

## **Eurogroup for Animals, Circus Animals, Spain – February 2021**

*Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,039 adults in Spain online from 8<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> February 2021. Data were weighted to be demographically representative of all adults by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.*

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BASE: All respondents	

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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	
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BASE: All respondents	

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BASE: All respondents

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Unweighted Total	1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	506	506	-	44	79	110	101	75	97	123	211	172
	49%	100%	-	51%	51%	51%	50%	49%	43%	51%	51%	45%
		b										
Female	529	-	529	41	73	105	100	79	130	114	205	209
	51%	-	100%	48%	47%	49%	50%	51%	57%	48%	49%	55%
			a						g			
Other	4	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	-
	*	-	-	1%	1%	*	-	-	-	1%	*	-
				i	i					i		

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	506	45	50	78	59	138	118	19	445	51	11	408	54	387	72
	49%	46%	49%	55%	46%	46%	53%	41%	50%	43%	30%	52%	34%	54%	36%
				e					c			bd		bd	
Female	529	53	51	63	68	163	103	27	439	66	24	375	102	327	128
	51%	54%	50%	45%	53%	54%	46%	59%	50%	57%	65%	48%	65%	46%	64%
					c								ac		ac
Other	4	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	-
	*	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	-	*	-	5%	-	1%	*	-
											ab		a		

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Unweighted Total	1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	98	45	53	5	11	24	16	17	25	16	40	42
	9%	9%	10%	6%	7%	11%	8%	11%	11%	7%	10%	11%
Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	102	50	51	7	10	24	18	17	27	17	41	43
	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	11%
Comunidad de Madrid	142	78	63	12	19	34	24	23	28	31	59	52
	14%	15%	12%	14%	12%	16%	12%	15%	12%	13%	14%	14%
Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	128	59	68	18	24	25	33	18	10	42	58	28
	12%	12%	13%	21%	15%	11%	17%	12%	4%	17%	14%	7%
				cefi	fi	f	fi	f		fi	fi	
Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	301	138	163	23	42	59	51	37	89	65	110	126
	29%	27%	31%	26%	27%	27%	25%	24%	39%	27%	26%	33%
									abcdegh			eh
Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	222	118	103	19	40	44	50	34	35	59	94	69
	21%	23%	19%	22%	26%	20%	25%	22%	15%	24%	23%	18%
					fi		f			f	f	
Islas Canarias	46	19	27	2	8	6	8	8	14	10	14	22
	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	11	2	81	8	72	17
	9%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	9%	4%	10%	5%	10%	8%
		bcdefg										b			
Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	102	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	86	14	3	72	16	73	13
	10%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	10%	7%
			acdefg												
Comunidad de Madrid	142	-	-	142	-	-	-	-	121	13	8	111	21	99	21
	14%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	14%	11%	22%	14%	13%	14%	11%
				abdefg											
Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	128	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	119	7	3	99	12	88	25
	12%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	13%	6%	7%	13%	8%	12%	12%
				abcefg						b					
Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	301	-	-	-	-	301	-	-	247	45	9	218	55	210	57
	29%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	28%	39%	24%	28%	35%	29%	29%
						abcdfg				a					
Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	222	-	-	-	-	-	222	-	191	19	11	169	39	145	56
	21%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	22%	16%	31%	22%	25%	20%	28%
							abcde								c
Islas Canarias	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	36	9	1	33	6	29	11
	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%
							abcdef								



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	86	44	41	86	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	-
	8%	9%	8%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	36%	-	-
				bcdefghi						bcdefhi		
25-34	155	79	73	-	155	-	-	-	-	155	-	-
	15%	16%	14%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	64%	-	-
					acdefghi					acdefhi		
35-44	216	110	105	-	-	216	-	-	-	-	216	-
	21%	22%	20%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	52%	-
						abdefghi					abdefgi	
45-54	200	101	100	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	200	-
	19%	20%	19%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	48%	-
							abcefghi				abcefgi	
55-64	154	75	79	-	-	-	-	154	-	-	-	154
	15%	15%	15%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	40%
								abcdefghi				abcdfgh
65+	228	97	130	-	-	-	-	-	228	-	-	228
	22%	19%	25%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	60%
			a						abcdeghi			abcdegh
NET: 18-34	241	123	114	86	155	-	-	-	-	241	-	-
	23%	24%	22%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
				cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
NET: 35-54	417	211	205	-	-	216	200	-	-	-	417	-
	40%	42%	39%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-
						abefgi	abefgi				abefgi	
NET: 55+	382	172	209	-	-	-	-	154	228	-	-	382
	37%	34%	40%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	100%
								abcdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh
Base for stats	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
Mean Score	47.78	46.70	48.94	21.55	29.30	39.56	48.77	58.68	69.77	26.55	43.99	65.30
			a		ag	abg	abcgh	abcdgh	abcdeghi	a	abcg	abcdegh
Standard Deviation	16.023	15.559	16.366	1.963	2.962	2.749	2.737	2.837	4.925	4.563	5.360	6.878
Standard Error	.497	.673	.732	.202	.230	.189	.199	.207	.357	.283	.268	.354
Error variance	.25	.45	.54	.04	.05	.04	.04	.04	.13	.08	.07	.13

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Region								Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
	Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	86 8%	5 5%	7 7%	12 8%	18 14% ae	23 7%	19 8%	2 5%	73 8%	13 11% c	- -	66 8%	15 10%	61 9%	17 8%
25-34	155 15%	11 12%	10 10%	19 14%	24 18%	42 14%	40 18%	8 17%	128 14%	18 15%	9 23%	107 14%	32 21% a	107 15%	35 17%
35-44	216 21%	24 25%	24 23%	34 24%	25 19%	59 20%	44 20%	6 13%	191 22%	19 16%	6 17%	172 22%	27 17%	161 23%	34 17%
45-54	200 19%	16 16%	18 17%	24 17%	33 26% e	51 17%	50 23%	8 18%	174 20%	23 20%	4 11%	159 20%	24 15%	134 19%	38 19%
55-64	154 15%	17 17%	17 16%	23 16%	18 14%	37 12%	34 15%	8 16%	137 15%	12 10%	4 12%	118 15%	22 14%	111 16%	30 15%
65+	228 22%	25 25% df	27 26% d	28 20% d	10 8%	89 29% cdf	35 16% d	14 31% df	182 21%	32 27%	13 37% a	161 21%	36 23%	141 20%	46 23%
NET: 18-34	241 23%	16 17%	17 17%	31 22%	42 32% abce	65 22%	59 26%	10 22%	201 23%	31 26%	9 23%	173 22%	48 30% a	168 24%	51 26%
NET: 35-54	417 40%	40 41%	41 40%	59 41%	58 45%	110 37%	94 42%	14 31%	365 41%	42 36%	10 28%	330 42% b	51 32%	295 41% b	73 36%
NET: 55+	382 37%	42 42% df	43 42% d	52 36% d	28 22%	126 42% df	69 31%	22 47% df	320 36%	44 38%	18 48%	279 36%	59 37%	252 35%	76 38%
Base for stats	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
Mean Score	47.78	49.87	50.20	47.56	42.91	49.37	45.87	50.90	47.45	48.16	54.42	47.44	46.95	46.90	48.57
		df	df	d		df		df			a				
Standard Deviation	16.023	14.868	16.396	16.918	14.085	16.764	14.911	16.892	15.672	17.212	19.239	15.593	17.167	15.528	17.151
Standard Error	.497	1.451	1.960	1.244	1.302	.960	1.027	2.491	.525	1.605	3.299	.556	1.374	.576	1.228
Error variance	.25	2.11	3.84	1.55	1.70	.92	1.05	6.20	.28	2.58	10.89	.31	1.89	.33	1.51

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	885	445	439	73	128	191	174	137	182	201	365	320
	85%	88%	83%	85%	83%	88%	87%	89%	80%	84%	87%	84%
		b				f		f			f	
No, I was not aware	117	51	66	13	18	19	23	12	32	31	42	44
	11%	10%	13%	15%	12%	9%	11%	8%	14%	13%	10%	12%
Don't know	37	11	24	-	9	6	4	4	13	9	10	18
	4%	2%	5%	-	6%	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%
			a		a				adh			a

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?**

BASE: All respondents

	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
Total	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	885	86	86	121	119	247	191	36	885	-	-	689	130	632	170
	85%	88%	84%	85%	93%	82%	86%	78%	100%	-	-	88%	83%	88%	85%
				eg					bc						
No, I was not aware	117	11	14	13	7	45	19	9	-	117	-	74	23	72	18
	11%	11%	13%	9%	5%	15%	9%	19%	-	100%	-	9%	15%	10%	9%
					df			df		ac			a		
Don't know	37	2	3	8	3	9	11	1	-	-	37	20	4	12	12
	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	-	-	100%	3%	2%	2%	6%
											ab				ac

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		A circus in the EU that used wild animals	A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals
		a	b
Significance Level: 95%			
Unweighted Total		1039	1039
Total		1039	1039
		100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	40	74
		4%	7%
			a
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	148	190
		14%	18%
			a
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	179	144
		17%	14%
		b	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	177	142
		17%	14%
		b	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	239	165
		23%	16%
		b	
Never		157	200
		15%	19%
			a
I don't know or can't remember		99	123
		9%	12%
NET: Visited		783	716
		75%	69%
		b	
Base for stats		783	716
Mean Score		13.32	11.11
		b	
Standard Deviation		8.872	8.913
Standard Error		.316	.330
Error variance		.10	.11

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	40	31	10	6	8	10	6	2	8	15	16	10
		4%	6%	2%	7%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%
			b		ei	e					ei		
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	148	86	62	14	25	50	32	11	17	38	82	28
		14%	17%	12%	16%	16%	23%	16%	7%	7%	16%	20%	7%
			b		efi	efi	efgi	efi			efi	efi	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	179	92	87	19	29	39	33	27	31	48	73	58
		17%	18%	16%	22%	19%	18%	17%	18%	13%	20%	17%	15%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	177	92	85	23	30	40	34	26	24	53	74	50
		17%	18%	16%	27%	19%	18%	17%	17%	11%	22%	18%	13%
					efhi	f	f				fi	f	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	239	107	132	4	15	33	53	51	82	19	86	134
		23%	21%	25%	5%	10%	15%	27%	33%	36%	8%	21%	35%
							ag	abcg	abcgh	abcdgh		abg	abcdgh
Never		157	54	102	15	32	27	24	22	36	48	51	59
		15%	11%	19%	18%	21%	13%	12%	15%	16%	20%	12%	15%
				a		cdh					cdh		
I don't know or can't remember		99	45	52	4	16	18	18	13	30	20	36	43
		9%	9%	10%	5%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%	8%	9%	11%
									a				
NET: Visited		783	408	375	66	107	172	159	118	161	173	330	279
		75%	81%	71%	77%	69%	79%	79%	77%	71%	72%	79%	73%
			b				b	b				bfgi	
Base for stats		783	408	375	66	107	172	159	118	161	173	330	279
Mean Score		13.32	12.31	14.41	9.70	10.47	10.85	13.81	16.15	16.74	10.17	12.27	16.49
				a			abcg	abcdgh	abcdgh	abcdgh	ag	abcdgh	
Standard Deviation		8.872	8.837	8.793	6.659	7.657	8.319	9.020	8.590	9.178	7.281	8.775	8.923
Standard Error		.316	.426	.466	.785	.711	.642	.739	.718	.778	.531	.493	.531
Error variance		.10	.18	.22	.62	.51	.41	.55	.52	.61	.28	.24	.28

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%																
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195	
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
In the past year	(0.5)	40	3	6	9	3	11	6	3	34	4	3	40	-	33	4
		4%	3%	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	8%	5% b	-	5% b	2%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	148	12	15	26	21	36	32	7	134	13	1	148	-	123	20
		14%	12%	14%	18% e	16%	12%	15%	14%	15% c	11%	2%	19% bd	-	17% bd	10% b
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	179	8	21	25	28	49	36	11	160	15	3	179	-	156	16
		17%	8%	21% a	18% a	22% a	16% a	16% a	23% a	18%	13%	9%	23% bd	-	22% bd	8% b
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	177	29	10	22	27	44	41	5	151	21	5	177	-	143	26
		17%	30% bcefg	9%	15%	21% b	15%	18%	10%	17%	18%	14%	23% bd	-	20% bd	13% b
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	239	30	21	30	20	78	53	8	210	21	7	239	-	189	29
		23%	30% d	20%	21%	16%	26% d	24%	18%	24%	18%	20%	30% bd	-	26% bd	14% b
Never		157	8	16	21	12	55	39	6	130	23	4	-	157	49	96
		15%	8%	16%	15%	10%	18% ad	17% a	13%	15%	20%	10%	-	100% acd	7% a	48% ac
I don't know or can't remember		99	9	14	9	16	28	15	7	66	19	13	-	-	23	10
		9%	9%	14%	7%	13%	9%	7%	15%	7%	17% a	36% ab	-	-	3% ab	5% ab
NET: Visited		783	81	72	111	99	218	169	33	689	74	20	783	-	644	95
		75%	83% e	70%	79%	78%	72%	76%	72%	78% bc	63%	54%	100% bcd	-	90% bd	47% b
Base for stats		783	81	72	111	99	218	169	33	689	74	20	783	-	644	95
Mean Score		13.32	15.67 bcdg	12.08	12.01	11.92	14.15 cd	13.67	11.51	13.26	13.42	14.82	13.32	-	13.08	13.60
Standard Deviation		8.872	8.396	9.160	9.019	8.015	9.079	8.809	8.970	8.889	8.632	9.469	8.872	-	8.813	8.867
Standard Error		.316	.900	1.283	.746	.845	.612	.694	1.586	.337	1.003	2.297	.316	-	.345	.915
Error variance		.10	.81	1.65	.56	.71	.37	.48	2.51	.11	1.01	5.27	.10	-	.12	.84

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	74	47	27	6	17	17	17	5	11	24	34	16
		7%	9%	5%	8%	11%	8%	9%	3%	5%	10%	8%	4%
			b			efi	e	ei			efi	ei	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	190	112	79	15	32	60	39	20	24	48	99	44
		18%	22%	15%	18%	21%	28%	19%	13%	11%	20%	24%	12%
			b			efi	defgi	fi			fi	efi	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	144	69	73	19	23	35	23	25	18	42	59	43
		14%	14%	14%	22%	15%	16%	12%	16%	8%	18%	14%	11%
					dfi	f	f		f		fi	f	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	142	74	68	16	22	27	28	20	30	38	55	50
		14%	15%	13%	19%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	16%	13%	13%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	165	85	80	4	13	22	27	41	59	17	49	100
		16%	17%	15%	5%	8%	10%	13%	27%	26%	7%	12%	26%
							ag	abcdgh	abcdgh				abcdgh
Never		200	72	128	17	35	34	38	30	46	51	73	76
		19%	14%	24%	19%	22%	16%	19%	19%	20%	21%	17%	20%
				a									
I don't know or can't remember		123	47	74	8	13	21	28	12	40	21	49	53
		12%	9%	14%	9%	9%	10%	14%	8%	18%	9%	12%	14%
				a						bcegh			eg
NET: Visited		716	387	327	61	107	161	134	111	141	168	295	252
		69%	76%	62%	72%	69%	74%	67%	72%	62%	70%	71%	66%
			b				fi		f		f		
Base for stats		716	387	327	61	107	161	134	111	141	168	295	252
Mean Score		11.11	10.62	11.72	8.86	8.58	8.71	10.36	14.19	15.05	8.69	9.46	14.67
									abcdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh
Standard Deviation		8.913	8.961	8.856	6.787	7.809	7.911	8.816	9.213	9.477	7.435	8.360	9.353
Standard Error		.330	.443	.498	.835	.725	.631	.779	.796	.841	.551	.495	.579
Error variance		.11	.20	.25	.70	.53	.40	.61	.63	.71	.30	.25	.34



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%																
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195	
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
In the past year	(0.5)	74	2	9	7	8	31	14	3	64	8	2	70	2	74	-
		7%	2%	9%	5%	6%	10%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	9%	1%	10%	-
			a				ac						bd		bd	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	190	22	20	36	19	47	39	7	175	14	1	174	14	190	-
		18%	23%	19%	25%	15%	16%	17%	16%	20%	12%	2%	22%	9%	27%	-
				def						bc			bd	d	abd	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	144	5	20	16	21	41	35	6	123	19	2	125	16	144	-
		14%	5%	20%	11%	17%	13%	16%	14%	14%	16%	6%	16%	10%	20%	-
			a			a	a	a					d	d	abd	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	142	26	13	15	25	40	19	5	130	11	1	133	2	142	-
		14%	26%	13%	10%	19%	13%	8%	12%	15%	9%	3%	17%	1%	20%	-
			bcefg			cf							bd		bd	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	165	17	12	25	15	50	38	8	140	20	6	141	16	165	-
		16%	17%	12%	18%	12%	17%	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%	10%	23%	-
													bd	d	abd	
Never		200	17	13	21	25	57	56	11	170	18	12	95	96	-	200
		19%	17%	13%	15%	19%	19%	25%	24%	19%	15%	33%	12%	61%	-	100%
								bc				ab	c	ac		abc
I don't know or can't remember		123	10	15	21	15	34	21	5	84	27	12	45	13	-	-
		12%	10%	15%	15%	12%	11%	10%	12%	9%	23%	34%	6%	8%	-	-
											a	a	cd	cd		
NET: Visited		716	72	73	99	88	210	145	29	632	72	12	644	49	716	-
		69%	73%	72%	70%	69%	70%	65%	64%	71%	61%	33%	82%	31%	100%	-
										bc	c		bd	d	abd	
Base for stats		716	72	73	99	88	210	145	29	632	72	12	644	49	716	-
Mean Score		11.11	12.75	9.57	10.90	11.03	11.09	11.21	11.67	10.96	11.73	15.60	10.91	11.87	11.11	-
			b													
Standard Deviation		8.913	8.563	8.181	9.309	8.096	9.157	9.242	9.201	8.833	9.243	10.484	8.834	9.526	8.913	-
Standard Error		.330	.970	1.124	.804	.900	.626	.781	1.739	.348	1.105	3.027	.346	1.321	.330	-
Error variance		.11	.94	1.26	.65	.81	.39	.61	3.02	.12	1.22	9.16	.12	1.74	.11	-

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel	1039 100%	565 54%	210 20%	110 11%	78 7%	58 6%	18 2%	775 75%	136 13%
It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses	1039 100%	537 52%	177 17%	144 14%	81 8%	81 8%	19 2%	714 69%	162 16%
Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals	1039 100%	500 48%	184 18%	208 20%	61 6%	48 5%	38 4%	684 66%	109 10%
The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated	1039 100%	483 47%	164 16%	182 17%	90 9%	72 7%	48 5%	647 62%	162 16%
Wild animals are a vital part of circuses	1039 100%	98 9%	181 17%	170 16%	137 13%	431 41%	23 2%	279 27%	567 55%
Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals	1039 100%	88 8%	179 17%	160 15%	132 13%	448 43%	33 3%	267 26%	580 56%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age														
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+						
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i						
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378						
Total	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382						
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%						
Strongly agree (5.0)	483 47%	206 41%	275 52% a	33 39%	69 44%	96 44%	100 50%	76 50%	110 48%	102 42%	195 47%	186 49%						
Somewhat agree (4.0)	164 16%	89 18%	75 14%	16 18%	23 15%	34 16%	32 16%	23 15%	36 16%	38 16%	66 16%	59 16%						
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	182 17%	98 19%	83 16%	14 17%	33 21%	43 20%	27 14%	22 15%	42 19%	47 20%	70 17%	65 17%						
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 9%	48 10%	42 8%	9 10%	8 5%	26 12% b	19 10%	13 9%	15 7%	17 7%	45 11% b	28 7%						
Strongly disagree (1.0)	72 7%	46 9% b	26 5%	7 8%	12 8%	13 6%	15 7%	10 6%	14 6%	20 8%	28 7%	24 6%						
Don't know	48 5%	19 4%	27 5%	7 8% ch	10 7% ch	5 2%	7 3%	8 5%	11 5%	17 7% ch	12 3%	19 5%						
NET: Agree	647 62%	295 58%	350 66% a	49 57%	91 59%	130 60%	132 66%	100 65%	146 64%	140 58%	262 63%	246 64%						
NET: Disagree	162 16%	94 19% b	67 13%	16 18%	21 13%	39 18%	34 17%	23 15%	29 13%	36 15%	73 18%	52 14%						
Base for stats	991	487	501	79	145	211	194	146	217	223	405	363						
Mean Score	3.91	3.74	4.06 a	3.75	3.88	3.82	3.94	3.98	3.98	3.83	3.88	3.98						
Standard Deviation	1.296	1.344	1.227	1.347	1.302	1.298	1.326	1.294	1.247	1.316	1.311	1.264						
Standard Error	.041	.059	.056	.145	.104	.090	.098	.097	.093	.085	.066	.067						
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*						

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	483 47%	54 55% d	47 46%	67 47%	49 38%	147 49% d	100 45%	19 42%	411 46%	59 50%	13 36%	352 45%	90 57% ac	326 46%	101 50%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	164 16%	20 20%	11 11%	23 16%	19 15%	50 17%	32 14%	10 21%	140 16%	17 15%	7 20%	136 17% d	20 13%	125 17% d	22 11%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	182 17%	11 11%	26 25% ac	14 10%	28 22% ac	50 17% c	42 19% c	11 24% ac	154 17%	23 20%	5 13%	147 19% b	16 10%	129 18% b	31 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 9%	5 5%	8 8%	20 14% aef	15 12%	20 7%	18 8%	3 6%	82 9%	6 5%	3 7%	72 9%	9 6%	66 9%	15 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	72 7%	4 4%	4 4%	13 9%	11 8%	21 7%	16 7%	2 4%	67 8%	5 4%	- -	56 7%	10 6%	55 8%	11 5%
Don't know	48 5%	4 4%	7 6%	4 3%	5 4%	13 4%	13 6%	1 3%	33 4%	7 6%	9 24% ab	21 3%	12 8% ac	14 2%	20 10% ac
NET: Agree	647 62%	74 75% bcdf	57 56%	90 63%	68 53%	197 65% d	132 60%	29 63%	551 62%	76 65%	20 55%	488 62%	110 70%	451 63%	123 61%
NET: Disagree	162 16%	10 10%	12 12%	33 24% abefg	26 21% a	41 14%	34 15%	5 10%	148 17% b	11 9%	3 7%	128 16%	19 12%	121 17%	26 13%
Base for stats	991	94	95	137	123	288	208	45	853	110	28	762	145	702	180
Mean Score	3.91	4.22 cdf	3.92	3.80	3.65	3.98 d	3.87	3.94	3.88	4.08	4.10	3.86	4.19 ac	3.86	4.04
Standard Deviation	1.296	1.136	1.225	1.418	1.348	1.275	1.314	1.156	1.317	1.169	1.029	1.293	1.250 ac	1.308	1.274
Standard Error	.041	.114	.151	.106	.127	.075	.093	.174	.045	.112	.202	.047	.104	.049	.096
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	.03	*	.01	.04	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age														
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+					
			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i					
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378					
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382					
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%					
Strongly agree	(5.0)	537	219	318	47	82	106	93	83	127	128	199	210					
		52%	43%	60%	54%	53%	49%	46%	54%	56%	53%	48%	55%					dh
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	177	107	68	14	28	45	30	27	33	42	74	60					
		17%	21%	13%	16%	18%	21%	15%	18%	15%	17%	18%	16%					
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	144	86	57	11	18	25	39	21	31	29	63	52					
		14%	17%	11%	13%	11%	11%	19%	14%	13%	12%	15%	14%					
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	81	49	32	3	11	24	17	9	17	14	41	26					
		8%	10%	6%	3%	7%	11%	8%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%					a
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	81	39	42	9	13	14	19	12	14	22	33	25					
		8%	8%	8%	11%	8%	6%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%					
Don't know		19	7	11	2	3	3	4	2	6	5	6	8					
		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%					
NET: Agree		714	326	386	60	110	151	122	110	161	170	273	271					
		69%	64%	73%	70%	71%	70%	61%	72%	70%	71%	66%	71%					d
NET: Disagree		162	88	74	12	25	38	36	21	31	36	74	52					
		16%	17%	14%	14%	16%	17%	18%	14%	13%	15%	18%	14%					
Base for stats		1020	500	517	84	152	214	197	152	222	236	410	374					
Mean Score		3.99	3.84	4.14	4.03	4.01	3.96	3.81	4.05	4.10	4.02	3.89	4.08					
				a						d			dh					
Standard Deviation		1.304	1.297	1.298	1.353	1.319	1.287	1.365	1.278	1.252	1.328	1.325	1.261					
Standard Error		.041	.056	.059	.141	.103	.089	.100	.094	.092	.083	.067	.065					
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*					

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	537 52%	57 58% d	51 50%	77 55%	56 44%	164 55% d	105 47%	27 58%	461 52%	62 53%	15 40%	390 50%	100 64% ac	368 51%	113 56%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	177 17%	19 19%	17 17%	17 12%	26 20% c	54 18%	37 17%	6 14%	155 17%	18 15%	4 12%	150 19% bd	14 9%	128 18% b	25 13%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	144 14%	10 10%	19 19% e	16 11%	27 21% ace	29 10%	36 16% e	8 17%	124 14%	16 14%	4 12%	114 15%	16 10%	107 15%	20 10%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	81 8%	8 8%	11 11% e	17 12% eg	13 10% e	11 4%	20 9% e	1 2%	67 8%	8 7%	6 17% a	66 8% b	5 3%	59 8% b	14 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	81 8%	5 5%	1 1%	13 9% b	5 4%	35 12% abd	19 9% b	3 6%	69 8%	9 8%	3 9%	59 8%	15 10%	50 7%	19 10%
Don't know	19 2%	- -	2 2%	2 2%	1 1%	8 3%	5 2%	2 4%	10 1%	5 4% a	4 10% a	4 1%	7 4% ac	4 1%	9 4% ac
NET: Agree	714 69%	76 77% df	68 67%	94 67%	82 64%	219 73% f	142 64%	33 71%	616 70% c	79 68%	19 52%	539 69%	115 73%	496 69%	138 69%
NET: Disagree	162 16%	13 13%	13 12%	30 21% g	18 14%	46 15%	39 18%	4 8%	136 15%	17 14%	9 26%	125 16%	20 13%	109 15%	33 17%
Base for stats	1020	98	100	140	127	294	217	44	875	112	33	779	151	712	191
Mean Score	3.99	4.17	4.05	3.93	3.90	4.03	3.87	4.19	4.00	4.03	3.65	3.96	4.19 a	3.99	4.04
Standard Deviation	1.304	1.190	1.131	1.408	1.194	1.373	1.345	1.196	1.297	1.308	1.466	1.292	1.339	1.279	1.376
Standard Error	.041	.116	.136	.104	.111	.079	.093	.180	.044	.125	.263	.046	.109	.048	.100
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.03	*	.02	.07	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age								
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	565 54%	239 47%	325 61% a	56 65% cdehi	93 60%	113 52%	102 51%	80 52%	121 53%	149 62% cdehi	215 52%	201 53%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	210 20%	113 22%	96 18%	11 13%	35 22%	49 23%	36 18%	29 19%	50 22%	46 19%	85 20%	79 21%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	110 11%	60 12%	50 9%	6 7%	12 8%	22 10%	29 15% bg	18 12%	23 10%	18 8%	51 12%	41 11%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	78 7%	55 11% b	23 4%	4 5%	9 5%	13 6%	21 11% g	16 10% g	14 6%	13 5%	35 8%	30 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	58 6%	34 7%	24 5%	6 8%	5 3%	15 7%	10 5%	6 4%	16 7%	11 5%	25 6%	22 6%
Don't know	18 2%	5 1%	11 2%	2 2%	2 1%	4 2%	3 1%	4 3%	3 1%	4 2%	7 2%	7 2%
NET: Agree	775 75%	352 70%	421 80% a	67 78%	128 83% dehi	162 75%	138 69%	110 71%	171 75%	195 81% dehi	300 72%	281 74%
NET: Disagree	136 13%	89 18% b	47 9%	11 13%	13 9%	29 13%	31 15%	22 14%	30 13%	24 10%	60 14%	52 14%
Base for stats	1021	501	518	84	153	212	198	150	225	237	410	374
Mean Score	4.12	3.93	4.30 a	4.26	4.33 cdehi	4.08	4.01	4.08	4.10	4.30 cdehi	4.05	4.09
Standard Deviation	1.210	1.282	1.111 a	1.261	1.041 cdehi	1.241	1.238	1.209	1.237	1.122 cdehi	1.239	1.225
Standard Error	.038	.056	.050	.131	.081	.086	.091	.089	.090	.070	.062	.064
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	565 54%	67 68% bcdf	43 43%	79 55%	57 45%	174 58% bd	116 52%	29 63% bd	482 54%	65 55%	18 50%	418 53%	100 63% ac	383 54%	119 60%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	210 20%	16 16%	25 25%	23 16%	25 20%	64 21%	48 22%	9 19%	179 20%	24 21%	7 19%	168 21%	24 15%	151 21%	32 16%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	110 11%	8 8%	17 17% c	7 5%	21 17% c	31 10% c	21 9%	5 10%	94 11%	13 12%	3 9%	84 11%	14 9%	72 10%	26 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	78 7%	4 4%	12 12% aeg	16 11% aeg	14 11% aeg	13 4%	20 9% eg	- -	73 8%	4 3%	1 2%	63 8% bd	5 3%	64 9% bd	7 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	58 6%	3 3%	3 3%	14 10% e	8 6%	14 5%	14 6%	3 6%	51 6%	6 5%	2 5%	43 5%	11 7%	39 5%	13 6%
Don't know	18 2%	- -	1 1%	4 3%	3 2%	5 2%	4 2%	1 2%	7 1%	5 4% a	6 15% ab	7 1%	3 2%	7 1%	3 2%
NET: Agree	775 75%	83 85% bcdf	68 67%	102 72%	82 64%	238 79% bd	164 74%	38 82% d	661 75%	89 76%	26 70%	586 75%	124 79%	535 75%	151 76%
NET: Disagree	136 13%	7 7%	15 15%	29 21% aeg	21 17% ae	27 9%	33 15% ae	3 6%	124 14%	9 8%	2 6%	106 14%	16 10%	103 14%	20 10%
Base for stats	1021	98	101	138	125	296	218	45	878	112	31	776	154	709	197
Mean Score	4.12	4.42 bcdf	3.93	3.99	3.88	4.25 bcd	4.07	4.35 d	4.10	4.24	4.28	4.10	4.27	4.10	4.21
Standard Deviation	1.210	1.025	1.164	1.412	1.274	1.106	1.245	1.112	1.225	1.115	1.112	1.209	1.209	1.220	1.194
Standard Error	.038	.100	.140	.105	.119	.064	.087	.166	.041	.107	.206	.043	.098	.045	.086
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.03	*	.01	.04	*	.01	*	.01



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	500	206	293	42	78	95	95	81	109	120	190	189
		48%	41%	56%	49%	50%	44%	47%	52%	48%	50%	46%	50%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	184	111	73	14	32	48	31	20	39	46	80	58
		18%	22%	14%	17%	21%	22%	16%	13%	17%	19%	19%	15%
			b			e							
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	208	119	88	16	22	42	50	32	47	38	92	79
		20%	23%	17%	18%	14%	19%	25%	21%	21%	16%	22%	21%
			b				bg					bg	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	61	31	30	6	11	14	9	7	13	17	23	21
		6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	48	26	23	5	7	12	9	6	10	12	21	16
		5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Don't know		38	14	22	3	5	6	6	9	10	7	12	19
		4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%
NET: Agree		684	317	366	56	110	143	127	100	147	166	270	247
		66%	63%	69%	66%	71%	66%	63%	65%	65%	69%	65%	65%
				a									
NET: Disagree		109	57	52	11	18	26	18	13	24	29	43	37
		10%	11%	10%	13%	12%	12%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	10%
Base for stats		1001	492	506	83	150	211	194	145	218	233	405	363
Mean Score		4.02	3.90	4.15	4.00	4.08	3.95	4.00	4.12	4.02	4.05	3.98	4.06
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.177	1.172	1.171	1.230	1.183	1.192	1.160	1.148	1.179	1.198	1.176	1.167
Standard Error		.037	.051	.053	.129	.093	.083	.085	.086	.087	.075	.060	.062
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (País Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragón)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y León, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluña, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucía, Región de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	500 48%	55 56% bd	36 35%	73 51% bd	50 39%	155 52% bd	105 48%	25 54% b	432 49%	51 43%	17 45%	368 47%	83 53%	345 48%	98 49%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	184 18%	22 22%	19 18%	23 17%	27 21%	45 15%	37 17%	11 24%	154 17%	23 20%	7 19%	153 20% bd	16 10%	137 19% bd	22 11%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	208 20%	7 7%	30 30% ace	23 16% a	37 29% aceg	56 19% a	47 21% a	6 14%	182 21%	21 18%	6 15%	165 21%	27 17%	151 21%	37 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	61 6%	6 6%	7 7%	11 8%	5 4%	19 6%	12 5%	1 2%	51 6%	9 8%	- -	53 7% b	4 2%	46 6%	9 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 5%	6 6%	6 5%	8 5%	4 3%	12 4%	11 5%	1 2%	40 5%	6 5%	2 5%	29 4%	15 10% ac	25 4%	17 9% ac
Don't know	38 4%	2 2%	4 4%	3 2%	5 4%	12 4%	9 4%	2 4%	26 3%	6 6%	6 16% a	16 2%	12 7% ac	11 2%	17 9% ac
NET: Agree	684 66%	77 78% bdef	55 54%	96 68% b	77 60%	201 67% b	142 64%	36 78% bd	586 66%	74 63%	23 64%	520 66%	99 63%	482 67% d	119 60%
NET: Disagree	109 10%	12 12%	12 12%	19 13%	9 7%	32 10%	23 10%	2 4%	92 10%	16 13%	2 5%	82 10%	19 12%	72 10%	26 13%
Base for stats	1001	96	98	139	123	289	213	44	860	110	31	767	146	705	183
Mean Score	4.02	4.19 b	3.74 b	4.03	3.92	4.08 b	4.00	4.32 bd	4.03	3.94	4.17	4.01	4.01	4.04	3.95
Standard Deviation	1.177	1.201	1.193	1.239	1.089	1.177	1.192	.948	1.173	1.223	1.132	1.144	1.349	1.135	1.339
Standard Error	.037	.119	.146	.092	.103	.069	.084	.143	.040	.118	.210	.041	.112	.042	.100
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.02	*	.01	.04	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age														
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+					
			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i					
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378					
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382					
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%					
Strongly agree	(5.0)	88	64	24	5	8	20	18	14	23	13	38	37					
		8%	13%	4%	6%	5%	9%	9%	9%	10%	5%	9%	10%					
			b															
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	179	118	59	14	22	35	40	27	41	35	75	68					
		17%	23%	11%	16%	14%	16%	20%	18%	18%	15%	18%	18%					
			b															
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	160	89	71	8	26	30	32	23	41	34	62	63					
		15%	18%	13%	9%	17%	14%	16%	15%	18%	14%	15%	17%					
			a															
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	132	64	68	11	23	36	28	19	15	34	64	34					
		13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	17%	14%	12%	7%	14%	15%	9%					
						f	fi	f			fi	fi						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	448	160	288	43	69	93	80	67	95	113	173	162					
		43%	32%	55%	51%	45%	43%	40%	43%	42%	47%	42%	42%					
			a															
Don't know		33	12	19	4	7	2	2	4	13	12	4	17					
		3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	1%	1%	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%					
					cdh	cdh				cdh	cdh		cdh					
NET: Agree		267	182	83	19	29	55	58	41	64	48	113	105					
		26%	36%	16%	22%	19%	25%	29%	27%	28%	20%	27%	27%					
			b					bg		bg		bg	bg					
NET: Disagree		580	224	356	55	92	129	108	86	110	147	237	196					
		56%	44%	67%	64%	59%	60%	54%	56%	48%	61%	57%	51%					
				a	fi	f	f				fi							
Base for stats		1006	494	510	81	148	214	198	150	215	229	413	365					
Mean Score		2.33	2.72	1.95	2.09	2.16	2.32	2.44	2.35	2.45	2.13	2.37	2.41					
			b					g		g		g	g					
Standard Deviation		1.411	1.451	1.259	1.373	1.301	1.406	1.423	1.433	1.470	1.324	1.413	1.454					
Standard Error		.044	.063	.057	.146	.103	.097	.104	.106	.109	.084	.071	.076					
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01					

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	88 8%	8 8%	11 11%	20 14% ef	14 11% f	19 6%	10 5%	6 13% f	80 9%	4 4%	3 9%	68 9%	7 5%	58 8%	14 7%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	179 17%	13 13%	19 19% g	22 16% g	25 19% g	54 18% g	44 20% g	2 5%	157 18%	14 12%	7 20%	142 18%	20 13%	131 18%	33 17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	160 15%	14 14%	22 22% e	19 13%	18 14%	34 11%	40 18% e	13 27% ce	126 14%	25 21% a	9 24%	130 17% bd	13 8%	112 16% bd	20 10%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	132 13%	12 13%	9 8%	16 11%	25 19% beg	34 11%	34 15%	2 5%	117 13%	11 10%	4 11%	106 14%	15 10%	101 14%	20 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	448 43%	51 52% bdf	37 37%	64 45% d	42 33%	145 48% df	86 39%	23 50%	383 43%	55 47% c	10 27%	324 41%	92 58% ac	302 42%	101 51% ac
Don't know	33 3%	1 1%	4 4%	1 1%	4 3%	15 5% c	8 4%	- -	22 2%	7 6% a	4 10% a	12 2%	11 7% ac	12 2%	12 6% ac
NET: Agree	267 26%	20 21%	30 29%	42 30%	39 30%	73 24%	54 24%	9 19%	237 27% b	19 16%	11 29%	210 27% b	27 17%	190 27% b	47 23%
NET: Disagree	580 56%	63 64% b	46 45%	80 56%	67 52%	179 59% b	120 54%	25 54%	500 56% c	66 56%	14 37%	430 55%	107 68% ac	403 56%	121 60%
Base for stats	1006	97	98	140	124	286	214	46	864	110	33	771	147	704	188
Mean Score	2.33	2.12	2.57 ae	2.41	2.54 ae	2.19	2.34	2.28	2.34	2.11	2.71 b	2.38 bd	1.88 ac	2.35 b	2.14
Standard Deviation	1.411	1.378	1.446	1.526	1.420	1.395	1.316	1.465	1.427	1.263	1.386	1.406	1.305	1.400	1.416
Standard Error	.044	.135	.177	.113	.134	.082	.092	.216	.048	.122	.249	.050	.108	.052	.104
Error variance	*	.02	.03	.01	.02	.01	.01	.05	*	.01	.06	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total	1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378	
Total	1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(5.0)	98	66	31	7	10	24	21	13	24	16	44	37
		9%	13%	6%	8%	6%	11%	10%	8%	10%	7%	11%	10%
			b										
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	181	106	75	6	19	30	39	33	54	25	69	87
		17%	21%	14%	7%	12%	14%	19%	21%	24%	10%	17%	23%
			b				ag	abg	abcgh		ag	abcgh	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	170	86	83	12	27	32	36	24	40	38	68	64
		16%	17%	16%	14%	17%	15%	18%	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	137	74	61	13	29	41	21	11	21	42	62	33
		13%	15%	12%	16%	19%	19%	11%	7%	9%	18%	15%	9%
					ei	defi	defi				defi	ei	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	431	165	265	45	67	87	80	69	83	112	167	152
		41%	33%	50%	52%	43%	40%	40%	45%	37%	47%	40%	40%
			a		dfhi					f			
Don't know		23	9	13	3	4	3	4	4	5	7	7	9
		2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		279	172	107	13	29	54	59	46	78	42	113	124
		27%	34%	20%	15%	19%	25%	30%	30%	34%	17%	27%	32%
			b				ag	abg	abg	abcg		abg	abg
NET: Disagree		567	239	326	58	96	128	101	80	105	154	229	185
		55%	47%	62%	68%	62%	59%	50%	52%	46%	64%	55%	48%
			a		defhi	dfi	fi				defhi	f	
Base for stats		1016	497	516	82	151	213	196	150	222	234	410	372
Mean Score		2.39	2.67	2.12	1.99	2.18	2.36	2.49	2.40	2.61	2.11	2.42	2.53
			b				a	abg	ag	abg	ag	abg	abg
Standard Deviation		1.421	1.455	1.340	1.310	1.300	1.416	1.450	1.457	1.458	1.304	1.432	1.459
Standard Error		.045	.064	.061	.137	.102	.098	.107	.108	.107	.082	.072	.076
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	98 9%	6 7%	13 13%	19 14% ef	18 14% ef	21 7%	15 7%	6 12%	88 10%	10 8%	-	77 10%	11 7%	68 9%	19 10%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	181 17%	13 13%	24 24%	22 15% g	24 18% g	57 19% g	39 18% g	3 6%	162 18%	13 11%	6 16%	148 19%	24 15%	133 19%	32 16%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	170 16%	16 16%	12 12%	16 11%	28 22% c	47 15%	43 19% c	8 18%	137 15%	27 23% a	6 15%	136 17% b	16 10%	113 16%	32 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	137 13%	13 13%	12 11%	19 14%	14 11%	36 12%	35 16%	7 16%	117 13%	15 13%	5 12%	113 14% bd	13 8%	105 15% bd	17 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	431 41%	50 51% df	38 38%	62 44%	43 34%	129 43%	86 39%	22 47%	367 41%	49 42%	15 41%	300 38%	87 55% ac	290 40%	90 45%
Don't know	23 2%	-	3 3%	3 2%	2 2%	11 4%	4 2%	1 2%	14 2%	3 3%	6 15% ab	8 1%	6 4% ac	7 1%	9 5% ac
NET: Agree	279 27%	19 19%	37 36% afg	41 29%	41 32% a	78 26%	54 24%	8 18%	250 28%	23 20%	6 16%	225 29%	35 22%	201 28%	51 26%
NET: Disagree	567 55%	63 64% bd	50 49%	82 58% d	57 45%	165 55%	121 54%	29 63% d	484 55%	64 54%	19 53%	414 53%	100 64% ac	395 55%	108 54%
Base for stats	1016	98	99	139	126	290	218	45	871	114	31	775	151	708	191
Mean Score	2.39	2.10	2.61 a	2.40	2.67 ae	2.33	2.37	2.20	2.41	2.30	2.08	2.47 b	2.06	2.41 b	2.33
Standard Deviation	1.421	1.335	1.516	1.518	1.461	1.395	1.339	1.424	1.437	1.354	1.212	1.416	1.403	1.418	1.456
Standard Error	.045	.130	.184	.113	.136	.081	.093	.212	.049	.128	.225	.051	.114	.053	.106
Error variance	*	.02	.03	.01	.02	.01	.01	.05	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value	1039 100%	505 49%	178 17%	188 18%	93 9%	52 5%	24 2%	683 66%	145 14%
The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health	1039 100%	363 35%	246 24%	217 21%	111 11%	75 7%	27 3%	610 59%	185 18%
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children	1039 100%	351 34%	176 17%	256 25%	115 11%	90 9%	51 5%	527 51%	205 20%
Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile	1039 100%	66 6%	147 14%	214 21%	142 14%	418 40%	53 5%	213 20%	560 54%
Circuses showing wild animals is educational	1039 100%	55 5%	133 13%	175 17%	192 19%	457 44%	27 3%	188 18%	649 62%
Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species	1039 100%	62 6%	111 11%	182 17%	163 16%	493 47%	29 3%	173 17%	656 63%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	363	145	218	34	55	68	68	57	81	89	136	138
		35%	29%	41%	39%	36%	31%	34%	37%	36%	37%	33%	36%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	246	140	107	18	39	56	42	33	58	57	98	91
		24%	28%	20%	21%	25%	26%	21%	22%	25%	24%	24%	24%
				b									
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	217	109	105	17	30	50	45	34	42	47	94	76
		21%	21%	20%	19%	19%	23%	22%	22%	18%	19%	23%	20%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	111	68	43	8	17	25	25	14	22	25	50	36
		11%	13%	8%	9%	11%	11%	12%	9%	10%	11%	12%	9%
				b									
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	75	38	35	5	9	15	16	12	17	14	31	29
		7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%
Don't know		27	6	21	4	5	4	4	3	8	9	7	11
		3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
				a									
NET: Agree		610	285	325	52	94	124	111	90	139	146	234	230
		59%	56%	61%	61%	61%	57%	55%	59%	61%	61%	56%	60%
NET: Disagree		185	106	78	13	27	40	41	26	39	39	81	65
		18%	21%	15%	15%	17%	18%	21%	17%	17%	16%	19%	17%
				b									
Base for stats		1012	500	508	81	150	213	197	150	220	232	409	371
Mean Score		3.71	3.57	3.85	3.84	3.75	3.64	3.62	3.73	3.75	3.78	3.63	3.74
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.260	1.250	1.256	1.240	1.237	1.235	1.302	1.274	1.267	1.236	1.266	1.268
Standard Error		.040	.054	.057	.131	.097	.086	.095	.094	.093	.078	.064	.066
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	363 35%	35 36% b	21 21% b	53 37% b	41 32% b	124 41% b	72 33% b	18 38% b	302 34% b	47 40% b	14 39% b	255 33% bd	74 47% bd	234 33% bd	88 44% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	246 24%	31 32% e	25 25% e	31 22% e	33 26% e	67 22% e	51 23% e	9 19% e	220 25% b	19 16% b	7 19% b	198 25% bd	27 17% bd	179 25% bd	32 16% bd
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	217 21%	20 21% e	20 20% e	28 20% e	34 27% e	54 18% e	51 23% e	9 19% e	187 21% e	24 20% e	6 16% e	166 21% e	27 17% e	151 21% e	38 19% e
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	111 11%	4 4% acde	22 21% acde	15 11% a	10 8% a	23 8% a	32 14% ae	5 11% ae	96 11% ae	11 9% ae	4 11% ae	93 12% ae	11 7% ae	84 12% ae	20 10% ae
Strongly disagree (1.0)	75 7%	8 8% a	10 10% a	11 8% a	6 5% a	24 8% a	10 4% a	5 12% a	62 7% a	10 8% a	3 7% a	56 7% a	13 8% a	55 8% a	13 7% a
Don't know	27 3%	- - a	4 4% a	4 3% a	3 2% a	10 3% a	6 3% a	1 2% a	18 2% a	7 6% a	3 7% a	14 2% a	6 4% a	13 2% a	9 5% a
NET: Agree	610 59%	66 67% bf	46 45% bf	83 59% bf	75 59% bf	190 63% b	123 55% b	26 57% b	522 59% b	67 57% b	21 58% b	454 58% b	101 64% b	413 58% b	120 60% b
NET: Disagree	185 18%	12 12% acdef	32 31% acdef	26 19% acdef	16 12% acdef	47 16% acdef	42 19% acdef	11 23% acdef	158 18% acdef	20 17% acdef	7 19% acdef	150 19% acdef	24 15% acdef	139 19% acdef	33 17% acdef
Base for stats	1012	98	98	138	125	291	216	45	868	110	34	769	151	703	191
Mean Score	3.71	3.82 b	3.26 b	3.71 b	3.76 b	3.83 b	3.66 b	3.61 b	3.70 b	3.76 b	3.77 b	3.65 ac	3.92 ac	3.65 ac	3.85 ac
Standard Deviation	1.260	1.200	1.304	1.300	1.144	1.282	1.211	1.410	1.250	1.328	1.340	1.255	1.310	1.268	1.298
Standard Error	.040	.117	.158	.097	.107	.075	.085	.210	.042	.127	.237	.045	.107	.047	.095
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.01	.01	.01	.01	.04	*	.02	.06	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	505	210	293	47	85	98	97	73	105	132	195	178
		49%	41%	55%	55%	55%	45%	48%	48%	46%	55%	47%	47%
				a							chi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	178	100	78	13	26	42	26	24	47	39	68	71
		17%	20%	15%	15%	17%	19%	13%	16%	21%	16%	16%	19%
			b							d			
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	188	102	85	12	23	37	41	30	44	35	78	74
		18%	20%	16%	15%	15%	17%	20%	20%	19%	15%	19%	19%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	93	57	36	7	11	22	24	14	15	18	46	29
		9%	11%	7%	9%	7%	10%	12%	9%	7%	7%	11%	8%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	52	28	24	4	6	13	7	10	11	10	21	21
		5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Don't know		24	10	12	2	4	5	5	2	6	6	9	8
		2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		683	309	372	59	112	139	123	97	152	171	263	249
		66%	61%	70%	69%	72%	64%	61%	63%	67%	71%	63%	65%
				a		dh					dh		
NET: Disagree		145	85	60	12	16	35	32	25	26	28	66	50
		14%	17%	11%	14%	10%	16%	16%	16%	11%	12%	16%	13%
			b										
Base for stats		1015	496	516	84	151	212	196	152	221	234	408	374
Mean Score		3.98	3.82	4.12	4.08	4.16	3.89	3.93	3.89	3.99	4.13	3.91	3.95
				a		ceh					ceh		
Standard Deviation		1.228	1.249	1.190	1.244	1.149	1.267	1.241	1.289	1.176	1.182	1.253	1.223
Standard Error		.039	.055	.054	.130	.090	.088	.091	.094	.086	.074	.063	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%																
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195	
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree (5.0)	505 49%	57 58% d	46 46%	72 51% d	48 38%	147 49% d	104 47%	30 65% bdef	439 50%	52 44%	14 38%	366 47%	96 61% ac	331 46%	116 58% ac	
Somewhat agree (4.0)	178 17%	20 21%	15 14%	22 15%	21 16%	61 20%	35 16%	6 12%	149 17%	22 19%	7 19%	149 19% bd	17 11%	135 19% bd	24 12%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	188 18%	9 9%	19 19%	21 15%	34 26% ace	47 16%	49 22% a	9 19%	161 18%	21 18%	6 18%	147 19%	24 16%	135 19%	35 18%	
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	93 9%	6 6%	12 11%	13 9%	17 13%	23 8%	21 10%	2 4%	79 9%	12 11%	2 5%	76 10% d	8 5%	74 10% bd	7 4%	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	52 5%	5 5%	6 6%	10 7%	8 6%	15 5%	7 3%	- -	44 5%	5 5%	2 5%	39 5%	6 4%	34 5%	10 5%	
Don't know	24 2%	1 1%	4 4%	4 3%	1 1%	9 3%	5 2%	- -	13 2%	5 4%	5 15% ab	8 1%	5 3% ac	7 1%	7 4% ac	
NET: Agree	683 66%	78 79% bcdef	61 60%	94 66% d	69 54%	207 69% d	139 63%	35 77% d	588 66%	74 63%	21 57%	515 66%	113 72%	466 65%	140 70%	
NET: Disagree	145 14%	11 11%	18 18% g	22 16% g	25 19% g	38 13%	29 13%	2 4%	123 14%	18 15%	4 10%	114 15% d	14 9%	108 15% bd	18 9%	
Base for stats	1015	97	98	137	127	292	217	46	872	112	31	776	152	709	192	
Mean Score	3.98	4.22 d	3.85	3.97 d	3.66	4.03 d	3.96 d	4.37 bdf	3.99	3.91	3.93	3.94	4.25 ac	3.92	4.18 ac	
Standard Deviation	1.228	1.161	1.314	1.300	1.282	1.202	1.187	.936	1.228	1.239	1.218	1.223	1.149	1.226	1.178	
Standard Error	.039	.114	.159	.097	.119	.070	.083	.138	.041	.118	.226	.044	.093	.046	.085	
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.01	.01	*	.01	.02	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01	

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	351	137	213	32	62	62	73	51	71	95	135	121
		34%	27%	40%	38%	40%	29%	36%	33%	31%	39%	32%	32%
				a		c					ci		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	176	94	81	20	25	43	24	25	40	45	67	65
		17%	19%	15%	23%	16%	20%	12%	16%	17%	19%	16%	17%
					d		d				d		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	256	133	122	16	37	48	53	42	60	53	101	102
		25%	26%	23%	18%	24%	22%	26%	27%	26%	22%	24%	27%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	115	69	46	7	15	35	25	11	23	22	60	33
		11%	14%	9%	8%	10%	16%	12%	7%	10%	9%	14%	9%
			b				egi					ei	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	90	54	37	7	6	19	18	19	21	13	37	40
		9%	11%	7%	8%	4%	9%	9%	13%	9%	5%	9%	10%
			b						bg			bg	
Don't know		51	20	30	4	9	9	8	6	14	13	18	20
		5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%
NET: Agree		527	231	294	52	87	105	96	76	110	140	202	186
		51%	46%	56%	61%	56%	49%	48%	49%	48%	58%	48%	49%
				a	cdfhi						cdfhi		
NET: Disagree		205	122	83	14	21	53	43	30	43	35	97	73
		20%	24%	16%	16%	14%	25%	22%	20%	19%	15%	23%	19%
			b				bg					bg	
Base for stats		988	487	499	82	146	207	192	148	214	228	399	362
Mean Score		3.59	3.39	3.78	3.79	3.83	3.46	3.56	3.52	3.55	3.82	3.51	3.54
				a		cefhi					cdefhi		
Standard Deviation		1.316	1.322	1.286	1.283	1.212	1.317	1.358	1.370	1.307	1.235	1.336	1.331
Standard Error		.042	.058	.059	.135	.096	.093	.101	.102	.097	.078	.068	.070
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (País Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragón)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y León, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluña, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucía, Región de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	351 34%	40 41% b	23 23%	48 34%	41 32%	108 36% b	71 32%	19 42% b	302 34%	38 32%	11 29%	248 32%	71 45% ac	228 32%	80 40% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	176 17%	15 15%	20 19%	23 16%	14 11%	58 19%	36 16%	10 22%	150 17%	20 17%	6 17%	145 18% b	16 10%	131 18% b	26 13%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	256 25%	18 18%	30 29%	32 23%	36 28%	72 24%	60 27%	9 19%	217 25%	31 26%	9 23%	202 26% d	31 20%	186 26% d	38 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	115 11%	9 10%	11 11%	18 13%	19 15%	28 9%	28 12%	2 4%	97 11%	13 12%	4 12%	92 12%	16 10%	87 12%	21 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	90 9%	10 11%	12 12%	15 11%	10 8%	22 7%	15 7%	5 11%	80 9%	9 8%	1 3%	69 9%	12 7%	60 8%	18 9%
Don't know	51 5%	5 5%	6 6%	6 4%	8 6%	13 4%	12 5%	1 2%	39 4%	6 5%	6 15% ab	28 4%	12 8% ac	23 3%	16 8% ac
NET: Agree	527 51%	56 57% d	43 42%	71 50%	55 43%	166 55% bd	107 48%	29 64% bd	452 51%	58 50%	17 46%	392 50%	87 55%	360 50%	107 53%
NET: Disagree	205 20%	20 20%	23 23%	33 23%	30 23%	50 17%	43 19%	7 15%	177 20%	22 19%	6 15%	161 21%	28 18%	147 21%	39 20%
Base for stats	988	93	96	136	120	288	210	45	846	111	31	756	145	693	184
Mean Score	3.59	3.71	3.32	3.52	3.47	3.70 b	3.57	3.82	3.59	3.58	3.67	3.54	3.82 ac	3.55	3.71
Standard Deviation	1.316	1.403	1.302	1.375	1.332	1.273	1.277	1.338	1.325	1.291	1.212	1.302	1.356	1.297	1.383
Standard Error	.042	.140	.160	.103	.127	.074	.091	.199	.045	.123	.221	.047	.112	.049	.103
Error variance	*	.02	.03	.01	.02	.01	.01	.04	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	66	46	20	6	7	20	12	4	16	14	32	20
		6%	9%	4%	8%	5%	9%	6%	3%	7%	6%	8%	5%
			b				e		e		e		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	147	93	51	18	25	25	33	25	21	42	58	46
		14%	18%	10%	21%	16%	12%	16%	16%	9%	18%	14%	12%
			b		cfi			f	f		f		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	214	117	95	9	32	43	40	33	57	41	83	90
		21%	23%	18%	11%	21%	20%	20%	21%	25%	17%	20%	23%
			b			a	a		a	ag		a	a
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	142	65	77	13	26	38	26	11	28	39	64	39
		14%	13%	14%	15%	17%	18%	13%	7%	12%	16%	15%	10%
					e	ei	ei				ei	ei	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	418	167	251	31	57	84	82	75	89	88	166	164
		40%	33%	48%	36%	37%	39%	41%	48%	39%	37%	40%	43%
				a					bg				
Don't know		53	18	34	8	9	6	7	6	17	17	13	23
		5%	4%	6%	10%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%	3%	6%
			a		cdh					ch	ch		
NET: Agree		213	139	71	24	32	45	45	29	37	56	90	67
		20%	28%	14%	28%	20%	21%	23%	19%	16%	23%	22%	17%
			b		fi								
NET: Disagree		560	232	328	44	83	122	108	86	117	127	230	203
		54%	46%	62%	51%	53%	56%	54%	56%	51%	53%	55%	53%
				a									
Base for stats		986	488	495	77	146	210	193	148	211	224	403	359
Mean Score		2.29	2.56	2.01	2.43	2.31	2.33	2.31	2.14	2.28	2.35	2.32	2.22
			b										
Standard Deviation		1.325	1.372	1.218	1.427	1.278	1.352	1.342	1.286	1.309	1.329	1.346	1.299
Standard Error		.042	.060	.056	.155	.102	.094	.099	.096	.098	.085	.068	.069
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	66 6%	6 6%	7 7%	13 9%	10 8%	19 6%	10 5%	1 2%	63 7% b	2 2%	1 2%	52 7%	7 4%	46 6%	13 6%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	147 14%	12 12%	15 15%	18 12%	23 18%	38 13%	36 16%	5 11%	122 14%	19 17%	6 15%	117 15% b	14 9%	114 16% bd	19 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	214 21%	14 14%	21 21%	32 23%	31 24%	61 20%	42 19%	13 28% a	183 21%	22 19%	9 24%	166 21%	29 18%	152 21%	36 18%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	142 14%	14 14%	18 18%	16 11%	18 14%	37 12%	35 16%	4 8%	116 13%	19 16%	7 19%	108 14% d	14 9%	98 14%	17 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	418 40%	51 52% bdef	33 33%	59 42%	40 31%	123 41%	88 40%	23 49% d	363 41%	44 38%	11 30%	309 39%	80 51% ac	284 40%	95 47% a
Don't know	53 5%	1 2%	6 6%	4 3%	6 5%	22 7% ac	11 5%	1 2%	39 4%	10 9%	4 10%	30 4%	14 9% ac	22 3%	20 10% ac
NET: Agree	213 20%	18 18%	22 22%	30 21%	33 26%	58 19%	46 21%	6 13%	185 21%	21 18%	6 18%	169 22% b	21 13%	160 22% b	32 16%
NET: Disagree	560 54%	65 66% bcde	52 51%	75 53%	58 45%	161 53%	122 55%	27 58%	478 54%	64 54%	18 49%	418 53%	94 60%	382 53%	112 56%
Base for stats	986	97	96	138	122	279	211	45	846	107	33	754	144	694	180
Mean Score	2.29	2.04	2.42	2.34	2.55 aeg	2.26	2.27	2.05	2.30	2.21	2.35	2.33 bd	1.98	2.34 bd	2.10
Standard Deviation	1.325	1.318	1.313	1.384	1.335	1.331	1.292	1.190	1.343	1.219	1.197	1.330	1.255	1.330	1.337
Standard Error	.042	.130	.162	.103	.127	.079	.091	.177	.046	.119	.215	.048	.105	.050	.100
Error variance	*	.02	.03	.01	.02	.01	.01	.03	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	55	35	20	7	5	11	15	4	14	12	26	18
		5%	7%	4%	9%	3%	5%	7%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%
			b		be		e						
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	133	91	41	6	16	31	31	26	23	22	62	49
		13%	18%	8%	7%	10%	14%	16%	17%	10%	9%	15%	13%
			b				ag	afg				ag	
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	175	87	87	10	23	32	34	27	50	33	65	77
		17%	17%	16%	11%	15%	15%	17%	18%	22%	14%	16%	20%
									ag			g	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	192	109	83	16	37	49	29	17	44	53	78	61
		19%	21%	16%	19%	24%	23%	14%	11%	19%	22%	19%	16%
			b			dei	dei			e	de	e	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	457	173	283	41	70	88	91	77	91	111	178	168
		44%	34%	54%	48%	45%	41%	45%	50%	40%	46%	43%	44%
				a					f				
Don't know		27	12	14	5	4	6	2	3	7	10	8	9
		3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
					deh						d		
NET: Agree		188	126	62	13	21	42	46	30	37	34	88	67
		18%	25%	12%	16%	13%	19%	23%	20%	16%	14%	21%	17%
			b				bg					bg	
NET: Disagree		649	282	366	57	107	137	119	94	135	164	256	229
		62%	56%	69%	67%	69%	63%	59%	61%	59%	68%	61%	60%
				a		i					i		
Base for stats		1012	495	514	80	151	210	199	151	221	231	409	372
Mean Score		2.15	2.41	1.90	2.04	2.00	2.18	2.25	2.09	2.21	2.01	2.21	2.16
			b									g	
Standard Deviation		1.273	1.318	1.179	1.338	1.151	1.265	1.364	1.269	1.254	1.216	1.313	1.260
Standard Error		.040	.058	.053	.142	.090	.088	.100	.093	.092	.077	.066	.065
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	55 5%	4 4%	8 8%	12 8% e	8 6%	10 3%	12 5%	2 4%	48 5%	3 2%	4 12% b	42 5%	4 3%	34 5%	11 6%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	133 13%	9 9%	11 11%	19 13%	17 13%	40 13%	30 14%	6 12%	116 13%	14 12%	3 8%	114 15% bd	9 6%	106 15% bd	18 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	175 17%	14 14%	18 18%	24 17%	32 25% aef	44 15%	34 15%	8 18%	140 16%	24 20%	11 30% a	133 17%	20 13%	119 17%	32 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	192 19%	20 20%	19 19%	23 16%	23 18%	57 19%	45 20%	6 13%	165 19%	20 17%	7 20%	159 20% bd	18 11%	149 21% bd	21 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	457 44%	50 51% d	41 40%	62 43%	44 34%	145 48% d	93 42%	23 51%	396 45% c	51 44%	9 25%	322 41%	98 62% ac	299 42%	107 53% ac
Don't know	27 3%	2 2%	4 4%	2 2%	5 4%	5 2%	8 4%	1 2%	20 2%	5 4%	2 5%	12 2%	9 6% ac	9 1% ac	12 6% ac
NET: Agree	188 18%	13 13%	20 19%	31 22%	25 20%	50 17%	42 19%	8 16%	165 19%	16 14%	7 20%	156 20% b	13 8%	140 20% b	29 14%
NET: Disagree	649 62%	70 71% d	60 59%	84 59%	66 52%	202 67% d	138 62%	29 64%	561 63% c	72 61%	17 45%	482 61%	115 73% ac	448 63%	127 64%
Base for stats	1012	97	98	140	123	296	214	45	866	112	35	771	148	707	188
Mean Score	2.15	1.94	2.26	2.26	2.38 ae	2.03	2.17	2.04	2.14	2.07	2.59 b	2.21 bd	1.68	2.19 bd	1.97 b
Standard Deviation	1.273	1.197	1.337	1.366	1.271	1.217	1.276	1.267	1.282	1.172	1.316	1.278	1.085	1.261	1.285
Standard Error	.040	.118	.162	.101	.120	.070	.090	.189	.043	.111	.233	.046	.089	.047	.094
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.01	.01	*	.01	.04	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	62	36	26	7	10	12	12	8	14	17	24	21
		6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	111	69	42	10	8	33	17	18	25	18	50	43
		11%	14%	8%	11%	5%	15%	8%	11%	11%	8%	12%	11%
			b				bdg		b			b	b
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	182	98	82	13	26	39	42	26	35	39	81	61
		17%	19%	15%	15%	17%	18%	21%	17%	16%	16%	20%	16%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	163	88	74	14	30	34	30	17	38	44	64	56
		16%	17%	14%	16%	19%	16%	15%	11%	17%	18%	15%	15%
						e					e		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	493	203	290	37	74	93	98	83	109	110	191	192
		47%	40%	55%	43%	48%	43%	49%	54%	48%	46%	46%	50%
			a					c					
Don't know		29	13	15	5	7	5	2	3	6	13	7	9
		3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%
					dh	dh					dh		
NET: Agree		173	105	68	17	18	45	28	25	39	35	74	64
		17%	21%	13%	20%	12%	21%	14%	16%	17%	15%	18%	17%
			b				b						
NET: Disagree		656	291	364	51	103	127	128	100	147	154	255	247
		63%	57%	69%	59%	67%	59%	64%	65%	65%	64%	61%	65%
				a									
Base for stats		1010	493	514	80	148	211	199	151	222	228	410	373
Mean Score		2.10	2.28	1.91	2.21	1.99	2.23	2.06	2.01	2.08	2.07	2.15	2.05
			b										
Standard Deviation		1.284	1.320	1.226	1.374	1.225	1.314	1.253	1.286	1.288	1.281	1.286	1.286
Standard Error		.040	.058	.056	.146	.097	.092	.091	.095	.094	.082	.065	.067
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	62 6%	2 2%	6 6%	14 10% af	14 11% af	18 6%	7 3%	1 2%	54 6%	5 5%	3 8%	44 6%	8 5%	38 5%	14 7%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	111 11%	7 7%	15 15%	15 10%	14 11%	34 11%	22 10%	5 10%	93 11%	16 14%	2 5%	94 12% d	13 8%	93 13% d	11 5%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	182 17%	10 10%	16 16%	27 19% a	29 23% a	51 17%	40 18%	9 19%	156 18%	18 16%	8 22%	141 18%	19 12%	120 17%	27 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	163 16%	16 16%	16 15%	19 13%	30 23% ceg	40 13%	39 18%	4 8%	138 16%	18 16%	7 18%	130 17% b	15 9%	117 16% b	23 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	493 47%	62 63% bcdef	45 44% d	64 45% d	38 30%	148 49% d	109 49% d	27 59% d	429 48%	52 44%	12 34%	358 46%	97 61% ac	336 47%	115 57% ac
Don't know	29 3%	2 2%	5 5%	4 3%	3 3%	10 3%	4 2%	1 2%	16 2%	8 7% a	5 13% a	15 2%	6 4%	12 2%	11 6% ac
NET: Agree	173 17%	9 9%	21 20% a	29 20% a	28 22% af	52 17% a	29 13%	6 12%	147 17%	21 18%	5 13%	138 18%	21 13%	132 18% d	25 12%
NET: Disagree	656 63%	78 79% bcdef	60 59%	83 58%	68 53%	188 62%	148 67% d	31 67%	567 64%	70 60%	19 52%	489 62%	111 71% a	452 63%	138 69%
Base for stats	1010	96	97	138	125	291	218	45	870	109	32	768	151	704	189
Mean Score	2.10	1.66	2.19	2.25	2.49	2.09	1.98	1.86	2.09	2.13	2.26	2.13	1.81	2.12	1.87
		a	a	af	aefg	a	a					bd		bd	
Standard Deviation	1.284	1.049	1.325	1.391	1.335	1.308	1.176	1.190	1.284	1.287	1.307	1.282	1.246	1.286	1.274
Standard Error	.040	.103	.162	.104	.125	.076	.082	.177	.043	.124	.239	.046	.101	.048	.093
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.01	.02	.01	.01	.03	*	.02	.06	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

### **Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers	1039 100%	584 56%	209 20%	134 13%	53 5%	39 4%	19 2%	793 76%	93 9%
Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses	1039 100%	587 57%	177 17%	139 13%	66 6%	53 5%	17 2%	764 74%	118 11%
Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment	1039 100%	600 58%	163 16%	153 15%	76 7%	34 3%	14 1%	763 73%	110 11%
I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals	1039 100%	577 56%	152 15%	197 19%	58 6%	38 4%	17 2%	729 70%	96 9%
The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society	1039 100%	523 50%	181 17%	166 16%	93 9%	58 6%	17 2%	704 68%	151 15%
It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well	1039 100%	176 17%	239 23%	159 15%	143 14%	308 30%	15 1%	414 40%	451 43%
Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way	1039 100%	83 8%	125 12%	176 17%	147 14%	489 47%	20 2%	208 20%	636 61%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	600	244	354	51	92	115	116	88	139	143	231	227
		58%	48%	67%	59%	59%	53%	58%	57%	61%	59%	55%	59%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	163	90	73	14	25	38	27	20	39	39	65	59
		16%	18%	14%	16%	16%	17%	14%	13%	17%	16%	16%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	153	95	58	10	25	33	29	26	29	35	62	55
		15%	19%	11%	12%	16%	15%	14%	17%	13%	15%	15%	14%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	76	53	22	4	11	18	17	14	12	15	35	26
		7%	11%	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%	9%	5%	6%	8%	7%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	34	18	16	2	2	7	10	4	8	4	17	13
		3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
							bg						
Don't know		14	7	6	5	-	5	2	2	-	5	7	2
		1%	1%	1%	6%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%
					bdfhi		bf						
NET: Agree		763	334	427	64	117	153	143	108	178	181	296	285
		73%	66%	81%	75%	75%	71%	71%	70%	78%	75%	71%	75%
				a									
NET: Disagree		110	72	38	7	13	25	27	18	21	19	52	39
		11%	14%	7%	8%	8%	12%	13%	12%	9%	8%	12%	10%
			b										
Base for stats		1025	500	523	81	155	211	199	152	228	236	410	379
Mean Score		4.19	3.98	4.39	4.31	4.25	4.12	4.12	4.14	4.26	4.27	4.12	4.21
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.138	1.198	1.035	1.067	1.045	1.155	1.231	1.168	1.103	1.051	1.191	1.130
Standard Error		.036	.052	.047	.113	.081	.080	.090	.086	.080	.066	.060	.058
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	600 58%	70 72% bcdf	48 47%	77 54%	66 51%	185 61% b	126 57%	28 62%	516 58%	65 56%	19 51%	437 56%	105 67% ac	404 56%	125 63%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	163 16%	14 14%	15 14%	23 16%	21 17%	46 15%	37 16%	7 16%	138 16%	16 14%	8 23%	138 18% bd	13 8%	125 17% bd	18 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	153 15%	7 7%	19 18% a	16 11%	28 22% ace	36 12%	38 17% a	9 20% a	124 14%	26 22% a	3 7%	109 14%	27 17%	101 14%	30 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	76 7%	6 6%	19 19% adefg	16 12% def	6 5%	16 5%	12 5%	1 2%	71 8%	4 3%	1 3%	66 8%	7 5%	59 8%	13 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	34 3%	2 2%	1 1%	7 5%	3 3%	14 5%	6 3%	- -	26 3%	5 4%	3 9%	25 3%	5 3%	20 3%	11 5%
Don't know	14 1%	- -	- -	3 2%	3 3%	4 1%	3 1%	- -	10 1%	1 1%	3 7% ab	8 1%	1 1%	6 1%	2 1%
NET: Agree	763 73%	84 86% bcdef	62 61%	100 70%	87 68%	230 77% b	163 73%	36 78%	654 74%	82 70%	27 74%	575 73%	118 75%	529 74%	143 72%
NET: Disagree	110 11%	7 7%	21 20% adefg	23 17% adefg	10 7%	30 10%	18 8%	1 2%	97 11%	9 8%	4 12%	91 12%	12 7%	79 11%	24 12%
Base for stats	1025	98	102	139	125	297	219	46	875	116	34	775	156	710	198
Mean Score	4.19	4.48 bcdf	3.86 b	4.05	4.12	4.25 b	4.21 b	4.37 b	4.20	4.14	4.13	4.16	4.32	4.18	4.18
Standard Deviation	1.138	.966	1.239	1.268	1.092	1.152	1.089	.882	1.133	1.139	1.271	1.146	1.094	1.126	1.235
Standard Error	.036	.094	.148	.094	.102	.067	.075	.130	.038	.107	.228	.041	.088	.042	.089
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.02	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	83	53	29	6	10	19	17	9	21	16	36	31
		8%	11%	6%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	9%	7%	9%	8%
			b										
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	125	82	43	13	16	27	28	23	17	29	56	40
		12%	16%	8%	15%	10%	13%	14%	15%	8%	12%	13%	11%
			b				f	f			f		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	176	100	76	10	24	41	40	24	37	33	81	61
		17%	20%	14%	11%	15%	19%	20%	16%	16%	14%	19%	16%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	147	79	65	14	26	38	20	18	31	40	58	49
		14%	16%	12%	16%	17%	17%	10%	12%	14%	17%	14%	13%
						d							
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	489	188	300	42	78	86	92	76	115	120	178	191
		47%	37%	57%	49%	50%	40%	46%	50%	50%	50%	43%	50%
			a	a		c		c	c	c	c	ch	ch
Don't know		20	4	15	2	1	5	3	2	6	3	8	9
		2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
			a	a									
NET: Agree		208	135	73	19	26	47	45	32	39	45	92	71
		20%	27%	14%	22%	17%	22%	23%	21%	17%	19%	22%	19%
			b										
NET: Disagree		636	268	365	55	104	124	112	95	146	160	236	240
		61%	53%	69%	65%	67%	57%	56%	61%	64%	66%	57%	63%
			a	a		cdh					cdh		
Base for stats		1019	502	514	84	154	211	197	151	222	238	409	373
Mean Score		2.18	2.47	1.90	2.13	2.05	2.32	2.28	2.15	2.09	2.08	2.30	2.12
			b								bg		
Standard Deviation		1.357	1.402	1.255	1.361	1.291	1.359	1.395	1.350	1.366	1.314	1.375	1.358
Standard Error		.042	.061	.057	.142	.100	.095	.102	.099	.100	.082	.069	.070
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	83 8%	6 6%	4 4%	13 9%	13 10%	17 6%	25 11% e	4 10%	76 9% b	4 3%	3 8%	63 8%	10 6%	57 8%	16 8%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	125 12%	7 7%	18 18% a	24 17% ag	16 12%	35 12%	23 10%	2 5%	113 13%	11 9%	2 5%	103 13%	14 9%	95 13%	18 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	176 17%	11 12%	19 19%	19 14%	31 25% acf	49 16%	34 16%	10 23%	143 16%	27 23%	6 16%	146 19% bd	13 8%	130 18% bd	23 12%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	147 14%	16 16%	14 14%	21 15%	21 16%	37 12%	35 16%	4 9%	125 14%	15 13%	7 18%	116 15%	15 10%	106 15%	20 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	489 47%	58 59% bcdf	44 43%	64 45%	44 34%	154 51% d	101 45%	24 51% d	420 47%	54 46%	15 42%	350 45%	99 63% ac	323 45%	115 57% ac
Don't know	20 2%	- -	2 2%	1 1%	3 2%	9 3%	4 2%	1 2%	9 1%	7 6% a	4 10% a	5 1%	6 4% ac	4 1%	8 4% ac
NET: Agree	208 20%	13 13%	22 22%	37 26% ae	29 22%	52 17%	48 22%	7 15%	189 21% b	14 12%	5 14%	166 21%	24 15%	152 21%	34 17%
NET: Disagree	636 61%	74 75% bcdef	58 57%	85 60%	65 51%	191 63% d	136 61%	28 60%	545 62%	69 59%	22 60%	467 60%	114 73% ac	429 60%	134 67%
Base for stats	1019	98	100	141	125	293	218	45	876	110	33	778	151	712	192
Mean Score	2.18	1.85	2.24 a	2.31 ae	2.46 ae	2.06	2.25 a	2.11	2.20	2.05	2.10	2.25 bd	1.82	2.24 bd	1.97
Standard Deviation	1.357	1.239	1.301	1.427	1.359	1.305	1.419	1.371	1.378	1.188	1.327	1.356	1.301	1.357	1.364
Standard Error	.042	.121	.157	.105	.127	.076	.099	.204	.046	.114	.238	.048	.106	.050	.099
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	.04	*	.01	.06	*	.01	*	.01



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age								
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	523	209	314	36	82	97	103	80	125	118	200
		50%	41%	59%	42%	53%	45%	51%	52%	55%	49%	54%
				a					ac			ac
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	181	103	77	21	27	44	21	25	44	47	69
		17%	20%	15%	24%	17%	20%	10%	16%	19%	20%	18%
			b		d		d		d	d	d	d
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	166	92	73	15	26	34	37	25	30	40	55
		16%	18%	14%	17%	16%	16%	19%	16%	13%	17%	14%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	93	62	31	5	13	23	26	12	14	18	27
		9%	12%	6%	6%	9%	11%	13%	8%	6%	8%	7%
			b				fi				fi	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	58	35	23	5	6	15	13	10	9	11	19
		6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%
Don't know		17	6	11	5	1	3	1	1	6	6	7
		2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	*	3%	3%	2%
					bcdehi							
NET: Agree		704	313	391	57	109	141	124	105	169	166	274
		68%	62%	74%	66%	70%	65%	62%	68%	74%	69%	72%
				a						cdh		dh
NET: Disagree		151	96	54	9	19	38	38	23	23	29	46
		15%	19%	10%	11%	13%	18%	19%	15%	10%	12%	12%
			b				f	fgi			fgi	
Base for stats		1022	501	518	81	154	213	199	153	222	234	375
Mean Score		4.00	3.78	4.21	3.98	4.08	3.87	3.88	4.00	4.18	4.04	4.11
				a						cdh		cdh
Standard Deviation		1.245	1.294	1.157	1.183	1.186	1.295	1.337	1.276	1.130	1.183	1.194
Standard Error		.039	.056	.052	.125	.092	.090	.097	.093	.083	.074	.062
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	523 50%	64 65% bcdf	44 43%	69 49%	50 39%	165 55% d	105 47%	26 57% d	453 51%	54 46%	16 42%	388 50%	93 59% ac	352 49%	116 58% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	181 17%	17 17%	23 22%	25 17%	21 16%	42 14%	46 21%	9 18%	145 16%	29 25% a	7 19%	141 18% d	22 14%	133 19% d	24 12%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	166 16%	7 8%	17 17%	20 14%	31 24% ac	48 16% a	36 16% a	7 15%	144 16%	17 14%	6 16%	124 16%	26 17%	114 16%	30 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	93 9%	5 5%	13 12%	14 10%	16 13%	23 8%	19 8%	3 7%	86 10%	6 5%	1 2%	77 10%	10 7%	71 10%	17 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	58 6%	4 4%	3 3%	14 10% g	9 7%	15 5%	13 6%	- -	48 5%	6 5%	4 10%	46 6% b	3 2%	39 5%	9 4%
Don't know	17 2%	1 1%	2 2% c	- -	1 1%	8 3% c	5 2% c	1 2% c	10 1%	4 3% a	4 10% a	7 1%	3 2%	7 1%	4 2%
NET: Agree	704 68%	80 82% bcdef	67 65%	94 66%	71 56%	207 69% d	150 68% d	35 76% d	598 68%	84 72%	22 61%	529 68%	115 73%	485 68%	140 70%
NET: Disagree	151 15%	10 10%	16 15%	28 20% aeg	25 19% a	38 13%	31 14%	3 7%	134 15%	12 11%	5 13%	123 16% b	13 8%	110 15% b	26 13%
Base for stats	1022	97	100	142	127	294	217	45	876	113	33	776	154	709	196
Mean Score	4.00	4.34 bcdf	3.92 d	3.86	3.69	4.08 d	3.97	4.29 d	3.99	4.06	3.89	3.96	4.24 ac	3.97	4.13
Standard Deviation	1.245	1.114	1.183	1.375	1.300	1.226	1.234	.986	1.251	1.161	1.360	1.262	1.075	1.247	1.222
Standard Error	.039	.109	.142	.101	.121	.071	.086	.147	.042	.110	.244	.045	.087	.046	.088
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	*	.01	.06	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	584	240	344	46	89	114	109	89	137	135	223	226
		56%	47%	65%	54%	57%	53%	55%	58%	60%	56%	53%	59%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	209	120	88	17	35	44	38	29	47	52	82	75
		20%	24%	17%	20%	23%	20%	19%	19%	20%	22%	20%	20%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	134	80	52	12	19	29	29	17	28	31	58	45
		13%	16%	10%	14%	13%	13%	15%	11%	12%	13%	14%	12%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	53	35	19	3	8	18	12	8	6	10	29	14
		5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	8%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%
			b			fi						fi	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	39	23	16	3	1	7	9	9	9	4	17	18
		4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%
					b			b	bg	b		b	bg
Don't know		19	9	9	4	4	5	3	2	2	8	8	4
		2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
					efi						i		
NET: Agree		793	360	432	64	124	157	147	118	183	187	305	301
		76%	71%	82%	74%	80%	73%	73%	77%	81%	78%	73%	79%
				a									
NET: Disagree		93	58	35	6	8	25	21	18	15	14	46	32
		9%	11%	7%	7%	5%	12%	11%	11%	6%	6%	11%	8%
			b				bg		bg			bg	
Base for stats		1020	497	520	81	151	212	197	152	226	233	409	378
Mean Score		4.22	4.04	4.40	4.24	4.34	4.13	4.14	4.18	4.32	4.30	4.14	4.26
				a		h							
Standard Deviation		1.101	1.156	1.018	1.080	.922	1.148	1.162	1.200	1.044	.979	1.154	1.110
Standard Error		.034	.050	.046	.114	.072	.080	.085	.088	.076	.062	.058	.057
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (País Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragón)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y León, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluña, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucía, Región de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	584 56%	66 67% bcdf	45 44%	78 55% d	56 43%	189 63%	123 55% d	27 58%	503 57%	62 53%	18 50%	432 55%	100 64% a	397 55%	124 62%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	209 20%	18 19%	24 24%	29 21%	29 22%	52 17%	49 22%	8 18%	174 20%	25 22%	10 27%	166 21%	23 15%	148 21%	32 16%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	134 13%	6 7%	19 19% ac	13 9%	26 20% ace	36 12%	29 13%	5 11%	113 13%	19 17%	2 6%	102 13%	17 11%	97 14%	21 11%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	53 5%	4 4%	7 7%	10 7%	7 6%	11 4%	11 5%	3 6%	49 5%	4 3%	1 3%	46 6%	5 3%	40 6%	11 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	39 4%	2 2%	3 3%	8 5%	8 7%	10 3%	7 3%	1 2%	35 4%	3 2%	2 5%	28 4%	6 4%	24 3%	7 4%
Don't know	19 2%	1 1%	4 4%	3 2%	2 2%	3 1%	3 1%	3 5% e	12 1%	4 4%	3 9% a	9 1%	6 4% a	10 1%	4 2%
NET: Agree	793 76%	85 86% bcd	69 68%	108 76%	84 66%	240 80% bd	172 77% d	35 75%	677 77%	87 75%	28 77%	598 76%	124 79%	545 76%	157 78%
NET: Disagree	93 9%	6 6%	10 10%	18 13% e	16 12%	21 7%	18 8%	4 8%	83 9%	6 5%	3 8%	74 9%	11 7%	64 9%	18 9%
Base for stats	1020	97	98	139	126	298	219	44	873	113	33	774	152	706	196
Mean Score	4.22	4.47 bcd	4.03	4.16	3.92	4.34 bd	4.24 d	4.31	4.22	4.24	4.25	4.20	4.37	4.21	4.30
Standard Deviation	1.101	.955	1.103	1.198	1.221	1.053	1.062	1.042	1.114	1.004	1.110	1.102	1.062	1.090	1.102
Standard Error	.034	.094	.134	.089	.114	.061	.074	.159	.038	.095	.203	.040	.086	.041	.080
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.03	*	.01	.04	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	577	233	343	55	89	114	108	86	127	144	222	212
		56%	46%	65%	64%	57%	53%	54%	56%	56%	60%	53%	56%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	152	86	66	10	31	38	22	21	31	41	60	52
		15%	17%	12%	11%	20%	17%	11%	14%	14%	17%	14%	14%
			b			d							
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	197	116	80	12	24	41	42	30	48	36	83	78
		19%	23%	15%	15%	15%	19%	21%	19%	21%	15%	20%	20%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	58	37	21	4	6	10	18	9	11	10	29	20
		6%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	9%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%
			b					bg					
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	38	27	11	3	3	11	9	6	6	6	20	12
		4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%
			b										
Don't know		17	8	9	2	2	2	2	2	6	4	4	9
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
NET: Agree		729	319	408	64	120	152	130	106	158	184	281	264
		70%	63%	77%	75%	77%	70%	65%	69%	69%	77%	67%	69%
				a		dh					dhi		
NET: Disagree		96	64	31	7	9	21	27	15	16	16	49	31
		9%	13%	6%	8%	6%	10%	14%	10%	7%	7%	12%	8%
			b					bfgi				bg	
Base for stats		1022	499	520	84	153	214	199	151	222	236	413	373
Mean Score		4.15	3.92	4.36	4.29	4.29	4.09	4.01	4.13	4.18	4.29	4.05	4.16
				a		dh					cdh		
Standard Deviation		1.139	1.216	1.014	1.126	.989	1.174	1.239	1.164	1.089	1.037	1.205	1.119
Standard Error		.036	.053	.046	.117	.077	.081	.090	.086	.080	.065	.060	.058
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	577 56%	66 67% bd	51 50%	80 57% d	56 44%	172 57% d	123 55% d	30 65% d	495 56%	61 52%	22 59%	418 53%	105 67% ac	387 54%	124 62% a
Somewhat agree (4.0)	152 15%	18 18%	11 10%	17 12%	24 19% g	47 15%	33 15%	3 6%	134 15%	16 14%	2 5%	126 16%	17 11%	114 16%	21 11%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	197 19%	9 9%	23 22% a	23 16%	30 24% a	50 17%	50 23% a	11 25% a	163 18%	23 20%	11 30%	157 20% b	19 12%	142 20% b	31 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	58 6%	3 3%	13 13% aefg	10 7% ad	12 9% aefg	12 4%	9 4%	- -	50 6%	8 7%	1 2%	44 6%	10 6%	41 6%	13 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	38 4%	2 2%	4 4%	10 7% adf	2 2%	12 4%	6 3%	2 4%	34 4%	3 3%	1 2%	27 4%	5 3%	23 3%	7 3%
Don't know	17 2%	1 2%	- -	1 1%	3 2%	9 3%	2 1%	- -	10 1%	5 5% a	1 2%	11 1%	2 1%	8 1%	5 2%
NET: Agree	729 70%	83 85% bcdef	61 60%	97 69%	80 63%	219 73% b	156 70%	33 71%	628 71%	78 66%	23 64%	544 69%	122 77% a	501 70%	145 72%
NET: Disagree	96 9%	4 4%	18 17% aefg	20 14% aef	14 11%	24 8%	14 6%	2 4%	84 9%	11 9%	2 4%	72 9%	15 9%	64 9%	20 10%
Base for stats	1022	97	102	140	125	293	220	46	875	112	36	772	155	708	195
Mean Score	4.15	4.48 bcdef	3.88	4.05	3.96	4.21 bd	4.17	4.29	4.15	4.12	4.18	4.12	4.34 ac	4.13	4.24
Standard Deviation	1.139	.902	1.278	1.298	1.114	1.118	1.073	1.084	1.143	1.133	1.092	1.131	1.107	1.123	1.148
Standard Error	.036	.089	.153	.096	.104	.065	.074	.160	.039	.109	.190	.041	.089	.042	.083
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.03	*	.01	.04	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age								
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	176	113	62	13	22	35	40	26	40	35	66
		17%	22%	12%	16%	14%	16%	20%	17%	18%	15%	17%
			b									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	239	130	107	24	40	47	51	37	40	63	77
		23%	26%	20%	28%	26%	22%	25%	24%	18%	26%	20%
			b							f		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	159	68	91	11	24	41	26	15	42	35	57
		15%	13%	17%	13%	16%	19%	13%	9%	19%	15%	15%
						e			e		e	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	143	73	69	15	28	31	23	18	27	43	45
		14%	14%	13%	18%	18%	15%	12%	12%	12%	18%	12%
										i		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	308	117	190	19	40	59	59	56	75	59	130
		30%	23%	36%	22%	26%	27%	29%	36%	33%	25%	34%
			a					abgh				ag
Don't know		15	5	9	3	1	3	2	3	3	4	7
		1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		414	243	169	37	62	82	91	62	81	99	143
		40%	48%	32%	44%	40%	38%	45%	40%	35%	41%	37%
			b									
NET: Disagree		451	190	259	34	68	90	82	74	102	103	176
		43%	38%	49%	40%	44%	42%	41%	48%	45%	43%	46%
				a								
Base for stats		1024	501	520	83	154	213	199	151	224	237	375
Mean Score		2.84	3.10	2.58	2.96	2.84	2.85	2.94	2.72	2.75	2.88	2.74
			b									
Standard Deviation		1.495	1.496	1.453	1.440	1.429	1.454	1.539	1.568	1.516	1.431	1.535
Standard Error		.047	.065	.066	.151	.111	.101	.112	.116	.111	.089	.080
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	176 17%	12 12%	19 19%	26 18%	24 19%	43 14%	43 19%	9 19%	158 18%	13 11%	5 13%	144 18% b	12 8%	127 18% b	28 14%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	239 23%	19 19%	26 25%	31 22%	34 27%	67 22%	55 25%	8 16%	206 23%	27 23%	6 15%	197 25%	31 20%	171 24%	41 20%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	159 15%	11 11%	10 10%	21 15%	26 20%	49 16%	33 15%	10 21%	129 15%	25 22% a	4 11%	119 15%	21 14%	107 15%	31 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	143 14%	11 11%	24 23% acfg	16 11%	22 18%	44 15%	23 10%	3 6%	119 13%	19 16%	6 15%	105 13%	23 14%	106 15%	22 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	308 30%	44 45% bcdef	23 23%	46 32% d	18 14%	92 31% d	67 30% d	17 36% d	264 30%	31 26%	13 35%	215 28%	67 43% ac	200 28%	74 37% ac
Don't know	15 1%	2 2%	-	2 2%	3 2%	6 2%	2 1%	1 2%	9 1%	2 2%	4 11% ab	3 *	3 2% a	5 1%	4 2% a
NET: Agree	414 40%	30 31%	45 44%	57 40%	58 46% a	110 37%	98 44% a	16 36%	365 41%	40 34%	10 28%	341 44% bd	43 27%	298 42% b	69 34%
NET: Disagree	451 43%	55 56% cdf	47 46%	62 44% d	41 32%	137 45% d	90 40%	19 42%	383 43%	49 42%	18 50%	320 41%	90 57% ac	306 43%	96 48%
Base for stats	1024	97	102	140	125	296	220	45	877	114	33	780	154	711	195
Mean Score	2.84	2.40	2.94 a	2.82 a	3.19 ace	2.74 a	2.93 a	2.77	2.86	2.76	2.50	2.93 bd	2.34	2.89 bd	2.63
Standard Deviation	1.495	1.513	1.471	1.542	1.340	1.467	1.533	1.574	1.510	1.372	1.512	1.493	1.407	1.490	1.512
Standard Error	.047	.149	.176	.114	.125	.085	.106	.235	.051	.130	.272	.053	.114	.055	.109
Error variance	*	.02	.03	.01	.02	.01	.01	.06	*	.02	.07	*	.01	*	.01



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	587	233	353	51	88	112	114	88	134	139	226	222
		57%	46%	67%	60%	57%	52%	57%	57%	59%	58%	54%	58%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	177	109	68	12	26	44	35	25	36	37	79	61
		17%	22%	13%	14%	17%	20%	17%	16%	16%	16%	19%	16%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	139	86	53	9	18	25	32	20	35	27	58	55
		13%	17%	10%	10%	12%	12%	16%	13%	15%	11%	14%	14%
			b										
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	66	43	23	7	12	15	10	12	10	19	25	22
		6%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	5%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	53	32	19	6	10	14	7	5	10	16	21	16
		5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	4%
			b										
Don't know		17	3	13	2	1	5	3	5	2	2	8	7
		2%	1%	2%	2%	*	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
			a										
NET: Agree		764	343	421	63	114	156	149	112	171	176	305	283
		74%	68%	80%	73%	73%	72%	74%	73%	75%	73%	73%	74%
				a									
NET: Disagree		118	74	42	13	22	29	17	17	21	35	46	38
		11%	15%	8%	15%	14%	14%	8%	11%	9%	15%	11%	10%
			b								d		
Base for stats		1022	503	516	84	154	211	198	149	226	238	408	375
Mean Score		4.16	3.93	4.38	4.14	4.10	4.07	4.21	4.19	4.21	4.11	4.14	4.20
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.187	1.241	1.074	1.285	1.266	1.241	1.103	1.152	1.141	1.270	1.177	1.144
Standard Error		.037	.054	.049	.134	.099	.086	.081	.085	.083	.079	.059	.059
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (País Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragón)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y León, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluña, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucía, Región de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	587 57%	71 72% bcdef	47 46%	77 54%	63 49%	177 59%	120 54%	32 70% bdf	500 56%	71 61%	16 43%	436 56%	101 64% c	394 55%	128 64% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	177 17%	12 12%	23 23%	21 15%	27 21%	48 16%	39 18%	8 17%	152 17%	17 15%	8 22%	143 18% bd	17 11%	133 19% bd	18 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	139 13%	9 10%	14 14%	19 13%	29 23% aceg	30 10%	35 16%	3 6% e	122 14%	12 10%	5 14%	107 14%	19 12%	94 13%	33 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	66 6%	3 3%	13 12% ad	14 10% ad	1 1%	21 7% d	13 6% d	1 2%	58 7%	8 7%	- -	55 7% bd	4 2%	53 7% bd	5 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	53 5%	2 2%	5 5%	9 6%	5 4%	20 6%	11 5%	2 4%	44 5%	7 6%	2 4%	37 5%	12 7%	40 6%	9 5%
Don't know	17 2%	1 1%	- -	2 2%	3 2%	6 2%	4 2%	1 2%	9 1%	2 1%	6 17% ab	4 1%	5 3% ac	3 *	6 3% ac
NET: Agree	764 74%	83 84% bcdef	70 69%	98 69%	90 70%	225 75%	159 72%	40 87% bcdf	652 74%	89 76%	24 65%	579 74%	118 75%	526 74%	146 73%
NET: Disagree	118 11%	5 5%	18 17% ad	23 16% ad	6 5%	41 13% ad	24 11%	3 6%	102 12%	15 13%	2 4%	92 12%	15 10%	93 13% d	14 7%
Base for stats	1022	97	102	140	125	295	218	45	876	115	30	779	152	713	194
Mean Score	4.16	4.51 bcdef	3.93	4.02	4.13	4.16	4.13	4.50 bcdf	4.15	4.20	4.20	4.14	4.26	4.11	4.29
Standard Deviation	1.187	.930	1.242	1.295	1.064	1.249	1.175	.979	1.186	1.231	1.066	1.180	1.228	1.214	1.135
Standard Error	.037	.091	.148	.096	.100	.072	.082	.146	.040	.116	.201	.042	.100	.045	.082
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	*	.01	.04	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed	1039 100%	764 73%	122 12%	81 8%	40 4%	18 2%	13 1%	886 85%	58 6%
The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare	1039 100%	689 66%	181 17%	103 10%	32 3%	13 1%	21 2%	870 84%	45 4%
The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses	1039 100%	595 57%	149 14%	128 12%	74 7%	68 7%	24 2%	745 72%	142 14%
The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States	1039 100%	486 47%	225 22%	179 17%	46 4%	53 5%	49 5%	712 68%	99 10%
The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs)	1039 100%	491 47%	203 20%	145 14%	107 10%	77 7%	17 2%	694 67%	184 18%

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age								
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	595	238	356	50	88	114	113	89	141	138	230
		57%	47%	67%	58%	57%	53%	56%	58%	62%	57%	60%
				a								
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	149	92	57	12	27	35	26	19	30	39	49
		14%	18%	11%	14%	18%	16%	13%	12%	13%	16%	13%
			b									
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	128	73	55	11	19	24	26	21	27	30	48
		12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	13%	13%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	74	48	26	5	11	20	13	11	14	16	25
		7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%
			b									
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	68	48	20	4	8	16	16	12	11	12	24
		7%	9%	4%	4%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%	5%	6%
			b									
Don't know		24	9	15	3	2	7	8	1	4	5	5
		2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	*	2%	2%	1%
					e		e				e	
NET: Agree		745	330	413	62	115	150	138	108	171	177	280
		72%	65%	78%	72%	74%	69%	69%	70%	75%	74%	73%
				a								
NET: Disagree		142	95	46	9	19	37	29	24	25	28	49
		14%	19%	9%	11%	12%	17%	14%	15%	11%	12%	13%
			b									
Base for stats		1015	498	514	82	153	210	193	153	224	235	377
Mean Score		4.11	3.85	4.37	4.20	4.16	4.01	4.07	4.05	4.23	4.17	4.16
				a								
Standard Deviation		1.264	1.360	1.107	1.182	1.196	1.325	1.321	1.324	1.187	1.189	1.246
Standard Error		.040	.059	.050	.124	.093	.093	.098	.097	.087	.074	.064
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	595 57%	69 71% bcdf	51 50%	79 56%	57 45%	185 62% d	125 56% d	29 64% d	500 57%	73 62%	22 60%	438 56%	103 66% ac	402 56%	125 62%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	149 14%	17 17%	15 15%	20 14%	18 14%	40 13%	36 16%	4 8%	130 15%	17 14%	3 9%	116 15% d	18 11%	110 15% d	15 8%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	128 12%	5 5%	13 12%	15 11%	28 22% ace	29 10%	31 14% a	6 13%	116 13% b	7 6%	5 13%	104 13%	15 10%	90 13%	26 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	74 7%	3 4%	11 11% f	15 11% af	11 8%	20 7%	8 4%	5 11% f	62 7%	11 9%	2 5%	61 8%	9 5%	57 8%	12 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	68 7%	3 3%	8 8%	11 8%	8 6%	18 6%	18 8%	2 4%	65 7%	4 3%	- -	51 7%	9 6%	46 6%	14 7%
Don't know	24 2%	1 1%	4 4%	2 1%	6 5% c	8 3%	4 2%	- -	13 1%	6 5% a	5 14% a	15 2%	3 2%	10 1%	8 4% c
NET: Agree	745 72%	86 87% bcdefg	66 65%	98 69%	75 59%	226 75% d	160 72% d	33 72%	630 71%	89 76%	25 69%	553 71%	121 77%	512 72%	140 70%
NET: Disagree	142 14%	6 6%	20 19% a	27 19% af	18 14%	39 13%	26 12%	7 15%	126 14%	14 12%	2 5%	112 14%	18 11%	104 14%	26 13%
Base for stats	1015	97	98	140	122	293	218	46	872	111	32	768	154	706	192
Mean Score	4.11	4.50 bcdef	3.90 d	3.99	3.87	4.21 d	4.11	4.16	4.08	4.30	4.43	4.08	4.28	4.08	4.17
Standard Deviation	1.264	.960	1.370	1.359	1.271	1.237	1.264	1.263	1.285	1.147	.959	1.270	1.204	1.268	1.289
Standard Error	.040	.094	.166	.100	.120	.072	.088	.186	.043	.109	.178	.046	.097	.047	.094
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.01	.01	.01	.01	.03	*	.01	.03	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	689	294	393	49	101	135	141	103	160	150	276	263
		66%	58%	74%	57%	65%	62%	70%	67%	70%	62%	66%	69%
				a			a		a			a	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	181	107	73	21	25	42	31	26	36	46	73	62
		17%	21%	14%	24%	16%	19%	15%	17%	16%	19%	17%	16%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	103	68	35	7	21	24	14	15	22	28	38	37
		10%	13%	7%	9%	14%	11%	7%	10%	10%	12%	9%	10%
			b			d							
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	32	20	13	4	3	10	6	3	6	8	16	8
		3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	13	8	5	1	2	3	4	3	-	3	7	3
		1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%
Don't know		21	9	10	4	2	3	4	4	4	6	7	8
		2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree		870	401	466	69	127	177	172	129	196	196	349	325
		84%	79%	88%	81%	82%	82%	86%	84%	86%	81%	84%	85%
				a									
NET: Disagree		45	28	17	5	5	13	10	6	6	11	23	12
		4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Base for stats		1018	497	519	82	153	213	196	149	224	235	410	374
Mean Score		4.47	4.33	4.61	4.36	4.44	4.39	4.52	4.49	4.56	4.41	4.45	4.54
				a					c				
Standard Deviation		.891	.964	.791	.950	.898	.949	.909	.898	.776	.915	.931	.826
Standard Error		.028	.042	.036	.100	.070	.066	.067	.067	.057	.057	.047	.043
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (País Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragón)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y León, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluña, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucía, Región de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	689 66%	74 75% bc	56 55%	90 64%	81 63%	206 68% b	147 66%	35 77% b	586 66%	78 67%	25 67%	511 65%	113 72%	464 65%	141 70%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	181 17%	14 14%	24 24% e	29 21% e	23 18%	39 13%	45 20% e	6 13%	158 18%	19 17%	3 9%	152 19% bd	16 10%	143 20% bd	22 11%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	103 10%	6 6%	14 13%	9 7%	17 13%	35 12%	18 8%	4 9%	93 10%	9 8%	1 4%	71 9%	19 12%	68 10%	23 12%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	32 3%	1 1%	4 4%	7 5%	6 5%	9 3%	5 2%	1 2%	29 3%	2 2%	2 5%	29 4%	3 2%	25 4%	5 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	13 1%	2 2%	-	2 2%	-	5 2%	3 2%	-	10 1%	1 1%	2 6% a	10 1%	1 *	7 1%	3 1%
Don't know	21 2%	2 2%	4 4%	4 3%	1 1%	7 2%	4 2%	-	11 1%	7 6% a	3 9% a	9 1%	6 4% ac	8 1%	5 3%
NET: Agree	870 84%	88 89%	80 79%	120 84%	104 81%	245 81%	192 86%	41 89%	744 84%	98 84%	28 77%	663 85%	129 82%	607 85%	163 82%
NET: Disagree	45 4%	3 3%	4 4%	9 7%	6 5%	14 5%	8 4%	1 2%	38 4%	3 3%	4 11% b	39 5%	3 2%	32 5%	8 4%
Base for stats	1018	96	98	138	127	294	218	46	875	110	33	774	151	708	194
Mean Score	4.47	4.63 b	4.35	4.43	4.41	4.47	4.50	4.64	4.47	4.57	4.40	4.46	4.57	4.46	4.51
Standard Deviation	.891	.799	.871	.941	.898	.941	.858	.728	.888	.802	1.202	.902	.815	.882	.913
Standard Error	.028	.079	.106	.070	.083	.055	.060	.107	.030	.077	.219	.032	.066	.033	.066
Error variance	*	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	.01	*	.01	.05	*	*	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	764	350	412	45	118	150	161	119	170	163	311	290
		73%	69%	78%	53%	76%	69%	80%	78%	75%	68%	75%	76%
				a		a	a	acg	ag	a	a	a	ag
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	122	74	48	16	11	30	13	15	37	28	43	52
		12%	15%	9%	19%	7%	14%	6%	10%	16%	12%	10%	14%
			b		bdeh		bd			bdh			bd
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	81	48	34	10	15	12	16	12	16	25	28	28
		8%	9%	6%	12%	10%	6%	8%	8%	7%	11%	7%	7%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	40	24	17	5	6	15	8	5	2	10	23	7
		4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%
					fi		fi				f	fi	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	18	7	11	4	5	6	-	1	3	9	6	3
		2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
					dei	d	d				dei		
Don't know		13	4	7	5	-	3	3	1	-	5	7	1
		1%	1%	1%	6%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	*
					bcefi						fi		
NET: Agree		886	423	461	62	129	180	173	135	207	191	353	342
		85%	84%	87%	72%	84%	83%	87%	88%	91%	79%	85%	90%
						a	a	a	ag	abcgh		a	acgh
NET: Disagree		58	31	28	8	10	21	8	6	5	19	29	11
		6%	6%	5%	10%	7%	10%	4%	4%	2%	8%	7%	3%
					defi	fi	defi				fi	fi	
Base for stats		1026	502	522	81	155	213	197	152	228	235	410	380
Mean Score		4.53	4.46	4.60	4.17	4.50	4.42	4.65	4.62	4.62	4.39	4.53	4.62
				a		a		acg	acg	acg		a	acg
Standard Deviation		.925	.946	.901	1.153	1.023	1.058	.794	.810	.759	1.078	.946	.779
Standard Error		.029	.041	.041	.122	.079	.073	.058	.059	.055	.068	.048	.040
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*



## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	764 73%	80 82% bd	67 66%	103 72%	82 64%	221 73%	174 78% bd	36 78%	655 74%	83 71%	26 70%	571 73%	119 76%	525 73%	150 75%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	122 12%	10 10%	14 14%	17 12%	22 18%	32 11%	24 11%	3 7%	102 12%	16 13%	5 12%	102 13% bd	10 7%	94 13% bd	13 7%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	81 8%	3 3%	9 9%	12 9%	15 12% af	27 9% a	11 5%	3 7%	73 8%	7 6%	2 5%	56 7%	18 11%	49 7%	22 11%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	40 4%	3 3%	9 9% e	4 3%	5 4%	9 3%	10 4%	1 2%	36 4%	3 3%	1 2%	35 4%	5 3%	30 4%	9 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	18 2%	- -	1 1%	5 3% d	- -	9 3%	2 1%	1 3%	12 1%	5 4%	1 3%	13 2%	4 2%	11 2%	4 2%
Don't know	13 1%	2 2%	2 1%	1 1%	3 3%	3 1%	1 1%	2 4%	7 1%	3 3%	3 7% a	7 1%	2 1%	7 1%	2 1%
NET: Agree	886 85%	91 92% bde	81 80%	120 84%	105 82%	253 84%	198 89% b	39 84%	757 85%	99 85%	30 82%	673 86%	129 82%	619 86%	163 81%
NET: Disagree	58 6%	3 3%	10 10% a	9 6%	5 4%	18 6%	12 5%	2 5%	48 5%	8 7%	2 6%	47 6%	8 5%	41 6%	13 7%
Base for stats	1026	96	100	141	125	298	221	44	878	114	34	776	155	709	198
Mean Score	4.53	4.75 bcde	4.36	4.48	4.47	4.50	4.62 b	4.59	4.54	4.50	4.54	4.52	4.52	4.54	4.49
Standard Deviation	.925	.654	1.058	1.004	.847	.985	.842	.963	.912	1.017	.976	.926	.979	.912	1.007
Standard Error	.029	.064	.127	.074	.079	.057	.058	.145	.031	.096	.175	.033	.079	.034	.072
Error variance	*	*	.02	.01	.01	*	*	.02	*	.01	.03	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	486	227	259	29	73	102	94	77	112	102	196	189
		47%	45%	49%	33%	47%	47%	47%	50%	49%	42%	47%	50%
						a	a	a	a	a		a	a
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	225	127	96	17	39	52	39	33	46	57	90	78
		22%	25%	18%	20%	25%	24%	19%	21%	20%	24%	22%	21%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	179	91	87	22	21	32	38	21	45	43	70	66
		17%	18%	17%	26%	13%	15%	19%	13%	20%	18%	17%	17%
					bceh								
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	46	24	22	6	8	13	6	7	6	14	19	13
		4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	53	25	28	4	8	14	11	9	8	12	24	17
		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Don't know		49	12	36	7	6	4	13	8	11	13	17	19
		5%	2%	7%	8%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
				a	c			c			c		
NET: Agree		712	354	356	46	112	154	133	110	157	158	286	267
		68%	70%	67%	54%	72%	71%	66%	72%	69%	66%	69%	70%
						a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
NET: Disagree		99	50	50	10	16	27	17	15	14	26	43	30
		10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	12%	8%	10%	6%	11%	10%	8%
							f						
Base for stats		990	494	493	78	149	212	188	146	217	228	400	363
Mean Score		4.06	4.02	4.09	3.77	4.08	4.01	4.06	4.12	4.14	3.97	4.04	4.13
									a	a			a
Standard Deviation		1.157	1.140	1.177	1.181	1.159	1.209	1.159	1.175	1.075	1.173	1.185	1.115
Standard Error		.037	.050	.055	.127	.092	.084	.087	.088	.080	.075	.060	.059
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	486 47%	59 60% bcd	43 42%	60 42%	49 38%	148 49% d	107 48%	21 46%	420 47%	54 46%	12 33%	370 47%	73 47%	336 47%	96 48%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	225 22%	21 21%	21 21%	35 25%	32 25%	62 21%	44 20%	10 21%	199 22%	21 18%	6 16%	180 23%	27 17%	164 23%	39 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	179 17%	12 12%	21 20%	28 20%	31 24%	43 14%	39 17%	6 13%	154 17%	17 15%	8 22%	137 17%	27 17%	131 18%	26 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	46 4%	- -	8 8% a	4 3%	5 4% a	16 5% a	12 6% a	2 4% a	39 4%	6 5%	1 3%	36 5%	6 4%	33 5%	9 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	53 5%	3 3%	5 5%	9 6%	4 3%	17 6% a	11 5%	4 8%	43 5%	8 7%	2 5%	36 5%	9 6%	33 5%	10 5%
Don't know	49 5%	4 4%	4 4%	6 4%	6 5%	16 5%	9 4%	4 8%	29 3%	11 10% a	8 22% a	24 3%	15 10%	19 3%	20 10% ac
NET: Agree	712 68%	80 81% bcdef	64 63%	96 67%	81 64%	210 70%	151 68%	31 67%	619 70% c	75 64%	18 49%	550 70%	100 64%	500 70%	135 67%
NET: Disagree	99 10%	3 3%	13 13% a	13 9% a	9 7%	32 11% a	24 11% a	6 12% a	83 9%	14 12%	3 8%	72 9%	15 10%	67 9%	19 9%
Base for stats	990	94	98	136	122	285	213	42	856	106	29	759	142	697	180
Mean Score	4.06	4.40 bcdefg	3.90	3.99	3.96	4.08	4.04	4.02	4.07	4.01	3.88	4.07	4.04	4.05	4.12
Standard Deviation	1.157	.927	1.213	1.167	1.067	1.189	1.184	1.273	1.144	1.261	1.188	1.132	1.213	1.136	1.164
Standard Error	.037	.092	.147	.088	.101	.070	.083	.196	.039	.123	.233	.041	.102	.043	.088
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	.04	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1039	535	500	94	166	211	190	188	190	260	401	378
Total		1039	506	529	86	155	216	200	154	228	241	417	382
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	491	190	301	34	70	95	98	76	117	105	193	193
		47%	38%	57%	40%	45%	44%	49%	50%	51%	44%	46%	51%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	203	105	96	24	33	39	31	33	43	56	71	76
		20%	21%	18%	28%	21%	18%	16%	21%	19%	23%	17%	20%
					dh						dh		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	145	82	62	13	26	30	31	19	26	38	61	46
		14%	16%	12%	15%	17%	14%	15%	13%	11%	16%	15%	12%
				b									
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	107	79	27	8	18	26	19	13	23	26	45	36
		10%	16%	5%	10%	12%	12%	9%	8%	10%	11%	11%	9%
				b									
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	77	48	29	3	6	25	18	11	13	10	44	24
		7%	10%	5%	4%	4%	12%	9%	7%	6%	4%	10%	6%
				b			abfgi	g			abgi		
Don't know		17	1	15	3	2	1	3	2	6	5	4	8
		2%	*	3%	3%	1%	*	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
				a	c								
NET: Agree		694	295	396	58	103	134	129	109	160	161	264	269
		67%	58%	75%	68%	66%	62%	65%	71%	70%	67%	63%	70%
				a									ch
NET: Disagree		184	128	56	12	24	51	37	24	36	36	88	59
		18%	25%	11%	14%	16%	24%	18%	15%	16%	15%	21%	16%
				b			aefgi					gi	
Base for stats		1022	505	514	83	153	215	197	152	222	236	412	374
Mean Score		3.90	3.61	4.19	3.94	3.93	3.71	3.87	3.99	4.03	3.93	3.79	4.01
				a					c	ch			ch
Standard Deviation		1.307	1.372	1.176	1.158	1.217	1.429	1.363	1.277	1.257	1.194	1.399	1.264
Standard Error		.041	.059	.053	.121	.095	.099	.100	.094	.092	.075	.070	.065
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Spain

**Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?**

**Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region							Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Noroeste (Galicia, Principado de Asturias, Cantabria)	Noreste (Pais Vasco, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, La Rioja, Aragon)	Comunidad de Madrid	Centro (Castilla y Leon, Castilla-La Mancha, Extremadura)	Este (Cataluna, Comunidad Valenciana, Illes Balears)	Sur (Andalucia, Region de Murcia, Ceuta, Melilla)	Islas Canarias	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%															
Unweighted Total	1039	105	70	185	117	305	211	46	890	115	34	787	156	728	195
Total	1039	98	102	142	128	301	222	46	885	117	37	783	157	716	200
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	491 47%	53 54% bd	34 34% bd	68 48% b	48 38% b	149 49% bd	111 50% bd	27 58% bd	410 46%	63 54%	17 47%	354 45%	88 56% ac	323 45%	107 53% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	203 20%	24 25% c	22 22%	21 15%	20 16%	64 21%	46 21%	6 13%	174 20%	21 18%	8 21%	165 21% d	26 17%	156 22% d	25 12%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	145 14%	9 9%	14 14%	22 15%	33 26% acefg	36 12%	28 12%	4 9%	127 14%	11 9%	7 20%	111 14%	19 12%	100 14%	29 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	107 10%	3 3%	20 19% aef	20 14% a	15 12% a	25 8% a	18 8%	6 13% a	99 11% c	7 6%	-	89 11%	12 7%	83 12%	16 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	77 7%	7 7%	7 7%	11 8%	10 8%	23 7%	17 8%	3 7%	69 8%	8 7%	-	59 8%	9 6%	51 7%	17 9%
Don't know	17 2%	3 3%	5 5% cf	1 1%	2 2%	5 2%	2 1%	-	6 1%	7 6% a	5 12% a	5 1%	3 2%	4 1%	6 3% ac
NET: Agree	694 67%	77 79% bcd	56 55%	89 63%	69 54%	213 71% bd	157 71% bd	33 71% d	585 66%	84 72%	25 68%	519 66%	114 73%	478 67%	131 66%
NET: Disagree	184 18%	9 9%	27 26% ae	30 21% a	25 19% a	48 16%	36 16%	9 20%	169 19% c	15 13% c	-	148 19%	21 13%	134 19%	33 17%
Base for stats	1022	95	97	141	126	296	220	46	880	110	32	778	154	712	194
Mean Score	3.90	4.21 bcd	3.59	3.82	3.66	3.98 bd	3.98 bd	4.02	3.86	4.13 a	4.31	3.86	4.12 ac	3.86	3.97
Standard Deviation	1.307	1.160	1.346	1.365	1.308	1.286	1.294	1.363	1.324	1.255	.827	1.311	1.244	1.301	1.356
Standard Error	.041	.114	.164	.101	.122	.074	.089	.201	.044	.120	.151	.047	.100	.048	.098
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.01	.01	.01	.01	.04	*	.01	.02	*	.01	*	.01