 27%	65 25%
NET: 35-54	361 33%	279 34%	40 28%	248 36%	71 27%
					d
NET: 55+	445 41%	331 40%	69 49%	256 37%	124 48%
			ac		ac
Base for stats	1094	832	142	694	260
Mean Score	48.07	47.75	50.03	46.91	49.78
			c		c
Standard Deviation	16.873	16.760	16.925	16.416	17.434
Standard Error	.510	.584	1.396	.626	1.071
Error variance	.26	.34	1.95	.39	1.15



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total	1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	929	448	477	87	141	151	162	146	243	228	312	389
	85%	85%	85%	75%	82%	87%	86%	84%	89%	79%	86%	87%
						ag	a		abg		ag	ag
No, I was not aware	133	64	67	25	26	18	20	20	24	51	38	44
	12%	12%	12%	22%	15%	10%	11%	12%	9%	18%	10%	10%
				cdefhi	f					cdfhi		
Don't know	32	13	17	4	5	5	6	8	5	8	11	13
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

	Region								
	Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	929	172	37	45	48	82	80	54	48
	85%	83%	83%	90%	84%	80%	84%	85%	86%
No, I was not aware	133	27	6	4	8	18	15	5	7
	12%	13%	13%	8%	14%	17%	15%	8%	12%
Don't know	32	7	2	1	1	3	1	4	1
	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	6%	2%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			
	Total	Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	929	88	81	116	76	3	929	-	-
	85%	88%	84%	86%	90%	57%	100%	-	-
							bc		
No, I was not aware	133	8	12	14	7	2	-	133	-
	12%	8%	12%	10%	8%	43%	-	100%	-
								ac	
Don't know	32	4	3	4	2	-	-	-	32
	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	100%
									ab

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

	Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	
Unweighted Total	1094	825	147	688	265
Total	1094	832	142	694	260
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	929	740	105	606	214
	85%	89%	74%	87%	82%
		bd		b	b
No, I was not aware	133	81	29	75	35
	12%	10%	20%	11%	14%
			ac		
Don't know	32	12	8	13	11
	3%	1%	6%	2%	4%
			ac		a

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

Yes, I was aware

No, I was not aware

Don't know

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		A circus in the EU that used wild animals	A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals
		a	b
Significance Level: 95%			
Unweighted Total		1094	1094
Total		1094 100%	1094 100%
In the past year	(0.5)	88 8%	88 8%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173 16%	147 13%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	184 17%	154 14%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	171 16%	147 13%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	215 20%	158 14%
Never		142 13%	260 24% a
I don't know or can't remember		119 11%	140 13%
NET: Visited		832 76% b	694 63%
Base for stats		832	694
Mean Score		11.88	11.23
Standard Deviation		8.998	8.852
Standard Error		.313	.337
Error variance		.10	.11

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	88	57	31	16	27	15	16	7	7	43	31	15
		8%	11%	6%	14%	16%	8%	9%	4%	3%	15%	8%	3%
			b		efi	cdefhi	fi	fi			cdefhi	fi	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173	94	79	18	37	38	31	29	21	55	68	50
		16%	18%	14%	16%	22%	22%	16%	17%	8%	19%	19%	11%
					f	fi	fi	f	f		fi	fi	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	184	85	99	24	26	38	35	27	34	50	73	61
		17%	16%	18%	21%	15%	22%	19%	16%	13%	18%	20%	14%
					fi		fi				fi	fi	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	171	86	84	16	36	21	28	30	40	52	49	70
		16%	16%	15%	14%	21%	12%	15%	17%	15%	18%	14%	16%
						ch							
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	215	100	111	7	15	32	26	36	99	21	58	135
		20%	19%	20%	6%	8%	18%	14%	21%	36%	7%	16%	30%
							abg	ag	abg	abcdegh		abg	abcdegh
Never		142	59	84	17	16	16	25	31	38	33	40	69
		13%	11%	15%	15%	9%	9%	13%	18%	14%	12%	11%	16%
									bcgh				bc
I don't know or can't remember		119	44	73	17	15	15	27	14	32	32	42	45
		11%	8%	13%	15%	9%	9%	14%	8%	12%	11%	12%	10%
				a									
NET: Visited		832	422	404	82	141	143	136	129	202	222	279	331
		76%	80%	72%	71%	82%	82%	73%	74%	74%	77%	77%	74%
			b			adi	adi						
Base for stats		832	422	404	82	141	143	136	129	202	222	279	331
Mean Score		11.88	11.21	12.46	8.11	8.69	10.61	10.57	12.76	16.85	8.48	10.59	15.26
				a			abg	ag	abcdgh	abcdegh		abg	abcdegh
Standard Deviation		8.998	9.022	8.908	7.167	7.737	8.811	8.497	8.913	8.845	7.522	8.644	9.080
Standard Error		.313	.489	.407	.768	.636	.722	.786	.723	.674	.491	.530	.504
Error variance		.10	.24	.17	.59	.40	.52	.62	.52	.45	.24	.28	.25

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Region								
		Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total		1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total		1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	88	22	2	2	2	15	8	4	8
		8%	11%	5%	4%	3%	14%	8%	6%	13%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173	33	5	7	12	22	16	3	14
		16%	16%	11%	14%	21%	22%	16%	4%	25%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	184	30	11	11	13	18	15	12	10
		17%	14%	24%	21%	23%	17%	16%	19%	17%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	171	33	4	7	11	15	13	20	4
		16%	16%	9%	14%	19%	15%	13%	32%	7%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	215	43	12	12	6	12	18	8	9
		20%	21%	26%	24%	11%	11%	19%	13%	17%
Never		142	21	6	5	5	6	18	7	3
		13%	10%	13%	10%	8%	6%	19%	11%	6%
I don't know or can't remember		119	24	5	7	8	15	8	10	8
		11%	12%	11%	14%	14%	15%	9%	15%	15%
NET: Visited		832	161	33	38	45	81	69	46	45
		76%	78%	76%	76%	78%	79%	73%	74%	79%
Base for stats		832	161	33	38	45	81	69	46	45
Mean Score		11.88	11.81	13.34	13.17	10.37	8.90	11.61	12.92	9.25
Standard Deviation		8.998	9.264	9.370	9.068	7.693	8.222	9.187	7.314	9.127
Standard Error		.313	.732	1.584	1.511	1.160	.887	1.083	1.090	1.376
Error variance		.10	.54	2.51	2.28	1.34	.79	1.17	1.19	1.89

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5) 88 8%	3 3%	10 11% a	7 5%	5 6%	- -	78 8%	11 8%	-
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0) 173 16%	20 20% b	9 9%	17 13%	15 18%	1 27%	146 16% c	26 20% c	1 2%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5) 184 17%	15 15%	12 12%	28 21%	11 13%	1 14%	161 17%	21 15%	3 8%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0) 171 16%	14 14%	12 12%	25 18%	14 17%	- -	163 18% b	5 4%	3 9%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0) 215 20%	22 22%	22 23%	31 23%	18 22%	2 30%	192 21%	18 13%	5 17%
Never	142 13%	18 18%	21 22%	17 13%	14 16%	2 28%	105 11%	29 22% a	8 26% a
I don't know or can't remember	119 11%	7 8%	10 11%	10 7%	7 8%	- -	84 9%	23 18% a	12 37% ab
NET: Visited	832 76%	74 74%	64 67%	107 80% b	64 76%	4 72%	740 80% bc	81 61% c	12 36%
Base for stats	832	74	64	107	64	4	740	81	12
Mean Score	11.88	12.56	13.22	13.09	12.52	13.13	12.06 b	9.47	17.13
Standard Deviation	8.998	9.175	9.794	8.776	9.231	11.873	8.953	9.041	8.366
Standard Error	.313	1.052	1.215	.865	1.234	6.855	.330	1.044	2.415
Error variance	.10	1.11	1.48	.75	1.52	46.99	.11	1.09	5.83



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	88 8%	88 11%	- -	71 10%	11 4%
			bd		bd	b
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173 16%	173 21%	- -	139 20%	23 9%
			bd		bd	b
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	184 17%	184 22%	- -	134 19%	38 14%
			bd		b	b
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	171 16%	171 21%	- -	124 18%	34 13%
			bd		b	b
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	215 20%	215 26%	- -	167 24%	32 12%
			bd		bd	b
Never		142 13%	-	142 100%	27 4%	109 42%
				acd	a	ac
I don't know or can't remember		119 11%	-	-	31 5%	13 5%
					ab	ab
NET: Visited		832 76%	832 100%	-	636 92%	139 53%
			bcd		bd	b
Base for stats		832	832	-	636	139
Mean Score		11.88	11.88	-	11.81	12.15
Standard Deviation		8.998	8.998	-	9.122	8.480
Standard Error		.313	.313	-	.363	.730
Error variance		.10	.10	-	.13	.53

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	88	58	26	14	21	19	16	6	11	36	35	17
		8%	11%	5%	12%	12%	11%	9%	4%	4%	12%	10%	4%
			b		efi	efi	efi	ei			efi	efi	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	147	82	65	19	33	32	22	24	16	53	54	41
		13%	16%	12%	17%	19%	18%	12%	14%	6%	18%	15%	9%
					fi	fi	fi	f	f		fi	fi	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	154	77	77	17	24	31	43	18	21	42	73	39
		14%	15%	14%	15%	14%	18%	23%	11%	8%	14%	20%	9%
					fi	fi	efi	befgi			fi	efgi	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	147	68	78	17	25	21	23	25	35	42	45	60
		13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	158	71	85	3	16	19	22	31	67	19	41	99
		14%	13%	15%	3%	9%	11%	12%	18%	25%	7%	11%	22%
					a	a	a	abcbgh	abcdgh		ag	abcdgh	
Never		260	115	144	31	34	33	39	51	73	65	71	124
		24%	22%	26%	27%	20%	19%	21%	29%	27%	23%	20%	28%
									bch	h			bch
I don't know or can't remember		140	55	85	13	19	19	23	17	49	32	42	66
		13%	10%	15%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	18%	11%	12%	15%
				a						begh			
NET: Visited		694	355	332	71	120	122	126	105	150	191	248	256
		63%	68%	59%	61%	70%	70%	67%	61%	55%	66%	69%	57%
			b			fi	fi	fi			fi	fi	
Base for stats		694	355	332	71	120	122	126	105	150	191	248	256
Mean Score		11.23	10.24	12.32	7.41	8.88	9.28	10.21	12.97	16.14	8.33	9.75	14.84
				a				ag	abcdgh	abcdgh	a	abcdgh	
Standard Deviation		8.852	8.789	8.762	6.567	8.076	8.237	8.116	9.077	9.071	7.566	8.172	9.190
Standard Error		.337	.522	.440	.769	.717	.731	.774	.818	.802	.535	.531	.580
Error variance		.11	.27	.19	.59	.51	.53	.60	.67	.64	.29	.28	.34

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Region								
		Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total		1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total		1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	88	21	3	3	3	10	9	4	7
		8%	10%	6%	7%	4%	10%	10%	6%	12%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	147	35	5	6	9	21	7	4	11
		13%	17%	11%	12%	17%	20%	7%	6%	19%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	154	29	8	7	8	15	14	6	12
		14%	14%	18%	14%	15%	15%	15%	10%	21%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	147	28	6	4	5	14	13	14	4
		13%	13%	14%	9%	10%	14%	14%	23%	7%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	158	31	8	12	7	8	14	10	4
		14%	15%	19%	24%	12%	8%	15%	15%	7%
Never		260	39	9	10	14	16	28	18	9
		24%	19%	20%	20%	24%	16%	30%	29%	16%
I don't know or can't remember		140	24	5	7	11	18	9	7	10
		13%	12%	12%	14%	19%	18%	10%	12%	18%
NET: Visited		694	143	30	33	33	68	57	37	37
		63%	69%	68%	67%	57%	66%	60%	59%	66%
Base for stats		694	143	30	33	33	68	57	37	37
Mean Score		11.23	10.64	12.59	13.36	10.61	8.62	11.90	13.79	7.53
Standard Deviation		8.852	8.965	9.002	9.851	8.742	7.751	9.056	8.354	7.341
Standard Error		.337	.747	1.591	1.769	1.545	.913	1.189	1.373	1.191
Error variance		.11	.56	2.53	3.13	2.39	.83	1.41	1.89	1.42

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5) 88 8%	6 6%	9 9%	7 5%	6 7%	1 27%	72 8%	11 8%	4 14%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0) 147 13%	18 18% b	7 7%	16 12%	9 10%	- -	126 14%	21 16%	1 3%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5) 154 14%	12 12%	10 10%	21 16%	12 14%	- -	137 15%	16 12%	1 3%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0) 147 13%	15 15%	10 10%	20 15%	14 16%	- -	133 14%	11 8%	3 9%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0) 158 14%	12 12%	15 15%	24 18%	11 13%	2 30%	139 15%	15 12%	4 13%
Never	260 24%	28 28%	30 31%	30 22%	27 32%	2 43%	214 23%	35 27%	11 33%
I don't know or can't remember	140 13%	8 8%	17 18%	16 12%	6 7%	- -	109 12%	23 17%	8 26% a
NET: Visited	694 63%	63 63%	49 51%	88 66% b	52 61%	3 57%	606 65% bc	75 56%	13 41%
Base for stats	694	63	49	88	52	3	606	75	13
Mean Score	11.23	10.73	12.39	12.55	11.79	13.33	11.39	9.92	11.68
Standard Deviation	8.852	8.636	9.585	8.858	8.581	14.848	8.803	8.927	10.711
Standard Error	.337	1.063	1.369	.972	1.294	10.499	.358	1.067	2.863
Error variance	.11	1.13	1.87	.95	1.67	110.23	.13	1.14	8.20

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	88 8%	82 10%	2 1%	88 13%	- -
			bd		bd	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	147 13%	139 17%	2 2%	147 21%	- -
			bd	d	abd	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	154 14%	143 17%	6 4%	154 22%	- -
			bd	d	abd	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	147 13%	131 16%	6 5%	147 21%	- -
			bd	d	abd	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	158 14%	140 17%	11 8%	158 23%	- -
			bd	d	abd	
Never		260 24%	139 17%	109 76%	- -	260 100%
			c	ac		abc
I don't know or can't remember		140 13%	58 7%	7 5%	- -	- -
			cd	cd		
NET: Visited		694 63%	636 76%	27 19%	694 100%	- -
			bd	d	abd	
Base for stats		694	636	27	694	-
Mean Score		11.23	11.02	15.35	11.23	-
Standard Deviation		8.852	8.814	9.056	8.852	-
Standard Error		.337	.351	1.776	.337	-
Error variance		.11	.12	3.15	.11	-

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses	1094 100%	435 40%	277 25%	193 18%	87 8%	76 7%	26 2%	712 65%	163 15%
The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel	1094 100%	394 36%	271 25%	213 19%	120 11%	67 6%	29 3%	665 61%	187 17%
The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated	1094 100%	354 32%	277 25%	230 21%	108 10%	82 7%	43 4%	631 58%	190 17%
Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals	1094 100%	272 25%	315 29%	323 29%	86 8%	66 6%	33 3%	586 54%	152 14%
Wild animals are a vital part of circuses	1094 100%	111 10%	321 29%	220 20%	169 15%	236 22%	36 3%	432 40%	405 37%
Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals	1094 100%	97 9%	213 19%	230 21%	172 16%	351 32%	31 3%	310 28%	523 48%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	354	147	205	32	57	50	54	70	91	89	104	161
		32%	28%	37%	28%	33%	29%	29%	40%	33%	31%	29%	36%
				a					acdgh				h
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	277	150	124	27	45	44	53	36	72	72	98	108
		25%	29%	22%	23%	26%	25%	28%	21%	26%	25%	27%	24%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	230	106	122	24	37	47	42	25	54	61	89	79
		21%	20%	22%	21%	22%	27%	22%	15%	20%	21%	25%	18%
							ei					ei	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	108	64	44	15	15	16	15	23	25	30	31	48
		10%	12%	8%	13%	8%	9%	8%	13%	9%	10%	9%	11%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	82	42	38	9	13	11	16	11	21	22	27	33
		7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%
Don't know		43	15	27	8	6	5	7	8	10	14	12	18
		4%	3%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
NET: Agree		631	298	330	59	102	94	107	106	162	161	201	268
		58%	57%	59%	51%	59%	54%	57%	61%	60%	56%	56%	60%
NET: Disagree		190	106	82	24	27	28	30	34	46	52	58	80
		17%	20%	15%	21%	16%	16%	16%	20%	17%	18%	16%	18%
			b										
Base for stats		1051	510	534	107	167	169	180	166	262	274	349	428
Mean Score		3.68	3.58	3.78	3.54	3.72	3.62	3.64	3.79	3.71	3.65	3.63	3.74
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.251	1.254	1.241	1.291	1.235	1.197	1.235	1.307	1.257	1.258	1.215	1.275
Standard Error		.039	.062	.049	.119	.093	.090	.098	.093	.084	.073	.066	.062
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	354 32%	70 34%	10 23%	14 29%	18 32%	28 28%	37 39%	16 26%	12 21%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	277 25%	55 27%	13 30%	15 31%	19 33%	24 23%	27 29%	15 23%	16 28%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	38 18%	8 18%	7 13%	10 18%	26 25%	19 20%	17 27%	14 25%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	108 10%	15 7%	8 18%	8 16%	2 3%	8 8%	6 6%	11 17%	9 15%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	82 7%	18 9%	4 9%	4 9%	7 12%	10 10%	4 4%	2 3%	4 7%
Don't know	43 4%	10 5%	1 3%	1 3%	1 1%	6 6%	3 3%	2 3%	2 4%
NET: Agree	631 58%	126 61%	23 52%	30 60%	37 65%	52 51%	64 68%	31 49%	27 48%
NET: Disagree	190 17%	33 16%	12 27%	12 24%	9 15%	19 18%	9 10%	13 20%	13 23%
Base for stats	1051	196	43	48	56	97	93	61	54
Mean Score	3.68	3.74	3.40	3.57	3.70	3.54	3.96	3.53	3.40
Standard Deviation	1.251	1.273	1.296	1.314	1.306	1.289	1.097	1.168	1.216
Standard Error	.039	.090	.189	.194	.173	.128	.113	.152	.165
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.04	.03	.02	.01	.02	.03



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	354 32%	31 31%	31 33%	52 38%	32 37%	2 30%	321 35% b	24 18%	9 27%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	277 25%	23 23%	24 25%	20 15%	27 31% c	- -	238 26% c	36 27% c	3 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	23 23%	20 21%	31 23%	13 16%	4 70%	183 20%	41 31% a	6 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	108 10%	9 9%	10 11%	19 14%	5 6%	- -	91 10%	13 10%	5 15%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	82 7%	10 10%	4 4%	9 7%	5 6%	- -	68 7%	9 7%	4 13%
Don't know	43 4%	4 5%	7 7%	3 2%	3 3%	- -	28 3%	10 8% a	5 17% a
NET: Agree	631 58%	54 54%	55 57%	71 53%	58 69% ac	2 30%	559 60% bc	60 45%	12 36%
NET: Disagree	190 17%	18 18%	14 15%	28 21%	10 12%	- -	159 17%	22 16%	9 28%
Base for stats	1051	95	89	131	82	5	901	123	27
Mean Score	3.68	3.60	3.76	3.65	3.92	3.60	3.72 b	3.44	3.27
Standard Deviation	1.251	1.301	1.185	1.322	1.169	1.015	1.253	1.140	1.493
Standard Error	.039	.130	.126	.118	.138	.508	.042	.104	.299
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.02	.26	*	.01	.09

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	354 32%	255 31%	64 45% ac	214 31%	103 40% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	277 25%	217 26%	31 22%	188 27%	58 22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	230 21%	182 22% b	20 14%	147 21%	43 17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	108 10%	92 11% b	5 4%	73 10% b	22 9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	82 7%	62 8%	13 9%	52 8%	18 7%
Don't know		43 4%	24 3%	9 6% ac	20 3%	15 6% ac
NET: Agree		631 58%	472 57%	95 67% ac	402 58%	161 62%
NET: Disagree		190 17%	155 19%	18 13%	125 18%	40 15%
Base for stats		1051	808	134	674	245
Mean Score		3.68	3.63	3.95 ac	3.65	3.84 ac
Standard Deviation		1.251	1.248	1.292	1.243	1.265
Standard Error		.039	.044	.110	.048	.080
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age														
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+					
			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i					
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438					
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445					
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%					
Strongly agree	(5.0)	435	171	264	48	76	60	58	83	110	124	118	193					
		40%	33%	47%	42%	44%	34%	31%	48%	40%	43%	33%	43%					
				a		dh			cdh		dh		cdh					
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	277	139	137	23	41	50	63	31	69	64	112	100					
		25%	26%	24%	20%	24%	29%	33%	18%	26%	22%	31%	23%					
						e		abegi				aegi						
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	193	117	75	21	21	30	37	28	58	42	66	86					
		18%	22%	13%	18%	12%	17%	20%	16%	21%	14%	18%	19%					
			b						bg			b						
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	87	46	38	15	15	15	16	12	15	30	31	27					
		8%	9%	7%	13%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	10%	9%	6%					
					fi					fi								
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	76	41	34	6	17	15	11	15	13	23	26	28					
		7%	8%	6%	5%	10%	9%	6%	9%	5%	8%	7%	6%					
						f												
Don't know		26	11	14	4	2	4	3	5	7	6	8	12					
		2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%					
NET: Agree		712	310	400	71	117	110	121	114	180	188	231	294					
		65%	59%	71%	61%	68%	63%	65%	66%	66%	65%	64%	66%					
				a														
NET: Disagree		163	87	72	20	32	30	26	26	28	52	57	54					
		15%	17%	13%	18%	19%	17%	14%	15%	10%	18%	16%	12%					
					f	fi	f			fi								
Base for stats		1068	513	547	112	170	170	184	168	265	281	353	433					
Mean Score		3.85	3.69	4.02	3.83	3.85	3.73	3.77	3.93	3.94	3.84	3.75	3.93					
				a									h					
Standard Deviation		1.238	1.240	1.209	1.257	1.347	1.274	1.155	1.317	1.137	1.309	1.212	1.209					
Standard Error		.038	.061	.048	.114	.100	.096	.091	.093	.076	.075	.066	.059					
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*					

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	435 40%	74 36%	13 31%	22 45%	21 36%	36 36%	46 48%	24 38%	19 34%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	277 25%	55 27%	11 25%	10 20%	11 19%	33 32%	23 24%	16 25%	17 30%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	193 18%	35 17%	9 20%	10 21%	9 15%	12 12%	15 16%	16 25%	13 23%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	87 8%	20 10%	8 17%	1 2%	6 11%	8 8%	6 7%	4 7%	6 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	76 7%	17 8%	2 5%	6 12%	8 14%	10 9%	4 5%	2 3%	1 2%
Don't know	26 2%	5 3%	1 2%	- -	3 6%	4 4%	2 2%	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	712 65%	128 62%	24 56%	32 65%	31 55%	69 68%	68 71%	40 63%	36 64%
NET: Disagree	163 15%	37 18%	10 22%	7 14%	14 25%	17 17%	11 11%	6 10%	7 13%
Base for stats	1068	201	43	50	54	99	94	62	56
Mean Score	3.85	3.73	3.60	3.85	3.56	3.80	4.05	3.89	3.83
Standard Deviation	1.238	1.286	1.245	1.345	1.465	1.285	1.157	1.108	1.091
Standard Error	.038	.090	.182	.194	.197	.125	.118	.143	.146
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.04	.02	.01	.02	.02

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	435 40%	43 43%	39 40%	52 38%	46 54%	2 30%	388 42%	41 31%	6 18%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	277 25%	25 25%	24 25%	35 26%	18 21%	- -	241 26%	26 20%	10 31%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	193 18%	17 18%	18 19%	25 19%	11 13%	2 43%	154 17%	34 25%	6 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	87 8%	6 6%	5 5%	13 9%	4 5%	- -	70 8%	15 11%	2 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	76 7%	7 7%	5 5%	8 6%	4 5%	1 27%	61 7%	9 7%	5 17%
Don't know	26 2%	1 1%	5 5%	2 2%	1 2%	- -	15 2%	7 6%	3 10%
NET: Agree	712 65%	68 68%	63 66%	87 64%	64 75%	2 30%	629 68%	67 51%	16 49%
NET: Disagree	163 15%	13 13%	10 10%	20 15%	8 10%	1 27%	132 14%	24 18%	7 22%
Base for stats	1068	98	91	132	83	5	914	125	29
Mean Score	3.85	3.91	3.95	3.84	4.16	3.05	3.90	3.60	3.32
Standard Deviation	1.238	1.239	1.164	1.210	1.159	1.676	1.223	1.266	1.386
Standard Error	.038	.122	.123	.108	.137	.838	.040	.113	.267
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.70	*	.01	.07

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	435 40%	326 39%	79 55% ac	275 40%	124 48% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	277 25%	218 26% d	28 20%	191 28% bd	49 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	193 18%	156 19% b	14 10%	120 17% b	43 16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	87 8%	75 9% b	2 1%	58 8% b	19 7% b
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	76 7%	47 6%	14 10%	41 6%	17 7%
Don't know		26 2%	10 1%	5 4% ac	9 1%	8 3% a
NET: Agree		712 65%	544 65%	107 75% a	466 67%	173 67%
NET: Disagree		163 15%	123 15%	16 11%	99 14%	36 14%
Base for stats		1068	822	137	685	252
Mean Score		3.85	3.85	4.14 ac	3.88	3.97
Standard Deviation		1.238	1.205	1.275	1.200	1.257
Standard Error		.038	.042	.107	.046	.079
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	394	152	242	45	71	52	59	71	97	116	111	168
		36%	29%	43%	39%	41%	30%	32%	41%	36%	40%	31%	38%
				a		ch		ch		ch		h	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	271	140	128	28	51	53	47	35	57	79	100	92
		25%	27%	23%	24%	30%	30%	25%	20%	21%	28%	28%	21%
						efi		efi		i		ei	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	213	110	101	15	21	40	36	35	65	37	77	100
		19%	21%	18%	13%	12%	23%	19%	20%	24%	13%	21%	22%
							abg		bg	abg		bg	abg
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	120	75	44	7	14	19	28	21	31	21	47	51
		11%	14%	8%	6%	8%	11%	15%	12%	11%	7%	13%	12%
			b				ag					ag	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	67	34	31	15	8	7	13	8	16	23	20	25
		6%	7%	6%	13%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%
					bcefhi								
Don't know		29	12	15	5	7	2	4	3	7	12	7	10
		3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		665	293	370	73	122	104	106	106	154	195	211	260
		61%	56%	66%	63%	71%	60%	57%	61%	56%	68%	58%	58%
				a		cdefhi				dfhi			
NET: Disagree		187	110	76	22	22	27	40	29	47	44	67	76
		17%	21%	13%	19%	13%	15%	22%	17%	17%	15%	19%	17%
			b				b						
Base for stats		1065	513	547	110	165	171	183	170	265	276	354	435
Mean Score		3.76	3.59	3.93	3.73	3.98	3.71	3.61	3.82	3.71	3.88	3.66	3.75
				a		cdfhi				dh			
Standard Deviation		1.238	1.239	1.209	1.399	1.161	1.136	1.270	1.239	1.242	1.265	1.207	1.241
Standard Error		.038	.061	.048	.127	.087	.085	.100	.087	.083	.073	.065	.060
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Region								
	Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	394 36%	80 39%	14 32%	23 46%	17 29%	36 35%	45 48%	18 28%	14 24%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	271 25%	50 24%	9 22%	10 20%	10 17%	34 33%	20 21%	17 28%	18 33%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	213 19%	31 15%	10 23%	7 15%	12 21%	15 15%	18 19%	17 28%	8 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	120 11%	27 13%	8 18%	5 10%	7 13%	10 10%	8 8%	6 10%	8 14%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	67 6%	13 6%	2 5%	5 9%	8 14%	5 5%	3 3%	3 4%	5 9%
Don't know	29 3%	5 3%	- -	- -	3 6%	3 3%	1 1%	1 2%	3 6%
NET: Agree	665 61%	130 63%	24 54%	33 66%	26 46%	69 68%	66 69%	35 55%	32 57%
NET: Disagree	187 17%	40 19%	10 23%	10 19%	16 27%	15 15%	11 11%	9 15%	13 23%
Base for stats	1065	201	44	50	54	100	94	62	53
Mean Score	3.76	3.79	3.57	3.83	3.36	3.85	4.03	3.66	3.52
Standard Deviation	1.238	1.273	1.263	1.363	1.444	1.166	1.141	1.138	1.281
Standard Error	.038	.089	.182	.197	.195	.113	.116	.147	.176
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.04	.01	.01	.02	.03



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	394 36%	32 32%	35 37%	46 34%	35 41%	2 30%	345 37%	41 31%	8 24%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	271 25%	24 24%	25 26%	31 23%	19 23%	2 28%	226 24%	36 27%	9 27%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	213 19%	25 25%	18 19%	30 23%	20 23%	1 14%	186 20%	24 18%	3 11%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	120 11%	13 13%	7 7%	14 10%	7 9%	- -	103 11%	14 10%	2 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	67 6%	4 5%	5 5%	9 6%	4 4%	1 27%	56 6%	11 8%	1 2%
Don't know	29 3%	1 1%	6 6%	5 3%	- -	- -	13 1%	7 5%	9 28%
			ad					a	ab
NET: Agree	665 61%	56 56%	60 63%	77 57%	54 63%	3 59%	571 61%	78 58%	16 51%
NET: Disagree	187 17%	18 18%	12 12%	22 17%	11 13%	1 27%	159 17%	25 19%	3 10%
Base for stats	1065	98	90	130	85	5	917	126	23
Mean Score	3.76	3.66	3.87	3.71	3.87	3.34	3.76	3.66	3.88
Standard Deviation	1.238	1.192	1.185	1.239	1.181	1.738	1.236	1.276	1.119
Standard Error	.038	.117	.126	.111	.137	.869	.041	.114	.233
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.76	*	.01	.05

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	394 36%	280 34%	75 52% ac	239 34%	111 43% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	271 25%	216 26% d	28 20%	189 27% d	50 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	213 19%	170 20% b	19 13%	138 20%	47 18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	120 11%	101 12% b	7 5%	75 11% b	25 10%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	67 6%	56 7%	6 5%	44 6%	13 5%
Don't know		29 3%	10 1%	7 5% ac	9 1%	13 5% ac
NET: Agree		665 61%	496 60%	103 72% acd	428 62%	162 62%
NET: Disagree		187 17%	156 19% b	13 9%	119 17% b	38 15%
Base for stats		1065	823	135	685	247
Mean Score		3.76	3.68	4.17 acd	3.74	3.90 a
Standard Deviation		1.238	1.244	1.143	1.224	1.230
Standard Error		.038	.044	.097	.047	.077
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	272	105	166	36	47	36	34	51	68	83	70	119
		25%	20%	30%	31%	27%	20%	18%	29%	25%	29%	19%	27%
				a	cdh	dh			cdh		cdh		dh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	315	156	158	27	59	54	47	45	83	86	101	127
		29%	30%	28%	24%	34%	31%	25%	26%	30%	30%	28%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	323	173	145	22	30	53	72	55	90	52	125	145
		29%	33%	26%	19%	18%	30%	39%	32%	33%	18%	35%	33%
			b				abg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	86	43	43	8	18	16	19	11	15	25	35	26
		8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	6%	6%	9%	10%	6%
						i						i	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	66	35	30	16	15	8	8	8	12	31	16	20
		6%	7%	5%	14%	9%	4%	4%	5%	4%	11%	4%	4%
					cdefhi	hi					cdefhi		
Don't know		33	14	19	6	4	7	7	4	4	10	14	8
		3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
					fi								
NET: Agree		586	261	324	63	106	90	81	95	151	169	171	246
		54%	50%	58%	55%	61%	52%	43%	55%	56%	59%	47%	55%
				a		dh			d	d	dh		dh
NET: Disagree		152	77	73	24	32	24	27	19	27	56	50	46
		14%	15%	13%	21%	19%	14%	14%	11%	10%	20%	14%	10%
					efi	efi					efi		
Base for stats		1061	511	542	109	169	167	180	169	267	278	347	437
Mean Score		3.60	3.50	3.71	3.54	3.63	3.56	3.45	3.70	3.68	3.59	3.51	3.69
				a					dh	d			dh
Standard Deviation		1.136	1.111	1.144	1.394	1.241	1.071	1.053	1.107	1.055	1.301	1.062	1.074
Standard Error		.035	.055	.045	.127	.093	.081	.084	.078	.070	.075	.058	.052
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	272 25%	52 25%	9 21%	12 24%	16 29%	37 36%	25 26%	18 29%	11 20%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	315 29%	59 29%	11 25%	12 25%	15 27%	33 32%	29 31%	15 24%	21 37%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	323 29%	57 27%	17 40%	16 31%	12 22%	24 23%	31 33%	22 35%	14 25%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	86 8%	18 9%	4 9%	5 11%	3 5%	4 4%	5 6%	5 9%	5 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	66 6%	15 7%	2 5%	5 9%	6 10%	5 5%	2 2%	2 3%	3 6%
Don't know	33 3%	5 2%	- -	- -	4 8%	- -	3 3%	1 1%	2 4%
NET: Agree	586 54%	111 54%	20 46%	24 49%	32 56%	70 68%	54 57%	33 52%	32 57%
NET: Disagree	152 14%	33 16%	6 14%	10 20%	9 15%	9 9%	7 7%	7 12%	8 14%
Base for stats	1061	201	44	50	53	103	93	62	54
Mean Score	3.60	3.57	3.49	3.43	3.64	3.91	3.75	3.67	3.59
Standard Deviation	1.136	1.185	1.087	1.232	1.284	1.096	.983	1.091	1.104
Standard Error	.035	.083	.157	.178	.175	.105	.101	.141	.149
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.03	.03	.01	.01	.02	.02

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	272 25%	20 21%	20 21%	21 16%	28 33%	2 30%	237 26%	28 21%	7 21%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	315 29%	34 34%	33 34%	33 24%	18 22%	1 14%	274 30%	33 25%	7 23%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	323 29%	32 32%	24 25%	45 34%	28 33%	1 27%	280 30%	35 26%	8 24%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	86 8%	5 5%	9 10%	15 11%	7 9%	- -	63 7%	22 16%	1 2%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	66 6%	6 6%	6 6%	11 8%	3 4%	- -	52 6%	10 8%	4 13%
Don't know	33 3%	2 2%	4 4%	9 7%	1 1%	2 28%	22 2%	6 4%	5 17%
NET: Agree	586 54%	54 55%	53 55%	54 40%	46 54%	2 44%	511 55%	61 46%	14 45%
NET: Disagree	152 14%	11 11%	15 15%	26 20%	11 13%	- -	116 12%	32 24%	5 15%
Base for stats	1061	97	92	125	84	4	907	127	27
Mean Score	3.60	3.59	3.57	3.30	3.71	4.04	3.64	3.37	3.46
Standard Deviation	1.136	1.074	1.126	1.154	1.132	1.038	1.113	1.225	1.340
Standard Error	.035	.106	.118	.105	.133	.600	.037	.109	.268
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.02	.36	*	.01	.07

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	272	203	44	176	70
		25%	24%	31%	25%	27%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	315	242	42	201	76
		29%	29%	30%	29%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	323	255	26	204	67
		29%	31%	18%	29%	26%
			b		b	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	86	71	6	63	14
		8%	8%	4%	9%	5%
					b	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	66	50	11	38	18
		6%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Don't know		33	12	12	12	14
		3%	1%	9%	2%	5%
				ac		ac
NET: Agree		586	445	87	377	147
		54%	53%	61%	54%	56%
NET: Disagree		152	120	17	101	32
		14%	14%	12%	15%	12%
Base for stats		1061	820	130	682	246
Mean Score		3.60	3.58	3.79	3.61	3.68
				a		
Standard Deviation		1.136	1.130	1.212	1.130	1.161
Standard Error		.035	.040	.104	.043	.073
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age																
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+								
Significance Level: 95%																				
Unweighted Total	1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438								
Total	1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445								
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%								
Strongly agree (5.0)	97 9%	55 10%	40 7%	11 9%	22 13% f	14 8%	14 7%	19 11%	18 6%	33 11%	28 8%	37 8%								
Somewhat agree (4.0)	213 19%	134 25% b	78 14%	30 26% e	31 18%	37 21%	35 19%	24 14%	56 21%	60 21% e	72 20%	81 18%								
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	114 22%	115 21%	23 20%	29 17%	40 23%	51 27% beg	30 17%	58 21%	52 18%	90 25% beg	88 20%								
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	172 16%	76 14%	95 17%	8 7%	24 14%	28 16% a	38 20% ag	27 15% a	48 18% ag	32 11%	66 18% ag	74 17% ag								
Strongly disagree (1.0)	351 32%	130 25%	221 39% a	37 32%	63 37% dh	54 31%	48 26%	68 39% dfh	81 30%	100 35% d	102 28%	149 34%								
Don't know	31 3%	17 3%	13 2%	7 6% cdh	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	5 3%	11 4% h	11 4% h	4 1%	16 4% h								
NET: Agree	310 28%	188 36% b	118 21%	40 35%	53 31%	51 29%	49 26%	43 25%	74 27%	93 32%	99 28%	117 26%								
NET: Disagree	523 48%	206 39% a	316 56% a	45 39%	87 50% a	82 47%	86 46%	95 55% ag	129 47%	132 46%	168 46%	224 50% a								
Base for stats	1063	508	548	108	168	172	185	168	261	277	357	429								
Mean Score	2.56	2.82	2.31	2.71	2.55	2.59	2.62	2.40	2.55	2.62	2.60	2.49								
Standard Deviation	1.363	b	1.320	1.427	1.473	1.335	1.263	1.428	1.310	1.454	1.296	1.357								
Standard Error	.042	.067	.052	.131	.110	.099	.099	.101	.088	.084	.070	.066								
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*								

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	97 9%	19 9%	2 4%	2 4%	5 9%	12 12%	8 9%	3 5%	5 9%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	213 19%	37 18%	11 24%	8 16%	14 24%	23 22%	12 12%	12 19%	14 25%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	42 21%	13 28%	12 24%	12 21%	20 19%	22 23%	16 25%	15 26%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	172 16%	30 15%	5 12%	9 17%	9 15%	13 12%	21 22%	8 13%	8 14%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	351 32%	69 33%	14 31%	18 36%	15 26%	35 34%	32 33%	22 34%	12 22%
Don't know	31 3%	8 4%	- -	1 3%	2 4%	2 2%	1 1%	3 4%	2 4%
NET: Agree	310 28%	57 27%	12 28%	10 21%	19 33%	34 34%	20 21%	15 24%	20 35%
NET: Disagree	523 48%	99 48%	19 44%	26 53%	24 42%	47 46%	53 55%	30 47%	20 35%
Base for stats	1063	198	44	48	55	101	94	60	54
Mean Score	2.56	2.54	2.57	2.35	2.74	2.65	2.40	2.46	2.87
Standard Deviation	1.363	1.384	1.272	1.267	1.366	1.444	1.302	1.310	1.304
Standard Error	.042	.097	.184	.187	.183	.140	.133	.170	.177
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.03	.03	.02	.02	.03	.03



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	97 9%	8 8%	7 7%	17 13%	7 9%	1 27%	77 8%	16 12%	4 12%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	213 19%	20 21%	28 29% c	18 14%	14 17%	2 28%	192 21% b	17 12%	4 13%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	15 15%	16 16%	31 23%	18 21%	- -	187 20%	35 27%	7 22%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	172 16%	22 22%	14 14%	20 15%	14 17%	1 14%	146 16%	22 17%	4 13%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	351 32%	32 32%	26 27%	47 35%	30 35%	2 30%	306 33%	34 26%	11 33%
Don't know	31 3%	3 3%	5 6%	2 2%	2 2%	- -	21 2%	8 6% a	2 7%
NET: Agree	310 28%	28 28%	35 37%	35 26%	21 25%	3 56%	269 29%	33 25%	8 25%
NET: Disagree	523 48%	54 54%	40 42%	66 49%	44 52%	2 44%	452 49%	57 43%	15 46%
Base for stats	1063	97	91	132	83	5	908	125	30
Mean Score	2.56	2.48	2.74	2.54	2.46	3.09	2.55	2.67	2.54
Standard Deviation	1.363	1.350	1.370	1.418	1.362	1.824	1.363	1.357	1.435
Standard Error	.042	.134	.144	.126	.161	.912	.045	.121	.266
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.02	.03	.83	*	.01	.07

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	97 9%	84 10%	4 3%	62 9%	25 10%
				b		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	213 19%	185 22%	9 6%	144 21%	38 14%
				bd		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	230 21%	177 21%	24 17%	155 22%	45 17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	172 16%	136 16%	17 12%	114 16%	35 13%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	351 32%	237 28%	81 57%	203 29%	107 41%
				acd		
Don't know		31 3%	14 2%	8 6%	15 2%	11 4%
				ac		
NET: Agree		310 28%	270 32%	13 9%	207 30%	63 24%
				bd	b	b
NET: Disagree		523 48%	372 45%	98 69%	317 46%	142 54%
				acd		
Base for stats		1063	818	135	679	249
Mean Score		2.56	2.69	1.80	2.63	2.36
				bd	bd	b
Standard Deviation		1.363	1.366	1.130	1.345	1.417
Standard Error		.042	.048	.096	.052	.089
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age						NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+	
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64				65+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	111	63	47	26	17	16	15	15	23	43	30	38
		10%	12%	8%	23%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	15%	8%	9%
					bcdefhi					defhi			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	321	178	141	27	45	33	67	54	94	72	100	149
		29%	34%	25%	24%	26%	19%	36%	31%	35%	25%	28%	33%
			b				abcg	c	acg		c		acg
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	220	95	124	14	30	45	33	34	64	44	78	98
		20%	18%	22%	12%	17%	26%	17%	20%	24%	15%	22%	22%
							abg		ag		ag		ag
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	169	78	89	9	29	35	32	22	41	38	67	64
		15%	15%	16%	8%	17%	20%	17%	13%	15%	13%	18%	14%
						a	a	a		a		a	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	236	89	146	30	46	41	37	41	42	76	77	83
		22%	17%	26%	26%	27%	23%	20%	24%	15%	26%	21%	19%
				a	f	fi	f		f		fi		
Don't know		36	23	14	9	6	4	4	6	7	15	9	13
		3%	4%	2%	8%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
					cdfhi								
NET: Agree		432	241	188	53	61	49	82	69	118	115	131	187
		40%	46%	33%	46%	36%	28%	44%	40%	43%	40%	36%	42%
			b		ch		c	c	c	c	c		c
NET: Disagree		405	167	236	39	76	75	69	64	83	114	144	147
		37%	32%	42%	34%	44%	43%	37%	37%	31%	40%	40%	33%
				a		fi	fi			f		fi	
Base for stats		1058	502	548	107	166	169	183	167	265	273	352	432
Mean Score		2.91	3.10	2.73	3.11	2.73	2.70	2.95	2.87	3.06	2.88	2.83	2.99
			b		bc				bch		bc		bc
Standard Deviation		1.331	1.308	1.328	1.564	1.377	1.284	1.292	1.343	1.225	1.461	1.292	1.274
Standard Error		.041	.065	.052	.142	.103	.096	.102	.095	.082	.085	.070	.062
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	111 10%	16 8%	6 13%	1 3%	8 15%	15 15%	7 7%	4 7%	8 14%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	321 29%	62 30%	11 26%	20 41%	13 24%	31 30%	26 28%	20 32%	13 22%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	220 20%	45 22%	10 22%	5 10%	12 20%	23 22%	25 26%	14 22%	11 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	169 15%	32 16%	6 14%	8 16%	4 8%	13 13%	15 15%	11 17%	17 29%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	236 22%	43 21%	11 26%	15 30%	16 28%	18 18%	22 23%	11 17%	8 13%
Don't know	36 3%	8 4%	- -	- -	3 6%	3 2%	1 1%	3 5%	1 2%
NET: Agree	432 40%	78 38%	17 39%	22 44%	22 38%	46 45%	33 34%	24 38%	20 36%
NET: Disagree	405 37%	75 36%	17 39%	23 46%	20 36%	31 30%	36 38%	22 34%	24 43%
Base for stats	1058	198	44	50	54	100	94	60	55
Mean Score	2.91	2.87	2.87	2.70	2.89	3.12	2.80	2.93	2.94
Standard Deviation	1.331	1.285	1.400	1.352	1.473	1.335	1.271	1.241	1.289
Standard Error	.041	.090	.202	.195	.199	.130	.129	.163	.174
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.04	.04	.02	.02	.03	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	111 10%	7 7%	15 16%	13 10%	8 9%	3 57%	94 10%	17 13%	1 2%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	321 29%	33 33%	27 28%	35 26%	28 33%	1 14%	287 31%	27 20%	7 21%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	220 20%	23 23%	12 13%	25 19%	15 18%	- -	184 20%	30 22%	7 22%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	169 15%	9 9%	13 13%	25 18%	16 19%	- -	140 15%	21 16%	8 24%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	236 22%	23 23%	22 23%	30 22%	18 21%	- -	203 22%	28 21%	6 17%
Don't know	36 3%	3 3%	6 7%	7 5%	- -	2 28%	22 2%	10 7%	4 13%
NET: Agree	432 40%	40 40%	43 45%	48 36%	35 42%	4 72%	381 41%	44 33%	7 23%
NET: Disagree	405 37%	33 33%	35 36%	54 40%	34 40%	- -	343 37%	49 37%	13 42%
Base for stats	1058	96	90	128	85	4	907	123	28
Mean Score	2.91	2.91	3.02	2.82	2.90	4.80	2.92	2.87	2.61
Standard Deviation	1.331	1.315	1.460	1.340	1.313	.462	1.332	1.361	1.148
Standard Error	.041	.130	.155	.121	.153	.267	.044	.122	.221
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.02	.07	*	.01	.05

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	111 10%	92 11%	6 4%	71 10%	28 11%
			b		b	b
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	321 29%	264 32%	24 17%	209 30%	68 26%
			b		b	b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	220 20%	167 20%	29 20%	137 20%	50 19%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	169 15%	138 17%	17 12%	123 18%	27 10%
			d		d	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	236 22%	157 19%	55 39%	135 19%	78 30%
			ac		ac	ac
Don't know		36 3%	15 2%	11 8%	18 3%	10 4%
			ac		a	a
NET: Agree		432 40%	356 43%	30 21%	281 40%	95 37%
			b		b	b
NET: Disagree		405 37%	295 35%	73 51%	259 37%	105 40%
			acd			
Base for stats		1058	818	132	676	250
Mean Score		2.91	2.99	2.31	2.94	2.76
			bd		b	b
Standard Deviation		1.331	1.307	1.308	1.309	1.422
Standard Error		.041	.046	.111	.050	.089
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value	1094 100%	355 32%	270 25%	249 23%	113 10%	65 6%	43 4%	625 57%	177 16%
The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health	1094 100%	165 15%	250 23%	314 29%	177 16%	133 12%	55 5%	416 38%	310 28%
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children	1094 100%	191 17%	224 20%	322 29%	167 15%	103 9%	87 8%	415 38%	270 25%
Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile	1094 100%	64 6%	205 19%	290 26%	185 17%	283 26%	66 6%	269 25%	468 43%
Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species	1094 100%	70 6%	178 16%	230 21%	226 21%	352 32%	38 3%	249 23%	577 53%
Circuses showing wild animals is educational	1094 100%	55 5%	191 17%	244 22%	213 20%	337 31%	54 5%	246 22%	550 50%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	165	63	101	33	31	26	19	22	34	64	45	56
		15%	12%	18%	29%	18%	15%	10%	13%	12%	22%	12%	12%
				a	bcd efhi	d					defhi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	250	100	150	22	43	49	37	36	65	65	85	101
		23%	19%	27%	19%	25%	28%	20%	21%	24%	22%	24%	23%
				a									
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	314	164	145	20	51	51	65	52	73	71	117	126
		29%	31%	26%	17%	30%	30%	35%	30%	27%	25%	32%	28%
						a	a	ag	a	a		ag	a
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	177	99	77	14	21	25	38	32	46	35	64	78
		16%	19%	14%	12%	12%	15%	20%	18%	17%	12%	18%	18%
			b					bg					g
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	133	78	54	16	19	13	24	23	37	35	38	60
		12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	8%	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	14%
			b										c
Don't know		55	21	33	10	7	8	4	8	17	17	12	25
		5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%
					dh								
NET: Agree		416	163	252	55	74	75	55	58	99	129	130	156
		38%	31%	45%	48%	43%	43%	30%	33%	36%	45%	36%	35%
				a	defhi	d	de				defhi		
NET: Disagree		310	177	131	30	40	39	63	55	83	70	102	138
		28%	34%	23%	26%	23%	22%	34%	32%	31%	24%	28%	31%
			b					bcg	c				cg
Base for stats		1039	504	528	105	165	166	183	165	255	270	349	420
Mean Score		3.13	2.94	3.32	3.41	3.28	3.30	2.93	3.00	3.05	3.33	3.10	3.03
				a	defhi	dei	defi				defhi		
Standard Deviation		1.242	1.229	1.229	1.441	1.235	1.154	1.164	1.230	1.244	1.317	1.172	1.237
Standard Error		.039	.061	.049	.135	.094	.088	.092	.088	.084	.078	.064	.061
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	165 15%	32 16%	7 16%	7 13%	7 12%	14 14%	18 19%	7 11%	10 18%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	250 23%	55 27%	15 34%	8 17%	14 25%	29 28%	22 23%	14 22%	17 30%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	314 29%	60 29%	10 22%	12 25%	15 27%	26 25%	33 35%	19 31%	10 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	177 16%	29 14%	9 21%	11 21%	6 10%	17 16%	15 15%	13 21%	9 15%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	133 12%	26 13%	2 4%	8 17%	9 15%	14 13%	6 6%	6 10%	6 11%
Don't know	55 5%	4 2%	1 2%	3 7%	6 11%	3 3%	2 2%	4 6%	4 7%
NET: Agree	416 38%	87 42%	22 50%	15 30%	21 37%	43 42%	40 42%	20 33%	27 48%
NET: Disagree	310 28%	55 27%	11 26%	19 38%	14 25%	30 30%	20 21%	20 31%	15 26%
Base for stats	1039	202	43	46	51	100	93	59	52
Mean Score	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.87	3.10	3.14	3.34	3.02	3.31
Standard Deviation	1.242	1.242	1.131	1.312	1.285	1.257	1.137	1.164	1.295
Standard Error	.039	.087	.165	.198	.180	.123	.117	.154	.180
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.03	.02	.01	.02	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	165 15%	12 12%	19 19%	17 13%	14 16%	2 28%	144 15%	18 13%	4 11%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	250 23%	19 19%	16 16%	32 24% d	9 11%	- -	209 23%	35 26%	6 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	314 29%	31 32%	31 32%	37 28%	28 33%	1 14%	269 29%	36 27%	9 28%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	177 16%	21 21%	14 15%	17 13%	16 19%	- -	146 16%	25 19%	6 18%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	133 12%	11 11%	11 11%	20 15%	13 15%	1 27%	122 13% b	7 6%	3 11%
Don't know	55 5%	5 5%	6 6%	11 8%	4 5%	2 30%	39 4%	12 9% a	4 13% a
NET: Agree	416 38%	32 32%	34 36%	49 36%	23 28%	2 28%	353 38%	53 40%	10 30%
NET: Disagree	310 28%	31 32%	25 26%	37 28%	29 35%	1 27%	268 29%	33 25%	9 28%
Base for stats	1039	94	90	123	81	4	890	121	28
Mean Score	3.13	3.02	3.19	3.07	2.94	3.03	3.12	3.25	3.03
Standard Deviation	1.242	1.189	1.271	1.270	1.295	2.081	1.258	1.127	1.220
Standard Error	.039	.119	.135	.117	.154	1.201	.042	.102	.239
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	1.44	*	.01	.06

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	165 15%	124 15%	30 21% c	97 14%	49 19%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	250 23%	193 23%	35 25%	163 24%	56 21%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	314 29%	236 28%	34 24%	194 28%	76 29%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	177 16%	149 18% bd	12 9%	128 18% bd	30 12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	133 12%	101 12%	15 11%	88 13%	29 11%
Don't know		55 5%	29 3%	15 11% ac	24 3%	20 8% ac
NET: Agree		416 38%	316 38%	66 46%	260 37%	105 40%
NET: Disagree		310 28%	251 30% bd	27 19%	216 31% bd	59 23%
Base for stats		1039	804	127	670	240
Mean Score		3.13	3.11	3.42 ac	3.08	3.27 c
Standard Deviation		1.242	1.240	1.278	1.240	1.264
Standard Error		.039	.044	.111	.048	.081
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	355	136	218	41	56	50	50	65	93	97	100	158
		32%	26%	39%	36%	32%	29%	27%	37%	34%	34%	28%	35%
				a					dh				dh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	270	139	129	22	50	43	55	29	70	72	98	99
		25%	26%	23%	19%	29%	25%	29%	17%	26%	25%	27%	22%
						ae		ae		e	e	e	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	249	136	110	26	29	48	49	39	59	54	97	98
		23%	26%	20%	22%	17%	28%	26%	22%	22%	19%	27%	22%
			b				bg	b				bg	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	113	70	43	15	17	15	17	22	27	32	32	49
		10%	13%	8%	13%	10%	9%	9%	13%	10%	11%	9%	11%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	65	32	33	6	12	12	12	13	11	18	23	23
		6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%
Don't know		43	13	28	6	8	6	4	5	13	14	10	19
		4%	2%	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%
				a									
NET: Agree		625	275	347	63	106	93	105	94	163	170	199	257
		57%	52%	62%	55%	62%	54%	56%	54%	60%	59%	55%	58%
				a									
NET: Disagree		177	101	76	21	29	27	29	35	37	50	56	72
		16%	19%	14%	18%	17%	15%	15%	20%	14%	17%	15%	16%
			b										
Base for stats		1051	512	533	109	164	168	183	168	259	273	351	427
Mean Score		3.70	3.54	3.86	3.71	3.74	3.62	3.63	3.67	3.80	3.73	3.63	3.75
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.212	1.194	1.215	1.253	1.234	1.198	1.168	1.311	1.157	1.239	1.180	1.220
Standard Error		.037	.059	.048	.115	.094	.091	.092	.093	.078	.072	.064	.060
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	355 32%	63 31%	12 27%	21 43%	14 25%	28 27%	37 39%	22 35%	16 28%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	270 25%	53 26%	10 22%	8 16%	16 28%	32 31%	22 23%	12 19%	19 33%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	249 23%	48 23%	13 29%	9 19%	12 22%	18 17%	28 29%	16 25%	9 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	113 10%	19 9%	4 10%	6 12%	3 6%	14 14%	5 5%	6 10%	8 14%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	65 6%	17 8%	5 11%	3 6%	7 13%	7 7%	3 3%	2 3%	2 4%
Don't know	43 4%	6 3%	1 2%	2 4%	4 7%	4 4%	1 1%	5 8%	3 6%
NET: Agree	625 57%	117 57%	21 49%	29 59%	30 53%	60 58%	59 62%	34 54%	34 60%
NET: Disagree	177 16%	36 17%	9 21%	9 18%	11 18%	21 21%	7 8%	8 13%	10 18%
Base for stats	1051	200	43	47	53	99	94	58	53
Mean Score	3.70	3.64	3.45	3.81	3.50	3.59	3.91	3.80	3.71
Standard Deviation	1.212	1.250	1.296	1.313	1.324	1.249	1.071	1.157	1.157
Standard Error	.037	.088	.189	.194	.180	.122	.109	.155	.159
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.04	.03	.01	.01	.02	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	355 32%	28 28%	41 43% a	45 33%	27 32%	2 43%	322 35%b	27 21%	6 19%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	270 25%	30 31%	21 21%	28 21%	18 22%	- -	227 24%	37 28%	6 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	249 23%	22 22%	19 20%	35 26%	21 24%	- -	209 23%	32 24%	8 24%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	113 10%	8 8%	11 11%	16 12%	12 14%	- -	96 10%	16 12%	1 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	65 6%	5 6%	3 3%	7 5%	1 2%	1 27%	49 5%	11 9%	4 12%
Don't know	43 4%	6 6%	2 2%	3 3%	5 6%	2 30%	26 3%	10 7% a	8 24% ab
NET: Agree	625 57%	58 58%	61 64%	73 54%	46 54%	2 43%	549 59% bc	64 48%	12 37%
NET: Disagree	177 16%	14 14%	14 15%	23 17%	13 16%	1 27%	145 16%	27 20%	5 15%
Base for stats	1051	94	94	131	80	4	904	123	24
Mean Score	3.70	3.71	3.90	3.66	3.73	3.44	3.75 b	3.43	3.38
Standard Deviation	1.212	1.158	1.183	1.223	1.144	2.274	1.201	1.230	1.354
Standard Error	.037	.118	.123	.109	.137	1.313	.040	.111	.282
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	1.72	*	.01	.08

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	355 32%	256 31%	66 47% ac	213 31%	109 42% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	270 25%	209 25%	37 26%	182 26% d	52 20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	249 23%	201 24% b	20 14%	155 22% b	60 23% b
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	113 10%	89 11% bd	6 4%	83 12% bd	15 6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	65 6%	51 6%	8 6%	40 6%	14 5%
Don't know		43 4%	26 3%	4 3%	21 3%	11 4%
NET: Agree		625 57%	465 56%	104 73% acd	395 57%	161 62%
NET: Disagree		177 16%	140 17% bd	15 10%	123 18% bd	29 11%
Base for stats		1051	806	139	673	249
Mean Score		3.70	3.66	4.06 ac	3.66	3.92 ac
Standard Deviation		1.212	1.209	1.165	1.211	1.189
Standard Error		.037	.043	.098	.047	.075
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age								
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total	1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	191 17%	62 12%	128 23% a	22 19%	35 20% d	31 18%	22 12%	36 21% d	46 17%	57 20% d	53 15%	82 18%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	224 20%	107 20%	117 21%	21 19%	45 26% fi	40 23%	39 21%	31 18%	47 17%	66 23%	79 22%	79 18%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	322 29%	167 32%	151 27%	32 28%	45 26%	52 30%	65 35%	46 26%	83 30%	77 27%	116 32%	128 29%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	167 15%	92 18% b	74 13%	12 11%	26 15%	24 14%	32 17%	28 16%	44 16%	38 13%	57 16%	72 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	103 9%	52 10%	49 9%	15 13%	16 10%	11 7%	17 9%	18 10%	26 10%	31 11%	28 8%	44 10%
Don't know	87 8%	44 8%	43 8%	13 11% b	5 3%	16 9% b	12 7%	15 9% b	26 10% b	18 6%	28 8% b	41 9% b
NET: Agree	415 38%	169 32%	245 44% a	43 37%	80 46% dfhi	71 41%	61 33%	67 39%	93 34%	123 43% df	131 36%	160 36%
NET: Disagree	270 25%	144 28% b	123 22%	27 24%	42 24%	36 21%	49 26%	46 27%	70 26%	69 24%	85 24%	116 26%
Base for stats	1007	481	519	102	167	158	175	159	246	270	333	405
Mean Score	3.23	3.07	3.39 a	3.23	3.34	3.34	3.10	3.24	3.18	3.30	3.21	3.20
Standard Deviation	1.227	1.167	1.260	1.313	1.245	1.168	1.138	1.292	1.233	1.270	1.157	1.255
Standard Error	.039	.059	.051	.123	.094	.091	.092	.094	.085	.074	.065	.063
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	191 17%	30 15%	12 27%	11 21%	10 18%	17 17%	18 19%	10 16%	10 17%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	224 20%	50 24%	6 13%	9 18%	10 18%	32 31%	18 19%	11 18%	11 20%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	322 29%	55 27%	13 29%	12 24%	17 30%	19 19%	38 40%	13 21%	15 27%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	167 15%	33 16%	7 15%	7 14%	9 16%	17 16%	13 13%	17 27%	9 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	103 9%	21 10%	4 10%	5 10%	6 10%	10 10%	6 7%	4 6%	7 12%
Don't know	87 8%	17 8%	3 6%	6 13%	4 8%	8 8%	2 2%	8 12%	4 7%
NET: Agree	415 38%	81 39%	17 40%	20 39%	20 36%	49 48%	36 38%	21 34%	21 38%
NET: Disagree	270 25%	54 26%	11 25%	12 24%	15 26%	27 26%	19 20%	21 33%	16 29%
Base for stats	1007	189	41	43	53	95	94	55	52
Mean Score	3.23	3.19	3.34	3.31	3.19	3.31	3.31	3.13	3.15
Standard Deviation	1.227	1.224	1.339	1.324	1.263	1.253	1.137	1.232	1.295
Standard Error	.039	.088	.200	.204	.173	.125	.116	.168	.180
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.04	.03	.02	.01	.03	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	191 17%	15 15%	21 22%	23 17%	13 15%	2 28%	166 18%	21 16%	4 12%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	224 20%	19 19%	13 13%	25 19%	18 22%	- -	197 21%	21 16%	6 17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	322 29%	32 33%	29 30%	51 38%	28 33%	1 14%	268 29%	43 32%	11 36%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	167 15%	17 17%	17 18%	9 6%	13 16%	- -	143 15%	19 14%	5 15%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	103 9%	10 10%	8 8%	16 12%	4 4%	3 57%	87 9%	14 11%	2 7%
Don't know	87 8%	6 6%	9 9%	11 8%	9 10%	- -	68 7%	14 11%	4 13%
NET: Agree	415 38%	34 35%	34 35%	49 36%	31 37%	2 28%	363 39%	42 32%	9 29%
NET: Disagree	270 25%	27 27%	25 26%	24 18%	17 20%	3 57%	230 25%	33 25%	7 22%
Base for stats	1007	93	87	123	76	5	861	119	28
Mean Score	3.23	3.15	3.24	3.26	3.30	2.42	3.25	3.14	3.13
Standard Deviation	1.227	1.204	1.272	1.215	1.100	1.949	1.230	1.232	1.131
Standard Error	.039	.122	.138	.112	.134	.975	.042	.113	.222
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.95	*	.01	.05

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	191 17%	139 17%	37 26% ac	119 17%	58 22% a
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	224 20%	180 22% d	21 15%	153 22% d	41 16%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	322 29%	247 30%	37 26%	206 30%	66 25%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	167 15%	143 17% b	10 7%	112 16% b	41 16% b
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	103 9%	77 9%	15 11%	65 9%	26 10%
Don't know		87 8%	46 6%	22 15% ac	39 6%	28 11% ac
NET: Agree		415 38%	319 38%	59 41%	272 39%	99 38%
NET: Disagree		270 25%	220 26% b	25 18%	177 25% b	67 26%
Base for stats		1007	786	121	655	232
Mean Score		3.23	3.20	3.46 a	3.23	3.28
Standard Deviation		1.227	1.213	1.337	1.215	1.318
Standard Error		.039	.043	.120	.048	.086
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	64	33	29	14	10	11	5	9	15	24	16	24
		6%	6%	5%	12%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%
					defhi					dh			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	205	118	86	21	34	33	34	29	53	56	67	82
		19%	23%	15%	19%	20%	19%	18%	17%	20%	19%	19%	18%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	290	139	149	22	46	51	66	32	73	68	117	105
		26%	26%	27%	19%	27%	29%	35%	19%	27%	24%	32%	24%
							ae	aegi	e		aegi		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	185	99	85	18	29	33	27	35	44	47	59	79
		17%	19%	15%	16%	17%	19%	14%	20%	16%	17%	16%	18%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	283	104	177	27	45	41	48	57	64	72	89	122
		26%	20%	32%	24%	26%	24%	25%	33%	24%	25%	25%	27%
			a					cfgh					
Don't know		66	31	35	13	7	6	7	11	22	20	13	33
		6%	6%	6%	11%	4%	3%	4%	6%	8%	7%	4%	8%
					bcdh				ch			h	
NET: Agree		269	151	115	35	45	43	40	38	69	80	83	107
		25%	29%	20%	31%	26%	25%	21%	22%	25%	28%	23%	24%
			b										
NET: Disagree		468	203	262	46	74	74	74	92	108	120	148	200
		43%	39%	47%	39%	43%	43%	40%	53%	40%	42%	41%	45%
			a					abcdfgh					
Base for stats		1028	493	526	103	165	168	180	162	250	268	348	412
Mean Score		2.59	2.75	2.44	2.77	2.61	2.64	2.57	2.37	2.65	2.67	2.60	2.54
			b		e		e		e	e	e	e	
Standard Deviation		1.252	1.222	1.257	1.396	1.257	1.228	1.156	1.278	1.245	1.312	1.190	1.264
Standard Error		.039	.061	.050	.132	.095	.093	.092	.092	.086	.077	.065	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	64 6%	14 7%	1 2%	3 6%	6 10%	10 10%	2 3%	1 2%	7 13%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	205 19%	37 18%	13 29%	7 15%	5 9%	23 22%	15 15%	10 16%	10 17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	290 26%	50 24%	10 22%	11 22%	20 35%	23 22%	31 33%	21 34%	17 31%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	185 17%	47 23%	10 22%	9 18%	10 18%	13 13%	16 17%	6 9%	5 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	283 26%	48 23%	11 25%	18 36%	14 24%	30 29%	28 29%	16 25%	9 17%
Don't know	66 6%	11 5%	- -	2 3%	2 4%	4 4%	3 3%	8 13%	8 14%
NET: Agree	269 25%	51 25%	14 31%	11 21%	11 19%	33 32%	17 18%	12 18%	17 30%
NET: Disagree	468 43%	94 46%	21 47%	27 54%	24 42%	43 42%	44 46%	22 35%	14 25%
Base for stats	1028	195	44	48	55	99	92	55	48
Mean Score	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.36	2.60	2.70	2.43	2.54	3.03
Standard Deviation	1.252	1.239	1.212	1.308	1.258	1.380	1.156	1.170	1.312
Standard Error	.039	.088	.175	.193	.170	.135	.119	.161	.186
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.03	.02	.01	.03	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 64 6%	6 6%	2 2%	7 5%	2 3%	3 56%	54 6%	8 6%	2 7%
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 205 19%	19 19%	19 20%	25 19%	23 27%	- -	180 19%	22 16%	3 11%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 290 26%	22 23%	24 25%	39 29%	21 25%	- -	236 25%	46 34%	9 27%
							a		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 185 17%	23 23%	18 19%	17 13%	10 12%	1 14%	160 17%	24 18%	1 2%
		c					c	c	
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 283 26%	22 22%	26 27%	36 27%	24 29%	2 30%	249 27%	23 17%	11 35%
							b	b	b
Don't know	66 6%	8 8%	7 7%	10 7%	4 5%	- -	51 5%	10 8%	6 18%
							a		a
NET: Agree	269 25%	24 25%	21 21%	32 24%	25 30%	3 56%	234 25%	30 23%	6 18%
NET: Disagree	468 43%	45 45%	44 46%	54 40%	34 40%	2 44%	409 44%	47 35%	12 38%
Base for stats	1028	92	89	125	81	5	879	123	26
Mean Score	2.59	2.60	2.46	2.59	2.62	3.37	2.58	2.74	2.42
Standard Deviation	1.252	1.230	1.177	1.255	1.263	2.052	1.260	1.157	1.398
Standard Error	.039	.125	.125	.115	.150	1.026	.043	.104	.280
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.02	1.05	*	.01	.08

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	64 6%	54 7%	8 5%	47 7%	9 4%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	205 19%	175 21% b	10 7%	131 19% b	44 17% b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	290 26%	222 27% b	26 18%	186 27% b	59 23%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	185 17%	156 19%	21 14%	137 20% d	36 14%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	283 26%	191 23%	62 43% acd	164 24%	84 32% ac
Don't know		66 6%	35 4%	16 11% ac	29 4%	27 10% ac
NET: Agree		269 25%	229 27% bd	18 13%	178 26% b	53 20%
NET: Disagree		468 43%	347 42%	82 58% acd	301 43%	121 46%
Base for stats		1028	798	126	665	233
Mean Score		2.59	2.68 bd	2.07	2.64 bd	2.39 b
Standard Deviation		1.252	1.242	1.257	1.241	1.258
Standard Error		.039	.044	.109	.048	.081
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	55	37	18	14	12	8	4	9	8	26	12	17
		5%	7%	3%	12%	7%	4%	2%	5%	3%	9%	3%	4%
			b		cdefhi	d					dfhi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	191	113	77	10	32	30	38	27	55	42	68	81
		17%	22%	14%	9%	18%	17%	20%	15%	20%	14%	19%	18%
			b			a	a	a		a		a	a
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	244	132	111	31	27	42	44	36	63	59	86	99
		22%	25%	20%	27%	16%	24%	24%	21%	23%	20%	24%	22%
			b		b		b					b	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	213	102	111	15	38	38	42	28	53	53	80	81
		20%	19%	20%	13%	22%	22%	22%	16%	19%	18%	22%	18%
						a	a	a				a	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	337	116	216	34	59	49	53	65	77	93	102	143
		31%	22%	39%	29%	34%	28%	28%	38%	28%	32%	28%	32%
				a					cfh				
Don't know		54	25	28	11	5	7	6	8	16	16	13	24
		5%	5%	5%	10%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%
					bcdh								
NET: Agree		246	150	95	24	43	37	42	36	63	67	80	99
		22%	28%	17%	21%	25%	22%	23%	21%	23%	23%	22%	22%
			b										
NET: Disagree		550	219	328	49	97	87	94	93	130	145	182	223
		50%	42%	58%	42%	56%	50%	50%	54%	48%	51%	50%	50%
				a		a			a				
Base for stats		1040	500	533	104	167	167	181	166	256	271	348	421
Mean Score		2.44	2.70	2.19	2.58	2.40	2.45	2.44	2.32	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.41
			b										
Standard Deviation		1.256	1.253	1.209	1.383	1.323	1.214	1.183	1.295	1.213	1.346	1.196	1.246
Standard Error		.039	.062	.048	.129	.099	.092	.094	.092	.082	.079	.065	.061
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	55 5%	12 6%	1 2%	3 6%	5 8%	6 6%	7 7%	2 2%	1 2%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	191 17%	32 16%	10 23%	4 9%	7 13%	18 18%	14 14%	18 29%	14 25%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	244 22%	45 22%	13 30%	11 23%	13 24%	24 23%	18 18%	10 15%	12 21%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	213 20%	44 21%	8 18%	9 18%	16 29%	13 13%	20 21%	11 18%	15 27%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	337 31%	60 29%	11 25%	19 39%	12 21%	35 34%	35 37%	16 26%	12 21%
Don't know	54 5%	13 6%	1 2%	3 5%	3 6%	7 7%	2 3%	6 10%	2 4%
NET: Agree	246 22%	44 21%	11 25%	7 15%	12 21%	24 23%	20 21%	20 32%	16 28%
NET: Disagree	550 50%	104 50%	19 43%	28 57%	28 49%	48 47%	55 58%	28 44%	27 48%
Base for stats	1040	194	43	47	54	96	93	57	54
Mean Score	2.44	2.44	2.59	2.20	2.57	2.44	2.31	2.61	2.59
Standard Deviation	1.256	1.258	1.179	1.264	1.228	1.323	1.310	1.283	1.174
Standard Error	.039	.089	.172	.188	.166	.132	.134	.173	.160
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.03	.02	.02	.03	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 55 5%	5 5%	4 4%	6 4%	1 1%	3 56%	46 5%	9 7%	- -
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 191 17%	23 23%	19 20%	17 13%	14 16%	- -	161 17%	23 17%	7 22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 244 22%	19 19%	20 21%	43 32%	16 20%	1 14%	200 22%	40 30%	5 14%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 213 20%	19 19%	16 17%	22 17%	20 24%	- -	186 20%	21 16%	7 21%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 337 31%	31 31%	31 33%	41 31%	31 36%	2 30%	301 32%	29 22%	8 24%
Don't know	54 5%	3 3%	5 6%	6 4%	3 3%	- -	36 4%	12 9%	6 20%
NET: Agree	246 22%	27 28%	24 25%	22 17%	15 18%	3 56%	207 22%	32 24%	7 22%
NET: Disagree	550 50%	50 50%	47 49%	63 47%	50 60%	2 30%	487 52%	50 37%	14 44%
Base for stats	1040	96	91	129	82	5	894	121	26
Mean Score	2.44	2.49	2.44	2.41	2.21	3.51	2.40	2.69	2.43
Standard Deviation	1.256	1.291	1.289	1.187	1.163	1.971	1.258	1.237	1.197
Standard Error	.039	.128	.136	.107	.137	.985	.042	.112	.239
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.02	.97	*	.01	.06

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	55 5%	46 6%	6 4%	45 7%	6 2%
			d		d	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	191 17%	160 19%	10 7%	134 19%	31 12%
			bd		bd	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	244 22%	201 24%	19 13%	164 24%	46 18%
			bd		bd	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	213 20%	162 19%	25 17%	129 19%	57 22%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	337 31%	237 28%	71 50%	202 29%	99 38%
				acd		ac
Don't know		54 5%	27 3%	12 8%	20 3%	21 8%
				ac		ac
NET: Agree		246 22%	206 25%	15 11%	179 26%	37 14%
			bd		bd	
NET: Disagree		550 50%	399 48%	96 67%	331 48%	156 60%
				ac		ac
Base for stats		1040	805	130	674	239
Mean Score		2.44	2.52	1.88	2.54	2.11
			bd		bd	
Standard Deviation		1.256	1.256	1.176	1.284	1.162
Standard Error		.039	.044	.101	.050	.074
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age								
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	70	42	28	13	12	7	6	14	17	26	13
		6%	8%	5%	11%	7%	4%	3%	8%	6%	9%	4%
					cdh				h		cdh	h
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	178	111	64	15	32	30	28	23	51	47	58
		16%	21%	11%	13%	19%	17%	15%	13%	19%	16%	16%
			b									
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	230	121	108	19	27	42	55	29	58	46	97
		21%	23%	19%	16%	16%	24%	29%	17%	21%	16%	27%
							g	abegi			abegi	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	226	106	120	21	37	39	42	34	52	58	81
		21%	20%	21%	19%	21%	23%	22%	20%	19%	20%	23%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	352	130	219	41	57	51	53	65	84	98	104
		32%	25%	39%	35%	33%	30%	28%	38%	31%	34%	29%
			a						h			
Don't know		38	14	22	6	6	4	3	8	11	12	7
		3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%
NET: Agree		249	153	93	28	44	37	34	37	68	73	71
		23%	29%	17%	25%	26%	21%	18%	21%	25%	25%	20%
			b									
NET: Disagree		577	237	339	62	94	91	95	100	136	157	185
		53%	45%	60%	54%	55%	52%	51%	57%	50%	54%	51%
				a								
Base for stats		1056	511	539	109	166	170	184	165	261	276	354
Mean Score		2.42	2.66	2.19	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.31	2.48	2.43	2.42
			b									
Standard Deviation		1.284	1.290	1.234	1.419	1.334	1.207	1.156	1.342	1.296	1.366	1.179
Standard Error		.040	.064	.049	.130	.101	.090	.091	.096	.087	.080	.064
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*
											*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	70 6%	14 7%	1 2%	2 4%	3 5%	10 9%	4 4%	2 3%	2 4%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	178 16%	32 15%	9 19%	9 18%	9 16%	14 14%	12 12%	13 20%	15 27%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	42 20%	11 24%	8 17%	11 19%	20 19%	31 32%	11 18%	11 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	226 21%	55 27%	8 18%	7 14%	12 22%	20 19%	19 20%	14 23%	9 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	352 32%	60 29%	15 35%	21 42%	18 32%	35 34%	31 32%	19 30%	15 27%
Don't know	38 3%	4 2%	1 2%	2 4%	4 8%	4 4%	- -	4 6%	3 6%
NET: Agree	249 23%	45 22%	9 22%	11 22%	12 20%	24 23%	16 16%	15 24%	17 31%
NET: Disagree	577 53%	115 56%	23 53%	28 57%	30 53%	55 53%	49 52%	33 53%	24 43%
Base for stats	1056	202	43	48	53	99	95	59	53
Mean Score	2.42	2.43	2.35	2.25	2.35	2.43	2.37	2.40	2.62
Standard Deviation	1.284	1.252	1.221	1.320	1.256	1.360	1.172	1.246	1.288
Standard Error	.040	.087	.178	.195	.171	.133	.118	.165	.177
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.03	.02	.01	.03	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 70 6%	10 10%	7 7%	7 5%	7 8%	3 57%	65 7%	6 4%	- -
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 178 16%	17 17%	11 11%	25 19%	13 15%	- -	142 15%	26 20%	10 30% a
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 230 21%	15 15%	24 25%	28 21%	18 21%	1 14%	189 20%	33 25%	8 25%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 226 21%	20 20%	15 16%	26 19%	20 24%	- -	198 21%	25 19%	2 7%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 352 32%	31 31%	36 38%	44 33%	26 31%	- -	312 34% b	32 24%	8 24%
Don't know	38 3%	6 6%	3 3%	4 3%	1 2%	2 28%	23 2%	10 8% a	5 14% a
NET: Agree	249 23%	27 27%	17 18%	32 24%	19 23%	3 57%	207 22%	32 24%	10 30%
NET: Disagree	577 53%	52 52%	52 54%	70 52%	46 55%	- -	510 55% bc	57 43%	10 31%
Base for stats	1056	94	93	131	83	4	906	122	27
Mean Score	2.42	2.50	2.32	2.43	2.45	4.60	2.39	2.58	2.72
Standard Deviation	1.284	1.386	1.303	1.280	1.294	.924	1.293	1.216	1.232
Standard Error	.040	.139	.136	.115	.152	.534	.043	.110	.246
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.02	.28	*	.01	.06

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	70 6%	61 7%	4 3%	52 7%	13 5%
		b				
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	178 16%	146 18%	16 11%	125 18%	27 11%
		d				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	230 21%	182 22%	20 14%	146 21%	54 21%
		b				
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	226 21%	175 21%	27 19%	147 21%	55 21%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	352 32%	251 30%	65 46%	212 31%	96 37%
		ac				
Don't know		38 3%	17 2%	9 7%	13 2%	15 6%
		ac				
NET: Agree		249 23%	207 25%	21 14%	176 25%	40 15%
		bd				
NET: Disagree		577 53%	426 51%	93 65%	358 52%	151 58%
		ac				
Base for stats		1056	815	133	681	245
Mean Score		2.42	2.50	2.00	2.50	2.20
		bd				
Standard Deviation		1.284	1.295	1.194	1.302	1.219
Standard Error		.040	.046	.101	.050	.077
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

### **Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers	1094 100%	415 38%	320 29%	225 21%	54 5%	47 4%	32 3%	736 67%	102 9%
Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses	1094 100%	458 42%	234 21%	228 21%	90 8%	56 5%	27 2%	692 63%	147 13%
Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment	1094 100%	440 40%	238 22%	211 19%	109 10%	70 6%	25 2%	678 62%	179 16%
I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals	1094 100%	351 32%	285 26%	254 23%	105 10%	67 6%	32 3%	636 58%	172 16%
The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society	1094 100%	385 35%	244 22%	230 21%	130 12%	81 7%	25 2%	629 58%	210 19%
It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well	1094 100%	183 17%	254 23%	242 22%	159 15%	222 20%	34 3%	437 40%	381 35%
Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way	1094 100%	70 6%	187 17%	204 19%	214 20%	390 36%	29 3%	257 24%	603 55%



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	440	166	272	51	74	61	63	77	115	124	123	192
		40%	32%	49%	44%	43%	35%	34%	44%	42%	43%	34%	43%
				a				dh	h	dh		dh	dh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	238	127	110	18	35	39	51	40	55	53	90	95
		22%	24%	20%	16%	20%	23%	27%	23%	20%	18%	25%	21%
							ag				ag		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	211	115	95	16	36	50	35	27	48	52	85	74
		19%	22%	17%	14%	21%	29%	19%	15%	18%	18%	24%	17%
				b			adefgi					aei	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	109	66	41	9	11	15	23	18	32	20	39	50
		10%	13%	7%	8%	6%	9%	12%	11%	12%	7%	11%	11%
			b				bg		g				g
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	70	39	31	15	13	5	12	10	15	28	17	25
		6%	8%	5%	13%	8%	3%	7%	6%	6%	10%	5%	6%
					cefhi	c					chi		
Don't know		25	11	12	6	4	4	3	2	6	10	7	8
		2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%
					ehi								
NET: Agree		678	293	382	69	109	100	113	117	171	178	214	287
		62%	56%	68%	60%	63%	58%	61%	67%	63%	62%	59%	64%
				a									
NET: Disagree		179	106	72	23	24	20	35	28	47	48	56	75
		16%	20%	13%	20%	14%	12%	19%	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%
			b		c								
Base for stats		1069	514	549	109	168	170	184	171	266	277	354	437
Mean Score		3.81	3.61	4.01	3.75	3.86	3.80	3.70	3.91	3.84	3.82	3.75	3.87
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.254	1.267	1.214	1.452	1.268	1.111	1.246	1.242	1.262	1.342	1.182	1.253
Standard Error		.038	.062	.048	.132	.095	.083	.098	.087	.084	.077	.064	.060
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Region								
	Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	440 40%	83 40%	12 28%	19 39%	23 41%	45 43%	49 51%	27 43%	16 29%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	238 22%	47 23%	14 31%	13 27%	11 20%	22 21%	19 20%	10 15%	20 36%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	211 19%	41 20%	9 21%	4 7%	6 10%	16 16%	15 16%	17 26%	8 14%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	109 10%	17 8%	9 20%	4 8%	6 11%	12 12%	9 9%	8 12%	5 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	70 6%	17 8%	- -	8 17%	8 14%	6 6%	2 2%	1 1%	5 8%
Don't know	25 2%	1 1%	- -	1 2%	2 4%	2 2%	1 1%	2 2%	2 3%
NET: Agree	678 62%	130 63%	26 59%	33 66%	35 61%	66 65%	68 72%	37 58%	36 65%
NET: Disagree	179 16%	34 17%	9 20%	12 25%	15 25%	18 18%	11 11%	8 13%	10 18%
Base for stats	1069	205	44	49	55	101	94	61	54
Mean Score	3.81	3.79	3.67	3.65	3.64	3.86	4.11	3.89	3.70
Standard Deviation	1.254	1.289	1.095	1.502	1.500	1.276	1.106	1.150	1.242
Standard Error	.038	.089	.158	.219	.200	.123	.112	.150	.169
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.05	.04	.02	.01	.02	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 440 40%	41 42%	39 40%	51 38%	32 38%	3 56%	387 42%	43 32%	10 33%
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 238 22%	20 20%	20 21%	25 18%	15 18%	2 30%	206 22%	28 21%	5 14%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 211 19%	21 21%	23 24%	37 27%	15 18%	-	177 19%	29 22%	6 18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 109 10%	7 7%	11 11%	10 8%	10 11%	1 14%	88 9%	17 13%	3 11%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 70 6%	6 6%	2 2%	7 5%	7 9%	- b	56 6%	9 7%	4 13%
Don't know	25 2%	3 3%	2 2%	4 3%	5 6%	-	16 2%	6 5%	4 11%
NET: Agree	678 62%	61 62%	59 61%	76 56%	47 56%	5 86%	592 64%	71 54%	15 47%
NET: Disagree	179 16%	14 14%	12 13%	18 13%	17 20%	1 14%	145 16%	27 20%	8 24%
Base for stats	1069	96	94	130	80	5	914	127	28
Mean Score	3.81	3.86	3.89	3.78	3.68	4.28	3.85 b	3.62	3.49
Standard Deviation	1.254	1.248	1.124	1.208	1.357	1.133	1.240	1.283	1.471
Standard Error	.038	.124	.117	.108	.162	.567	.041	.113	.283
Error variance	*	.02	.01	.01	.03	.32	*	.01	.08

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	440 40%	311 37%	87 61%	266 38%	126 48%
			acd		ac	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	238 22%	195 23%	22 16%	165 24%	46 18%
			bd	bd		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	211 19%	175 21%	17 12%	145 21%	42 16%
			b	b		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	109 10%	85 10%	5 4%	66 10%	23 9%
			b	b	b	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	70 6%	54 7%	8 6%	42 6%	18 7%
Don't know		25 2%	13 2%	4 2%	10 1%	6 2%
NET: Agree		678 62%	506 61%	109 76%	431 62%	171 66%
			acd			
NET: Disagree		179 16%	139 17%	13 9%	108 16%	40 16%
			b	b		
Base for stats		1069	820	139	684	254
Mean Score		3.81	3.76	4.26	3.80	3.94
			acd	acd	a	
Standard Deviation		1.254	1.244	1.162	1.225	1.284
Standard Error		.038	.044	.097	.047	.080
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	70	41	29	8	11	8	8	17	19	19	16	36
		6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	6%	4%	8%
									cdh				h
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	187	113	74	15	26	28	38	32	49	41	66	80
		17%	22%	13%	13%	15%	16%	20%	18%	18%	14%	18%	18%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	204	106	95	19	34	46	32	21	51	53	78	73
		19%	20%	17%	17%	20%	27%	17%	12%	19%	19%	22%	16%
						e	adegi					e	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	214	100	113	23	36	34	47	28	46	59	81	74
		20%	19%	20%	20%	21%	19%	25%	16%	17%	20%	22%	17%
								efi				i	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	390	151	236	38	64	54	59	74	102	102	113	175
		36%	29%	42%	33%	37%	31%	31%	42%	37%	35%	31%	39%
				a					cdh				ch
Don't know		29	14	14	12	2	4	3	3	4	14	8	7
		3%	3%	2%	10%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%
					bcdefghi						befhi		
NET: Agree		257	154	104	23	37	36	46	48	68	60	82	116
		24%	29%	18%	20%	21%	20%	25%	28%	25%	21%	23%	26%
			b										
NET: Disagree		603	250	349	61	99	88	106	101	148	160	194	250
		55%	48%	62%	53%	58%	50%	57%	58%	54%	56%	54%	56%
				a									
Base for stats		1065	510	548	103	170	170	184	171	267	273	354	438
Mean Score		2.37	2.60	2.17	2.34	2.32	2.42	2.40	2.35	2.39	2.33	2.41	2.38
			b										
Standard Deviation		1.309	1.325	1.266	1.314	1.289	1.218	1.251	1.434	1.342	1.296	1.234	1.377
Standard Error		.040	.065	.050	.123	.096	.092	.098	.100	.089	.075	.067	.066
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	70 6%	15 7%	2 5%	2 5%	2 4%	6 6%	6 6%	1 2%	7 13%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	187 17%	35 17%	10 23%	7 15%	13 23%	21 20%	8 9%	14 22%	11 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	204 19%	38 18%	8 17%	5 10%	5 9%	19 18%	20 21%	15 23%	11 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	214 20%	43 21%	12 27%	9 19%	13 23%	13 12%	22 23%	6 9%	15 26%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	390 36%	74 36%	12 28%	23 47%	20 36%	41 40%	37 39%	26 42%	11 20%
Don't know	29 3%	1 1%	- -	2 4%	2 4%	3 3%	3 3%	1 2%	1 2%
NET: Agree	257 24%	50 24%	12 28%	10 20%	16 27%	27 26%	14 15%	15 24%	18 32%
NET: Disagree	603 55%	117 57%	24 55%	33 66%	34 59%	54 52%	59 61%	32 51%	26 46%
Base for stats	1065	205	44	48	55	100	92	62	55
Mean Score	2.37	2.39	2.50	2.07	2.34	2.38	2.17	2.33	2.79
Standard Deviation	1.309	1.328	1.255	1.305	1.327	1.371	1.229	1.295	1.338
Standard Error	.040	.092	.181	.192	.177	.134	.125	.169	.180
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.03	.02	.02	.03	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	70 6%	7 7%	5 6%	8 6%	5 6%	2 28%	62 7%	7 5%	2 6%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	187 17%	19 19%	14 15%	23 17%	11 13%	- -	161 17%	21 16%	5 15%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	204 19%	18 18%	23 24%	25 18%	17 20%	1 27%	174 19%	22 16%	8 25%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	214 20%	22 22%	21 21%	20 15%	17 20%	2 44%	167 18%	44 33%	4 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	390 36%	31 31%	30 31%	52 39%	31 37%	- -	353 38%	28 21%	9 29%
Don't know	29 3%	2 2%	3 3%	6 4%	4 5%	- -	13 1%	12 9%	4 13%
NET: Agree	257 24%	26 26%	20 20%	32 24%	16 19%	2 28%	223 24%	28 21%	7 21%
NET: Disagree	603 55%	53 53%	50 53%	72 53%	48 57%	2 44%	519 56%	71 54%	13 40%
Base for stats	1065	97	93	128	81	5	916	121	28
Mean Score	2.37	2.48	2.41	2.35	2.27	3.13	2.36	2.46	2.51
Standard Deviation	1.309	1.316	1.243	1.346	1.272	1.385	1.326	1.182	1.319
Standard Error	.040	.130	.130	.121	.151	.692	.044	.107	.254
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.02	.48	*	.01	.06

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	70 6%	63 8%	4 3%	49 7%	15 6%
			b		b	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	187 17%	153 18%	14 10%	115 17%	34 13%
			b			
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	204 19%	167 20%	12 9%	139 20%	39 15%
			b		b	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	214 20%	171 21%	21 15%	156 22%	37 14%
			d		bd	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	390 36%	266 32%	84 59%	222 32%	126 48%
			acd		ac	
Don't know		29 3%	11 1%	6 4%	13 2%	9 3%
			a		a	
NET: Agree		257 24%	216 26%	18 13%	164 24%	50 19%
			bd		b	
NET: Disagree		603 55%	438 53%	106 74%	377 54%	163 63%
			acd		ac	
Base for stats		1065	821	136	681	251
Mean Score		2.37	2.48	1.77	2.43	2.11
			bd		bd	b
Standard Deviation		1.309	1.317	1.159	1.292	1.320
Standard Error		.040	.046	.098	.050	.083
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	385	134	249	37	64	53	58	72	102	101	110	174
		35%	26%	44%	32%	37%	30%	31%	41%	38%	35%	31%	39%
				a				cdh					ch
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	244	126	116	19	38	39	47	41	60	57	86	101
		22%	24%	21%	17%	22%	23%	25%	24%	22%	20%	24%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	230	126	100	23	28	48	48	25	58	51	96	83
		21%	24%	18%	20%	16%	28%	26%	14%	21%	18%	27%	19%
			b				begi	beg				begi	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	130	79	51	20	19	20	22	19	30	39	42	49
		12%	15%	9%	17%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%	11%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	81	50	31	13	17	9	10	13	18	30	20	31
		7%	9%	6%	11%	10%	5%	5%	8%	7%	10%	5%	7%
			b		h						h		
Don't know		25	10	14	4	6	4	3	3	4	10	7	7
		2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		629	260	365	56	102	92	104	113	162	158	196	275
		58%	50%	65%	49%	59%	53%	56%	65%	60%	55%	54%	62%
				a				acgh		a			ach
NET: Disagree		210	128	82	32	36	29	32	32	48	69	61	80
		19%	24%	15%	28%	21%	17%	17%	19%	18%	24%	17%	18%
			b		cdefhi						hi		
Base for stats		1069	515	547	112	166	169	184	170	268	277	354	438
Mean Score		3.68	3.42	3.91	3.43	3.68	3.62	3.65	3.82	3.74	3.58	3.64	3.77
				a				ag		a			a
Standard Deviation		1.279	1.286	1.232	1.403	1.362	1.196	1.195	1.300	1.259	1.381	1.194	1.274
Standard Error		.039	.063	.048	.127	.102	.090	.094	.091	.083	.080	.065	.061
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

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BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	385 35%	74 36%	12 28%	19 39%	19 33%	36 35%	38 40%	23 36%	13 24%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	244 22%	58 28%	8 19%	11 21%	13 22%	20 20%	19 20%	11 17%	17 29%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	44 21%	10 24%	1 3%	12 21%	18 17%	22 23%	17 28%	8 14%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	130 12%	18 9%	11 26%	10 20%	5 9%	15 14%	11 11%	7 11%	10 17%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	81 7%	12 6%	1 2%	6 13%	6 10%	10 10%	5 5%	2 3%	7 13%
Don't know	25 2%	1 *	1 2%	2 4%	3 5%	3 3%	- -	2 4%	1 2%
NET: Agree	629 58%	131 64%	21 47%	30 60%	31 55%	57 55%	58 61%	34 54%	30 53%
NET: Disagree	210 19%	30 15%	12 28%	16 33%	11 19%	25 25%	15 16%	9 15%	17 30%
Base for stats	1069	205	43	47	54	99	95	61	55
Mean Score	3.68	3.79	3.46	3.55	3.62	3.57	3.80	3.75	3.34
Standard Deviation	1.279	1.192	1.222	1.528	1.337	1.387	1.223	1.189	1.382
Standard Error	.039	.082	.178	.225	.180	.135	.124	.155	.186
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.05	.03	.02	.02	.02	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	385 35%	34 34%	34 36%	49 37%	31 36%	2 28%	341 37%	32 24%	12 37%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	244 22%	30 31% bc	17 18%	24 18%	17 20%	- -	221 24% b	20 15%	3 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	230 21%	18 18%	25 26%	31 23%	22 26%	1 27%	187 20%	36 27%	8 24%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	130 12%	10 10%	14 14% d	15 11%	3 4%	1 14%	105 11%	23 18%	1 4% a
Strongly disagree (1.0)	81 7%	5 5%	5 6%	12 9%	9 10%	- -	62 7%	15 11%	5 14%
Don't know	25 2%	2 2%	1 1%	3 2%	3 4%	2 30%	14 2%	7 5% a	3 10% a
NET: Agree	629 58%	65 65%	51 54%	73 54%	47 56%	2 28%	562 60% b	52 39%	15 47%
NET: Disagree	210 19%	15 15%	19 20%	27 20%	12 14%	1 14%	166 18%	38 29% a	6 19%
Base for stats	1069	97	95	132	81	4	915	126	29
Mean Score	3.68	3.81	3.65	3.64	3.71	3.61	3.74 b	3.26	3.57
Standard Deviation	1.279	1.186	1.263	1.325	1.301	1.406	1.254	1.336	1.479
Standard Error	.039	.117	.130	.118	.154	.812	.041	.119	.285
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.66	*	.01	.08

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	385	267	79	223	119
		35%	32%	55%	32%	46%
			ac			ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	244	200	26	167	52
		22%	24%	18%	24%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	230	186	17	151	44
		21%	22%	12%	22%	17%
			b		b	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	130	107	8	91	20
		12%	13%	6%	13%	8%
			bd		bd	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	81	61	8	50	19
		7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Don't know		25	12	4	12	5
		2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		629	467	105	390	171
		58%	56%	74%	56%	66%
				ac		ac
NET: Disagree		210	168	16	141	40
		19%	20%	11%	20%	15%
			b		b	
Base for stats		1069	821	138	682	255
Mean Score		3.68	3.62	4.15	3.62	3.90
				ac		ac
Standard Deviation		1.279	1.263	1.203	1.265	1.282
Standard Error		.039	.044	.101	.049	.080
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	415	153	259	38	69	57	65	74	112	107	122	186
		38%	29%	46%	33%	40%	33%	35%	43%	41%	37%	34%	42%
				a				ch					ch
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	320	176	143	23	50	46	58	56	88	73	103	144
		29%	34%	26%	20%	29%	26%	31%	32%	32%	25%	29%	32%
			b				a	a	a				ag
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	225	131	92	32	29	48	40	27	49	61	88	76
		21%	25%	16%	28%	17%	28%	21%	16%	18%	21%	24%	17%
			b		befi		befi					bei	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	54	25	28	10	5	13	7	8	11	16	19	19
		5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
					bdfi								
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	47	26	20	9	9	6	10	5	8	18	16	13
		4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%
					efi						i		
Don't know		32	14	18	3	10	4	8	3	5	12	12	8
		3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
						efi					i		
NET: Agree		736	329	403	61	119	102	123	130	200	180	225	330
		67%	63%	72%	53%	69%	59%	66%	75%	73%	63%	62%	74%
				a		ac		a	acdgh	acgh			acdgh
NET: Disagree		102	51	48	20	14	19	17	13	19	34	36	32
		9%	10%	9%	17%	8%	11%	9%	7%	7%	12%	10%	7%
					bdefhi						i		
Base for stats		1062	511	543	113	163	169	180	170	267	275	349	438
Mean Score		3.94	3.79	4.09	3.62	4.01	3.79	3.89	4.10	4.07	3.85	3.84	4.08
				a		a		acgh	acgh	acgh			acgh
Standard Deviation		1.098	1.083	1.086	1.261	1.118	1.096	1.118	1.014	1.018	1.192	1.107	1.015
Standard Error		.034	.053	.043	.113	.085	.082	.089	.071	.068	.069	.060	.049
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	415 38%	81 39%	13 29%	20 40%	20 35%	40 39%	41 43%	27 43%	14 25%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	320 29%	58 28%	16 36%	11 22%	13 22%	31 31%	31 33%	18 28%	17 30%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	225 21%	35 17%	10 23%	10 21%	14 25%	20 19%	19 20%	14 22%	11 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	54 5%	13 6%	4 8%	2 3%	4 7%	3 3%	3 3%	2 3%	6 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	47 4%	13 6%	1 2%	4 7%	3 6%	5 5%	1 1%	1 2%	7 12%
Don't know	32 3%	5 2%	1 1%	3 6%	3 5%	4 4%	- -	1 1%	1 3%
NET: Agree	736 67%	139 67%	29 66%	31 62%	33 58%	71 70%	73 76%	45 71%	31 56%
NET: Disagree	102 9%	27 13%	4 10%	5 11%	7 13%	8 8%	4 4%	4 6%	13 22%
Base for stats	1062	201	43	46	54	99	95	62	55
Mean Score	3.94	3.90	3.85	3.89	3.79	3.99	4.15	4.07	3.48
Standard Deviation	1.098	1.199	1.015	1.234	1.200	1.096	.897	1.004	1.331
Standard Error	.034	.084	.148	.184	.160	.107	.091	.130	.180
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.03	.03	.01	.01	.02	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 415 38%	36 36%	44 46% c	43 32%	33 39%	2 28%	374 40%	31 23%	10 32%
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 320 29%	33 33%	24 25%	45 33%	23 27%	1 27%	274 29%	42 32%	5 15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 225 21%	20 20%	16 17%	35 26%	20 24%	- -	182 20%	40 30% ac	3 10%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 54 5%	3 3%	4 4%	7 5%	2 2%	2 44%	43 5%	8 6%	4 11%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 47 4%	1 1%	4 4%	3 2%	5 6% a	- -	39 4%	6 4%	2 7%
Don't know	32 3%	6 6% c	4 5%	2 1%	2 2%	- -	18 2%	7 5% a	8 25% ab
NET: Agree	736 67%	69 69%	68 71%	88 66%	56 66%	3 56%	647 70% bc	73 55%	15 47%
NET: Disagree	102 9%	4 4%	8 8%	9 7%	7 8%	2 44%	82 9%	13 10%	6 19%
Base for stats	1062	93	92	132	83	5	912	126	24
Mean Score	3.94	4.08	4.10	3.90	3.93	3.40	3.99 b	3.67	3.71
Standard Deviation	1.098	.906	1.094	.988	1.129	1.441	1.089	1.060	1.421
Standard Error	.034	.091	.115	.088	.133	.720	.036	.094	.296
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.02	.52	*	.01	.09

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU					
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals		
Total		a	b	c	d		
Significance Level: 95%							
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265	
Total		1094	832	142	694	260	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	415 38%	299 36%	76 53%	248 36%	125 48%	
				ac			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	320 29%	263 32%	32 22%	213 31%	70 27%	
				b	b		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	225 21%	171 21%	22 16%	156 22%	40 15%	
				d			
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	54 5%	48 6%	1 1%	37 5%	11 4%	
				b	b	b	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	47 4%	36 4%	7 5%	28 4%	10 4%	
Don't know		32 3%	15 2%	4 3%	12 2%	5 2%	
NET: Agree		736 67%	562 67%	108 76%	461 66%	194 75%	
				ac			
NET: Disagree		102 9%	85 10%	8 6%	66 9%	21 8%	
Base for stats		1062	818	138	682	255	
Mean Score		3.94	3.90	4.22	3.90	4.13	
				ac			
Standard Deviation		1.098	1.098	1.082	1.084	1.076	
Standard Error		.034	.039	.091	.042	.067	
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*	



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	351	126	223	35	59	49	46	70	92	94	96	161
		32%	24%	40%	30%	34%	28%	25%	40%	34%	33%	27%	36%
				a					cdh				dh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	285	134	148	28	44	51	51	38	73	73	101	111
		26%	26%	26%	25%	26%	29%	27%	22%	27%	25%	28%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	254	148	105	15	35	41	60	39	63	50	102	103
		23%	28%	19%	13%	20%	24%	32%	23%	23%	17%	28%	23%
			b				a	abefgi	a	a		abg	a
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	105	59	45	13	15	22	18	14	23	29	39	37
		10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	13%	9%	8%	8%	10%	11%	8%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	67	39	27	14	13	6	8	10	17	27	13	26
		6%	8%	5%	12%	8%	3%	4%	6%	6%	9%	4%	6%
					cdehi	h					cdh		
Don't know		32	18	13	10	5	5	4	3	4	15	9	8
		3%	3%	2%	9%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%
					bcdefhi						fi		
NET: Agree		636	260	372	63	104	100	97	107	165	167	197	272
		58%	50%	66%	55%	60%	58%	52%	62%	61%	58%	55%	61%
				a									d
NET: Disagree		172	99	72	27	29	28	25	23	40	56	53	63
		16%	19%	13%	24%	17%	16%	13%	13%	15%	19%	15%	14%
			b		defhi								
Base for stats		1062	507	548	105	167	169	183	170	268	273	352	438
Mean Score		3.71	3.49	3.91	3.54	3.72	3.69	3.61	3.85	3.75	3.65	3.65	3.79
				a					adh				
Standard Deviation		1.203	1.205	1.166	1.404	1.257	1.126	1.094	1.207	1.195	1.316	1.109	1.200
Standard Error		.037	.059	.046	.129	.094	.085	.086	.085	.079	.076	.060	.058
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	351 32%	63 30%	12 28%	18 35%	17 30%	33 32%	41 43%	23 36%	11 20%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	285 26%	51 25%	12 27%	7 14%	18 32%	31 31%	20 21%	13 21%	21 38%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	254 23%	54 26%	13 29%	11 22%	8 13%	18 17%	25 27%	12 20%	9 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	105 10%	19 9%	6 13%	8 16%	5 9%	11 11%	9 9%	12 19%	6 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	67 6%	14 7%	1 2%	6 11%	6 11%	6 6%	1 1%	3 4%	6 10%
Don't know	32 3%	6 3%	1 2%	1 2%	3 5%	3 3%	- -	- -	3 5%
NET: Agree	636 58%	113 55%	24 54%	25 50%	35 62%	64 62%	60 63%	36 57%	33 58%
NET: Disagree	172 16%	33 16%	7 15%	13 27%	11 20%	17 17%	9 10%	15 24%	12 21%
Base for stats	1062	200	43	49	54	99	95	63	53
Mean Score	3.71	3.64	3.67	3.48	3.64	3.74	3.96	3.65	3.50
Standard Deviation	1.203	1.216	1.095	1.420	1.333	1.209	1.062	1.272	1.251
Standard Error	.037	.085	.160	.207	.180	.118	.107	.163	.172
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.04	.03	.01	.01	.03	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	351 32%	26 26%	34 36%	41 31%	30 35%	3 59%	309 33%	34 26%	8 25%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	285 26%	34 34%	24 24%	32 24%	23 27%	- -	244 26%	36 27%	5 14%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	254 23%	24 24%	23 24%	38 28%	18 22%	2 41%	222 24%	27 20%	5 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	105 10%	9 9%	7 7%	10 7%	4 4%	- -	88 9%	13 10%	4 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	67 6%	3 3%	7 7%	12 9%	4 4%	- -	50 5%	12 9%	5 16% a
Don't know	32 3%	4 4%	2 2%	2 2%	6 8% c	- -	17 2%	10 8% a	5 15% a
NET: Agree	636 58%	60 61%	58 60%	73 54%	52 62%	3 59%	553 59% c	71 53%	13 40%
NET: Disagree	172 16%	12 12%	13 14%	21 16%	7 9%	- -	138 15%	25 19%	9 28% a
Base for stats	1062	96	94	132	78	5	913	123	27
Mean Score	3.71	3.75	3.77	3.61	3.91	4.17	3.74	3.56	3.25
Standard Deviation	1.203	1.059	1.221	1.246	1.114	1.091	1.181	1.270	1.504
Standard Error	.037	.105	.127	.111	.133	.545	.039	.114	.295
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.30	*	.01	.09

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	351	255	61	214	100
		32%	31%	43%	31%	38%
			ac			ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	285	220	35	198	53
		26%	26%	25%	28%	20%
				d		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	254	204	27	162	60
		23%	25%	19%	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	105	89	4	69	19
		10%	11%	3%	10%	7%
			b		b	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	67	47	7	35	20
		6%	6%	5%	5%	8%
Don't know		32	18	8	16	8
		3%	2%	6%	2%	3%
				ac		
NET: Agree		636	475	96	412	153
		58%	57%	67%	59%	59%
			a			
NET: Disagree		172	135	11	104	39
		16%	16%	8%	15%	15%
			b		b	b
Base for stats		1062	815	134	678	252
Mean Score		3.71	3.67	4.03	3.72	3.77
				acd		
Standard Deviation		1.203	1.187	1.126	1.162	1.267
Standard Error		.037	.042	.096	.045	.079
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	438	
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	445	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	183	99	82	28	32	21	27	35	39	60	48	75
		17%	19%	15%	24%	19%	12%	14%	20%	15%	21%	13%	17%
					cdfh			ch		ch			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	254	135	119	22	45	39	39	31	78	67	78	109
		23%	26%	21%	19%	26%	22%	21%	18%	29%	23%	22%	25%
									ae				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	242	117	122	26	34	55	45	34	49	59	99	83
		22%	22%	22%	22%	20%	31%	24%	20%	18%	21%	28%	19%
						befgi					befgi		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	159	78	81	13	24	20	34	24	44	37	55	68
		15%	15%	14%	11%	14%	12%	18%	14%	16%	13%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	222	82	138	21	30	33	38	44	56	52	71	99
		20%	16%	25%	18%	18%	19%	20%	25%	20%	18%	20%	22%
				a				g					
Don't know		34	14	20	6	7	5	4	5	6	13	10	11
		3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%
NET: Agree		437	234	201	50	77	61	66	67	117	127	126	184
		40%	45%	36%	43%	45%	35%	35%	38%	43%	44%	35%	41%
			b			h			h	ch			
NET: Disagree		381	160	219	34	54	53	72	68	99	88	125	167
		35%	30%	39%	29%	32%	31%	38%	39%	37%	31%	35%	38%
				a				g					
Base for stats		1060	510	542	109	165	169	183	168	266	274	351	435
Mean Score		3.02	3.18	2.86	3.21	3.15	2.97	2.91	2.94	3.01	3.17	2.94	2.98
			b							h			
Standard Deviation		1.385	1.344	1.407	1.443	1.386	1.286	1.350	1.490	1.376	1.407	1.318	1.420
Standard Error		.043	.066	.056	.131	.105	.097	.106	.105	.092	.082	.072	.069
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	183 17%	31 15%	8 19%	7 13%	8 14%	20 20%	17 18%	9 14%	16 28%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	254 23%	41 20%	10 24%	10 21%	18 32%	30 29%	21 22%	13 21%	12 21%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	242 22%	59 28%	10 23%	9 17%	11 19%	14 14%	13 14%	15 24%	8 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	159 15%	25 12%	7 15%	5 10%	11 20%	11 11%	21 23%	10 16%	8 14%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	222 20%	47 23%	7 16%	17 34%	7 12%	24 23%	22 23%	12 20%	10 18%
Don't know	34 3%	4 2%	1 2%	2 4%	2 4%	3 3%	- -	3 4%	2 4%
NET: Agree	437 40%	72 35%	19 43%	17 34%	26 46%	50 49%	39 40%	22 35%	28 49%
NET: Disagree	381 35%	72 35%	14 32%	22 44%	18 31%	35 34%	44 46%	23 36%	18 32%
Base for stats	1060	202	43	48	55	99	95	60	54
Mean Score	3.02	2.92	3.14	2.68	3.18	3.11	2.89	2.93	3.29
Standard Deviation	1.385	1.368	1.371	1.499	1.271	1.488	1.459	1.353	1.498
Standard Error	.043	.096	.200	.221	.170	.145	.147	.178	.204
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.05	.03	.02	.02	.03	.04

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	183 17%	19 19%	18 18%	16 12%	13 15%	2 28%	159 17%	19 15%	5 14%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	254 23%	30 30%	19 20%	36 27%	13 16%	- -	211 23%	39 30%	3 11%
		d						c	
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	242 22%	22 23%	26 27%	34 25%	19 23%	1 27%	207 22%	26 19%	9 29%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	159 15%	12 12%	11 11%	20 15%	15 18%	2 44%	137 15%	17 13%	4 13%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	222 20%	12 12%	19 19%	24 18%	20 24%	- -	195 21%	21 16%	6 20%
					a				
Don't know	34 3%	5 5%	4 4%	4 3%	4 5%	- -	19 2%	10 8%	4 13%
								a	a
NET: Agree	437 40%	48 49%	37 38%	52 39%	26 31%	2 28%	370 40%	59 44%	8 25%
		d						c	
NET: Disagree	381 35%	24 24%	30 31%	44 33%	36 42%	2 44%	332 36%	38 29%	11 33%
					a				
Base for stats	1060	95	92	130	81	5	910	122	28
Mean Score	3.02	3.32	3.06	3.00	2.78	3.13	3.00	3.16	2.84
		d							
Standard Deviation	1.385	1.287	1.382	1.288	1.402	1.385	1.394	1.326	1.370
Standard Error	.043	.128	.145	.115	.166	.692	.046	.119	.269
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.03	.48	*	.01	.07

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	183	145	17	116	40
		17%	17%	12%	17%	15%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	254	212	19	168	52
		23%	25%	13%	24%	20%
			b		b	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	242	180	31	152	57
		22%	22%	22%	22%	22%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	159	127	20	114	31
		15%	15%	14%	16%	12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	222	152	46	125	73
		20%	18%	32%	18%	28%
				ac		ac
Don't know		34	17	9	18	7
		3%	2%	6%	3%	3%
				ac		
NET: Agree		437	356	36	284	92
		40%	43%	25%	41%	35%
			bd		b	b
NET: Disagree		381	279	67	239	104
		35%	34%	47%	34%	40%
				ac		
Base for stats		1060	815	134	676	253
Mean Score		3.02	3.09	2.55	3.05	2.82
			bd		bd	
Standard Deviation		1.385	1.366	1.413	1.358	1.446
Standard Error		.043	.048	.120	.052	.090
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	458	176	278	49	80	61	63	83	121	129	124	205
		42%	34%	50%	43%	46%	35%	34%	48%	45%	45%	34%	46%
				a		cdh			cdh	cdh	cdh		cdh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	234	121	113	23	29	45	47	36	54	52	91	90
		21%	23%	20%	20%	17%	26%	25%	21%	20%	18%	25%	20%
							bg					bg	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	228	131	96	18	35	39	38	37	63	52	77	99
		21%	25%	17%	15%	20%	22%	20%	21%	23%	18%	21%	22%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	90	56	33	16	10	20	21	7	17	25	40	24
		8%	11%	6%	14%	6%	11%	11%	4%	6%	9%	11%	5%
			b		befi		bei	ei			e	befi	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	56	31	26	4	13	5	12	6	16	17	17	22
		5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	3%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%
						c							
Don't know		27	11	15	5	6	5	6	4	1	11	11	5
		2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	*	4%	3%	1%
					fi	fi	f	f			fi	fi	
NET: Agree		692	297	391	73	109	106	110	120	175	181	216	295
		63%	57%	70%	63%	63%	61%	59%	69%	64%	63%	60%	66%
				a					dh				
NET: Disagree		147	87	59	20	23	25	33	13	33	43	57	46
		13%	16%	10%	17%	13%	14%	18%	8%	12%	15%	16%	10%
			b		ei		e	ei		e	e	ei	
Base for stats		1067	514	546	111	166	169	181	170	271	277	350	441
Mean Score		3.89	3.69	4.07	3.88	3.92	3.81	3.71	4.08	3.92	3.91	3.76	3.98
				a					cdh			dh	
Standard Deviation		1.203	1.216	1.161	1.237	1.276	1.135	1.244	1.101	1.207	1.258	1.192	1.168
Standard Error		.037	.060	.046	.111	.096	.086	.099	.077	.080	.073	.065	.056
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	458 42%	74 36%	13 30%	24 49%	25 43%	42 41%	53 56%	32 51%	19 33%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	234 21%	58 28%	13 29%	6 12%	11 19%	28 27%	16 17%	9 14%	15 26%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	228 21%	38 18%	14 31%	7 14%	8 15%	16 15%	17 18%	17 27%	12 22%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 8%	21 10%	5 10%	6 12%	4 6%	8 8%	7 7%	3 5%	3 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	56 5%	14 7%	- -	5 11%	7 11%	6 6%	2 2%	- -	4 7%
Don't know	27 2%	1 1%	- -	1 2%	3 6%	3 3%	- -	2 3%	4 7%
NET: Agree	692 63%	132 64%	26 59%	30 61%	35 62%	69 67%	69 72%	41 65%	33 59%
NET: Disagree	147 13%	35 17%	5 10%	11 23%	10 18%	15 14%	9 9%	3 5%	7 12%
Base for stats	1067	205	44	49	54	100	95	61	52
Mean Score	3.89	3.76	3.78	3.78	3.81	3.90	4.16	4.14	3.79
Standard Deviation	1.203	1.232	1.001	1.452	1.403	1.221	1.095	1.009	1.206
Standard Error	.037	.085	.145	.212	.189	.119	.111	.131	.167
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.04	.04	.01	.01	.02	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	458 42%	46 46%	39 40%	52 39%	38 45%	2 28%	401 43%	45 34%	12 38%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	234 21%	20 20%	22 22%	25 19%	13 16%	- -	205 22%	26 19%	3 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	228 21%	23 23%	25 26%	34 25%	15 18%	2 41%	193 21%	29 22%	6 18%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 8%	2 2%	6 7%	15 11%	8 10%	2 30%	72 8%	13 10%	5 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	56 5%	6 6%	3 3%	5 4%	5 6%	- -	44 5%	11 8%	2 5%
Don't know	27 2%	3 3%	2 2%	3 2%	5 6%	- -	13 1%	9 7%	4 14%
NET: Agree	692 63%	66 66%	60 63%	77 58%	51 61%	2 28%	607 65%	70 53%	15 48%
NET: Disagree	147 13%	7 7%	9 10%	20 15%	13 16%	2 30%	116 12%	24 18%	7 20%
Base for stats	1067	96	94	131	80	5	916	123	28
Mean Score	3.89	4.03	3.91	3.80	3.89	3.27	3.93 b	3.65	3.71
Standard Deviation	1.203	1.152	1.112	1.194	1.294	1.294	1.180	1.304	1.364
Standard Error	.037	.115	.115	.107	.154	.647	.039	.117	.268
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.02	.42	*	.01	.07

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	458 42%	323 39%	89 63%	274 40%	128 49%
		acd				
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	234 21%	186 22%	17 12%	156 22%	45 17%
		b				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	228 21%	181 22%	25 17%	141 20%	55 21%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	90 8%	77 9%	4 3%	67 10%	14 6%
		b				
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	56 5%	47 6%	4 3%	41 6%	10 4%
Don't know		27 2%	18 2%	3 2%	14 2%	8 3%
NET: Agree		692 63%	509 61%	107 75%	430 62%	173 67%
		ac				
NET: Disagree		147 13%	124 15%	8 5%	109 16%	24 9%
		bd				
Base for stats		1067	814	139	680	252
Mean Score		3.89	3.81	4.33	3.82	4.06
		acd				
Standard Deviation		1.203	1.219	1.033	1.235	1.142
Standard Error		.037	.043	.086	.048	.071
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed	1094 100%	599 55%	275 25%	112 10%	39 4%	42 4%	27 2%	874 80%	81 7%
The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare	1094 100%	497 45%	315 29%	171 16%	40 4%	37 3%	34 3%	812 74%	77 7%
The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses	1094 100%	434 40%	236 22%	204 19%	90 8%	93 8%	38 3%	670 61%	183 17%
The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs)	1094 100%	352 32%	200 18%	248 23%	146 13%	108 10%	40 4%	552 50%	254 23%
The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States	1094 100%	269 25%	282 26%	300 27%	73 7%	65 6%	106 10%	551 50%	138 13%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	434	158	272	38	65	63	67	76	124	103	130	201
		40%	30%	48%	33%	38%	36%	36%	44%	46%	36%	36%	45%
				a				a	adgh				adgh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	236	114	120	25	42	45	50	30	44	67	95	74
		22%	22%	21%	22%	24%	26%	27%	17%	16%	23%	26%	17%
						fi	efi	efi			fi	efi	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	204	123	81	12	29	43	35	34	52	41	77	86
		19%	23%	14%	10%	17%	24%	19%	20%	19%	14%	21%	19%
			b				ag	a	a	a		ag	a
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	90	45	43	7	14	15	14	13	27	21	28	40
		8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	93	66	27	20	17	5	16	15	21	37	21	36
		8%	13%	5%	17%	10%	3%	8%	9%	8%	13%	6%	8%
			b		cdefhi	c		c	c	c	chi		c
Don't know		38	19	18	14	5	4	6	4	5	19	10	9
		3%	4%	3%	12%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%
					bcddefhi						cefhi		
NET: Agree		670	272	393	63	107	108	117	107	168	170	225	275
		61%	52%	70%	55%	62%	62%	63%	62%	62%	59%	62%	62%
				a									
NET: Disagree		183	111	70	27	31	20	29	29	48	58	49	76
		17%	21%	13%	23%	18%	11%	16%	16%	18%	20%	14%	17%
			b		ch						ch		
Base for stats		1056	506	544	102	167	170	181	169	267	269	351	436
Mean Score		3.78	3.50	4.04	3.54	3.75	3.86	3.77	3.82	3.84	3.67	3.81	3.83
				a			a				a		a
Standard Deviation		1.300	1.356	1.190	1.524	1.324	1.103	1.262	1.325	1.317	1.404	1.187	1.319
Standard Error		.040	.067	.047	.141	.099	.083	.100	.093	.087	.082	.065	.064
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Region								
	Total	Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	434 40%	73 35%	16 37%	23 46%	27 47%	43 42%	46 48%	26 41%	18 31%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	236 22%	56 27%	9 20%	8 16%	10 17%	21 21%	19 20%	12 19%	15 27%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	204 19%	40 20%	6 13%	5 10%	7 12%	13 12%	21 22%	11 18%	8 14%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 8%	10 5%	11 24%	9 18%	4 7%	13 13%	5 5%	12 18%	6 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	93 8%	21 10%	2 5%	4 7%	8 13%	11 10%	5 5%	- -	7 12%
Don't know	38 3%	6 3%	1 2%	1 3%	2 4%	2 2%	- -	2 3%	3 5%
NET: Agree	670 61%	129 63%	25 56%	31 62%	37 64%	64 62%	65 68%	38 60%	33 59%
NET: Disagree	183 17%	31 15%	13 29%	12 25%	12 20%	24 23%	10 10%	12 18%	12 22%
Base for stats	1056	200	43	48	55	100	95	61	54
Mean Score	3.78	3.75	3.60	3.78	3.81	3.72	4.01	3.86	3.60
Standard Deviation	1.300	1.284	1.342	1.405	1.465	1.402	1.166	1.170	1.372
Standard Error	.040	.090	.196	.207	.196	.136	.118	.154	.188
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.04	.04	.02	.01	.02	.04

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 434 40%	38 38%	33 34%	53 39%	39 46%	2 30%	385 41%	44 33%	5 16%
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 236 22%	20 20%	21 22%	29 22%	16 19%	- -	195 21%	33 25%	9 27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 204 19%	21 21%	24 25%	30 22%	15 18%	3 56%	176 19%	21 16%	7 21%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 90 8%	9 9%	2 2%	9 7%	- -	1 14%	72 8%	15 11%	3 8%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 93 8%	8 8%	11 11%	8 6%	10 12%	- -	79 9%	10 8%	3 10%
Don't know	38 3%	4 4%	5 6%	5 4%	5 6%	- -	22 2%	10 7%	6 18%
NET: Agree	670 61%	57 58%	54 56%	82 61%	54 64%	2 30%	580 62%	76 57%	14 43%
NET: Disagree	183 17%	17 17%	13 13%	18 13%	10 12%	1 14%	152 16%	25 19%	6 18%
Base for stats	1056	95	91	129	80	5	907	123	26
Mean Score	3.78	3.75	3.70	3.84	3.91	3.46	3.81	3.69	3.38
Standard Deviation	1.300	1.289	1.310	1.223	1.361	1.178	1.300	1.300	1.259
Standard Error	.040	.128	.138	.110	.162	.589	.043	.116	.252
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.03	.35	*	.01	.06



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	434 40%	316 38%	78 55% ac	265 38%	124 48% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	236 22%	187 23%	29 21%	165 24% d	45 17%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	204 19%	162 19%	19 13%	136 20%	39 15%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	90 8%	74 9% b	2 2%	55 8% b	19 7% b
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	93 8%	76 9%	8 5%	57 8%	22 8%
Don't know		38 3%	18 2%	6 4%	18 3%	11 4% a
NET: Agree		670 61%	503 60%	108 76% acd	430 62%	169 65%
NET: Disagree		183 17%	150 18% b	10 7%	111 16% b	41 16% b
Base for stats		1056	815	136	676	249
Mean Score		3.78	3.73	4.23 acd	3.78	3.93 a
Standard Deviation		1.300	1.310	1.112	1.273	1.322
Standard Error		.040	.046	.094	.049	.083
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	497	199	295	45	72	68	80	94	137	117	148	232
		45%	38%	53%	39%	42%	39%	42%	54%	51%	41%	41%	52%
				a				abcdgh	acgh				abcdgh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	315	152	161	30	44	55	58	45	84	74	112	129
		29%	29%	29%	26%	25%	32%	31%	26%	31%	26%	31%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	171	107	63	19	27	34	34	18	40	46	68	58
		16%	20%	11%	16%	16%	19%	18%	11%	15%	16%	19%	13%
			b				ei	e				ei	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	40	27	14	9	6	9	5	5	5	16	14	10
		4%	5%	2%	8%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%
			b		defi		i				fi		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	37	25	11	6	12	4	8	5	2	18	12	7
		3%	5%	2%	5%	7%	2%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%
			b		fi	ceffhi		f			fi	f	
Don't know		34	16	18	7	11	3	4	6	4	17	7	10
		3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	2%	2%	4%	1%	6%	2%	2%
					fhi	cdfhi					cdfhi		
NET: Agree		812	351	456	75	116	123	137	139	221	191	260	361
		74%	67%	81%	65%	67%	71%	73%	80%	81%	66%	72%	81%
				a					abcgh	abcgh			abcdgh
NET: Disagree		77	52	25	15	19	14	13	10	7	34	26	17
		7%	10%	4%	13%	11%	8%	7%	6%	3%	12%	7%	4%
			b		efhi	fi	fi				efhi	fi	
Base for stats		1060	509	543	109	161	171	184	167	268	270	354	436
Mean Score		4.13	3.93	4.32	3.91	3.97	4.02	4.07	4.31	4.30	3.94	4.05	4.30
				a					abcdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh
Standard Deviation		1.040	1.119	.916	1.192	1.215	1.026	1.048	.978	.847	1.204	1.036	.898
Standard Error		.032	.055	.036	.109	.093	.077	.082	.069	.056	.071	.056	.043
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	497 45%	91 44%	17 40%	26 53%	26 46%	48 47%	52 55%	26 41%	21 37%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	315 29%	60 29%	13 30%	9 17%	15 26%	33 32%	25 27%	26 42%	23 40%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	171 16%	34 17%	8 17%	8 16%	6 10%	12 12%	14 15%	8 12%	6 12%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	40 4%	10 5%	3 7%	3 6%	2 3%	3 3%	1 1%	2 3%	3 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	37 3%	6 3%	1 2%	3 6%	5 9%	4 4%	1 1%	- -	2 4%
Don't know	34 3%	5 3%	1 3%	1 2%	3 6%	2 2%	1 1%	2 2%	1 2%
NET: Agree	812 74%	151 73%	31 70%	35 70%	41 72%	81 79%	78 82%	52 82%	44 77%
NET: Disagree	77 7%	15 7%	4 9%	6 12%	7 12%	7 7%	2 2%	2 3%	5 9%
Base for stats	1060	201	43	49	54	100	94	61	55
Mean Score	4.13	4.10	4.01	4.07	4.04	4.18	4.35	4.22	4.04
Standard Deviation	1.040	1.034	1.055	1.232	1.266	1.029	.871	.799	1.030
Standard Error	.032	.072	.156	.180	.171	.100	.089	.104	.139
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.03	.03	.01	.01	.01	.02

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 497 45%	40 40%	46 48%	57 42%	42 49%	3 57%	440 47%	50 38%	7 22%
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 315 29%	28 28%	23 24%	31 23%	29 34%	- -	273 29%	34 26%	8 24%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 171 16%	21 21%	18 19%	26 19%	9 11%	1 14%	140 15%	26 19%	6 18%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 40 4%	3 3%	3 3%	4 3%	1 1%	2 28%	28 3%	11 8%	2 6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 37 3%	2 2%	4 4%	9 7% d	- -	- -	30 3%	4 3%	3 8%
Don't know	34 3%	5 5%	1 1%	7 5%	3 4%	- -	19 2%	8 6%	7 21% ab
NET: Agree	812 74%	68 68%	70 73%	88 65%	71 84%	3 57%	713 77%	84 63%	15 47%
NET: Disagree	77 7%	5 5%	7 8%	13 10% d	1 1%	2 28%	58 6%	15 11%	5 14% a
Base for stats	1060	94	95	127	81	5	910	125	25
Mean Score	4.13	4.07	4.10	3.96	4.37 ac	3.86	4.17 b	3.92	3.59
Standard Deviation	1.040	.991	1.096	1.197	.747 ac	1.500	1.015	1.120	1.277
Standard Error	.032	.100	.113	.108	.089	.750	.034	.100	.261
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.56	*	.01	.07

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	497	367	80	307	132
		45%	44%	56%	44%	51%
			ac			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	315	252	34	207	69
		29%	30%	24%	30%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	171	134	17	116	31
		16%	16%	12%	17%	12%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	40	36	3	27	9
		4%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	37	28	3	25	6
		3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Don't know		34	15	5	12	13
		3%	2%	4%	2%	5%
						ac
NET: Agree		812	618	114	515	201
		74%	74%	80%	74%	77%
NET: Disagree		77	65	6	51	15
		7%	8%	4%	7%	6%
Base for stats		1060	817	137	682	247
Mean Score		4.13	4.09	4.35	4.09	4.26
				ac		ac
Standard Deviation		1.040	1.046	.930	1.047	.974
Standard Error		.032	.037	.079	.040	.061
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age								
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	599	239	355	55	92	84	93	106	169	147	275
		55%	46%	63%	47%	54%	48%	50%	61%	62%	51%	62%
				a				acdgh	acdgh			acdgh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	275	144	130	19	42	43	54	44	73	61	117
		25%	28%	23%	17%	24%	25%	29%	26%	27%	21%	26%
							a		a		a	a
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	112	70	40	20	17	27	17	13	18	38	31
		10%	13%	7%	18%	10%	15%	9%	7%	7%	13%	12%
			b		bdefi		efi			efi	fi	fi
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	39	26	13	7	6	11	11	4	2	12	5
		4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	6%	6%	2%	1%	4%	1%
			b		fi		efi	fi			fi	efi
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	42	29	12	9	8	5	7	5	8	17	13
		4%	6%	2%	8%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%
			b		cefhi						i	
Don't know		27	16	11	5	8	4	5	3	2	13	5
		2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%
					fi	fi					fi	
NET: Agree		874	384	485	74	134	128	147	150	242	208	392
		80%	73%	86%	64%	78%	73%	79%	86%	89%	72%	88%
				a		a	a	abcdgh	abcdgh		a	abcdgh
NET: Disagree		81	55	26	16	14	15	18	8	10	29	18
		7%	11%	5%	14%	8%	9%	10%	5%	4%	10%	4%
			b		efi		fi	fi			efi	efi
Base for stats		1067	509	550	110	165	170	182	171	270	275	440
Mean Score		4.27	4.06	4.46	3.95	4.24	4.13	4.18	4.42	4.46	4.12	4.44
				a		a		acdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh
Standard Deviation		1.046	1.153	.900	1.295	1.088	1.069	1.086	.921	.884	1.182	.898
Standard Error		.032	.057	.035	.117	.082	.080	.086	.064	.058	.068	.043
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	599 55%	107 52%	30 68%	27 54%	28 50%	53 52%	61 64%	38 60%	28 51%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	275 25%	50 24%	5 11%	14 27%	12 21%	33 32%	25 26%	15 24%	18 32%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	112 10%	27 13%	7 16%	4 9%	8 13%	4 4%	7 8%	9 14%	3 5%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	39 4%	7 3%	1 2%	1 1%	2 3%	7 7%	1 1%	1 2%	2 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	42 4%	12 6%	1 2%	4 7%	4 7%	5 4%	2 2%	- -	2 4%
Don't know	27 2%	4 2%	1 2%	1 2%	3 6%	1 1%	- -	- -	2 4%
NET: Agree	874 80%	157 76%	35 79%	40 81%	40 71%	86 83%	85 90%	53 84%	47 83%
NET: Disagree	81 7%	19 9%	2 4%	4 8%	6 11%	12 11%	3 3%	1 2%	4 8%
Base for stats	1067	202	43	49	54	102	95	63	54
Mean Score	4.27	4.16	4.43	4.22	4.09	4.20	4.48	4.42	4.27
Standard Deviation	1.046	1.140	.982	1.147	1.230	1.103	.837	.811	1.038
Standard Error	.032	.079	.143	.167	.166	.106	.085	.104	.141
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.03	.03	.01	.01	.01	.02

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	599 55%	53 53%	54 56%	66 49%	52 62%	2 30%	528 57%	58 44%	13 41%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	275 25%	30 30%	25 26%	30 23%	19 22%	- -	242 26%	29 22%	5 15%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	112 10%	9 9%	12 12%	14 10%	7 9%	2 41%	89 10%	19 14%	4 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	39 4%	6 6%	1 1%	9 7%	- -	2 28%	27 3%	12 9%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	42 4%	- -	1 1%	9 7%	2 3%	- -	32 3%	6 5%	4 12%
Don't know	27 2%	2 3%	3 3%	6 4%	4 5%	- -	12 1%	9 7%	7 20%
NET: Agree	874 80%	83 83%	79 82%	97 72%	71 84%	2 30%	770 83%	87 66%	18 55%
NET: Disagree	81 7%	6 6%	3 3%	18 14%	2 3%	2 28%	59 6%	18 14%	4 12%
Base for stats	1067	97	93	129	81	5	917	124	25
Mean Score	4.27	4.35	4.38	4.06	4.48	3.32	4.32	3.98	3.91
Standard Deviation	1.046	.867	.863	1.248	.869	1.304	1.002	1.210	1.441
Standard Error	.032	.086	.090	.112	.103	.652	.033	.108	.288
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.42	*	.01	.08



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		Total	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	599 55%	446 54%	96 67% ac	367 53%	163 63% ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	275 25%	227 27% b	20 14%	185 27% b	58 22% b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	112 10%	82 10%	18 13%	75 11%	23 9%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	39 4%	34 4%	3 2%	30 4%	6 2%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	42 4%	33 4%	3 2%	28 4%	5 2%
Don't know		27 2%	10 1%	3 2%	9 1%	5 2%
NET: Agree		874 80%	673 81%	116 81%	552 80%	222 85% c
NET: Disagree		81 7%	67 8% d	6 4%	58 8% d	10 4%
Base for stats		1067	823	139	685	255
Mean Score		4.27	4.24	4.46 ac	4.22	4.45 ac
Standard Deviation		1.046	1.057	.937	1.068	.883
Standard Error		.032	.037	.078	.041	.055
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	269	106	161	25	44	35	37	49	78	70	72	127
		25%	20%	29%	22%	26%	20%	20%	28%	29%	24%	20%	29%
				a					h	cdh			cdh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	282	152	126	19	47	51	47	44	75	66	97	119
		26%	29%	22%	16%	27%	29%	25%	25%	27%	23%	27%	27%
			b			a	a			a		a	a
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	300	145	153	33	41	55	60	43	67	74	115	110
		27%	28%	27%	28%	24%	32%	32%	25%	25%	26%	32%	25%
												i	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	73	43	30	12	11	17	14	8	11	23	31	19
		7%	8%	5%	10%	6%	10%	8%	4%	4%	8%	9%	4%
					efi		efi				i	fi	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	65	44	20	5	13	5	11	14	17	18	16	31
		6%	8%	4%	4%	8%	3%	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	7%
			b			c			c				
Don't know		106	35	71	21	15	11	19	16	24	37	29	40
		10%	7%	13%	19%	9%	6%	10%	9%	9%	13%	8%	9%
				a	bcd efhi						ch		
NET: Agree		551	258	287	44	91	86	83	93	153	135	169	246
		50%	49%	51%	38%	53%	49%	45%	54%	56%	47%	47%	55%
						a			a	adgh			adgh
NET: Disagree		138	88	50	17	24	22	25	21	28	41	48	50
		13%	17%	9%	14%	14%	13%	14%	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%
			b										
Base for stats		988	490	490	94	157	163	169	158	248	251	332	406
Mean Score		3.62	3.47	3.77	3.51	3.63	3.57	3.50	3.68	3.75	3.58	3.53	3.72
				a					dh				dh
Standard Deviation		1.149	1.185	1.099	1.173	1.204	1.037	1.121	1.211	1.151	1.191	1.079	1.174
Standard Error		.037	.059	.046	.116	.094	.080	.092	.089	.079	.073	.061	.059
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	269 25%	50 24%	12 28%	18 37%	14 25%	25 24%	24 25%	14 22%	12 21%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	282 26%	49 24%	8 19%	15 29%	15 27%	28 28%	28 29%	20 31%	17 31%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	300 27%	59 28%	12 28%	9 18%	12 22%	31 30%	32 34%	14 22%	10 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	73 7%	21 10%	6 13%	3 5%	2 4%	4 4%	2 2%	2 2%	6 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	65 6%	12 6%	3 7%	4 8%	5 9%	4 4%	6 6%	1 1%	2 4%
Don't know	106 10%	15 7%	2 5%	1 2%	8 13%	11 11%	4 4%	13 21%	9 17%
NET: Agree	551 50%	99 48%	20 47%	33 66%	30 52%	53 51%	52 54%	34 53%	29 51%
NET: Disagree	138 13%	33 16%	9 21%	7 14%	7 13%	8 8%	7 8%	2 4%	9 15%
Base for stats	988	191	42	49	50	91	91	50	47
Mean Score	3.62	3.55	3.49	3.83	3.63	3.72	3.69	3.89	3.63
Standard Deviation	1.149	1.172	1.273	1.240	1.241	1.040	1.081	.905	1.142
Standard Error	.037	.084	.190	.181	.176	.106	.112	.131	.165
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.03	.03	.01	.01	.02	.03

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	269 25%	18 18%	24 24%	32 24%	23 27%	3 57%	238 26%	28 21%	3 9%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	282 26%	27 27%	25 26%	30 22%	20 23%	- -	249 27%	27 21%	6 18%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	300 27%	32 33%	28 30%	39 29%	20 23%	1 14%	254 27%	38 29%	7 22%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	73 7%	5 5%	4 4%	9 7%	7 9%	2 28%	58 6%	12 9%	3 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	65 6%	5 5%	7 8%	8 6%	7 9%	- -	53 6%	10 7%	2 7%
Don't know	106 10%	12 12%	8 8%	15 11%	7 9%	- -	77 8%	17 13%	11 36%
									ab
NET: Agree	551 50%	45 45%	48 50%	62 46%	43 51%	3 57%	487 52%	55 42%	9 27%
NET: Disagree	138 13%	10 10%	12 12%	18 13%	15 17%	2 28%	111 12%	22 16%	5 15%
Base for stats	988	88	88	119	77	5	852	116	21
Mean Score	3.62	3.55	3.59	3.58	3.57	3.86	3.66	3.44	3.21
Standard Deviation	1.149	1.065	1.180	1.169	1.277	1.500	1.137	1.207	1.200
Standard Error	.037	.112	.127	.110	.154	.750	.039	.112	.275
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.56	*	.01	.08

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	269	207	42	168	75
		25%	25%	29%	24%	29%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	282	230	24	202	48
		26%	28%	17%	29%	18%
			bd		bd	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	300	226	44	191	76
		27%	27%	31%	28%	29%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	73	56	10	46	15
		7%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	65	53	7	40	14
		6%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Don't know		106	60	16	47	32
		10%	7%	11%	7%	12%
						ac
NET: Agree		551	437	65	370	123
		50%	52%	46%	53%	47%
NET: Disagree		138	109	18	86	29
		13%	13%	12%	12%	11%
Base for stats		988	772	127	647	228
Mean Score		3.62	3.62	3.65	3.64	3.68
Standard Deviation		1.149	1.153	1.186	1.124	1.180
Standard Error		.037	.042	.105	.044	.078
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1094	422	664	126	183	182	165	207	231	309	347	438
Total		1094	525	561	115	172	174	187	173	272	288	361	445
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	352	129	220	39	61	46	46	65	95	99	92	161
		32%	25%	39%	33%	35%	26%	25%	38%	35%	35%	25%	36%
				a		dh			cdh	dh	dh		cdh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	200	94	104	22	32	43	45	29	29	54	88	58
		18%	18%	19%	19%	18%	25%	24%	17%	11%	19%	24%	13%
					f	f	fi	fi			fi	efi	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	248	132	114	18	34	52	45	32	66	52	98	99
		23%	25%	20%	16%	20%	30%	24%	19%	24%	18%	27%	22%
							abegi					aeg	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	146	77	69	15	13	20	28	18	52	28	48	70
		13%	15%	12%	13%	8%	12%	15%	10%	19%	10%	13%	16%
								b		bceg			bg
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	108	71	37	11	23	9	19	22	23	35	28	46
		10%	14%	7%	10%	14%	5%	10%	13%	9%	12%	8%	10%
			b			ch			c		c		
Don't know		40	22	18	11	9	4	4	7	6	20	8	13
		4%	4%	3%	9%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	7%	2%	3%
					cdefhi						cdfhi		
NET: Agree		552	223	324	61	92	88	91	94	125	153	180	219
		50%	42%	58%	53%	54%	51%	49%	54%	46%	53%	50%	49%
				a									
NET: Disagree		254	148	106	26	37	30	46	40	75	62	76	115
		23%	28%	19%	22%	21%	17%	25%	23%	28%	22%	21%	26%
			b							c			c
Base for stats		1054	503	543	105	163	170	183	167	266	268	353	433
Mean Score		3.51	3.26	3.74	3.59	3.57	3.56	3.40	3.58	3.46	3.58	3.47	3.51
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.346	1.367	1.291	1.386	1.421	1.165	1.293	1.432	1.375	1.405	1.234	1.397
Standard Error		.041	.068	.051	.128	.107	.087	.102	.101	.091	.082	.067	.068
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							
		Ile-de-France	Centre-Val de Loire	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	Normandie	Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie	Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine	Pays de la Loire	Bretagne
Unweighted Total	1094	210	48	48	58	109	98	61	56
Total	1094	206	44	50	57	103	95	63	56
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	352 32%	52 25%	17 38%	22 44%	18 32%	35 34%	41 43%	25 40%	18 32%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	200 18%	48 23%	3 8%	8 17%	13 23%	21 21%	12 13%	9 14%	11 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	248 23%	42 21%	11 25%	5 9%	11 19%	21 21%	30 31%	12 19%	11 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	146 13%	33 16%	7 15%	7 14%	4 7%	12 12%	5 6%	13 20%	7 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	108 10%	24 12%	4 8%	6 11%	6 11%	12 12%	8 8%	1 1%	5 10%
Don't know	40 4%	6 3%	2 5%	2 4%	4 7%	1 1%	- -	4 6%	4 7%
NET: Agree	552 50%	100 48%	20 46%	30 61%	32 55%	56 55%	53 55%	34 54%	29 51%
NET: Disagree	254 23%	58 28%	10 24%	13 26%	11 19%	24 23%	13 14%	13 21%	12 22%
Base for stats	1054	200	42	48	53	102	95	59	52
Mean Score	3.51	3.35	3.55	3.71	3.62	3.54	3.76	3.76	3.55
Standard Deviation	1.346	1.350	1.395	1.475	1.353	1.380	1.282	1.246	1.365
Standard Error	.041	.094	.208	.217	.184	.133	.130	.165	.187
Error variance	*	.01	.04	.05	.03	.02	.02	.03	.04

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region					Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU		
		Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Charentes	Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyrenees	Auvergne-Rhone-Alpes	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	Corse	Aware	Not aware	Don't know
		a	b	c	d	*e	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1094	105	95	128	74	4	930	133	31
Total	1094	99	96	134	85	5	929	133	32
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	352 32%	27 27%	30 32%	39 29%	27 32%	2 30%	311 33%	34 26%	6 19%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	200 18%	20 20%	18 19%	19 14%	17 20%	- -	170 18%	28 21%	2 7%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	248 23%	28 28%	17 18%	38 28%	20 24%	1 27%	211 23%	27 21%	10 32%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	146 13%	12 12%	18 18%	18 13%	8 9%	2 43%	118 13%	22 17%	5 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	108 10%	9 9%	10 11%	15 11%	8 10%	- -	94 10%	12 9%	2 5%
Don't know	40 4%	4 4%	2 2%	6 5%	4 5%	- -	24 3%	9 7%	7 22%
NET: Agree	552 50%	46 46%	49 51%	58 43%	44 52%	2 30%	482 52%	62 47%	8 26%
NET: Disagree	254 23%	21 21%	28 29%	33 24%	16 19%	2 43%	213 23%	35 26%	7 21%
Base for stats	1054	95	94	128	81	5	905	124	25
Mean Score	3.51	3.44	3.44	3.38	3.59	3.18	3.54	3.40	3.26
Standard Deviation	1.346	1.288	1.391	1.350	1.319	1.399	1.351	1.326	1.231
Standard Error	.041	.128	.144	.122	.157	.700	.045	.118	.251
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.01	.02	.49	*	.01	.06



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, France

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total		a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%						
Unweighted Total		1094	825	147	688	265
Total		1094	832	142	694	260
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	352 32%	248 30%	70 49%	206 30%	106 41%
				ac		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	200 18%	160 19%	17 12%	143 21%	35 13%
				bd		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	248 23%	204 25%	24 17%	164 24%	58 22%
				b		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	146 13%	115 14%	13 9%	94 14%	27 10%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	108 10%	88 11%	12 8%	67 10%	27 10%
Don't know		40 4%	17 2%	7 5%	21 3%	8 3%
NET: Agree		552 50%	408 49%	87 61%	348 50%	141 54%
				ac		
NET: Disagree		254 23%	203 24%	25 17%	161 23%	54 21%
Base for stats		1054	815	136	673	252
Mean Score		3.51	3.45	3.88	3.48	3.66
				ac		
Standard Deviation		1.346	1.338	1.359	1.320	1.388
Standard Error		.041	.047	.114	.051	.087
Error variance		*	*	.01	*	.01