

Eurogroup for Animals, Circus Animals, Germany – February 2021

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,081 adults in Germany online from 8th to 17th February 2021. Data were weighted to be demographically representative of all adults by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

All press releases or other publications must be checked with Savanta ComRes before use. Savanta ComRes requires 48-hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.

For information about commissioning research please contact info@comresglobal.com or call +44 (0)20 7871 8660

To register for Pollwatch, featuring commentary and insight from the Savanta ComRes team, please email: pollwatch@comresglobal.com

Page: i
Table of Contents

GENDER. Gender	1
BASE: All respondents	
REGION. Region	4
BASE: All respondents	
AGE. Age	10
BASE: All respondents	
Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?	13
BASE: All respondents	
Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	16
BASE: All respondents	
Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	17
BASE: All respondents	
Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	20
BASE: All respondents	
Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	23
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	24
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	27
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	30
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	33
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	36
BASE: All respondents	
Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	39
BASE: All respondents	
Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	42
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	43
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	46
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	49
BASE: All respondents	

Page: ii
Table of Contents

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	52
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	55
BASE: All respondents	
Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	58
BASE: All respondents	
Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	61
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	62
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	65
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	68
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	71
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	74
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	77
BASE: All respondents	
Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	80
BASE: All respondents	
Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	83
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	84
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	87
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	90
BASE: All respondents	
Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.	93
BASE: All respondents	

Page: iii
Table of Contents

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter? Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles. 96
BASE: All respondents

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	525	525	-	47	79	76	106	92	124	127	182	217
	49%	100%	-	50%	51%	50%	50%	50%	44%	50%	50%	46%
		b										
Female	553	-	553	46	78	75	103	94	158	123	178	252
	51%	-	100%	49%	49%	50%	49%	50%	56%	49%	49%	54%
			a									
Other	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
	*	-	-	1%	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	525	67	63	30	18	4	13	31	13	50	117	28	10
	49%	47%	38%	68%	55%	43%	56%	38%	60%	48%	49%	52%	74%
Female	553	74	103	14	15	5	10	50	9	55	119	25	4
	51%	52%	62%	32%	45%	57%	44%	62%	40%	52%	50%	47%	26%
Other	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	2%	-

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

GENDER. Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	525	34	16	15	16	457	55	13	438	53	416	51
	49%	63%	51%	40%	55%	49%	52%	38%	50%	40%	51%	38%
		c							bd		bd	
Female	553	20	15	23	13	482	49	21	429	77	399	84
	51%	37%	49%	60%	45%	51%	47%	62%	49%	59%	49%	62%
				a						ac		ac
Other	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	2	-
	*	-	-	-	-	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	-

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Wurtemberg	142	67	74	9	27	24	32	22	28	36	56	50
	13%	13%	13%	10%	17%	16%	15%	12%	10%	14%	16%	11%
					fi						fi	
Bayern	167	63	103	9	14	33	39	24	47	23	72	71
	15%	12%	19%	10%	9%	22%	19%	13%	17%	9%	20%	15%
			a			abeg	abg		bg		abeg	g
Berlin	44	30	14	8	7	7	6	7	9	15	13	16
	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%
		b		dfi								
Brandenburg	33	18	15	5	2	3	5	8	9	7	8	18
	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Bremen	9	4	5	-	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	4
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Hamburg	23	13	10	3	6	1	5	3	6	9	5	9
	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	*	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Hessen	80	31	50	6	17	5	17	10	25	23	23	35
	7%	6%	9%	6%	11%	3%	8%	5%	9%	9%	6%	7%
					c				c	c		
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	22	13	9	3	5	1	1	7	5	8	2	12
	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	*	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%
				dh	h			dh		dh		h
Niedersachsen	105	50	55	12	12	14	21	11	34	24	36	45
	10%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%	6%	12%	9%	10%	10%
								e				
Nordrhein-Westfalen	237	117	119	24	35	33	48	42	54	59	81	96
	22%	22%	21%	26%	23%	22%	23%	23%	19%	24%	22%	21%
Rheinland-Pfalz	55	28	25	8	10	5	7	14	11	18	12	25
	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	3%	3%	7%	4%	7%	3%	5%
				h				h		h		
Saarland	13	10	4	-	1	4	-	6	2	1	4	8
	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	-	3%	1%	*	1%	2%
						d		dfg				
Sachsen	55	34	20	8	8	5	7	10	17	15	12	27
	5%	7%	4%	8%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%
		b		h								
Sachsen-Anhalt	31	16	15	-	4	4	9	4	10	4	13	14
	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%
							a		a		a	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Schleswig-Holstein	38	15	23	-	5	3	6	10	14	5	9	23
	3%	3%	4%	-	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%
								a	a			a
Thuringen	29	16	13	-	1	7	5	5	10	1	12	16
	3%	3%	2%	-	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%
						ag			ag		g	g

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region												
	Total	Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Wuerttemberg	142 13%	142 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Bayern	167 15%	- -	167 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Berlin	44 4%	- -	- -	44 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Brandenburg	33 3%	- -	- -	- -	33 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Bremen	9 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	9 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Hamburg	23 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	23 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Hessen	80 7%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 80 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	22 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 22 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Niedersachsen	105 10%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 105 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Nordrhein-Westfalen	237 22%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 237 100%	- -	- -	- -
Rheinland-Pfalz	55 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	55 100%	- -
Saarland	13 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	13 100%
Sachsen	55 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Sachsen-Anhalt	31 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Schleswig-Holstein	38 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region												
	Total	Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Thuringen	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Wuerttemberg	142 13%	- -	- -	- -	- -	120 13%	17 16%	5 15%	113 13%	20 15%	102 12%	21 15%
Bayern	167 15%	- -	- -	- -	- -	149 16%	15 15%	2 6%	145 17%	13 10%	131 16%	20 15%
Berlin	44 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	37 4%	6 6%	1 3%	37 4%	7 5%	37 4%	5 4%
Brandenburg	33 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	27 3%	3 3%	2 7%	28 3%	1 1%	26 3%	1 1%
Bremen	9 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	6 1%	2 2%	1 2%	6 1%	1 1%	5 1%	1 1%
Hamburg	23 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	18 2%	3 2%	2 6%	20 2%	2 2%	18 2%	3 2%
Hessen	80 7%	- -	- -	- -	- -	68 7%	11 11%	1 3%	59 7%	14 10%	62 8%	13 9%
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	22 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	19 2%	2 1%	1 4%	16 2%	3 2%	17 2%	3 2%
Niedersachsen	105 10%	- -	- -	- -	- -	100 11%	4 4%	* 1%	88 10%	11 8%	80 10%	9 6%
Nordrhein-Westfalen	237 22%	- -	- -	- -	- -	207 22%	22 21%	8 24%	181 21%	34 26%	169 21%	34 25%
Rheinland-Pfalz	55 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	43 5%	9 9%	2 7%	45 5%	7 5%	44 5%	7 5%
Saarland	13 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	12 1%	- -	1 3%	12 1%	1 *	11 1%	1 *
Sachsen	55 5%	55 100%	- -	- -	- -	49 5%	4 4%	2 5%	46 5%	3 2%	39 5%	6 4%
Sachsen-Anhalt	31 3%	- -	31 100%	- -	- -	30 3%	1 1%	- -	25 3%	4 3%	25 3%	4 3%
			acd									

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

REGION. Region

BASE: All respondents

	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Schleswig-Holstein	38	-	-	38	-	33	3	2	27	4	29	4
	3%	-	-	100%	-	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%
				abd								
Thuringen	29	-	-	-	29	23	4	3	21	7	21	5
	3%	-	-	-	100%	2%	3%	8%	2%	6%	3%	4%
					abc			a		a		

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

Unweighted Total

Total

18-24

25-34

35-44

45-54

55-64

65+

NET: 18-34

NET: 35-54

NET: 55+

Base for stats

Mean Score

Standard Deviation

Standard Error

Error variance

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	94	47	46	94	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-
	9%	9%	8%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	37%	-	-
				bcdefghi						bcdefhi		
25-34	157	79	78	-	157	-	-	-	-	157	-	-
	15%	15%	14%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	63%	-	-
					acdefghi					acdefhi		
35-44	151	76	75	-	-	151	-	-	-	-	151	-
	14%	14%	14%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	42%	-
						abdefghi					abdefgi	
45-54	210	106	103	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	210	-
	19%	20%	19%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	58%	-
							abcefghi				abcefgi	
55-64	186	92	94	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	186
	17%	18%	17%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	40%
								abcdfghi				abcdfgh
65+	283	124	158	-	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	283
	26%	24%	29%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	60%
									abcdeghi			abcdegh
NET: 18-34	251	127	123	94	157	-	-	-	-	251	-	-
	23%	24%	22%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
				cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
NET: 35-54	361	182	178	-	-	151	210	-	-	-	361	-
	33%	35%	32%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-
						abefgi	abefgi				abefgi	
NET: 55+	469	217	252	-	-	-	-	186	283	-	-	469
	43%	41%	45%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	100%
								abcdgh	abcdgh			abcdgh
Base for stats	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
Mean Score	49.61	48.81	50.34	20.66	29.34	38.83	49.46	59.12	70.06	26.09	45.02	65.71
					ag	abg	abcgh	abcdgh	abcdeghi	a	abcg	abcdegh
Standard Deviation	16.871	16.648	16.938	1.951	2.699	2.719	2.860	2.859	4.522	4.864	5.949	6.654
Standard Error	.513	.705	.743	.190	.231	.232	.206	.205	.255	.313	.328	.295
Error variance	.26	.50	.55	.04	.05	.05	.04	.04	.06	.10	.11	.09

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Region												
	Total	Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	94 9%	9 7%	9 6%	8 17%	5 15%	- -	3 13%	6 7%	3 15%	12 11%	24 10%	8 14%	- -
25-34	157 15%	27 19%	14 8%	7 17%	2 7%	2 27%	6 25%	17 21%	5 21%	12 12%	35 15%	10 19%	1 9%
35-44	151 14%	24 17%	33 20%	7 17%	3 9%	2 18%	1 2%	5 6%	1 6%	14 14%	33 14%	5 8%	4 30%
45-54	210 19%	32 22%	39 23%	6 13%	5 15%	1 15%	5 21%	17 22%	1 3%	21 20%	48 20%	7 13%	- -
55-64	186 17%	22 15%	24 15%	7 17%	8 25%	2 26%	3 13%	10 13%	7 32%	11 11%	42 18%	14 25%	6 47%
65+	283 26%	28 20%	47 28%	9 19%	9 28%	1 14%	6 25%	25 31%	5 23%	34 32%	54 23%	11 20%	2 14%
NET: 18-34	251 23%	36 26%	23 14%	15 34%	7 22%	2 27%	9 38%	23 28%	8 36%	24 23%	59 25%	18 33%	1 9%
NET: 35-54	361 33%	56 39%	72 43%	13 30%	8 24%	3 33%	5 24%	23 28%	2 9%	36 34%	81 34%	12 22%	4 30%
NET: 55+	469 43%	50 35%	71 43%	16 36%	18 53%	4 40%	9 38%	35 43%	12 55%	45 43%	96 41%	25 46%	8 61%
Base for stats	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
Mean Score	49.61	47.72	51.16	45.07	50.83	48.37	47.83	50.12	48.08	49.97	48.37	47.31	51.25
Standard Deviation	16.871	15.691	15.878	17.743	17.520	16.129	18.931	17.240	19.846	17.435	16.745	19.309	13.281
Standard Error	.513	1.451	1.319	2.152	3.050	5.702	3.400	1.916	3.685	1.735	1.083	2.817	3.683
Error variance	.26	2.10	1.74	4.63	9.30	32.52	11.56	3.67	13.58	3.01	1.17	7.93	13.57

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

AGE. Age

BASE: All respondents

	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	94	8	-	-	-	73	19	2	79	5	82	3
	9%	14%	-	-	-	8%	18%	4%	9%	4%	10%	3%
		bcd					ac		bd		bd	
25-34	157	8	4	5	1	125	25	7	132	21	131	15
	15%	14%	11%	13%	5%	13%	23%	21%	15%	16%	16%	11%
							a					
35-44	151	5	4	3	7	127	20	4	116	21	115	25
	14%	9%	13%	8%	24%	14%	19%	11%	13%	16%	14%	19%
45-54	210	7	9	6	5	188	14	8	177	20	163	21
	19%	13%	29%	17%	18%	20%	13%	24%	20%	16%	20%	16%
55-64	186	10	4	10	5	169	11	6	146	25	137	26
	17%	18%	13%	25%	18%	18%	11%	18%	17%	19%	17%	19%
65+	283	17	10	14	10	259	17	7	218	39	190	45
	26%	32%	34%	37%	36%	28%	16%	22%	25%	30%	23%	33%
						b						ac
NET: 18-34	251	15	4	5	1	199	44	9	211	26	213	18
	23%	28%	11%	13%	5%	21%	41%	25%	24%	20%	26%	13%
		d					a		d		d	
NET: 35-54	361	12	13	9	12	315	34	12	293	42	277	46
	33%	23%	42%	24%	42%	33%	32%	35%	34%	32%	34%	34%
			a		a							
NET: 55+	469	27	14	23	16	428	28	14	364	64	327	71
	43%	50%	47%	62%	54%	45%	27%	40%	42%	49%	40%	52%
						b						ac
Base for stats	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
Mean Score	49.61	49.52	53.17	57.60	55.27	50.49	41.80	49.41	49.17	51.44	48.26	53.17
				a		b		b		c		ac
Standard Deviation	16.871	19.147	13.399	16.058	13.678	16.549	17.718	17.269	16.804	16.547	16.844	15.819
Standard Error	.513	2.493	2.203	2.714	2.219	.538	1.799	2.801	.570	1.419	.590	1.347
Error variance	.26	6.21	4.85	7.37	4.92	.29	3.24	7.85	.33	2.01	.35	1.81

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

	Gender		Age									
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	941	457	482	73	125	127	188	169	259	199	315	428
	87%	87%	87%	78%	80%	84%	89%	91%	92%	79%	87%	91%
							abg	abg	abcg		abg	abcg
No, I was not aware	105	55	49	19	25	20	14	11	17	44	34	28
	10%	10%	9%	20%	16%	13%	7%	6%	6%	17%	9%	6%
				defhi	defhi	defi				defhi		
Don't know	34	13	21	2	7	4	8	6	7	9	12	14
	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	941	120	149	37	27	6	18	68	19	100	207	43	12
	87%	84%	90%	84%	82%	66%	79%	85%	87%	95%	87%	78%	93%
No, I was not aware	105	17	15	6	3	2	3	11	2	4	22	9	-
	10%	12%	9%	14%	10%	27%	11%	14%	7%	4%	9%	17%	-
Don't know	34	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	8	2	1
	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	7%	9%	1%	6%	*	3%	4%	7%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q1. Before taking part in this survey today, were you aware or not that wild animals such as elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles are used in some circuses in the European Union?

BASE: All respondents

	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
	Total	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, I was aware	941	49	30	33	23	941	-	-	791	98	737	104
	87%	89%	98%	89%	79%	100%	-	-	91%	75%	90%	77%
			d			bc			bd		bd	
No, I was not aware	105	4	1	3	4	-	105	-	62	23	66	22
	10%	7%	2%	7%	12%	-	100%	-	7%	17%	8%	16%
							ac			ac		ac
Don't know	34	2	-	2	3	-	-	34	16	11	15	10
	3%	3%	-	5%	9%	-	-	100%	2%	8%	2%	7%
								ab		ac		ac

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q2. SUMMARY: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		A circus in the EU that used wild animals	A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals
		a	b
Significance Level: 95%			
Unweighted Total		1081	1081
Total		1081	1081
		100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	44	59
		4%	5%
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173	196
		16%	18%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	161	163
		15%	15%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	186	163
		17%	15%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	303	236
		28%	22%
Never		132	136
		12%	13%
I don't know or can't remember		81	128
		8%	12%
NET: Visited		868	817
		80%	76%
Base for stats		868	817
Mean Score		13.97	12.46
Standard Deviation		9.159	9.140
Standard Error		.311	.320
Error variance		.10	.10

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	44	22	22	9	12	7	7	5	3	22	14	9
		4%	4%	4%	10%	8%	5%	3%	3%	1%	9%	4%	2%
					defhi	efi	fi				defhi	f	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173	96	77	23	36	28	23	26	36	59	51	62
		16%	18%	14%	24%	23%	19%	11%	14%	13%	24%	14%	13%
			b		defhi	defhi	d				defhi		
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	161	86	75	24	40	12	34	26	25	65	46	50
		15%	16%	14%	26%	26%	8%	16%	14%	9%	26%	13%	11%
					cdefhi	cdefhi		cf			cdefhi		
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	186	87	98	16	30	26	37	33	45	46	63	77
		17%	17%	18%	17%	19%	17%	18%	17%	16%	18%	18%	16%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	303	146	156	6	13	43	76	56	109	19	119	165
		28%	28%	28%	6%	8%	28%	36%	30%	39%	8%	33%	35%
							abg	abg	abg	abcg		abg	abg
Never		132	53	77	5	21	21	20	25	39	26	42	64
		12%	10%	14%	6%	13%	14%	10%	14%	14%	10%	12%	14%
							a		a	a			a
I don't know or can't remember		81	34	47	10	4	14	12	15	26	14	26	41
		8%	7%	9%	10%	3%	9%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	9%
					b		b		b	b			b
NET: Visited		868	438	429	79	132	116	177	146	218	211	293	364
		80%	83%	77%	84%	84%	77%	84%	78%	77%	84%	81%	78%
			b				fi				fi		
Base for stats		868	438	429	79	132	116	177	146	218	211	293	364
Mean Score		13.97	13.48	14.43	8.15	9.04	14.05	15.78	14.87	16.92	8.71	15.09	16.10
							abg	abg	abg	abcegh		abg	abcg
Standard Deviation		9.159	9.208	9.100	6.753	7.167	9.537	8.959	9.085	8.957	7.012	9.215	9.051
Standard Error		.311	.429	.452	.724	.674	.922	.708	.737	.568	.496	.564	.452
Error variance		.10	.18	.20	.52	.45	.85	.50	.54	.32	.25	.32	.20

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Region												
		Total	Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total		1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total		1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	44	4	5	1	4	-	1	4	1	1	11	1	-
		4%	3%	3%	2%	11%	-	4%	5%	6%	1%	5%	2%	-
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173	33	25	8	5	-	5	6	2	12	40	13	3
		16%	24%	15%	17%	14%	-	23%	8%	7%	11%	17%	25%	19%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	161	21	32	8	5	1	3	16	2	22	22	10	1
		15%	15%	19%	17%	14%	7%	15%	20%	8%	21%	9%	18%	7%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	186	23	35	8	10	3	5	6	4	19	30	9	4
		17%	16%	21%	19%	30%	36%	21%	7%	19%	18%	13%	16%	28%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	303	31	49	12	5	3	5	27	8	34	79	12	5
		28%	22%	29%	28%	17%	29%	23%	34%	35%	33%	33%	22%	34%
Never		132	20	13	7	1	1	2	14	3	11	34	7	1
		12%	14%	8%	16%	4%	13%	10%	17%	14%	10%	14%	12%	5%
I don't know or can't remember		81	9	9	1	4	1	1	8	2	6	21	3	1
		8%	7%	5%	1%	11%	15%	4%	10%	10%	6%	9%	6%	7%
NET: Visited		868	113	145	37	28	6	20	59	16	88	181	45	12
		80%	79%	87%	83%	85%	71%	86%	73%	75%	84%	77%	82%	88%
Base for stats		868	113	145	37	28	6	20	59	16	88	181	45	12
Mean Score		13.97	12.34	14.18	14.00	11.99	18.29	12.55	15.35	16.51	15.17	14.89	12.05	15.63
Standard Deviation		9.159	9.028	8.804	9.053	8.485	6.457	9.097	9.570	9.289	8.710	9.765	8.915	8.962
Standard Error		.311	.926	.781	1.221	1.633	2.636	1.784	1.225	2.027	.956	.720	1.446	2.702
Error variance		.10	.86	.61	1.49	2.67	6.95	3.18	1.50	4.11	.91	.52	2.09	7.30

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q2.1. A circus in the EU that used wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU				
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals	
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138	
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
In the past year	(0.5)	44	4	2	2	3	36	6	2	44	-	39	3
		4%	8%	6%	6%	12%	4%	6%	6%	5%	-	5%	2%
										b		b	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	173	14	5	-	3	164	7	3	173	-	155	3
		16%	26%	17%	-	11%	17%	6%	8%	20%	-	19%	2%
			c	c		c	b			bd		bd	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	161	6	4	7	3	138	22	1	161	-	145	1
		15%	12%	12%	17%	9%	15%	21%	3%	19%	-	18%	1%
							c	c		bd		bd	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	186	8	9	9	4	171	14	2	186	-	165	1
		17%	15%	31%	24%	15%	18%	13%	6%	21%	-	20%	1%
							c			bd		bd	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	303	13	5	9	7	282	13	8	303	-	262	21
		28%	23%	15%	25%	24%	30%	13%	23%	35%	-	32%	15%
							b			bd		bd	b
Never		132	3	4	4	7	98	23	11	-	132	22	100
		12%	5%	13%	12%	25%	10%	22%	31%	-	100%	3%	74%
							a	a	a		acd	a	ac
I don't know or can't remember		81	6	2	6	1	52	21	8	-	-	29	7
		8%	11%	5%	17%	5%	6%	20%	23%	-	-	4%	5%
							a	a	a			ab	ab
NET: Visited		868	46	25	27	21	791	62	16	868	-	766	29
		80%	84%	81%	72%	71%	84%	58%	46%	100%	-	94%	21%
							bc			bcd		bd	b
Base for stats		868	46	25	27	21	791	62	16	868	-	766	29
Mean Score		13.97	11.72	12.11	15.58	13.20	14.11	11.74	15.64	13.97	-	13.83	19.09
												ac	
Standard Deviation		9.159	9.504	8.246	8.181	9.991	9.177	8.302	10.688	9.159	-	9.139	9.887
Standard Error		.311	1.331	1.505	1.604	1.923	.326	1.072	2.672	.311	-	.330	1.776
Error variance		.10	1.77	2.27	2.57	3.70	.11	1.15	7.14	.10	-	.11	3.15

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	59	33	26	12	22	4	12	5	5	34	15	10
		5%	6%	5%	13%	14%	2%	6%	3%	2%	14%	4%	2%
					cdefhi	cdefhi		fi			cdefhi	f	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	196	95	101	28	31	37	28	34	37	59	65	72
		18%	18%	18%	30%	20%	24%	13%	18%	13%	24%	18%	15%
					defhi		dfi				dfi		
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	163	88	75	30	42	15	28	23	26	71	43	49
		15%	17%	14%	31%	27%	10%	13%	12%	9%	28%	12%	11%
					cdefhi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	163	77	85	12	24	25	38	28	36	36	63	64
		15%	15%	15%	12%	15%	17%	18%	15%	13%	14%	17%	14%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	236	122	112	1	11	34	57	46	87	12	91	132
		22%	23%	20%	1%	7%	23%	27%	25%	31%	5%	25%	28%
						a	abg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Never		136	51	84	3	15	25	21	26	45	18	46	71
		13%	10%	15%	4%	9%	17%	10%	14%	16%	7%	13%	15%
				a			ag	a	ag	ag		ag	ag
I don't know or can't remember		128	57	70	8	12	11	26	23	48	20	37	71
		12%	11%	13%	9%	8%	7%	12%	13%	17%	8%	10%	15%
										abcgh			bcgh
NET: Visited		817	416	399	82	131	115	163	137	190	213	277	327
		76%	79%	72%	88%	83%	76%	78%	73%	67%	85%	77%	70%
			b		cdefhi	efi		fi			cefhi	fi	
Base for stats		817	416	399	82	131	115	163	137	190	213	277	327
Mean Score		12.46	12.43	12.43	6.23	8.14	12.71	14.09	13.52	15.81	7.40	13.52	14.85
						a	abg	abg	abg	abcegh		abg	abcg
Standard Deviation		9.140	9.198	9.071	4.946	7.061	9.252	9.193	9.258	9.295	6.384	9.226	9.334
Standard Error		.320	.445	.462	.524	.664	.903	.753	.782	.627	.449	.579	.492
Error variance		.10	.20	.21	.27	.44	.82	.57	.61	.39	.20	.34	.24

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5) 59 5%	7 5%	5 3%	2 5%	- -	- -	4 19%	4 5%	1 3%	5 5%	21 9%	1 2%	- -
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0) 196 18%	31 22%	30 18%	9 21%	5 16%	1 13%	1 7%	9 11%	2 8%	13 13%	45 19%	16 30%	3 19%
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5) 163 15%	21 15%	25 15%	9 20%	6 18%	1 7%	5 20%	12 15%	2 11%	17 16%	31 13%	13 24%	2 12%
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0) 163 15%	13 9%	26 16%	7 15%	9 28%	2 25%	4 17%	13 17%	7 31%	23 22%	28 12%	4 7%	3 23%
More than 20 years ago	(25.0) 236 22%	30 21%	44 26%	10 22%	5 16%	1 15%	3 14%	23 29%	6 26%	22 21%	45 19%	10 19%	4 29%
Never	136 13%	21 15%	20 12%	5 11%	1 2%	1 13%	3 11%	13 16%	3 13%	9 8%	34 14%	7 13%	1 5%
I don't know or can't remember	128 12%	19 14%	16 10%	3 6%	7 20%	2 26%	3 12%	5 7%	2 8%	16 15%	33 14%	3 6%	2 12%
NET: Visited	817 76%	102 72%	131 79%	37 83%	26 78%	5 60%	18 77%	62 77%	17 79%	80 77%	169 72%	44 81%	11 83%
Base for stats	817	102	131	37	26	5	18	62	17	80	169	44	11
Mean Score	12.46	11.86	13.51	11.96	12.83	14.01	10.23	14.44	15.46	13.30	11.38	10.33	14.67
Standard Deviation	9.140	9.477	9.186	8.998	7.817	8.808	8.943	9.227	8.207	8.603	9.383	8.839	9.107
Standard Error	.320	1.016	.864	1.213	1.563	3.939	1.907	1.153	1.750	.968	.718	1.434	2.880
Error variance	.10	1.03	.75	1.47	2.44	15.51	3.64	1.33	3.06	.94	.51	2.06	8.29

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q2.2. A circus in the EU that did not use wild animals: To the best of your knowledge, how long ago did you last visit a circus in the European Union that may or may not have used wild animals, if at all?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In the past year	(0.5)	59	4	-	3	49	10	1	55	-	59	-
		5%	3%	-	9%	5%	9%	3%	6%	-	7%	-
			ac						bd		bd	
More than 1 year ago and up to 5 years ago	(3.0)	196	7	5	2	183	11	2	184	3	196	-
		18%	23%	13%	7%	19%	11%	5%	21%	3%	24%	-
			d			bc			bd		bd	
More than 5 years ago and up to 10 years ago	(7.5)	163	4	8	3	138	23	2	157	2	163	-
		15%	13%	20%	9%	15%	22%	7%	18%	1%	20%	-
						c			bd		bd	
More than 10 years ago and up to 20 years ago	(15.0)	163	6	5	5	147	12	4	152	6	163	-
		15%	21%	14%	18%	16%	11%	12%	18%	5%	20%	-
						bd			bd	d	bd	
More than 20 years ago	(25.0)	236	3	11	8	221	9	6	218	11	236	-
		22%	10%	30%	29%	23%	9%	17%	25%	8%	29%	-
			b	b		b			bd	d	bd	
Never		136	4	4	5	104	22	10	29	100	-	136
		13%	13%	12%	18%	11%	21%	28%	3%	76%	-	100%
						a	a	a	c	ac		abc
I don't know or can't remember		128	2	4	3	101	18	10	73	10	-	-
		12%	5%	11%	10%	11%	17%	28%	8%	7%	-	-
						a			cd	cd		
NET: Visited		817	25	29	21	737	66	15	766	22	817	-
		76%	82%	77%	73%	78%	62%	44%	88%	17%	100%	-
						bc			bd	d	abd	
Base for stats		817	25	29	21	737	66	15	766	22	817	-
Mean Score		12.46	8.99	15.00	14.98	12.65	9.60	15.42	12.38	17.31	12.46	-
						b						
Standard Deviation		9.140	8.138	8.978	9.615	9.208	7.846	9.072	9.103	8.588	9.140	-
Standard Error		.320	1.486	1.728	1.886	.338	1.013	2.268	.329	1.718	.320	-
Error variance		.10	2.21	2.99	3.56	.11	1.03	5.14	.11	2.95	.10	-

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses	1081 100%	510 47%	253 23%	159 15%	90 8%	48 4%	20 2%	763 71%	139 13%
The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel	1081 100%	492 46%	264 24%	170 16%	66 6%	60 6%	28 3%	756 70%	127 12%
The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated	1081 100%	412 38%	310 29%	150 14%	108 10%	70 6%	31 3%	722 67%	178 16%
Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals	1081 100%	350 32%	262 24%	261 24%	123 11%	53 5%	33 3%	612 57%	175 16%
Wild animals are a vital part of circuses	1081 100%	96 9%	262 24%	208 19%	173 16%	309 29%	33 3%	358 33%	482 45%
Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals	1081 100%	86 8%	181 17%	203 19%	177 16%	398 37%	36 3%	267 25%	575 53%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age														
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+						
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i						
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510						
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469						
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%						
Strongly agree (5.0)	412 38%	172 33%	240 43% a	20 22%	40 25%	67 44% abg	99 47% abg	75 40% abg	112 40% abg	60 24%	166 46% abg	187 40% abg						
Somewhat agree (4.0)	310 29%	145 28%	163 29%	29 31%	51 33%	44 29%	57 27%	53 28%	76 27%	80 32%	101 28%	129 27%						
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	150 14%	89 17% b	60 11%	9 9%	22 14%	20 13%	23 11%	34 18% adh	43 15%	30 12%	42 12%	77 16%						
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	108 10%	66 13% b	42 8%	23 24% bcdefhi	22 14% cdeh	7 4%	15 7%	13 7%	29 10% ch	45 18% cdefhi	21 6%	41 9%						
Strongly disagree (1.0)	70 6%	41 8%	29 5%	11 11% efi	15 9%	9 6%	13 6%	8 4%	16 5%	25 10% efi	21 6%	24 5%						
Don't know	31 3%	12 2%	19 3%	2 3%	8 5%	5 3%	4 2%	5 2%	7 2%	10 4%	9 3%	12 2%						
NET: Agree	722 67%	317 60%	403 73% a	49 53%	91 58%	110 73% abg	156 74% abg	127 68% ag	188 67% ag	140 56%	266 74% abfgi	315 67% abg						
NET: Disagree	178 16%	107 20% b	71 13%	33 36% bcdefhi	36 23% cdehi	15 10%	27 13%	21 11%	44 16%	70 28% cdefhi	43 12%	65 14%						
Base for stats	1050	513	534	91	149	146	206	182	276	240	352	458						
Mean Score	3.84	3.67	4.02 a	3.28	3.53	4.05 abg	4.04 abg	3.95 abg	3.87 abg	3.44	4.05 abg	3.90 abg						
Standard Deviation	1.235	1.277	1.172	1.364	1.293	1.152	1.197	1.133	1.215	1.323	1.177	1.182						
Standard Error	.038	.055	.052	.136	.114	.100	.087	.082	.069	.087	.066	.053						
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*						

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region												
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland	
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81		29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80		22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 412 38%	49 35%	71 43%	16 37%	8 26%	- -	9 38%	36 45%		6 29%	50 48%	102 43%	17 31%	6 44%
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 310 29%	46 33%	49 29%	15 34%	7 22%	3 36%	9 37%	22 27%		9 41%	26 25%	69 29%	14 25%	4 32%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 150 14%	20 14%	16 10%	7 16%	7 20%	2 18%	4 18%	12 15%		2 10%	9 8%	23 10%	8 14%	2 12%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 108 10%	18 13%	14 8%	1 3%	10 30%	- -	1 4%	2 2%		2 10%	15 15%	20 9%	6 11%	2 12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 70 6%	5 3%	12 7%	4 9%	1 3%	2 18%	1 3%	5 6%		2 11%	5 5%	15 7%	9 17%	- -
Don't know	31 3%	4 3%	5 3%	1 2%	- -	3 29%	- -	4 4%		- -	- -	6 2%	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	722 67%	95 67%	120 72%	31 71%	16 47%	3 36%	17 75%	58 72%		15 70%	75 72%	172 73%	30 56%	10 76%
NET: Disagree	178 16%	23 16%	26 16%	5 11%	11 33%	2 18%	1 6%	7 8%		5 21%	20 19%	36 15%	15 27%	2 12%
Base for stats	1050	138	162	43	33	6	23	77		22	105	231	53	13
Mean Score	3.84	3.85	3.94	3.90	3.37	3.00	4.04	4.07		3.66	3.95	3.96	3.43	4.08
Standard Deviation	1.235	1.149	1.252	1.213	1.254	1.341	.993	1.149		1.320	1.262	1.228	1.472	1.058
Standard Error	.038	.108	.106	.149	.218	.547	.178	.131		.245	.126	.081	.217	.293
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.05	.30	.03	.02		.06	.02	.01	.05	.09

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.1. The use of wild animals in circuses is outdated: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	412 38%	12 22%	7 22%	14 38%	8 29%	381 41% b	21 20%	10 28%	341 39%	52 39%	319 39%	58 43%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	310 29%	7 14%	12 39% a	12 32% a	5 18%	262 28%	38 36%	10 30%	242 28%	44 33%	238 29%	38 28%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	150 14%	18 32%	5 18%	8 20%	8 28%	124 13%	20 19%	6 16%	113 13%	16 12%	110 13%	18 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	108 10%	9 16%	3 9%	2 6%	4 12%	96 10%	9 9%	2 7%	98 11% bd	5 4%	80 10% bd	6 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	70 6%	5 10%	2 7%	1 2%	1 2%	54 6%	13 12% a	3 9%	57 7%	5 4%	53 6%	6 5%
Don't know	31 3%	3 6%	1 5%	1 3%	3 11%	24 3%	4 4%	3 9% a	17 2%	10 7% ac	17 2%	11 8% ac
NET: Agree	722 67%	19 35%	19 61% a	26 70% a	14 47%	643 68% b	59 56%	20 58%	584 67%	96 73%	557 68%	95 70%
NET: Disagree	178 16%	14 26% c	5 16%	3 7%	4 14%	150 16%	22 21%	5 16%	155 18% bd	10 8%	133 16% bd	12 9%
Base for stats	1050	51	29	37	26	917	101	31	851	122	800	125
Mean Score	3.84	3.23	3.63	4.02 a	3.67	3.89 b	3.45	3.68	3.84	4.08 a	3.86	4.08 a
Standard Deviation	1.235	1.281	1.183	1.001	1.147	1.221	1.274	1.288	1.253	1.055	1.231	1.110
Standard Error	.038	.171	.197	.172	.200	.040	.131	.221	.043	.095	.044	.099
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.03	.04	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age							NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+					
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+									
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g				h	i			
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510						
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469						
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%						
Strongly agree (5.0)	510 47%	212 40%	297 54% a	45 48%	66 42%	73 48%	113 54% bg	86 46%	128 45%	110 44%	186 51%	214 46%						
Somewhat agree (4.0)	253 23%	123 23%	130 23%	19 20%	40 25%	36 24%	44 21%	44 24%	70 25%	59 23%	80 22%	114 24%						
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	159 15%	91 17% b	67 12%	11 12%	19 12%	23 15%	28 13%	32 17%	48 17%	30 12%	50 14%	79 17%						
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 8%	63 12% b	27 5%	14 15% cdfhi	19 12% fi	9 6%	15 7%	15 8%	18 6%	33 13% cdfhi	24 7%	33 7%						
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 4%	28 5%	20 4%	4 4%	7 4%	9 6%	9 4%	6 3%	14 5%	11 4%	18 5%	20 4%						
Don't know	20 2%	7 1%	12 2%	2 2%	6 4% h	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	5 2%	8 3%	3 1%	9 2%						
NET: Agree	763 71%	335 64%	427 77% a	64 68%	105 67%	108 72%	157 75%	131 70%	198 70%	169 67%	265 74%	329 70%						
NET: Disagree	139 13%	91 17% b	47 9%	18 19% fi	26 17%	19 12%	23 11%	21 11%	32 11%	44 18% fhi	42 12%	53 11%						
Base for stats	1061	518	541	92	151	150	208	183	277	243	358	460						
Mean Score	4.02	3.82	4.21 a	3.94	3.92	4.03	4.14	4.04	4.01	3.93	4.09	4.02						
Standard Deviation	1.176	1.240	1.078	1.255	1.222	1.205	1.147	1.122	1.165	1.232	1.171	1.147						
Standard Error	.036	.053	.048	.124	.107	.103	.083	.081	.066	.081	.065	.051						
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*						

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	510 47%	61 43%	85 51%	21 47%	14 41%	2 20%	12 52%	42 52%	9 43%	60 57%	123 52%	19 35%	7 51%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	253 23%	44 31%	37 22%	9 21%	8 25%	2 22%	5 20%	17 21%	3 16%	19 19%	51 21%	16 29%	3 25%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	159 15%	17 12%	15 9%	9 20%	5 14%	2 18%	5 21%	16 21%	4 17%	10 10%	37 16%	7 13%	2 12%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 8%	13 9%	16 9%	3 6%	6 17%	1 11%	1 3%	3 4%	3 12%	9 8%	12 5%	7 13%	2 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 4%	3 2%	10 6%	1 3%	1 3%	1 13%	1 4%	1 1%	2 11%	4 4%	11 5%	4 7%	- -
Don't know	20 2%	2 2%	3 2%	1 3%	- -	1 15%	- -	1 1%	- -	2 2%	3 1%	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	763 71%	106 74%	123 74%	30 68%	22 66%	4 43%	17 72%	59 73%	13 59%	79 76%	174 73%	35 64%	10 76%
NET: Disagree	139 13%	16 12%	25 15%	4 9%	7 20%	2 24%	1 7%	4 5%	5 24%	13 13%	23 10%	11 21%	2 12%
Base for stats	1061	139	163	43	33	7	23	79	22	103	234	54	13
Mean Score	4.02	4.06	4.06	4.05	3.84	3.30	4.14	4.20	3.67	4.18	4.13	3.73	4.15
Standard Deviation	1.176	1.072	1.237	1.113	1.237	1.481	1.103	.990	1.449	1.182	1.141	1.298	1.086
Standard Error	.036	.100	.103	.137	.215	.560	.198	.111	.269	.119	.074	.191	.301
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.05	.31	.04	.01	.07	.01	.01	.04	.09

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.2. It is unnecessary to use wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	510 47%	15 27%	9 29%	20 54% ab	12 39%	466 50% bc	33 32%	11 32%	418 48%	67 51%	392 48%	67 49%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	253 23%	15 27%	11 35%	7 18%	5 17%	217 23%	26 24%	10 30%	191 22%	34 26%	196 24%	33 24%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	159 15%	12 21%	8 25%	7 19%	5 15%	131 14%	20 19%	8 24%	129 15%	14 11%	120 15%	18 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	90 8%	6 11%	2 6%	2 6%	5 18%	77 8%	12 11%	2 5%	80 9%	7 5%	65 8%	7 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 4%	6 10% b	- -	1 3%	2 6%	36 4%	12 11% a	1 2%	39 5%	3 2%	39 5%	5 3%
Don't know	20 2%	2 4%	1 5%	- -	1 4%	15 2%	3 3%	2 7% a	10 1%	7 5% ac	6 1%	6 5% ac
NET: Agree	763 71%	29 53%	20 65%	27 72%	17 56%	683 73% b	59 56%	21 62%	610 70%	101 76%	588 72%	100 74%
NET: Disagree	139 13%	12 22% b	2 6%	4 9%	7 24% b	113 12%	23 22% ac	2 7%	119 14% b	10 8%	104 13%	11 8%
Base for stats	1061	52	29	38	28	927	103	32	858	125	811	129
Mean Score	4.02	3.50	3.93	4.13 a	3.69	4.08 b	3.56	3.91	4.01	4.23 a	4.03	4.17
Standard Deviation	1.176	1.307	.913	1.135	1.359	1.149	1.349	1.013	1.193	1.026	1.176	1.079
Standard Error	.036	.173	.152	.192	.226	.038	.138	.171	.041	.091	.041	.094
Error variance	*	.03	.02	.04	.05	*	.02	.03	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age							NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+				
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510	
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree (5.0)	492 46%	208 40%	283 51% a	47 51%	68 43%	74 49%	104 50%	74 40%	124 44%	116 46%	178 49% ei	198 42%	
Somewhat agree (4.0)	264 24%	135 26%	128 23%	20 22%	40 25%	35 23%	52 25%	48 26%	69 24%	60 24%	87 24%	117 25%	
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	170 16%	90 17%	79 14%	10 11%	26 17%	23 16%	28 13%	40 21% adh	42 15%	37 15%	52 14%	81 17%	
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	66 6%	50 10% b	16 3%	7 7%	12 8%	8 6%	8 4%	11 6%	21 7%	19 7%	16 5%	31 7%	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	60 6%	36 7%	24 4%	7 8%	7 4%	5 4%	14 7%	9 5%	19 7%	14 5%	19 5%	27 6%	
Don't know	28 3%	6 1%	23 4% a	2 2%	4 3%	4 3%	4 2%	5 3%	9 3%	6 2%	8 2%	14 3%	
NET: Agree	756 70%	343 65%	411 74% a	68 72%	108 69%	109 73%	156 74%	122 65%	193 68%	176 70%	266 74% ei	315 67%	
NET: Disagree	127 12%	86 16% b	40 7%	14 15%	19 12%	14 9%	22 10%	19 10%	39 14%	32 13%	35 10%	59 13%	
Base for stats	1053	519	530	92	153	147	206	181	274	245	353	455	
Mean Score	4.01	3.83	4.19 a	4.03	3.99	4.12	4.09	3.93	3.94	4.00	4.10 i	3.94	
Standard Deviation	1.182	1.248	1.087	1.278	1.152	1.106	1.180	1.139	1.235	1.198	1.148	1.196	
Standard Error	.036	.053	.049	.127	.101	.096	.086	.083	.070	.078	.064	.054	
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*	

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	492 46%	61 43%	74 45%	19 42%	11 34%	2 20%	13 57%	40 49%	11 49%	56 54%	117 49%	22 40%	8 58%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	264 24%	39 28%	44 26%	16 36%	11 34%	1 13%	4 16%	20 25%	3 13%	21 20%	56 24%	11 20%	3 25%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	170 16%	24 17%	21 13%	4 10%	7 20%	4 51%	3 12%	9 11%	2 11%	12 12%	35 15%	13 24%	1 5%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	66 6%	10 7%	8 5%	3 6%	3 9%	- -	1 6%	3 4%	3 12%	8 8%	15 6%	1 1%	1 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	60 6%	6 5%	12 7%	1 2%	1 3%	- -	1 3%	5 6%	2 8%	5 5%	9 4%	8 15%	- -
Don't know	28 3%	1 1%	8 5%	2 4%	- -	1 15%	1 5%	3 4%	1 6%	2 2%	6 2%	- -	1 5%
NET: Agree	756 70%	100 70%	118 71%	34 78%	22 68%	3 34%	17 73%	60 75%	13 62%	78 74%	173 73%	32 59%	11 83%
NET: Disagree	127 12%	17 12%	20 12%	4 9%	4 12%	- -	2 9%	8 10%	4 21%	13 12%	24 10%	9 16%	1 7%
Base for stats	1053	141	159	43	33	7	22	77	20	103	231	55	13
Mean Score	4.01	3.97	4.00	4.13	3.88	3.64	4.26	4.13	3.88	4.13	4.11	3.68	4.41
Standard Deviation	1.182	1.150	1.226	1.014	1.090	.908	1.121	1.163	1.429	1.188	1.123	1.402	.933
Standard Error	.036	.107	.104	.126	.190	.343	.208	.132	.275	.119	.073	.204	.269
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.12	.04	.02	.08	.01	.01	.04	.07

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.3. The use of wild animals in circuses is cruel: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	492 46%	14 27%	13 42%	22 57%	10 35%	448 48%	33 32%	11 32%	392 45%	72 55%	369 45%	70 51%
				a		b				ac		
Somewhat agree (4.0)	264 24%	12 21%	7 24%	8 20%	8 29%	219 23%	34 32%	11 32%	209 24%	34 26%	206 25%	37 27%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	170 16%	16 30%	7 24%	6 16%	5 16%	150 16%	14 13%	6 17%	137 16%	13 10%	130 16%	16 12%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	66 6%	5 10%	1 4%	2 5%	2 8%	57 6%	9 8%	1 3%	58 7%	6 5%	52 6%	4 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	60 6%	7 13%	1 2%	- -	2 7%	46 5%	14 13%	- -	53 6%	3 2%	47 6%	4 3%
		c					ac		b			
Don't know	28 3%	- -	1 3%	1 2%	1 4%	21 2%	2 2%	5 16%	19 2%	4 3%	14 2%	4 3%
								ab				
NET: Agree	756 70%	26 48%	20 66%	29 78%	19 64%	667 71%	67 64%	22 64%	601 69%	106 81%	576 70%	107 79%
				a						ac		ac
NET: Disagree	127 12%	12 22%	2 7%	2 5%	5 15%	103 11%	23 21%	1 3%	111 13%	9 7%	99 12%	8 6%
		bc					ac		bd		d	
Base for stats	1053	55	30	37	28	920	104	29	849	127	804	131
Mean Score	4.01	3.39	4.01	4.32	3.81	4.05	3.61	4.11	3.98	4.31	3.99	4.25
			a	a		b				ac		ac
Standard Deviation	1.182	1.326	1.064	.926	1.255	1.161	1.370	.857	1.209	.971	1.186	1.013
Standard Error	.036	.173	.177	.159	.209	.038	.140	.154	.042	.085	.042	.088
Error variance	*	.03	.03	.03	.04	*	.02	.02	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	350	153	197	29	51	54	73	56	87	80	127	143
		32%	29%	36%	31%	33%	36%	35%	30%	31%	32%	35%	31%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	262	129	131	24	33	30	51	45	79	57	81	124
		24%	25%	24%	25%	21%	20%	24%	24%	28%	23%	22%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	261	132	128	19	35	40	52	49	66	53	92	115
		24%	25%	23%	20%	22%	27%	25%	26%	23%	21%	26%	24%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	123	73	48	15	23	15	19	24	27	37	35	51
		11%	14%	9%	16%	14%	10%	9%	13%	9%	15%	10%	11%
			b										
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	53	27	25	5	9	7	7	7	18	14	13	26
		5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Don't know		33	10	23	3	6	5	8	5	6	9	13	11
		3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
				a									
NET: Agree		612	283	329	53	85	84	124	101	166	137	208	267
		57%	54%	59%	56%	54%	56%	59%	54%	59%	55%	58%	57%
NET: Disagree		175	100	73	20	31	22	26	31	45	51	48	76
		16%	19%	13%	21%	20%	14%	12%	17%	16%	20%	13%	16%
			b								dh		
Base for stats		1048	515	530	91	151	146	202	182	277	242	348	458
Mean Score		3.70	3.60	3.81	3.63	3.63	3.75	3.81	3.65	3.69	3.63	3.79	3.67
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.189	1.198	1.168	1.240	1.253	1.191	1.125	1.167	1.200	1.246	1.152	1.186
Standard Error		.037	.051	.053	.124	.110	.103	.083	.085	.068	.082	.065	.053
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	350 32%	48 34%	56 34%	15 33%	10 30%	1 7%	5 21%	33 41%	8 37%	31 30%	81 34%	11 21%	5 37%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	262 24%	28 20%	43 26%	9 21%	2 5%	- -	10 43%	16 19%	2 7%	31 30%	66 28%	15 27%	4 29%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	261 24%	37 26%	38 23%	11 26%	14 43%	5 62%	3 11%	15 19%	3 16%	17 17%	57 24%	18 33%	2 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	123 11%	20 14%	25 15%	5 11%	3 8%	1 13%	1 4%	9 11%	4 18%	13 13%	18 7%	6 11%	2 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	53 5%	1 1%	3 2%	2 4%	2 7%	2 18%	2 7%	3 4%	3 16%	7 7%	13 5%	4 8%	- -
Don't know	33 3%	7 5%	2 1%	2 5%	2 7%	- -	3 14%	4 5%	1 5%	4 4%	2 1%	- -	1 5%
NET: Agree	612 57%	76 53%	99 59%	24 55%	12 35%	1 7%	15 63%	49 60%	10 45%	62 60%	147 62%	26 48%	9 66%
NET: Disagree	175 16%	22 15%	28 17%	7 15%	5 15%	3 31%	3 11%	12 15%	7 34%	20 20%	30 13%	11 19%	2 12%
Base for stats	1048	135	164	42	31	9	20	76	20	100	235	55	13
Mean Score	3.70	3.74	3.76	3.72	3.46	2.65	3.77	3.87	3.34	3.66	3.79	3.41	3.95
Standard Deviation	1.189	1.126	1.131	1.191	1.257	1.063	1.148	1.218	1.588	1.249	1.158	1.182	1.077
Standard Error	.037	.107	.095	.149	.226	.376	.225	.140	.306	.126	.075	.172	.311
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.05	.14	.05	.02	.09	.02	.01	.03	.10

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.4. Circuses with human performers are more enjoyable than ones that use wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	350 32%	11 21%	8 27%	19 50% ab	8 28%	329 35% b	13 12%	9 26%	292 34%	39 30%	280 34%	39 29%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	262 24%	14 26%	10 33%	6 15%	7 25%	225 24%	27 26%	10 29%	216 25%	34 26%	207 25%	30 22%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	261 24%	15 27%	8 27%	8 21%	8 26%	216 23%	36 34% a	9 27%	204 23%	24 18%	184 23%	35 26%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	123 11%	7 12%	2 7%	5 12%	3 10%	105 11%	16 15%	2 5%	98 11%	14 11%	91 11%	15 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	53 5%	6 11%	1 4%	1 2%	2 7%	41 4%	11 11% a	1 2%	43 5%	5 4%	40 5%	4 3%
Don't know	33 3%	1 2%	1 3%	- -	1 4%	26 3%	3 2%	4 12% ab	15 2%	16 12% ac	15 2%	13 10% ac
NET: Agree	612 57%	25 46%	18 59%	24 65%	16 53%	553 59% b	40 38%	19 55%	508 59%	73 56%	488 60% d	69 51%
NET: Disagree	175 16%	13 24%	3 11%	5 14%	5 17%	146 16%	27 26% ac	2 7%	141 16%	19 14%	131 16%	18 13%
Base for stats	1048	53	30	38	28	915	103	30	853	116	803	122
Mean Score	3.70	3.33	3.73	4.00 a	3.59	3.76 b	3.15	3.82 b	3.72	3.77	3.74	3.70
Standard Deviation	1.189	1.276	1.096	1.175	1.226	1.183	1.164	.998	1.191	1.163	1.190	1.127
Standard Error	.037	.168	.183	.199	.204	.039	.119	.171	.041	.107	.042	.102
Error variance	*	.03	.03	.04	.04	*	.01	.03	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age														
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+					
			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i					
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510					
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469					
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%					
Strongly agree	(5.0)	86	49	37	6	17	12	7	19	25	23	19	44					
		8%	9%	7%	7%	11%	8%	3%	10%	9%	9%	5%	9%					
						dh			dh	d	d		dh					
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	181	103	79	14	33	27	36	31	40	47	63	72					
		17%	20%	14%	15%	21%	18%	17%	17%	14%	19%	17%	15%					
			b															
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	203	108	93	21	23	27	42	38	52	44	69	90					
		19%	21%	17%	22%	15%	18%	20%	20%	18%	17%	19%	19%					
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	177	87	90	14	30	28	26	28	52	44	53	80					
		16%	17%	16%	15%	19%	18%	12%	15%	18%	18%	15%	17%					
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	398	162	235	37	47	53	91	65	106	84	144	170					
		37%	31%	43%	39%	30%	35%	43%	35%	37%	33%	40%	36%					
				a				bg										
Don't know		36	16	19	2	6	5	9	5	9	8	13	14					
		3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%					
NET: Agree		267	152	116	20	50	39	43	51	65	71	81	116					
		25%	29%	21%	22%	32%	26%	20%	27%	23%	28%	23%	25%					
			b			dth												
NET: Disagree		575	249	325	51	78	81	116	93	157	128	197	250					
		53%	47%	59%	54%	49%	53%	55%	50%	56%	51%	55%	53%					
				a														
Base for stats		1045	509	534	91	151	146	202	181	274	242	348	455					
Mean Score		2.41	2.59	2.24	2.33	2.62	2.43	2.22	2.52	2.37	2.51	2.31	2.43					
			b			dh			d		d							
Standard Deviation		1.358	1.364	1.332	1.326	1.412	1.355	1.280	1.400	1.358	1.384	1.314	1.375					
Standard Error		.042	.059	.060	.132	.123	.117	.094	.102	.078	.091	.074	.062					
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*					

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region												
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland	
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81		29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80		22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	86 8%	8 6%	19 11%	2 5%	2 7%	- -	2 9%	3 3%		3 16%	8 8%	16 7%	7 13%	1 7%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	181 17%	32 23%	32 19%	6 13%	8 23%	2 29%	4 17%	11 13%		3 12%	17 16%	29 12%	11 19%	1 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	203 19%	26 18%	22 13%	12 26%	9 26%	2 22%	6 27%	17 21%		3 13%	22 21%	35 15%	11 21%	4 32%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	177 16%	23 16%	33 20%	8 18%	5 16%	2 27%	4 16%	9 11%		1 6%	17 16%	42 18%	8 15%	3 20%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	398 37%	48 34%	59 35%	15 34%	9 28%	1 7%	6 26%	37 46%		11 51%	37 35%	109 46%	15 27%	4 31%
Don't know	36 3%	5 4%	2 1%	2 4%	- -	1 15%	1 5%	5 6%		* 2%	4 4%	6 3%	2 5%	- -
NET: Agree	267 25%	41 29%	51 31%	8 18%	10 30%	2 29%	6 26%	13 16%		6 28%	25 24%	45 19%	18 32%	2 17%
NET: Disagree	575 53%	70 50%	92 55%	23 52%	14 44%	3 34%	10 42%	46 57%		12 57%	53 51%	151 64%	23 42%	7 51%
Base for stats	1045	137	165	42	33	7	22	75		21	100	231	52	13
Mean Score	2.41	2.49	2.51	2.33	2.65	2.86	2.66	2.12		2.34	2.44	2.14	2.75	2.42
Standard Deviation	1.358	1.343	1.434	1.243	1.314	1.056	1.336	1.253		1.617	1.352	1.320	1.418	1.269
Standard Error	.042	.127	.120	.154	.229	.399	.248	.145		.306	.137	.087	.211	.352
Error variance	*	.02	.01	.02	.05	.16	.06	.02		.09	.02	.01	.04	.12

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.5. Circuses would not be as enjoyable without wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	86 8%	8 16% bc	1 2%	- -	4 15% c	77 8%	7 7%	1 3%	79 9%	5 4%	69 8%	8 6%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	181 17%	8 14%	7 23%	5 14%	7 24%	158 17%	17 17%	6 19%	163 19% bd	11 8%	141 17% bd	13 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	203 19%	13 23%	10 34%	7 18%	5 17%	163 17%	31 30% a	8 24%	151 17%	23 18%	158 19%	22 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	177 16%	11 20%	5 15%	4 10%	4 15%	150 16%	22 21%	5 14%	141 16%	23 17%	132 16%	25 18%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	398 37%	13 24%	8 26%	20 54% abd	7 23%	367 39% bc	23 22%	8 23%	315 36%	56 42%	304 37%	54 40%
Don't know	36 3%	2 4%	- -	2 5%	2 7%	26 3%	4 4%	6 17% ab	18 2%	14 11% ac	14 2%	13 10% ac
NET: Agree	267 25%	16 30%	8 25%	5 14%	11 39% c	235 25%	25 24%	7 22%	242 28% bd	16 12%	210 26% bd	21 16%
NET: Disagree	575 53%	24 43%	13 41%	24 63% d	11 38%	518 55% bc	45 43%	13 37%	456 53%	78 59%	436 53%	79 58%
Base for stats	1045	52	31	36	27	916	101	28	850	117	803	122
Mean Score	2.41	2.77	2.61	1.91	2.92	2.38	2.65	2.57	2.47	2.04	2.43	2.16
		c	c		c				bd		bd	
Standard Deviation	1.358	1.402	1.183	1.169	1.453	1.375	1.215	1.240	1.391	1.207	1.368	1.281
Standard Error	.042	.186	.194	.203	.246	.045	.127	.219	.048	.110	.048	.116
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.04	.06	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age								
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total	1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	96 9%	48 9%	48 9%	8 8%	13 8%	18 12% d	11 5%	20 11%	27 10%	20 8%	29 8%	47 10%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	262 24%	137 26%	124 22%	10 10%	44 28% ac	26 17%	47 22% a	52 28% ac	83 29% acgh	54 21% a	73 20% a	135 29% acgh
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	208 19%	119 23% b	88 16%	27 29% bfgi	20 13%	28 19%	44 21%	41 22% b	48 17%	47 19%	72 20%	89 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	173 16%	81 15%	92 17%	13 14%	31 19%	24 16%	34 16%	22 12%	50 18%	43 17%	58 16%	72 15%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	309 29%	130 25%	177 32% a	33 35% fi	45 29%	53 35% efi	66 31% fi	47 25%	65 23%	78 31% fi	119 33% fi	112 24%
Don't know	33 3%	9 2%	23 4% a	4 5%	5 3%	1 1%	8 4%	5 2%	10 3%	9 4%	9 3%	14 3%
NET: Agree	358 33%	186 35%	172 31%	17 18%	56 36% a	44 29% a	58 28%	71 38% adgh	110 39% adgh	74 29% a	103 28% a	182 39% acdgh
NET: Disagree	482 45%	211 40%	270 49% a	46 49%	76 48% e	77 51% efi	100 48% ei	69 37%	115 41%	121 48% ei	177 49% efi	184 39%
Base for stats	1048	516	530	90	152	150	202	182	273	241	352	455
Mean Score	2.68	2.79 b	2.57	2.40	2.66	2.55	2.52	2.87 acdgh	2.84 acdgh	2.56	2.54	2.85 acdgh
Standard Deviation	1.363	1.329	1.389	1.309	1.380	1.430	1.308	1.363	1.350	1.357	1.359	1.353
Standard Error	.042	.057	.062	.133	.121	.123	.096	.099	.077	.090	.076	.061
Error variance	*	*	*	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	96 9%	9 6%	17 10%	3 6%	2 6%	1 11%	4 18%	9 11%	4 17%	14 13%	12 5%	8 15%	- -
Somewhat agree (4.0)	262 24%	37 26%	39 24%	13 30%	6 17%	2 18%	5 20%	19 23%	4 21%	22 21%	57 24%	8 15%	5 34%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	208 19%	23 16%	29 17%	13 30%	9 28%	1 13%	5 21%	15 19%	4 17%	19 18%	36 15%	16 30%	3 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	173 16%	35 24%	24 14%	4 9%	6 18%	3 36%	1 5%	9 12%	1 3%	19 18%	41 17%	8 15%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	309 29%	34 24%	55 33%	9 21%	10 31%	1 7%	7 32%	23 28%	8 35%	28 26%	83 35%	13 24%	6 46%
Don't know	33 3%	5 3%	3 2%	1 3%	- -	1 15%	1 4%	6 8%	1 7%	4 4%	8 3%	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	358 33%	46 32%	56 34%	16 37%	8 23%	2 29%	9 38%	27 34%	8 38%	35 34%	69 29%	16 30%	5 34%
NET: Disagree	482 45%	69 48%	79 47%	13 30%	16 49%	4 43%	8 37%	32 40%	8 38%	46 44%	124 52%	21 39%	6 46%
Base for stats	1048	137	164	43	33	7	22	74	20	100	229	54	13
Mean Score	2.68	2.65	2.63	2.93	2.49	2.88	2.87	2.74	2.80	2.75	2.45	2.82	2.41
Standard Deviation	1.363	1.289	1.415	1.248	1.272	1.301	1.557	1.423	1.611	1.415	1.339	1.371	1.416
Standard Error	.042	.122	.118	.155	.221	.492	.284	.164	.310	.144	.088	.202	.393
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.05	.24	.08	.03	.10	.02	.01	.04	.15

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q3.6. Wild animals are a vital part of circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	96 9%	7 13%	3 9%	1 3%	3 12%	91 10%	4 4%	2 5%	93 11% bd	3 2%	82 10% bd	6 4%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	262 24%	19 34%	8 27%	8 22%	11 36%	232 25%	22 21%	8 24%	215 25%	30 23%	193 24%	35 26%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	208 19%	15 27%	10 34% d	7 18%	4 14%	168 18%	33 31% a	7 20%	166 19%	21 16%	158 19%	22 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	173 16%	9 16%	6 20%	3 9%	4 13%	149 16%	19 18%	5 15%	140 16%	18 13%	137 17%	14 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	309 29%	5 9%	3 10%	18 48% abd	6 21%	277 29%	24 23%	7 22%	238 27%	48 37% a	235 29%	48 35%
Don't know	33 3%	- -	- -	- -	1 4%	25 3%	3 3%	5 15% ab	17 2%	11 9% ac	13 2%	11 8% ac
NET: Agree	358 33%	26 48% c	11 36%	10 26%	14 48%	322 34%	26 24%	10 29%	308 35% b	33 25%	275 34%	41 30%
NET: Disagree	482 45%	14 25%	9 30%	21 56% ab	10 34%	426 45%	43 41%	13 37%	378 44%	66 50%	371 45%	62 46%
Base for stats	1048	55	31	38	28	917	102	29	851	120	804	124
Mean Score	2.68	3.26	3.04	2.25	3.04	2.68	2.63	2.71	2.75	2.35	2.69	2.49
Standard Deviation	1.363	c	c	c	c	1.386	1.170	1.294	b	b	b	b
Standard Error	.042	.152	.185	.229	.234	.046	.121	.225	.047	.117	.049	.122
Error variance	*	.02	.03	.05	.05	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.02

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value	1081 100%	396 37%	244 23%	220 20%	105 10%	58 5%	58 5%	640 59%	163 15%
Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children	1081 100%	194 18%	249 23%	281 26%	164 15%	119 11%	74 7%	443 41%	283 26%
The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health	1081 100%	138 13%	194 18%	324 30%	219 20%	153 14%	53 5%	332 31%	372 34%
Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile	1081 100%	46 4%	172 16%	254 24%	241 22%	323 30%	45 4%	218 20%	564 52%
Circuses showing wild animals is educational	1081 100%	40 4%	123 11%	243 22%	220 20%	403 37%	52 5%	163 15%	623 58%
Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species	1081 100%	46 4%	110 10%	180 17%	254 23%	447 41%	44 4%	156 14%	700 65%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age							NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+			
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	138	58	80	12	28	20	34	22	22	40	54	44
		13%	11%	14%	13%	18%	13%	16%	12%	8%	16%	15%	9%
						fi		fi			fi	fi	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	194	87	107	30	33	24	31	25	53	62	54	78
		18%	17%	19%	32%	21%	16%	15%	13%	19%	25%	15%	17%
					cdefhi						cdehi		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	324	151	172	25	40	54	59	66	81	64	113	147
		30%	29%	31%	26%	25%	36%	28%	35%	29%	26%	31%	31%
							g		g				
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	219	126	92	15	34	22	38	37	73	50	60	109
		20%	24%	17%	16%	22%	15%	18%	20%	26%	20%	17%	23%
			b							cdh			ch
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	153	86	66	8	15	24	37	23	46	22	61	69
		14%	16%	12%	8%	9%	16%	18%	12%	16%	9%	17%	15%
			b				g	abg		abg		abg	g
Don't know		53	17	37	5	8	7	11	15	8	12	19	22
		5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	5%	5%	5%
				a					f				
NET: Agree		332	145	187	41	61	44	65	46	75	102	109	121
		31%	28%	34%	44%	39%	29%	31%	25%	26%	41%	30%	26%
				a	cdefhi	efi					cdefhi		
NET: Disagree		372	212	158	23	49	46	75	60	119	72	121	179
		34%	40%	28%	25%	31%	30%	36%	32%	42%	29%	34%	38%
			b				a			abcegh			ag
Base for stats		1028	508	516	89	149	144	199	172	275	239	342	447
Mean Score		2.95	2.81	3.09	3.25	3.17	2.96	2.93	2.92	2.75	3.20	2.94	2.81
				a	defhi	fi					defhi		
Standard Deviation		1.238	1.232	1.229	1.153	1.255	1.244	1.338	1.185	1.179	1.216	1.297	1.183
Standard Error		.039	.053	.056	.117	.110	.109	.099	.089	.067	.081	.073	.054
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	138 13%	19 14%	28 17%	4 9%	4 12%	- -	5 23%	14 17%	1 3%	8 8%	31 13%	10 19%	1 9%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	194 18%	27 19%	25 15%	7 16%	9 27%	- -	3 13%	15 19%	5 24%	12 12%	53 22%	5 9%	4 29%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	324 30%	49 34%	44 26%	15 33%	9 28%	1 13%	7 30%	21 27%	8 37%	36 35%	64 27%	18 33%	3 24%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	219 20%	21 15%	34 20%	12 27%	9 26%	4 49%	4 16%	12 15%	3 13%	26 25%	50 21%	7 13%	2 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	153 14%	15 10%	30 18%	4 9%	2 6%	2 22%	3 12%	11 14%	4 18%	16 15%	29 12%	13 24%	4 26%
Don't know	53 5%	11 8%	6 3%	2 5%	* 1%	1 15%	1 5%	7 9%	1 5%	6 6%	10 4%	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	332 31%	46 33%	53 32%	11 25%	13 38%	- -	8 36%	29 36%	6 26%	21 20%	84 35%	15 28%	5 38%
NET: Disagree	372 34%	35 25%	64 38%	16 36%	11 32%	6 71%	7 29%	23 28%	7 31%	42 40%	79 33%	20 37%	5 38%
Base for stats	1028	131	161	42	33	7	22	73	20	99	227	54	13
Mean Score	2.95	3.12	2.92	2.89	3.12	1.89	3.18	3.13	2.79	2.71	3.03	2.86	2.82
Standard Deviation	1.238	1.183	1.347	1.117	1.132	.689	1.353	1.315	1.139	1.142	1.232	1.415	1.386
Standard Error	.039	.115	.114	.140	.200	.260	.251	.153	.219	.117	.082	.209	.384
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.07	.06	.02	.05	.01	.01	.04	.15

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.1. The use of wild animals in circuses poses a risk to public safety and health: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	138 13%	1 3%	4 14%	2 5%	5 16%	115 12%	16 15%	7 21%	107 12%	26 20%	104 13%	23 17%
			a		a					ac		
Somewhat agree (4.0)	194 18%	11 20%	8 25%	5 12%	5 18%	162 17%	29 27%	4 10%	153 18%	27 21%	148 18%	31 23%
							ac					
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	324 30%	17 30%	8 26%	15 39%	9 31%	286 30%	27 26%	11 33%	256 29%	38 29%	245 30%	39 29%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	219 20%	13 25%	7 24%	12 31%	4 15%	198 21%	17 16%	4 10%	185 21%	18 13%	166 20%	21 15%
									b			
Strongly disagree (1.0)	153 14%	12 21%	3 8%	2 4%	5 16%	138 15%	12 11%	3 8%	136 16%	10 7%	123 15%	12 9%
			c						bd		b	
Don't know	53 5%	1 1%	1 3%	3 9%	1 4%	42 4%	6 5%	6 17%	32 4%	13 10%	31 4%	10 7%
								ab		ac		a
NET: Agree	332 31%	12 23%	12 38%	6 17%	10 34%	277 29%	44 42%	11 31%	260 30%	54 41%	252 31%	54 40%
			c				a			ac		ac
NET: Disagree	372 34%	25 46%	10 32%	13 35%	9 31%	337 36%	28 27%	6 19%	321 37%	27 21%	289 35%	33 24%
						c			bd		bd	
Base for stats	1028	54	30	34	28	899	100	28	837	119	787	126
Mean Score	2.95	2.58	3.12	2.81	3.02	2.91	3.20	3.31	2.89	3.36	2.93	3.26
			a				a			ac		ac
Standard Deviation	1.238	1.125	1.200	.928	1.317	1.233	1.234	1.271	1.246	1.213	1.245	1.218
Standard Error	.039	.148	.200	.164	.219	.041	.129	.228	.043	.109	.045	.108
Error variance	*	.02	.04	.03	.05	*	.02	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	396	173	222	33	44	58	82	70	109	77	140	179
		37%	33%	40%	35%	28%	39%	39%	38%	38%	31%	39%	38%
				a			b		b		bg	bg	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	244	122	122	15	34	39	40	44	73	49	79	117
		23%	23%	22%	16%	21%	26%	19%	24%	26%	19%	22%	25%
									a				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	220	118	101	21	38	22	48	35	56	59	70	92
		20%	22%	18%	23%	24%	14%	23%	19%	20%	24%	19%	20%
						c				c			
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	105	54	50	12	24	9	18	15	26	36	27	42
		10%	10%	9%	13%	15%	6%	8%	8%	9%	14%	8%	9%
						cehi				chi			
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	58	39	20	4	6	13	16	11	8	10	29	20
		5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	9%	8%	6%	3%	4%	8%	4%
			b				fi	f			fi		
Don't know		58	19	39	9	11	10	7	10	11	20	17	21
		5%	4%	7%	10%	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%
				a	dfi					fi			
NET: Agree		640	295	344	48	78	97	121	114	182	126	218	296
		59%	56%	62%	51%	50%	64%	58%	61%	64%	50%	61%	63%
				a			abg		bg	abg		bg	abg
NET: Disagree		163	92	70	15	30	22	34	27	34	46	56	61
		15%	18%	13%	17%	19%	15%	16%	14%	12%	18%	15%	13%
			b			f				f			
Base for stats		1023	506	514	85	146	141	203	176	272	231	344	449
Mean Score		3.80	3.67	3.93	3.72	3.59	3.85	3.76	3.83	3.91	3.64	3.80	3.88
				a					bg				bg
Standard Deviation		1.218	1.257	1.165	1.235	1.203	1.281	1.281	1.229	1.122	1.214	1.280	1.165
Standard Error		.038	.054	.053	.128	.107	.113	.094	.091	.064	.082	.072	.053
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region												
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland	
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81		29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80		22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	396 37%	42 30%	62 37%	18 42%	11 34%	1 7%	10 43%	38 47%		10 44%	46 44%	95 40%	18 33%	3 24%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	244 23%	39 27%	32 19%	10 24%	7 22%	2 22%	5 22%	15 19%		3 16%	21 20%	52 22%	15 27%	9 64%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	220 20%	38 27%	35 21%	4 10%	10 32%	1 13%	4 17%	11 13%		3 12%	15 15%	48 20%	11 20%	2 12%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	105 10%	14 10%	13 8%	4 10%	1 3%	1 13%	2 8%	9 11%		2 9%	10 9%	24 10%	4 7%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	58 5%	3 2%	13 8%	5 12%	2 5%	2 29%	1 5%	5 6%		3 16%	5 5%	7 3%	5 9%	- -
Don't know	58 5%	7 5%	13 8%	1 2%	1 4%	1 15%	1 5%	3 3%		1 3%	7 7%	11 5%	2 3%	- -
NET: Agree	640 59%	81 57%	94 56%	29 66%	18 56%	3 29%	15 65%	53 66%		13 60%	67 64%	147 62%	33 61%	12 88%
NET: Disagree	163 15%	16 12%	26 15%	10 22%	3 8%	4 42%	3 13%	14 17%		5 24%	15 14%	31 13%	9 16%	- -
Base for stats	1023	135	154	43	32	7	22	78		21	98	225	53	13
Mean Score	3.80	3.77	3.76	3.75	3.79	2.60	3.95	3.93		3.67	3.96	3.90	3.72	4.12
Standard Deviation	1.218	1.062	1.287	1.427	1.147	1.498	1.228	1.294		1.548	1.232	1.154	1.267	.609
Standard Error	.038	.101	.111	.176	.206	.566	.228	.147		.292	.127	.076	.189	.169
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.03	.04	.32	.05	.02		.09	.02	.01	.04	.03

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.2. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers does not have any educational value: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	396 37%	8 15%	6 19%	18 48% ab	9 30%	364 39% b	23 22%	9 25%	320 37%	54 41%	314 38%	52 38%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	244 23%	12 23%	7 24%	8 22%	6 21%	210 22%	26 25%	8 23%	204 23%	27 21%	191 23%	24 18%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	220 20%	14 25%	9 30%	5 14%	10 35% c	183 19%	26 25%	11 33% a	174 20%	22 17%	153 19%	32 23%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	105 10%	10 18%	6 19%	3 9%	1 5%	89 9%	15 14%	1 3%	85 10%	10 7%	83 10%	8 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	58 5%	3 6%	2 6%	1 2%	1 5%	48 5%	9 8%	2 5%	46 5%	8 6%	42 5%	8 6%
Don't know	58 5%	7 13%	1 3%	2 4%	1 4%	48 5%	6 6%	4 11%	40 5%	11 8%	34 4%	11 8% c
NET: Agree	640 59%	21 38%	13 43%	26 70% ab	15 51%	574 61% b	49 46%	17 48%	524 60%	81 61%	505 62%	76 56%
NET: Disagree	163 15%	13 24%	8 25%	4 11%	3 9%	136 15%	24 22% a	3 8%	131 15%	18 13%	125 15%	17 12%
Base for stats	1023	48	30	36	28	894	99	31	829	121	783	124
Mean Score	3.80	3.27	3.31	4.10 ab	3.70	3.84 b	3.40	3.67	3.81	3.90	3.83	3.82
Standard Deviation	1.218	1.181	1.195	1.129 ab	1.123	1.211 b	1.242	1.120	1.212	1.244	1.215	1.236
Standard Error	.038	.161	.199	.196	.187	.040	.130	.195	.042	.112	.043	.111
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.04	.04	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	194	73	121	16	31	30	42	31	44	47	71	75
		18%	14%	22%	17%	20%	20%	20%	16%	16%	19%	20%	16%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	249	118	132	26	40	38	41	44	60	66	79	104
		23%	22%	24%	28%	25%	25%	19%	24%	21%	26%	22%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	281	147	134	29	36	42	61	43	70	65	103	113
		26%	28%	24%	31%	23%	28%	29%	23%	25%	26%	29%	24%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	164	96	67	7	28	12	34	32	51	34	46	83
		15%	18%	12%	7%	18%	8%	16%	17%	18%	14%	13%	18%
			b			ac		ac	ac	ac			ac
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	119	66	52	11	12	19	20	19	39	22	39	58
		11%	13%	9%	11%	7%	13%	9%	10%	14%	9%	11%	12%
Don't know		74	26	47	5	11	9	13	18	18	16	22	36
		7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%	6%	8%
				a									
NET: Agree		443	190	253	43	71	68	83	75	104	113	150	179
		41%	36%	46%	45%	45%	45%	39%	40%	37%	45%	42%	38%
				a						f			
NET: Disagree		283	162	120	17	39	32	53	51	90	57	85	141
		26%	31%	22%	18%	25%	21%	25%	27%	32%	23%	24%	30%
			b							acgh			acgh
Base for stats		1007	499	506	89	146	142	197	168	265	235	339	433
Mean Score		3.23	3.07	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.33	3.26	3.22	3.07	3.35	3.29	3.13
				a		f				fi	f		
Standard Deviation		1.265	1.240	1.267	1.212	1.236	1.282	1.252	1.258	1.298	1.224	1.263	1.283
Standard Error		.040	.054	.058	.122	.110	.113	.093	.095	.075	.082	.072	.059
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	194 18%	19 13%	38 23%	8 17%	4 13%	1 7%	3 13%	18 23%	5 25%	20 19%	48 20%	6 11%	1 9%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	249 23%	46 32%	28 17%	12 26%	4 11%	- -	7 31%	18 23%	3 16%	23 22%	54 23%	13 24%	8 57%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	281 26%	38 27%	41 24%	12 27%	15 45%	3 36%	3 14%	23 28%	3 16%	27 26%	61 26%	12 22%	2 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	164 15%	19 13%	30 18%	5 12%	8 25%	2 24%	4 18%	7 9%	4 19%	12 11%	32 14%	9 16%	2 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	119 11%	10 7%	20 12%	5 11%	1 3%	2 18%	1 6%	11 14%	4 19%	15 14%	21 9%	11 21%	- -
Don't know	74 7%	11 7%	11 7%	3 6%	1 3%	1 15%	4 18%	3 3%	1 5%	9 8%	20 9%	3 6%	1 7%
NET: Agree	443 41%	65 46%	65 39%	19 43%	8 24%	1 7%	10 44%	37 46%	9 41%	43 41%	102 43%	19 35%	9 66%
NET: Disagree	283 26%	29 20%	50 30%	11 24%	9 28%	4 42%	6 24%	19 23%	8 38%	27 25%	53 23%	20 37%	2 12%
Base for stats	1007	131	156	42	32	7	19	78	21	96	216	51	12
Mean Score	3.23	3.34	3.21	3.27	3.06	2.46	3.32	3.33	3.11	3.22	3.35	2.86	3.67
Standard Deviation	1.265	1.127	1.345	1.262	1.030	1.159	1.233	1.325	1.524	1.330	1.249	1.342	.852
Standard Error	.040	.109	.115	.159	.182	.438	.247	.150	.293	.138	.085	.202	.246
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.03	.03	.19	.06	.02	.09	.02	.01	.04	.06

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.3. Showing wild animals performing tricks and being dominated by tamers may have a negative psychological impact on children: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	194 18%	5 9%	6 18%	7 18%	6 19%	174 19%	16 15%	4 12%	157 18%	28 21%	152 19%	29 21%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	249 23%	12 22%	5 18%	11 30%	6 20%	213 23%	28 27%	8 22%	203 23%	35 27%	191 23%	38 28%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	281 26%	18 32%	11 35%	8 22%	5 16%	242 26%	30 29%	9 25%	221 25%	30 23%	224 27%	27 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	164 15%	11 20%	3 11%	8 20%	7 22%	141 15%	19 18%	3 9%	135 16%	14 10%	121 15%	13 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	119 11%	9 16%	3 11%	1 2%	5 18%	109 12%	6 6%	4 13%	100 11%	9 7%	88 11%	12 9%
Don't know	74 7%	1 1%	2 7%	3 8%	1 4%	61 7%	6 6%	7 20%	52 6%	16 12%	42 5%	17 13%
NET: Agree	443 41%	17 31%	11 36%	18 48%	11 39%	387 41%	44 42%	12 34%	360 42%	63 48%	342 42%	67 50%
NET: Disagree	283 26%	19 36%	7 22%	8 22%	12 41%	250 27%	25 24%	7 22%	235 27%	23 17%	209 26%	25 18%
Base for stats	1007	54	28	35	28	880	99	28	816	116	776	119
Mean Score	3.23	2.88	3.23	3.46	2.99	3.23	3.29	3.14	3.22	3.52	3.25	3.50
Standard Deviation	1.265	1.200	1.254	1.106	1.435	1.280	1.128	1.284	1.275	1.197	1.255	1.256
Standard Error	.040	.158	.212	.196	.239	.043	.118	.234	.045	.110	.045	.115
Error variance	*	.02	.04	.04	.06	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	46	24	22	5	12	4	10	4	11	17	13	15
		4%	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	5%	2%	4%	7%	4%	3%
						cei					ei		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	172	110	61	15	26	19	41	29	42	41	60	71
		16%	21%	11%	16%	17%	13%	20%	15%	15%	16%	17%	15%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	254	116	137	19	34	29	45	51	76	53	74	127
		24%	22%	25%	21%	22%	19%	22%	27%	27%	21%	21%	27%
												h	
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	241	121	120	18	36	39	35	34	79	54	74	113
		22%	23%	22%	19%	23%	26%	17%	18%	28%	21%	21%	24%
						d				deh			d
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	323	138	184	32	45	48	72	60	67	77	120	126
		30%	26%	33%	34%	29%	32%	34%	32%	24%	31%	33%	27%
				a	f		f	f	f		f	f	
Don't know		45	16	29	5	4	12	7	8	9	9	19	17
		4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
						bdfi							
NET: Agree		218	134	83	20	38	23	51	33	53	58	74	86
		20%	26%	15%	21%	24%	15%	24%	18%	19%	23%	20%	18%
			b										
NET: Disagree		564	259	304	50	81	86	107	94	146	130	194	240
		52%	49%	55%	53%	51%	57%	51%	50%	52%	52%	54%	51%
Base for stats		1036	509	524	89	153	138	203	178	274	242	342	452
Mean Score		2.40	2.53	2.27	2.36	2.51	2.23	2.41	2.35	2.46	2.46	2.34	2.41
			b										
Standard Deviation		1.209	1.228	1.177	1.281	1.292	1.147	1.282	1.169	1.134	1.287	1.231	1.148
Standard Error		.038	.053	.053	.130	.112	.102	.094	.086	.065	.085	.070	.052
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	46 4%	2 1%	9 5%	2 5%	- -	1 7%	4 18%	7 8%	2 8%	7 7%	1 *	5 10%	- -
Somewhat agree (4.0)	172 16%	29 20%	16 10%	6 14%	6 18%	1 11%	3 14%	11 14%	2 11%	17 16%	36 15%	12 22%	2 12%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	254 24%	33 23%	47 28%	15 33%	8 24%	3 36%	5 24%	16 20%	5 24%	26 25%	48 20%	5 10%	3 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	241 22%	44 31%	37 22%	9 20%	8 24%	1 13%	2 9%	17 21%	4 18%	19 18%	45 19%	14 25%	4 31%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	323 30%	28 20%	54 32%	10 23%	9 27%	- -	7 29%	24 30%	8 38%	31 29%	95 40%	18 33%	5 38%
Don't know	45 4%	7 5%	3 2%	2 4%	2 7%	3 33%	1 6%	5 7%	- -	5 5%	12 5%	- -	- -
NET: Agree	218 20%	31 22%	25 15%	9 19%	6 18%	2 18%	7 32%	18 22%	4 19%	24 23%	37 16%	17 32%	2 12%
NET: Disagree	564 52%	72 51%	92 55%	19 44%	17 51%	1 13%	9 38%	41 51%	12 56%	50 48%	140 59%	32 58%	9 68%
Base for stats	1036	135	164	43	31	6	22	75	22	99	225	55	13
Mean Score	2.40	2.50	2.32	2.56	2.35	3.17	2.81	2.46	2.33	2.50	2.12	2.50	2.06
Standard Deviation	1.209	1.087	1.188	1.179	1.115	.952	1.527	1.321	1.335	1.278	1.143	1.403	1.066
Standard Error	.038	.104	.100	.146	.200	.389	.284	.152	.248	.130	.076	.205	.296
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.15	.08	.02	.06	.02	.01	.04	.09

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.4. Working with wild animals stimulates their intelligence and it keeps them fit and agile: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	46 4%	5 10%	1 4%	- -	- -	44 5%	2 2%	- -	42 5%	3 2%	39 5%	4 3%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	172 16%	11 19%	6 18%	5 12%	9 31%	148 16%	17 16%	7 20%	151 17% bd	12 9%	132 16% b	13 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	254 24%	19 35%	9 29%	7 20%	5 18%	213 23%	32 30%	9 26%	191 22%	37 28%	189 23%	40 30% a
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	241 22%	13 23%	9 30%	8 21%	7 25%	208 22%	25 23%	8 24%	201 23%	24 18%	182 22%	26 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	323 30%	6 12%	6 19%	15 40% ab	6 22%	289 31%	25 24%	9 25%	255 29%	45 34%	250 31%	43 31%
Don't know	45 4%	1 1%	- -	2 7%	1 4%	39 4%	5 4%	2 5%	28 3%	10 8% ac	27 3%	10 7% ac
NET: Agree	218 20%	16 29%	7 22%	5 12%	9 31%	192 20%	19 18%	7 20%	193 22% bd	16 12%	171 21% bd	17 13%
NET: Disagree	564 52%	19 35%	15 49%	23 62% a	14 47%	497 53%	50 47%	17 50%	456 53%	69 52%	431 53%	68 50%
Base for stats	1036	54	31	35	28	902	101	33	840	121	791	126
Mean Score	2.40	2.92	2.59	2.04	2.61	2.39	2.47	2.42	2.43	2.22	2.40	2.29
Standard Deviation	1.209	c	c	c	c	1.224	1.105	1.107	1.231	1.135	1.226	1.135
Standard Error	.038	.150	.186	.191	.196	.041	.115	.187	.042	.101	.044	.100
Error variance	*	.02	.03	.04	.04	*	.01	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	40	18	22	3	12	2	6	7	9	15	9	16
		4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%
						cdfhi					ch		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	123	82	41	12	27	19	21	18	26	40	39	44
		11%	16%	7%	13%	17%	12%	10%	9%	9%	16%	11%	9%
			b			defi					efi		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	243	122	120	29	32	30	47	34	72	60	77	106
		22%	23%	22%	30%	20%	20%	22%	18%	25%	24%	21%	23%
					e								
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	220	115	105	17	34	23	37	41	69	50	60	110
		20%	22%	19%	18%	21%	15%	18%	22%	24%	20%	17%	23%
										ch			ch
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	403	165	237	25	43	71	89	76	99	68	159	176
		37%	31%	43%	27%	27%	47%	42%	41%	35%	27%	44%	37%
				a			abfgi	abg	abg	g		abfg	abg
Don't know		52	22	29	8	9	6	10	10	8	18	16	18
		5%	4%	5%	9%	6%	4%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%
					fi						f		
NET: Agree		163	101	62	15	40	21	27	25	35	55	48	60
		15%	19%	11%	16%	25%	14%	13%	13%	12%	22%	13%	13%
			b			cdefhi					defhi		
NET: Disagree		623	280	342	42	76	94	126	117	168	118	220	285
		58%	53%	62%	45%	49%	62%	60%	63%	59%	47%	61%	61%
				a			abg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Base for stats		1029	503	524	86	148	145	200	176	275	233	345	451
Mean Score		2.20	2.35	2.05	2.43	2.55	2.03	2.09	2.08	2.19	2.50	2.07	2.15
			b		cdehi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
Standard Deviation		1.191	1.198	1.168	1.157	1.308	1.168	1.174	1.183	1.126	1.253	1.170	1.148
Standard Error		.037	.052	.053	.118	.115	.102	.087	.088	.064	.084	.066	.052
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	40 4%	3 2%	12 7%	1 3%	- -	- -	1 5%	* 1%	2 10%	3 3%	6 2%	6 10%	- -
Somewhat agree (4.0)	123 11%	17 12%	18 11%	4 9%	2 5%	- -	1 5%	8 10%	4 17%	20 19%	14 6%	9 16%	- -
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	243 22%	32 23%	36 22%	6 14%	11 34%	6 71%	6 26%	19 24%	3 15%	13 13%	60 26%	11 20%	5 38%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	220 20%	40 28%	26 16%	14 31%	6 19%	1 7%	10 42%	13 16%	2 8%	23 22%	39 17%	10 18%	5 38%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	403 37%	38 27%	68 41%	14 32%	11 34%	1 7%	4 17%	33 41%	10 46%	42 40%	111 47%	19 35%	3 24%
Don't know	52 5%	11 8%	7 4%	5 11%	3 9%	1 15%	1 6%	7 8%	1 6%	3 3%	7 3%	- -	- -
NET: Agree	163 15%	20 14%	30 18%	5 12%	2 5%	- -	2 10%	9 11%	6 26%	23 22%	19 8%	15 27%	- -
NET: Disagree	623 58%	78 55%	94 57%	28 62%	17 53%	1 14%	13 59%	46 58%	12 54%	65 62%	150 63%	29 53%	8 62%
Base for stats	1029	131	160	39	30	7	22	74	20	101	230	55	13
Mean Score	2.20	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.11	2.75	2.36	2.05	2.33	2.20	1.97	2.49	2.14
Standard Deviation	1.191	1.099	1.306	1.129	.982	.639	1.016	1.105	1.504	1.259	1.101	1.392	.803
Standard Error	.037	.106	.111	.141	.179	.241	.189	.128	.289	.127	.072	.203	.223
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.03	.06	.04	.02	.08	.02	.01	.04	.05

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.5. Circuses showing wild animals is educational: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	40 4%	4 7%	-	2 4%	-	33 3%	4 4%	3 9%	38 4% b	1 *	33 4% b	4 3%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	123 11%	12 22% c	7 24% c	1 4%	7 22% c	108 11%	13 12%	2 7%	104 12%	11 9%	100 12%	11 8%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	243 22%	13 23%	6 19%	8 20%	6 22%	200 21%	35 33% a	8 23%	193 22%	25 19%	178 22%	28 21%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	220 20%	14 26%	6 19%	5 13%	7 22%	186 20%	25 23%	9 27%	181 21%	24 18%	169 21%	25 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	403 37%	12 21%	9 31%	20 53% ad	9 29%	378 40% bc	18 17%	7 20%	322 37%	56 42%	309 38%	53 39%
Don't know	52 5%	1 1%	2 7%	2 6%	1 4%	37 4%	10 9% a	5 14% a	30 3%	15 11% ac	29 4%	15 11% ac
NET: Agree	163 15%	16 29% c	7 24%	3 8%	7 22%	140 15%	18 17%	5 16%	143 16% b	12 9%	133 16% b	14 11%
NET: Disagree	623 58%	26 47%	15 49%	25 67%	15 52%	564 60% b	43 41%	16 47%	502 58%	80 61%	478 58%	78 58%
Base for stats	1029	54	28	36	28	904	96	29	838	117	789	121
Mean Score	2.20	2.67 c	2.40	1.86	2.39	2.15	2.60 a	2.50	2.23 b	1.94	2.21 b	2.06
Standard Deviation	1.191	1.247	1.214	1.170	1.169	1.191	1.090	1.244	1.213	1.063	1.209	1.141
Standard Error	.037	.164	.205	.204	.195	.040	.115	.220	.042	.097	.043	.103
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.04	.04	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	46	28	18	9	11	7	3	8	7	20	10	16
		4%	5%	3%	10%	7%	5%	1%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%
					dfhi	dfh	d				dfhi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	110	58	50	17	23	18	16	14	22	40	34	36
		10%	11%	9%	18%	15%	12%	8%	7%	8%	16%	9%	8%
					defhi	defi					defhi		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	180	95	85	13	28	24	37	26	52	41	61	78
		17%	18%	15%	14%	18%	16%	18%	14%	18%	16%	17%	17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	254	130	124	18	37	35	39	52	73	55	74	125
		23%	25%	22%	19%	24%	23%	19%	28%	26%	22%	20%	27%
									d				dh
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	447	197	249	33	52	62	103	77	120	84	165	198
		41%	37%	45%	35%	33%	41%	49%	42%	42%	34%	46%	42%
				a				abg		g		bg	g
Don't know		44	17	28	4	6	4	13	9	8	10	17	17
		4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%
NET: Agree		156	87	67	26	34	26	19	22	29	60	44	51
		14%	17%	12%	28%	22%	17%	9%	12%	10%	24%	12%	11%
				b	cdefhi	defhi	df				defhi		
NET: Disagree		700	326	373	50	89	97	142	129	193	139	239	322
		65%	62%	67%	54%	57%	64%	68%	69%	68%	56%	66%	69%
								abg	abg	abg		ag	abg
Base for stats		1037	508	525	89	151	146	198	177	275	241	344	452
Mean Score		2.09	2.20	1.98	2.47	2.37	2.14	1.87	2.01	1.99	2.41	1.99	2.00
			b		defhi	defhi	d				defhi		
Standard Deviation		1.193	1.225	1.148	1.419	1.290	1.240	1.070	1.152	1.090	1.337	1.151	1.114
Standard Error		.037	.053	.052	.140	.113	.107	.080	.085	.062	.087	.065	.050
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Region												
		Total	Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total		1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total		1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	46 4%	5 4%	10 6%	5 10%	- -	1 7%	1 5%	* 1%	2 8%	4 4%	8 3%	5 10%	- -
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	110 10%	14 10%	14 8%	3 6%	1 3%	2 18%	5 22%	8 10%	2 10%	17 16%	18 7%	9 16%	- -
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	180 17%	24 17%	25 15%	7 15%	6 18%	2 27%	2 9%	14 18%	5 23%	13 12%	36 15%	16 30%	- -
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	254 23%	35 25%	36 21%	13 30%	10 31%	3 33%	6 25%	21 26%	3 13%	19 18%	51 22%	10 18%	8 57%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	447 41%	58 41%	74 45%	15 34%	15 46%	- -	7 33%	31 39%	10 46%	47 45%	116 49%	14 26%	6 43%
Don't know		44 4%	5 4%	8 5%	2 4%	1 2%	1 15%	1 6%	5 6%	- -	4 4%	9 4%	- -	- -
NET: Agree		156 14%	19 14%	23 14%	7 17%	1 3%	2 25%	6 27%	9 11%	4 18%	21 20%	25 11%	14 26%	- -
NET: Disagree		700 65%	93 65%	110 66%	28 64%	25 76%	3 33%	13 58%	52 65%	13 59%	66 63%	167 70%	24 44%	13 100%
Base for stats		1037	137	158	42	32	7	22	75	22	100	228	55	13
Mean Score		2.09	2.08	2.04	2.26	1.78	2.98	2.39	2.02	2.22	2.12	1.91	2.66	1.57
Standard Deviation		1.193	1.166	1.237	1.318	.872	1.039	1.346	1.058	1.366	1.287	1.127	1.299	.514
Standard Error		.037	.110	.105	.163	.154	.393	.250	.121	.254	.131	.074	.189	.143
Error variance		*	.01	.01	.03	.02	.15	.06	.01	.06	.02	.01	.04	.02

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q4.6. Using wild animals in circuses supports the conservation of the species: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of using wild animals in circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	46 4%	3 5%	1 2%	- -	2 6%	32 3%	13 12% a	1 3%	42 5% b	1 1%	42 5% b	3 2%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	110 10%	9 16%	3 9%	3 8%	3 9%	94 10%	14 13%	3 7%	94 11% d	8 6%	91 11% d	6 5%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	180 17%	11 20%	5 18%	5 13%	8 27%	145 15%	25 24% a	10 28% a	132 15%	27 21%	121 15%	33 25% ac
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	254 23%	16 29% c	11 35% c	4 11%	8 28%	227 24%	19 18%	8 23%	213 25%	27 20%	199 24%	28 21%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	447 41%	12 22%	9 28%	26 68% abd	8 26%	407 43% b	30 28%	9 27%	358 41%	60 46%	338 41%	56 41%
Don't know	44 4%	4 7%	2 7%	- -	1 4%	36 4%	4 4%	4 11% a	30 3%	9 7% ac	25 3%	9 7% ac
NET: Agree	156 14%	12 22%	4 12%	3 8%	5 15%	126 13%	27 25% a	4 11%	135 16% bd	8 6%	133 16% bd	9 6%
NET: Disagree	700 65%	28 51%	19 63%	30 79% ad	16 54%	634 67% bc	49 47%	17 50%	571 66%	87 66%	538 66%	84 62%
Base for stats	1037	51	28	38	28	905	101	31	838	122	792	126
Mean Score	2.09	2.51 c	2.17 c	1.61	2.40 c	2.02	2.61 a	2.29	2.10 b	1.87	2.11 b	1.98
Standard Deviation	1.193	1.205	1.065	1.005	1.188	1.160	1.369	1.124	1.213	1.002	1.226	1.047
Standard Error	.037	.160	.180	.170	.198	.038	.141	.193	.042	.089	.044	.093
Error variance	*	.03	.03	.03	.04	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses	1081 100%	530 49%	236 22%	175 16%	74 7%	45 4%	21 2%	766 71%	119 11%
Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers	1081 100%	410 38%	339 31%	187 17%	69 6%	37 3%	39 4%	748 69%	106 10%
Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment	1081 100%	502 46%	245 23%	174 16%	84 8%	57 5%	19 2%	747 69%	141 13%
The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society	1081 100%	442 41%	249 23%	169 16%	116 11%	71 7%	34 3%	691 64%	186 17%
I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals	1081 100%	424 39%	265 25%	183 17%	103 10%	61 6%	44 4%	689 64%	164 15%
It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well	1081 100%	135 12%	224 21%	209 19%	219 20%	266 25%	29 3%	358 33%	485 45%
Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way	1081 100%	73 7%	146 14%	189 17%	208 19%	432 40%	34 3%	219 20%	639 59%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	502	204	297	39	59	70	110	87	137	99	180	223
		46%	39%	54%	42%	38%	46%	52%	46%	48%	39%	50%	48%
				a			bg		bg		bg	bg	bg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	245	129	116	20	44	38	39	37	67	64	77	104
		23%	25%	21%	22%	28%	25%	19%	20%	24%	26%	21%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	174	93	80	17	26	22	38	28	44	43	60	71
		16%	18%	14%	18%	17%	15%	18%	15%	15%	17%	17%	15%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	84	56	28	11	13	7	13	22	18	24	20	40
		8%	11%	5%	11%	8%	5%	6%	12%	6%	9%	6%	9%
			b		ch			cfh					
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	57	32	24	6	9	10	8	8	16	15	18	24
		5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Don't know		19	11	8	2	5	4	2	4	2	7	6	6
		2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
						f					f		
NET: Agree		747	333	413	59	103	107	150	124	204	163	257	327
		69%	63%	75%	63%	66%	71%	71%	66%	72%	65%	71%	70%
				a									
NET: Disagree		141	88	52	16	22	17	21	30	34	38	38	64
		13%	17%	9%	17%	14%	11%	10%	16%	12%	15%	11%	14%
			b										
Base for stats		1062	514	545	92	152	147	208	182	281	244	355	463
Mean Score		3.99	3.81	4.16	3.83	3.87	4.02	4.11	3.94	4.04	3.85	4.07	4.00
				a			g				g		
Standard Deviation		1.198	1.241	1.126	1.263	1.202	1.204	1.141	1.239	1.185	1.223	1.166	1.206
Standard Error		.037	.053	.050	.124	.105	.104	.083	.090	.067	.080	.065	.054
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	502 46%	62 43%	85 51%	18 42%	11 35%	1 7%	13 56%	45 56%	10 46%	62 60%	117 50%	20 37%	6 46%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	245 23%	41 29%	33 20%	12 27%	7 20%	1 7%	3 13%	14 17%	5 23%	17 16%	62 26%	13 24%	5 37%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	174 16%	21 15%	23 14%	8 17%	11 34%	3 33%	3 12%	14 17%	1 4%	9 8%	31 13%	9 17%	1 10%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	84 8%	10 7%	13 8%	6 13%	2 6%	2 24%	2 10%	3 4%	3 15%	8 8%	16 7%	7 14%	1 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	57 5%	2 2%	13 8%	* 1%	1 3%	1 13%	1 4%	2 2%	2 11%	7 6%	8 4%	4 8%	- -
Don't know	19 2%	6 4%	- -	- -	1 2%	1 15%	1 5%	2 3%	- -	2 2%	2 1%	- -	- -
NET: Agree	747 69%	103 72%	118 71%	30 69%	18 55%	1 14%	16 69%	59 74%	15 69%	79 76%	179 76%	33 61%	11 83%
NET: Disagree	141 13%	12 8%	26 16%	6 14%	3 9%	3 38%	3 14%	5 6%	6 26%	15 14%	25 10%	12 21%	1 7%
Base for stats	1062	136	167	44	32	7	22	78	22	103	234	55	13
Mean Score	3.99	4.10	3.98	3.95	3.79	2.65	4.14	4.25	3.78	4.17	4.12	3.69	4.22
Standard Deviation	1.198	1.018	1.296	1.107	1.103	1.182	1.240	1.034	1.475	1.259	1.104	1.311	.931
Standard Error	.037	.096	.108	.134	.195	.447	.230	.116	.274	.126	.072	.191	.258
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.20	.05	.01	.08	.02	.01	.04	.07

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.1. Wild animals should not be used for public entertainment: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	502 46%	11 19%	13 44%	18 48%	9 31%	469 50%	21 20%	12 34%	403 46%	73 56%	383 47%	75 55%
			a	a		b			a			
Somewhat agree (4.0)	245 23%	13 23%	6 21%	8 22%	5 17%	205 22%	34 32%	6 17%	195 22%	31 23%	186 23%	33 24%
							a					
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	174 16%	20 37%	7 21%	7 18%	7 25%	142 15%	22 21%	10 29%	137 16%	14 11%	129 16%	15 11%
								a				
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	84 8%	3 6%	1 4%	3 8%	2 8%	65 7%	16 16%	3 8%	72 8%	8 6%	63 8%	6 4%
							a					
Strongly disagree (1.0)	57 5%	8 15%	3 9%	1 2%	3 11%	46 5%	10 10%	1 2%	49 6%	2 1%	48 6%	3 2%
			c						b		b	
Don't know	19 2%	- -	1 2%	1 3%	2 8%	14 2%	2 2%	3 9%	12 1%	4 3%	10 1%	4 3%
					a			a				
NET: Agree	747 69%	23 42%	20 64%	26 69%	14 48%	674 72%	55 52%	18 52%	598 69%	104 79%	569 70%	108 79%
			a	a		bc			ac		ac	ac
NET: Disagree	141 13%	11 21%	4 13%	3 9%	6 19%	111 12%	27 25%	3 10%	121 14%	10 7%	110 14%	9 6%
							a		bd		bd	
Base for stats	1062	55	30	36	27	927	103	31	856	127	808	131
Mean Score	3.99	3.26	3.88	4.10	3.53	4.06	3.38	3.81	3.97	4.30	3.98	4.30
			a	a		b			ac		ac	ac
Standard Deviation	1.198	1.272	1.283	1.081	1.379	1.177	1.247	1.118	1.217	.988	1.216	.988
Standard Error	.037	.166	.214	.185	.233	.039	.128	.192	.042	.087	.043	.086
Error variance	*	.03	.05	.03	.05	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	73	52	21	17	13	9	9	11	15	30	17	25
		7%	10%	4%	18%	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%	12%	5%	5%
			b		bcd efhi						cdefhi		
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	146	78	68	11	22	16	25	27	47	32	40	74
		14%	15%	12%	11%	14%	10%	12%	14%	17%	13%	11%	16%
									h				
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	189	101	85	12	26	28	43	37	43	38	71	80
		17%	19%	15%	13%	16%	19%	21%	20%	15%	15%	20%	17%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	208	93	115	10	33	27	38	28	72	43	65	100
		19%	18%	21%	11%	21%	18%	18%	15%	26%	17%	18%	21%
						a				aegh			a
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	432	183	248	38	56	64	91	79	104	94	154	183
		40%	35%	45%	40%	36%	42%	43%	43%	37%	37%	43%	39%
				a									
Don't know		34	18	16	7	8	8	4	5	2	14	13	7
		3%	3%	3%	7%	5%	6%	2%	2%	1%	6%	4%	1%
					d fi	fi	fi				fi	fi	
NET: Agree		219	130	89	27	35	24	34	38	62	62	58	99
		20%	25%	16%	29%	22%	16%	16%	20%	22%	25%	16%	21%
			b		cdh						cdh		
NET: Disagree		639	276	363	48	89	90	129	107	176	137	219	283
		59%	52%	66%	51%	57%	60%	61%	58%	62%	55%	61%	60%
				a						a			
Base for stats		1047	507	537	87	149	142	206	182	281	237	348	462
Mean Score		2.26	2.45	2.07	2.53	2.35	2.15	2.14	2.24	2.27	2.41	2.14	2.26
			b		cdh					dh			
Standard Deviation		1.308	1.376	1.214	1.598	1.343	1.268	1.227	1.308	1.262	1.442	1.242	1.279
Standard Error		.040	.059	.054	.161	.118	.111	.090	.095	.071	.095	.070	.057
Error variance		*	*	*	.03	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region												
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland	
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81		29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80		22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	73 7%	7 5%	11 6%	4 10%	4 11%	1 7%	- -	3 4%		2 8%	8 8%	12 5%	7 12%	1 7%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	146 14%	17 12%	28 17%	4 8%	6 19%	2 29%	5 22%	10 12%		3 16%	18 17%	18 8%	7 13%	- -
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	189 17%	27 19%	21 13%	11 25%	7 21%	1 15%	6 28%	17 22%		3 12%	10 10%	41 18%	12 22%	3 21%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	208 19%	41 29%	25 15%	9 19%	7 22%	3 34%	3 15%	14 18%		5 24%	17 16%	42 18%	7 13%	5 41%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	432 40%	45 31%	79 48%	15 34%	9 27%	- -	7 30%	33 42%		9 40%	50 48%	115 48%	17 32%	4 31%
Don't know	34 3%	5 4%	2 1%	2 4%	- -	1 15%	1 5%	2 3%		- -	1 1%	8 4%	5 9%	- -
NET: Agree	219 20%	24 17%	39 23%	8 18%	10 29%	3 36%	5 22%	13 16%		5 24%	27 26%	30 13%	14 25%	1 7%
NET: Disagree	639 59%	86 60%	105 63%	23 53%	16 50%	3 34%	10 45%	48 59%		14 64%	66 64%	157 66%	24 44%	10 72%
Base for stats	1047	136	164	42	33	7	22	78		22	103	228	50	13
Mean Score	2.26	2.27	2.18	2.39	2.63	3.10	2.44	2.17		2.28	2.21	1.99	2.57	2.12
Standard Deviation	1.308	1.191	1.364	1.323	1.361	1.106	1.188	1.229		1.377	1.414	1.212	1.434	1.121
Standard Error	.040	.113	.114	.164	.237	.418	.221	.138		.256	.142	.080	.214	.311
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.03	.06	.17	.05	.02		.07	.02	.01	.05	.10

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.2. Wild animals have been used in circuses for decades and should continue that way: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	73 7%	9 17% bc	1 2%	- - c	4 13% c	65 7%	7 6%	1 3%	69 8% bd	1 * bd	66 8% bd	2 2%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	146 14%	10 19%	8 28% c	3 8%	5 18%	129 14%	15 14%	3 8%	125 14% b	10 8%	107 13%	13 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	189 17%	14 25% b	3 9%	7 20%	5 17%	153 16%	27 25% a	9 27%	146 17%	23 17%	142 17%	21 16%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	208 19%	9 16%	9 29%	5 14%	6 19%	175 19%	23 22%	10 29%	162 19%	27 20%	155 19%	30 22%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	432 40%	11 19%	10 32%	22 58% abd	6 22%	398 42% bc	27 26%	7 19%	349 40%	62 47%	332 41%	60 44%
Don't know	34 3%	2 4%	- -	- -	3 11% bc	22 2%	7 6% a	5 15% a	18 2%	9 7% ac	16 2%	9 7% ac
NET: Agree	219 20%	20 36% c	9 30% c	3 8%	9 31% c	194 21%	22 20%	4 10%	193 22% bd	11 8%	172 21% bd	15 11%
NET: Disagree	639 59%	19 36%	19 62% a	27 72% ad	12 41%	572 61% b	51 48%	16 48%	511 59%	89 68%	487 60%	90 66%
Base for stats	1047	53	31	38	26	919	99	29	851	123	802	126
Mean Score	2.26	2.98 bc	2.38 c	1.79	2.78 c	2.23	2.50	2.36	2.30 bd	1.86	2.27 bd	1.95
Standard Deviation	1.308	1.382	1.275	1.049	1.417	1.321	1.239	1.042	1.345	1.029	1.337	1.109
Standard Error	.040	.183	.210	.177	.243	.043	.130	.184	.046	.092	.047	.098
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.03	.06	*	.02	.03	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	442	192	249	38	51	63	89	79	121	89	153	200
		41%	37%	45%	40%	33%	42%	43%	42%	43%	36%	42%	43%
				a						b			b
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	249	123	126	17	44	33	52	41	62	61	86	103
		23%	23%	23%	18%	28%	22%	25%	22%	22%	24%	24%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	169	84	86	12	22	27	37	31	42	33	64	73
		16%	16%	15%	13%	14%	18%	17%	17%	15%	13%	18%	15%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	116	63	50	13	15	13	16	22	38	28	29	59
		11%	12%	9%	14%	9%	9%	7%	12%	13%	11%	8%	13%
										dh			dh
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	71	46	25	7	16	10	12	10	15	23	22	25
		7%	9%	5%	8%	10%	7%	6%	5%	5%	9%	6%	5%
			b			i					i		
Don't know		34	17	17	7	10	3	4	4	5	17	8	9
		3%	3%	3%	8%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%
					defhi	fhi					defhi		
NET: Agree		691	315	375	54	95	97	142	119	183	150	239	303
		64%	60%	68%	58%	61%	64%	67%	64%	65%	60%	66%	65%
				a									
NET: Disagree		186	109	75	20	31	24	27	32	53	51	51	84
		17%	21%	14%	22%	20%	16%	13%	17%	19%	20%	14%	18%
			b		d						dh		
Base for stats		1047	508	536	87	148	147	206	182	278	234	353	460
Mean Score		3.84	3.69	3.98	3.74	3.68	3.86	3.93	3.86	3.85	3.70	3.90	3.86
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.269	1.327	1.193	1.378	1.332	1.264	1.198	1.249	1.267	1.347	1.225	1.258
Standard Error		.039	.057	.053	.139	.118	.109	.087	.091	.072	.090	.068	.056
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	442 41%	54 38%	69 42%	21 48%	15 45%	1 7%	11 48%	36 45%	9 42%	53 51%	102 43%	17 30%	7 51%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	249 23%	37 26%	39 24%	7 15%	3 8%	2 22%	4 19%	20 25%	3 13%	23 22%	64 27%	13 24%	2 15%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	169 16%	23 16%	27 16%	10 22%	12 36%	2 24%	3 14%	11 14%	3 14%	10 9%	31 13%	5 9%	3 22%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	116 11%	15 10%	15 9%	2 5%	3 11%	3 31%	2 7%	5 6%	3 15%	13 12%	26 11%	4 7%	1 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	71 7%	9 6%	12 7%	3 7%	- -	- -	1 5%	4 5%	2 11%	4 4%	7 3%	11 21%	1 7%
Don't know	34 3%	5 3%	4 2%	1 3%	- -	1 15%	1 6%	3 4%	1 5%	1 1%	6 3%	5 9%	- -
NET: Agree	691 64%	91 64%	109 65%	28 63%	18 53%	3 29%	16 68%	57 70%	12 56%	76 73%	166 70%	29 54%	9 66%
NET: Disagree	186 17%	24 17%	28 17%	5 12%	3 11%	3 31%	3 12%	9 12%	6 26%	17 16%	33 14%	15 28%	2 12%
Base for stats	1047	137	163	43	33	7	22	77	21	103	231	50	13
Mean Score	3.84	3.81	3.85	3.96	3.88	3.06	4.05	4.03	3.64	4.05	3.99	3.39	3.98
Standard Deviation	1.269	1.249	1.275	1.258	1.122	1.052	1.240	1.184	1.495	1.215	1.145	1.576	1.307
Standard Error	.039	.118	.107	.155	.195	.398	.230	.135	.283	.122	.075	.235	.362
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.04	.16	.05	.02	.08	.01	.01	.06	.13

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.3. The use of wild animals in circuses has no place in modern society: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	442 41%	12 23%	10 32%	15 41%	9 31%	399 42% b	32 30%	11 33%	353 41%	65 50%	340 42%	62 45%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	249 23%	7 13%	9 30% a	8 21%	8 28%	221 23%	24 22%	5 14%	209 24%	26 20%	198 24%	30 22%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	169 16%	12 23%	5 18%	8 21%	3 11%	143 15%	15 14%	11 32% ab	129 15%	22 17%	118 14%	23 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	116 11%	12 22% b	2 6%	5 12%	5 17%	90 10%	23 22% a	3 8%	88 10%	8 6%	81 10%	10 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	71 7%	9 17%	2 7%	2 5%	2 7%	64 7%	6 6%	1 2%	68 8% bd	1 1%	61 7% bd	2 2%
Don't know	34 3%	1 2%	2 7%	- -	2 6%	24 3%	6 6%	4 10% a	21 2%	9 7% ac	20 2%	8 6% ac
NET: Agree	691 64%	20 36%	19 61% a	23 62% a	17 59% a	620 66% bc	55 52%	16 47%	562 65%	92 70%	538 66%	92 68%
NET: Disagree	186 17%	21 39% bc	4 13%	6 17%	7 24%	154 16%	29 28% ac	3 10%	156 18% bd	9 7%	142 17% bd	13 9%
Base for stats	1047	53	28	38	28	917	99	31	847	123	798	127
Mean Score	3.84	3.03	3.79 a	3.80 a	3.63 a	3.87 b	3.52 b	3.76 a	3.82 ac	4.20 ac	3.85 ac	4.08 ac
Standard Deviation	1.269	1.424	1.216	1.251	1.324	1.264	1.318	1.130	1.294	1.012	1.282	1.077
Standard Error	.039	.187	.206	.212	.221	.042	.137	.194	.044	.090	.045	.095
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.04	.05	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	410	179	230	32	53	61	86	60	117	85	147	178
		38%	34%	42%	34%	34%	41%	41%	32%	41%	34%	41%	38%
				a					e				
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	339	169	170	28	46	45	74	65	81	74	119	146
		31%	32%	31%	30%	29%	30%	35%	35%	29%	29%	33%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	187	104	84	21	29	21	28	39	49	50	49	89
		17%	20%	15%	22%	18%	14%	13%	21%	17%	20%	14%	19%
			b		dh				dh		h		h
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	69	48	20	6	16	10	16	8	11	23	27	20
		6%	9%	4%	7%	10%	7%	8%	4%	4%	9%	7%	4%
			b			efi					fi		i
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	37	14	22	3	9	8	3	4	11	11	11	15
		3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%
						d	d						
Don't know		39	12	27	4	4	5	3	9	14	8	8	23
		4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%
				a									
NET: Agree		748	348	400	60	99	106	160	126	198	158	266	324
		69%	66%	72%	64%	63%	70%	76%	67%	70%	63%	74%	69%
				a			abg				abg		
NET: Disagree		106	62	43	9	25	18	19	12	22	34	38	34
		10%	12%	8%	10%	16%	12%	9%	7%	8%	14%	10%	7%
			b			efi					efi		
Base for stats		1042	513	526	90	153	146	207	177	269	243	353	447
Mean Score		3.97	3.88	4.07	3.89	3.77	3.97	4.08	3.96	4.05	3.81	4.03	4.01
				a			bg			bg		bg	bg
Standard Deviation		1.077	1.075	1.062	1.063	1.202	1.163	.997	.980	1.069	1.152	1.069	1.034
Standard Error		.033	.046	.048	.107	.105	.101	.072	.072	.061	.076	.060	.047
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	410 38%	52 36%	68 41%	16 36%	13 39%	- -	7 29%	38 48%	10 47%	39 37%	96 40%	17 31%	5 35%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	339 31%	49 35%	49 29%	18 42%	8 24%	3 29%	7 32%	19 24%	4 19%	36 34%	79 33%	18 33%	6 45%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	187 17%	14 10%	31 18%	7 15%	10 29%	2 24%	6 27%	12 16%	4 17%	19 18%	33 14%	9 17%	3 19%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	69 6%	13 9%	10 6%	2 5%	1 4%	2 18%	2 10%	4 5%	1 6%	4 4%	17 7%	4 7%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	37 3%	7 5%	3 2%	- -	- -	1 13%	- -	2 3%	2 8%	4 4%	6 2%	4 8%	- -
Don't know	39 4%	7 5%	7 4%	1 3%	1 4%	1 15%	1 3%	4 5%	1 3%	3 3%	6 3%	2 4%	- -
NET: Agree	748 69%	101 71%	117 70%	34 77%	21 63%	3 29%	14 61%	58 72%	14 66%	74 71%	175 74%	35 64%	11 81%
NET: Disagree	106 10%	20 14%	12 7%	2 5%	1 4%	3 31%	2 10%	6 8%	3 14%	8 8%	23 10%	8 15%	- -
Base for stats	1042	135	160	43	32	7	22	76	21	102	230	53	13
Mean Score	3.97	3.93	4.06	4.11	4.01	2.82	3.82	4.15	3.95	3.99	4.05	3.74	4.16
Standard Deviation	1.077	1.164	1.010	.853	.953	1.156	.993	1.060	1.310	1.051	1.041	1.238	.750
Standard Error	.033	.110	.085	.105	.171	.437	.181	.121	.248	.107	.069	.184	.208
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.03	.19	.03	.01	.06	.01	*	.03	.04

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.4. Circuses that still use wild animals must reinvent themselves by developing high quality shows with human performers: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	410 38%	16 30%	9 28%	14 36%	12 39%	383 41% bc	19 18%	7 21%	345 40%	50 38%	319 39%	53 39%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	339 31%	12 23%	11 36%	12 33%	7 23%	288 31%	36 34%	15 45%	265 31%	48 36%	251 31%	49 36%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	187 17%	17 31%	5 16%	9 25%	7 24%	158 17%	23 22%	6 18%	145 17%	17 13%	134 16%	17 13%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	69 6%	4 7%	3 9%	- -	2 7%	53 6%	15 14% a	1 3%	56 6%	6 4%	59 7%	6 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	37 3%	5 9%	2 7%	- -	1 3%	32 3%	4 3%	1 4%	34 4%	2 2%	32 4%	3 2%
Don't know	39 4%	1 1%	1 5%	2 6%	1 4%	27 3%	9 9% a	3 9% a	23 3%	9 7% ac	22 3%	7 5%
NET: Agree	748 69%	29 52%	20 64%	26 69%	18 62%	671 71% b	55 52%	23 66%	611 70%	97 74%	571 70%	102 76%
NET: Disagree	106 10%	9 16% c	5 16% c	- -	3 10%	86 9%	18 17% a	2 7%	90 10%	8 6%	91 11%	9 6%
Base for stats	1042	54	29	35	28	914	96	31	845	123	796	128
Mean Score	3.97	3.58	3.72	4.12 a	3.92	4.02 b	3.54	3.84	3.98	4.11	3.96	4.13
Standard Deviation	1.077	1.243	1.211	.808	1.121	1.069	1.087	.990	1.100	.948	1.107	.955
Standard Error	.033	.163	.202	.141	.187	.035	.115	.172	.038	.085	.039	.085
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.02	.03	*	.01	.03	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	424	168	255	36	51	60	86	71	120	87	146	191
		39%	32%	46%	39%	32%	40%	41%	38%	42%	35%	40%	41%
				a						b			
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	265	133	132	22	39	33	63	45	63	61	96	108
		25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	22%	30%	24%	22%	25%	27%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	183	104	79	8	33	24	34	42	43	41	58	84
		17%	20%	14%	8%	21%	16%	16%	22%	15%	16%	16%	18%
			b			a			af				a
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	103	58	44	18	17	7	17	15	31	34	24	45
		10%	11%	8%	19%	11%	5%	8%	8%	11%	14%	7%	10%
					cdefhi					c	ch		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	61	39	22	3	12	15	8	9	13	16	23	22
		6%	7%	4%	3%	8%	10%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
			b				adfi						
Don't know		44	23	21	7	6	12	3	5	13	12	14	18
		4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	8%	1%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%
					d		de			d	d		
NET: Agree		689	301	387	59	90	93	148	116	183	148	242	299
		64%	57%	70%	62%	57%	62%	71%	62%	65%	59%	67%	64%
				a			bg				b		
NET: Disagree		164	97	66	21	29	22	25	24	44	50	47	67
		15%	19%	12%	22%	18%	15%	12%	13%	15%	20%	13%	14%
			b		dehi					deh			
Base for stats		1037	502	532	87	152	139	207	181	270	239	347	451
Mean Score		3.86	3.66	4.04	3.81	3.65	3.83	3.97	3.85	3.91	3.71	3.91	3.89
				a			bg			b	b	b	b
Standard Deviation		1.222	1.262	1.153	1.273	1.272	1.334	1.120	1.173	1.221	1.272	1.211	1.201
Standard Error		.038	.054	.052	.128	.112	.118	.081	.085	.070	.084	.068	.054
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	424 39%	55 39%	72 43%	16 36%	15 44%	- -	4 18%	36 45%	9 41%	47 45%	103 44%	15 27%	3 25%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	265 25%	31 22%	48 29%	11 25%	6 18%	1 15%	10 44%	16 19%	4 18%	29 28%	61 26%	14 25%	5 39%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	183 17%	26 18%	19 12%	9 20%	10 29%	3 38%	3 13%	15 19%	4 18%	14 13%	33 14%	6 11%	1 5%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	103 10%	19 13%	15 9%	3 6%	2 7%	- -	4 16%	7 9%	* 2%	8 8%	10 4%	14 26%	4 31%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	61 6%	6 5%	9 5%	4 8%	- -	3 31%	1 3%	2 3%	5 21%	4 4%	14 6%	3 6%	- -
Don't know	44 4%	5 3%	4 2%	2 4%	1 2%	1 15%	1 7%	4 5%	- -	2 2%	16 7%	2 4%	- -
NET: Agree	689 64%	86 61%	119 71%	27 62%	20 62%	1 15%	14 62%	52 64%	13 59%	76 73%	164 69%	28 52%	9 64%
NET: Disagree	164 15%	25 18%	24 15%	6 14%	2 7%	3 31%	4 18%	9 12%	5 23%	13 12%	23 10%	18 33%	4 31%
Base for stats	1037	137	163	42	32	7	21	76	22	103	220	52	13
Mean Score	3.86	3.80	3.96	3.79	4.01	2.45	3.63	4.00	3.57	4.04	4.05	3.42	3.58
Standard Deviation	1.222	1.235	1.202	1.262	1.035	1.245	1.088	1.150	1.572	1.136	1.166	1.336	1.213
Standard Error	.038	.117	.101	.157	.183	.471	.202	.131	.292	.114	.078	.199	.337
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.03	.22	.04	.02	.09	.01	.01	.04	.11

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.5. I would prefer to visit circuses that have human performers instead of wild animals: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	424 39%	11 21%	11 37%	17 46% a	9 31%	394 42% bc	22 21%	8 24%	350 40%	56 43%	336 41%	55 40%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	265 25%	9 16%	8 27%	7 19%	5 17%	229 24%	29 27%	8 24%	217 25%	32 25%	202 25%	35 25%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	183 17%	18 33%	7 23%	10 26%	5 17%	152 16%	23 22%	8 23%	137 16%	21 16%	126 15%	24 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	103 10%	8 14%	1 4%	2 6%	5 17%	84 9%	16 15%	4 12%	86 10% b	5 4%	81 10% b	7 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	61 6%	7 13% c	2 7%	- - c	1 5%	52 6%	7 7%	2 5%	57 7% b	2 2%	46 6% b	5 3%
Don't know	44 4%	1 2%	1 2%	1 2%	4 12%	31 3%	9 9% a	4 13% a	20 2%	15 12% ac	26 3%	11 8% ac
NET: Agree	689 64%	20 37%	20 64% a	25 65% a	14 49%	623 66% bc	50 48%	16 48%	567 65%	89 67%	538 66%	89 66%
NET: Disagree	164 15%	15 27% c	3 11%	2 6%	6 22%	136 14%	23 21%	6 16%	143 16% bd	7 5%	127 16% bd	12 9%
Base for stats	1037	53	30	37	26	910	96	30	848	116	791	125
Mean Score	3.86	3.18	3.84	4.08	3.61	3.91	3.44	3.59	3.85	4.17	3.89	4.03
Standard Deviation	1.222	1.299	1.194	1.005	1.320	1.216	1.214	1.194	1.251	.985	1.228	1.093
Standard Error	.038	.171	.199	.172	.226	.040	.127	.208	.043	.091	.044	.098
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.03	.05	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	135	71	62	19	21	21	21	20	33	40	42	53
		12%	13%	11%	21%	13%	14%	10%	11%	12%	16%	12%	11%
					defhi								
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	224	127	97	19	26	28	48	45	58	45	76	103
		21%	24%	18%	20%	17%	19%	23%	24%	20%	18%	21%	22%
			b										
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	209	105	104	15	38	28	35	38	54	53	63	92
		19%	20%	19%	16%	24%	19%	17%	20%	19%	21%	18%	20%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	219	105	115	11	34	26	48	31	69	45	74	100
		20%	20%	21%	12%	21%	17%	23%	17%	24%	18%	21%	21%
							a		ae		a	a	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	266	102	162	19	34	40	56	51	66	53	96	117
		25%	20%	29%	20%	22%	27%	26%	27%	23%	21%	27%	25%
				a									
Don't know		29	15	13	11	4	6	3	1	3	14	10	5
		3%	3%	2%	11%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	6%	3%	1%
					bcddefhi		efi			defi			
NET: Agree		358	198	159	38	47	49	68	65	91	85	118	156
		33%	38%	29%	41%	30%	33%	33%	35%	32%	34%	33%	33%
			b										
NET: Disagree		485	207	277	30	68	67	104	82	134	98	170	217
		45%	39%	50%	32%	43%	44%	49%	44%	48%	39%	47%	46%
				a			ag	a	a		a	a	a
Base for stats		1052	510	540	83	153	144	207	185	280	236	351	465
Mean Score		2.75	2.92	2.59	3.10	2.77	2.75	2.66	2.74	2.73	2.89	2.70	2.73
			b		defhi								
Standard Deviation		1.373	1.346	1.376	1.490	1.336	1.426	1.353	1.374	1.340	1.398	1.382	1.352
Standard Error		.042	.058	.061	.151	.116	.125	.098	.099	.076	.092	.077	.060
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	135 12%	18 12%	19 12%	4 9%	5 14%	2 25%	5 24%	10 12%	4 19%	15 15%	15 6%	9 16%	3 19%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	224 21%	34 24%	32 19%	15 33%	7 21%	2 26%	2 11%	19 23%	4 18%	14 13%	47 20%	10 19%	3 24%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	209 19%	28 20%	33 20%	10 22%	8 23%	3 36%	6 25%	10 13%	4 18%	18 17%	44 19%	10 19%	2 17%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	219 20%	35 25%	34 20%	6 14%	8 23%	1 13%	3 15%	13 16%	2 8%	22 21%	56 23%	10 19%	4 28%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	266 25%	24 17%	48 29%	9 20%	6 19%	- -	5 21%	27 34%	8 37%	33 31%	62 26%	14 25%	2 12%
Don't know	29 3%	3 2%	1 *	1 1%	- -	- -	1 5%	1 2%	- -	3 3%	12 5%	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	358 33%	52 37%	51 31%	19 43%	11 35%	4 51%	8 34%	29 36%	8 37%	29 28%	63 27%	19 35%	6 43%
NET: Disagree	485 45%	59 41%	82 49%	15 34%	14 42%	1 13%	8 36%	40 50%	10 45%	55 52%	118 50%	24 44%	5 40%
Base for stats	1052	139	166	44	33	9	22	79	22	102	225	53	13
Mean Score	2.75	2.91	2.64	2.98	2.87	3.62	3.02	2.63	2.74	2.58	2.54	2.83	3.11
Standard Deviation	1.373	1.302	1.380	1.315	1.340	1.060	1.496	1.477	1.598	1.446	1.281	1.444	1.367
Standard Error	.042	.123	.115	.161	.233	.375	.278	.165	.297	.146	.084	.213	.379
Error variance	*	.02	.01	.03	.05	.14	.08	.03	.09	.02	.01	.05	.14

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.6. It should be acceptable to use wild animals in circuses if they are treated well: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	135 12%	14 26%	5 17%	- -	5 18%	123 13%	10 9%	2 7%	119 14%	8 6%	107 13%	9 7%
		c	c		c				bd		bd	
Somewhat agree (4.0)	224 21%	14 26%	5 15%	5 14%	11 36%	187 20%	29 27%	8 24%	189 22%	18 14%	173 21%	21 16%
					bc				b			
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	209 19%	12 22%	7 21%	11 28%	4 12%	177 19%	22 21%	9 28%	162 19%	23 17%	143 18%	31 23%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	219 20%	4 8%	9 30%	9 24%	4 12%	190 20%	23 22%	6 18%	176 20%	31 23%	168 21%	29 21%
			a	a								
Strongly disagree (1.0)	266 25%	7 12%	5 15%	13 35%	4 14%	244 26%	17 16%	4 12%	209 24%	43 33%	208 25%	37 28%
				ad		b			a			
Don't know	29 3%	3 6%	1 2%	- -	2 8%	20 2%	5 5%	4 11%	12 1%	10 7%	18 2%	7 5%
								a		ac		ac
NET: Agree	358 33%	28 52%	10 32%	5 14%	16 54%	309 33%	39 37%	11 31%	308 35%	26 20%	279 34%	31 23%
		c			c				bd		bd	
NET: Disagree	485 45%	11 20%	14 45%	22 58%	8 26%	435 46%	40 38%	10 31%	386 44%	73 56%	376 46%	66 49%
			a	ad						ac		
Base for stats	1052	51	30	38	27	921	101	31	856	122	799	128
Mean Score	2.75	3.50	2.89	2.20	3.35	2.73	2.91	2.94	2.80	2.32	2.75	2.50
		bc	c		c				bd		b	
Standard Deviation	1.373	1.333	1.344	1.078	1.364	1.390	1.265	1.170	1.388	1.270	1.394	1.267
Standard Error	.042	.175	.224	.182	.231	.046	.130	.204	.047	.114	.049	.112
Error variance	*	.03	.05	.03	.05	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	530	215	314	37	59	74	114	95	152	95	188	247
		49%	41%	57%	39%	37%	49%	54%	51%	54%	38%	52%	53%
				a			g	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	236	122	113	29	31	33	41	35	67	60	74	102
		22%	23%	20%	31%	20%	22%	19%	19%	24%	24%	21%	22%
					deh								
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	175	101	74	19	33	19	38	34	31	53	57	65
		16%	19%	13%	21%	21%	13%	18%	18%	11%	21%	16%	14%
			b		f	fi		f	f		fi		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	74	52	22	2	21	14	9	12	16	23	23	28
		7%	10%	4%	2%	14%	9%	4%	6%	6%	9%	6%	6%
			b			adehfi	a				a		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	45	24	20	6	6	5	8	7	14	11	13	21
		4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Don't know		21	11	11	2	7	5	-	4	3	9	5	7
		2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%
					d	dfhi	d		d		df		
NET: Agree		766	337	427	65	90	107	155	130	219	155	262	349
		71%	64%	77%	69%	57%	71%	74%	70%	77%	62%	73%	74%
				a	b		b	bg	b	beg		bg	bg
NET: Disagree		119	76	42	7	27	19	17	19	30	34	37	48
		11%	15%	8%	8%	17%	13%	8%	10%	11%	14%	10%	10%
			b			adefhi							
Base for stats		1060	514	542	92	150	146	210	182	280	242	356	462
Mean Score		4.07	3.88	4.25	3.97	3.77	4.07	4.16	4.10	4.17	3.84	4.12	4.14
				a			b	bg	bg	bg		bg	bg
Standard Deviation		1.152	1.196	1.073	1.117	1.217	1.167	1.104	1.136	1.145	1.182	1.129	1.141
Standard Error		.035	.051	.048	.111	.107	.101	.080	.082	.065	.078	.063	.051
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	530 49%	71 50%	76 46%	20 46%	13 40%	2 22%	8 34%	44 55%	10 45%	62 60%	131 55%	25 45%	8 56%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	236 22%	32 23%	35 21%	11 25%	9 27%	1 7%	6 28%	17 22%	4 21%	18 17%	52 22%	9 16%	5 37%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	175 16%	23 17%	31 19%	8 19%	8 24%	4 42%	3 15%	12 14%	1 7%	10 9%	27 11%	13 24%	- -
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	74 7%	7 5%	12 7%	2 4%	2 6%	- -	4 17%	3 4%	3 13%	9 8%	17 7%	5 9%	1 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	45 4%	3 2%	11 6%	3 7%	- -	1 13%	- -	3 3%	2 11%	5 5%	4 2%	2 4%	- -
Don't know	21 2%	6 4%	2 1%	- -	1 2%	1 15%	1 6%	1 2%	1 3%	* *	5 2%	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	766 71%	103 72%	110 66%	31 71%	22 67%	3 29%	14 62%	62 77%	14 66%	81 77%	183 77%	33 61%	12 93%
NET: Disagree	119 11%	10 7%	23 14%	5 10%	2 6%	1 13%	4 17%	6 7%	5 24%	14 13%	22 9%	7 13%	1 7%
Base for stats	1060	136	164	44	32	7	22	79	21	104	232	53	13
Mean Score	4.07	4.18	3.93	3.99	4.03	3.30	3.85	4.23	3.78	4.19	4.24	3.90	4.41
Standard Deviation	1.152	1.026	1.240	1.201	.971	1.395	1.136	1.061	1.471	1.201	1.047	1.216	.858
Standard Error	.035	.097	.104	.146	.172	.527	.211	.119	.278	.120	.069	.179	.238
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.02	.03	.28	.04	.01	.08	.01	*	.03	.06

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q5.7. Wild animals should not be bred and kept in captivity for the purpose of performing in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of circuses?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	530 49%	14 25%	14 46%	23 61%	10 34%	491 52%	28 26%	12 34%	429 49%	72 54%	404 49%	74 55%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	236 22%	11 21%	10 31%	10 26%	6 19%	196 21%	34 32%	6 18%	174 20%	37 28%	165 20%	38 28%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	175 16%	20 36%	5 16%	4 11%	5 17%	140 15%	27 26%	8 22%	147 17%	12 9%	137 17%	13 10%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	74 7%	3 6%	1 2%	1 2%	4 14%	61 6%	9 9%	3 10%	66 8%	6 4%	63 8%	4 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	45 4%	6 11%	1 4%	- -	4 13%	41 4%	2 2%	2 7%	41 5%	2 1%	38 5%	3 2%
Don't know	21 2%	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	13 1%	5 5%	3 8%	11 1%	5 3%	11 1%	3 2%
NET: Agree	766 71%	25 46%	24 77%	33 87%	16 53%	686 73%	62 58%	18 52%	603 70%	108 82%	569 70%	112 83%
NET: Disagree	119 11%	9 17%	2 7%	1 2%	8 27%	102 11%	12 11%	6 17%	107 12%	7 6%	100 12%	8 6%
Base for stats	1060	55	31	38	29	928	100	31	857	127	806	132
Mean Score	4.07	3.44	4.12	4.46	3.48	4.12	3.75	3.68	4.03	4.35	4.04	4.32
Standard Deviation	1.152	1.253	1.066	.767	1.449	1.151	1.043	1.304	1.188	.911	1.184	.958
Standard Error	.035	.163	.175	.130	.238	.038	.108	.224	.041	.080	.042	.083
Error variance	*	.03	.03	.02	.06	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6. SUMMARY: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed	1081 100%	645 60%	229 21%	105 10%	46 4%	27 3%	28 3%	874 81%	73 7%
The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare	1081 100%	527 49%	280 26%	144 13%	55 5%	38 3%	37 3%	807 75%	92 9%
The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses	1081 100%	443 41%	232 21%	175 16%	110 10%	88 8%	32 3%	676 63%	198 18%
The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs)	1081 100%	340 31%	185 17%	214 20%	178 17%	124 11%	39 4%	525 49%	303 28%
The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States	1081 100%	203 19%	227 21%	316 29%	97 9%	105 10%	132 12%	430 40%	203 19%

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	443	187	256	33	56	67	91	81	115	89	158	196
		41%	36%	46%	35%	36%	45%	43%	43%	41%	36%	44%	42%
				a								g	
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	232	121	112	24	36	28	50	34	61	60	78	95
		21%	23%	20%	25%	23%	19%	24%	18%	22%	24%	22%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	175	78	97	6	34	18	35	35	46	41	54	80
		16%	15%	17%	7%	22%	12%	17%	19%	16%	16%	15%	17%
						ac		a	a	a	a	a	a
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	110	65	44	17	18	14	14	19	28	35	27	47
		10%	12%	8%	19%	11%	9%	7%	10%	10%	14%	8%	10%
			b		cdefhi						dh		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	88	53	33	8	4	18	16	13	28	12	34	42
		8%	10%	6%	9%	3%	12%	8%	7%	10%	5%	9%	9%
			b		b		bg			bg		bg	b
Don't know		32	21	12	6	8	5	4	5	5	13	10	9
		3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%
					fi	f					fi		
NET: Agree		676	308	367	56	93	96	140	115	176	149	236	291
		63%	59%	66%	60%	59%	63%	67%	61%	62%	59%	65%	62%
				a									
NET: Disagree		198	118	77	26	22	31	30	32	56	48	61	89
		18%	23%	14%	27%	14%	21%	14%	17%	20%	19%	17%	19%
			b		bdeh								
Base for stats		1049	504	541	88	149	145	206	181	278	237	351	460
Mean Score		3.80	3.64	3.95	3.63	3.82	3.79	3.90	3.83	3.74	3.75	3.85	3.78
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.312	1.366	1.234	1.394	1.151	1.423	1.261	1.299	1.357	1.247	1.329	1.333
Standard Error		.041	.059	.055	.139	.101	.123	.092	.095	.077	.082	.074	.060
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0) 443 41%	57 40%	77 46%	15 35%	13 38%	1 7%	8 35%	34 42%	11 50%	53 51%	103 44%	19 34%	5 37%
Somewhat agree	(4.0) 232 21%	32 23%	33 20%	12 27%	2 6%	- -	8 34%	22 28%	4 18%	20 19%	59 25%	10 18%	5 37%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0) 175 16%	25 17%	20 12%	7 16%	10 30%	6 64%	4 16%	10 13%	1 5%	11 10%	35 15%	9 17%	2 15%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0) 110 10%	17 12%	20 12%	3 6%	8 25%	1 11%	1 4%	5 6%	4 18%	10 9%	13 6%	5 9%	1 5%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 88 8%	8 6%	15 9%	5 11%	- -	2 18%	1 5%	6 8%	2 8%	8 7%	16 7%	9 16%	1 7%
Don't know	32 3%	4 2%	2 1%	2 5%	- -	- -	1 5%	3 4%	- -	3 3%	10 4%	4 7%	- -
NET: Agree	676 63%	89 63%	110 66%	27 62%	15 44%	1 7%	16 69%	56 70%	15 68%	73 70%	163 69%	28 52%	10 73%
NET: Disagree	198 18%	25 17%	35 21%	7 17%	8 25%	2 29%	2 9%	11 14%	6 27%	17 17%	29 12%	13 25%	2 12%
Base for stats	1049	138	165	42	33	9	22	77	22	101	227	51	13
Mean Score	3.80	3.82	3.83	3.72	3.57	2.68	3.95	3.94	3.83	4.01	3.98	3.49	3.90
Standard Deviation	1.312	1.249	1.367	1.340	1.249	1.058	1.124	1.256	1.447	1.309	1.215	1.498	1.209
Standard Error	.041	.117	.114	.168	.217	.374	.209	.142	.269	.132	.080	.221	.335
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.03	.05	.14	.04	.02	.07	.02	.01	.05	.11

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.1. The European Union should ban the use of all wild animals in circuses: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	443 41%	13 24%	10 34%	16 43%	8 27%	408 43%	25 24%	10 29%	354 41%	68 52%	334 41%	68 50%
						b				ac		ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	232 21%	9 16%	6 19%	8 22%	2 8%	200 21%	26 25%	6 19%	190 22%	27 20%	186 23%	26 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	175 16%	8 14%	9 30%	10 26%	9 32%	140 15%	25 23%	10 30%	133 15%	19 15%	119 15%	22 16%
						a	a	a				
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	110 10%	14 25%	3 9%	3 9%	3 11%	91 10%	16 15%	3 9%	94 11%	4 3%	84 10%	5 4%
									bd		bd	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	88 8%	10 18%	2 7%	- -	5 15%	81 9%	7 7%	- -	78 9%	5 4%	76 9%	7 5%
									b		b	
Don't know	32 3%	1 2%	1 2%	- -	2 6%	22 2%	6 6%	4 13%	19 2%	9 7%	18 2%	7 6%
							a	a		ac		ac
NET: Agree	676 63%	22 41%	16 53%	24 65%	10 35%	608 65%	51 49%	16 48%	544 63%	95 72%	520 64%	94 69%
				ad		bc				a		
NET: Disagree	198 18%	23 43%	5 15%	3 9%	8 27%	171 18%	23 22%	3 9%	172 20%	8 6%	160 20%	12 9%
		bc							bd		bd	
Base for stats	1049	53	30	38	28	919	99	30	849	122	799	128
Mean Score	3.80	3.04	3.66	3.99	3.21	3.83	3.46	3.78	3.76	4.22	3.77	4.12
			a	ad		b				ac		ac
Standard Deviation	1.312	1.481	1.242	1.036	1.429	1.324	1.241	1.037	1.338	1.066	1.339	1.159
Standard Error	.041	.195	.207	.175	.238	.044	.128	.181	.046	.095	.047	.102
Error variance	*	.04	.04	.03	.06	*	.02	.03	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	527	238	287	37	60	74	116	87	153	98	190	240
		49%	45%	52%	40%	38%	49%	55%	47%	54%	39%	53%	51%
				a			g	abg		abg		abg	abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	280	141	139	22	49	38	53	53	65	71	91	117
		26%	27%	25%	23%	31%	25%	25%	28%	23%	28%	25%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	144	78	66	10	23	22	27	26	36	33	49	62
		13%	15%	12%	11%	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	13%
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	55	31	23	13	15	5	2	11	7	28	8	19
		5%	6%	4%	14%	10%	4%	1%	6%	3%	11%	2%	4%
					cdefhi	cdfhi			dfh		cdfhi		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	38	23	15	5	4	6	6	4	12	9	12	17
		3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Don't know		37	14	22	6	5	5	6	5	10	12	11	14
		3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%
NET: Agree		807	379	426	59	110	113	169	140	217	169	281	357
		75%	72%	77%	63%	70%	75%	80%	75%	77%	67%	78%	76%
							abg	a	ag		ag	ag	ag
NET: Disagree		92	54	38	18	19	11	8	16	20	38	20	35
		9%	10%	7%	19%	12%	7%	4%	8%	7%	15%	5%	8%
			b		cdefhi	dh					cdefhi		
Base for stats		1044	511	531	88	152	146	204	182	273	239	350	455
Mean Score		4.15	4.06	4.24	3.84	3.96	4.17	4.32	4.14	4.24	3.92	4.26	4.20
				a			ag	abg	ag	abg		abg	abg
Standard Deviation		1.075	1.124	1.017	1.286	1.098	1.069	.957	1.033	1.075	1.170	1.006	1.058
Standard Error		.033	.048	.046	.129	.096	.093	.070	.075	.061	.077	.056	.047
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	*	.01	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	527 49%	66 47%	83 50%	22 50%	16 49%	1 7%	11 49%	47 59%	14 64%	57 55%	114 48%	23 42%	6 44%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	280 26%	42 30%	40 24%	14 32%	3 8%	2 22%	7 31%	21 26%	2 11%	26 25%	74 31%	12 21%	5 39%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	144 13%	20 14%	27 16%	5 10%	8 25%	2 26%	3 15%	6 7%	1 5%	10 10%	25 11%	5 8%	1 10%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	55 5%	6 4%	5 3%	1 3%	2 5%	2 27%	1 3%	2 2%	3 13%	6 6%	11 5%	5 10%	1 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	38 3%	1 1%	8 5%	1 2%	4 11%	2 18%	- -	2 3%	2 7%	3 3%	5 2%	3 6%	- -
Don't know	37 3%	6 4%	3 2%	1 2%	1 2%	- -	1 3%	3 3%	- -	2 2%	8 3%	6 12%	- -
NET: Agree	807 75%	109 77%	123 74%	37 83%	19 57%	3 29%	18 80%	68 85%	16 74%	83 80%	188 79%	35 64%	11 83%
NET: Disagree	92 9%	7 5%	13 8%	2 4%	5 15%	4 44%	1 3%	4 5%	4 21%	9 8%	16 7%	9 16%	1 7%
Base for stats	1044	136	163	43	32	9	22	78	22	102	228	48	13
Mean Score	4.15	4.23	4.14	4.30	3.82	2.74	4.29	4.40	4.10	4.26	4.23	3.94	4.20
Standard Deviation	1.075	.924	1.106	.902	1.404	1.262	.841	.940	1.398	1.033	.971	1.308	.922
Standard Error	.033	.088	.093	.111	.248	.446	.154	.106	.260	.104	.064	.197	.256
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.06	.20	.02	.01	.07	.01	*	.04	.07

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.2. The European Union should be an international leader on animal welfare: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	527 49%	19 35%	14 44%	21 55%	13 43%	482 51%	32 31%	13 37%	433 50%	66 50%	411 50%	69 51%
						b						
Somewhat agree (4.0)	280 26%	10 18%	10 32%	8 20%	5 15%	237 25%	33 32%	10 29%	218 25%	38 28%	211 26%	34 25%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	144 13%	14 27%	3 11%	8 21%	5 18%	120 13%	19 18%	5 15%	121 14%	10 7%	106 13%	12 9%
						b						
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	55 5%	6 12%	1 2%	- -	3 11%	39 4%	14 13%	2 5%	44 5%	7 5%	37 5%	5 4%
						c						
Strongly disagree (1.0)	38 3%	4 7%	2 7%	- -	2 6%	36 4%	1 1%	- -	34 4%	1 1%	30 4%	3 2%
Don't know	37 3%	1 1%	1 5%	2 4%	2 6%	27 3%	5 5%	5 14%	19 2%	11 8%	21 3%	12 9%
						a				ac		ac
NET: Agree	807 75%	29 53%	23 76%	28 75%	17 59%	719 76%	66 62%	22 65%	651 75%	103 79%	622 76%	104 76%
			a	a		b						
NET: Disagree	92 9%	10 19%	3 9%	- -	5 17%	75 8%	15 15%	2 5%	78 9%	8 6%	68 8%	8 6%
			c		c	a						
Base for stats	1044	54	29	36	28	915	100	29	849	121	796	124
Mean Score	4.15	3.63	4.10	4.36	3.84	4.19	3.81	4.13	4.14	4.33	4.17	4.31
				a		b						
Standard Deviation	1.075	1.287	1.150	.826	1.321	1.073	1.082	.929	1.096	.911	1.073	.980
Standard Error	.033	.169	.192	.142	.220	.035	.112	.162	.038	.082	.038	.087
Error variance	*	.03	.04	.02	.05	*	.01	.03	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	645	282	362	46	67	87	143	115	187	113	230	302
		60%	54%	66%	49%	43%	58%	68%	62%	66%	45%	64%	64%
				a			bg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	229	117	112	15	42	35	40	41	57	56	75	98
		21%	22%	20%	15%	27%	23%	19%	22%	20%	22%	21%	21%
						a							
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	105	63	41	17	18	18	14	20	18	36	32	38
		10%	12%	7%	19%	12%	12%	7%	11%	6%	14%	9%	8%
			b		dfhi						dfhi		
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	46	30	16	6	19	2	6	5	7	25	8	13
		4%	6%	3%	7%	12%	2%	3%	3%	3%	10%	2%	3%
			b		chi	cdefhi					cdefhi		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	27	18	9	2	7	4	4	2	9	9	8	11
		3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know		28	15	12	8	4	5	3	3	5	12	8	8
		3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%
					defhi						i		
NET: Agree		874	399	475	60	109	122	183	156	244	170	305	400
		81%	76%	86%	64%	70%	81%	87%	84%	86%	68%	84%	85%
				a			abg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
NET: Disagree		73	48	25	8	25	6	10	8	16	34	16	24
		7%	9%	5%	9%	16%	4%	5%	4%	6%	13%	4%	5%
			b			cdefhi					cdefhi		
Base for stats		1053	510	541	86	153	146	207	184	278	239	353	461
Mean Score		4.35	4.20	4.48	4.11	3.95	4.36	4.51	4.42	4.46	4.01	4.45	4.45
				a			bg	abg	abg	abg		abg	abg
Standard Deviation		1.001	1.092	.886	1.115	1.202	.947	.886	.892	.956	1.172	.913	.930
Standard Error		.031	.047	.039	.113	.105	.082	.064	.064	.054	.077	.051	.042
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	*	*	*	.01	*	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wurtemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	645 60%	85 60%	94 57%	21 47%	18 53%	4 45%	14 61%	57 72%	14 66%	68 65%	150 63%	25 46%	11 78%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	229 21%	25 18%	42 25%	11 24%	9 29%	2 24%	6 25%	12 15%	3 14%	18 17%	55 23%	14 26%	3 22%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	105 10%	12 9%	11 7%	11 25%	3 10%	3 31%	2 8%	4 5%	3 12%	8 7%	14 6%	6 10%	- -
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	46 4%	14 10%	5 3%	- -	2 6%	- -	- -	3 4%	* 2%	6 6%	10 4%	1 2%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	27 3%	2 1%	9 5%	* 1%	- -	- -	1 4%	1 1%	1 5%	3 3%	2 1%	4 7%	- -
Don't know	28 3%	4 2%	6 3%	1 2%	1 2%	- -	1 3%	2 2%	- -	2 2%	6 3%	5 9%	- -
NET: Agree	874 81%	110 78%	136 82%	32 71%	27 82%	6 69%	20 86%	70 87%	17 80%	85 82%	205 87%	40 73%	13 100%
NET: Disagree	73 7%	16 11%	14 8%	* 1%	2 6%	- -	1 4%	4 5%	2 7%	9 9%	12 5%	5 9%	- -
Base for stats	1053	138	161	43	32	9	22	78	22	102	231	50	13
Mean Score	4.35	4.28	4.29	4.19	4.32	4.14	4.43	4.56	4.34	4.37	4.48	4.13	4.78
Standard Deviation	1.001	1.079	1.088	.904	.900	.913	.953	.876	1.127	1.067	.854	1.169	.430
Standard Error	.031	.101	.092	.111	.159	.323	.174	.099	.209	.107	.056	.174	.119
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.01	.03	.10	.03	.01	.04	.01	*	.03	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.3. The European Union should guarantee that cruel uses of animals are not allowed: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	645 60%	29 54%	19 62%	23 60%	13 46%	590 63% bc	41 39%	15 43%	513 59%	87 66%	494 60%	87 64%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	229 21%	10 19%	6 19%	8 22%	4 13%	193 20%	27 26%	9 28%	190 22%	21 16%	171 21%	27 20%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	105 10%	10 19%	5 17%	7 18%	7 22%	82 9%	19 18% a	4 12%	80 9%	12 9%	79 10%	11 8%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	46 4%	3 5%	- -	- -	2 5%	39 4%	5 5%	1 4%	42 5%	2 2%	34 4%	4 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	27 3%	2 3%	1 2%	- -	2 7%	24 3%	3 3%	- -	24 3%	2 1%	22 3%	1 *
Don't know	28 3%	- -	- -	- -	2 6%	14 1%	10 9% a	4 13% a	19 2%	8 6% ac	18 2%	6 4%
NET: Agree	874 81%	40 73%	25 81% d	31 82% d	17 59%	782 83% bc	68 64%	24 71%	703 81%	108 82%	664 81%	114 84%
NET: Disagree	73 7%	5 8%	1 2%	- -	4 12% c	63 7%	9 8%	1 4%	66 8% b	4 3%	56 7%	4 3%
Base for stats	1053	55	31	38	28	927	96	30	849	124	800	130
Mean Score	4.35	4.15	4.39	4.42 d	3.91	4.39 b	4.01 ac	4.25 a	4.33 ac	4.54 ac	4.35 a	4.51 a
Standard Deviation	1.001	1.107	.935	.785	1.291	.990	1.083	.891	1.024	.837	1.005	.809
Standard Error	.031	.144	.154	.133	.215	.032	.114	.155	.035	.074	.036	.071
Error variance	*	.02	.02	.02	.05	*	.01	.02	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
		a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	
Significance Level: 95%													
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	203	96	107	17	38	30	39	32	48	55	69	80
		19%	18%	19%	18%	24%	20%	18%	17%	17%	22%	19%	17%
						i							
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	227	118	109	20	43	30	48	33	53	63	78	86
		21%	22%	20%	21%	27%	20%	23%	18%	19%	25%	22%	18%
						efi					i		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	316	158	156	30	31	41	57	58	99	61	98	157
		29%	30%	28%	32%	20%	27%	27%	31%	35%	24%	27%	33%
					b				b	bgh			bg
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	97	42	55	3	16	20	15	13	31	19	35	44
		9%	8%	10%	3%	10%	13%	7%	7%	11%	7%	10%	9%
						a	a			a		a	a
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	105	58	47	11	11	11	26	24	23	22	36	47
		10%	11%	9%	12%	7%	7%	12%	13%	8%	9%	10%	10%
Don't know		132	53	79	14	17	20	26	27	29	31	46	56
		12%	10%	14%	15%	11%	13%	12%	14%	10%	12%	13%	12%
				a									
NET: Agree		430	214	216	37	81	60	87	65	101	118	147	166
		40%	41%	39%	39%	52%	40%	41%	35%	36%	47%	41%	35%
						efhi					efi		
NET: Disagree		203	100	102	13	27	30	41	37	54	41	71	91
		19%	19%	18%	14%	17%	20%	19%	20%	19%	16%	20%	19%
Base for stats		949	472	474	80	140	131	184	160	254	220	315	413
Mean Score		3.34	3.32	3.37	3.36	3.58	3.37	3.32	3.23	3.28	3.50	3.34	3.26
						efi					efi		
Standard Deviation		1.236	1.242	1.232	1.244	1.232	1.218	1.283	1.285	1.171	1.238	1.255	1.215
Standard Error		.040	.055	.058	.130	.112	.112	.098	.100	.069	.085	.074	.057
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	203 19%	19 14%	32 19%	10 22%	5 16%	1 7%	9 40%	19 24%	2 9%	26 24%	45 19%	8 15%	3 20%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	227 21%	26 19%	36 21%	10 22%	5 15%	2 22%	4 16%	20 24%	2 9%	20 19%	59 25%	9 16%	3 22%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	316 29%	44 31%	39 24%	9 21%	13 40%	5 57%	3 15%	22 27%	5 21%	31 30%	68 29%	13 24%	5 38%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	97 9%	20 14%	17 10%	4 10%	1 3%	1 13%	1 6%	4 5%	6 29%	11 11%	13 6%	4 8%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	105 10%	14 10%	16 10%	2 4%	4 13%	- -	2 9%	5 7%	6 28%	8 8%	20 9%	11 21%	1 5%
Don't know	132 12%	18 12%	27 16%	9 20%	4 13%	- -	3 14%	11 13%	1 5%	8 8%	30 13%	9 17%	2 15%
NET: Agree	430 40%	46 32%	68 41%	20 44%	10 31%	3 29%	13 56%	39 48%	4 17%	46 44%	104 44%	17 30%	6 42%
NET: Disagree	203 19%	34 24%	33 20%	6 15%	5 16%	1 13%	3 15%	9 11%	12 57%	19 19%	34 14%	15 28%	1 5%
Base for stats	949	124	140	35	29	9	20	70	21	96	207	45	12
Mean Score	3.34	3.13	3.36	3.59	3.19	3.23	3.84	3.62	2.38	3.45	3.46	2.96	3.62
Standard Deviation	1.236	1.202	1.279	1.194	1.242	.813	1.381	1.175	1.279	1.242	1.191	1.423	1.070
Standard Error	.040	.120	.115	.158	.231	.287	.271	.142	.246	.128	.082	.222	.322
Error variance	*	.01	.01	.03	.05	.08	.07	.02	.06	.02	.01	.05	.10

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.4. The use of wild animals in circuses should be managed by the European Union because of the free movement of goods and services throughout Member States: To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	203 19%	8 14%	4 13%	5 14%	8 26%	175 19%	22 21%	7 19%	174 20%	24 18%	170 21%	22 16%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	227 21%	11 19%	9 30%	10 26%	3 9%	199 21%	24 22%	4 13%	185 21%	23 18%	181 22%	23 17%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	316 29%	25 45%	12 38%	12 31%	9 29%	276 29%	29 28%	10 30%	256 29%	31 24%	221 27%	40 30%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	97 9%	4 7%	2 8%	4 10%	4 14%	84 9%	13 12%	- c	75 9%	18 14%	72 9%	15 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	105 10%	5 9%	3 10%	3 9%	3 10%	100 11%	3 3%	2 6%	89 10%	10 7%	86 11%	8 6%
Don't know	132 12%	3 6%	1 2%	3 9%	3 12%	107 11%	14 14%	11 32%	89 10%	26 19%	88 11%	27 20%
NET: Agree	430 40%	18 34%	13 43%	15 41%	10 35%	374 40%	46 43%	11 32%	359 41%	48 36%	351 43%	45 33%
NET: Disagree	203 19%	8 16%	5 17%	7 20%	7 24%	184 20%	16 15%	2 6%	164 19%	28 21%	158 19%	23 17%
Base for stats	949	51	30	34	26	834	91	23	779	106	730	108
Mean Score	3.34	3.24	3.30	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.53	3.58	3.36	3.33	3.38	3.33
Standard Deviation	1.236	1.103	1.124	1.182	1.375	1.249	1.117	1.179	1.248	1.254	1.267	1.169
Standard Error	.040	.149	.187	.206	.236	.043	.120	.227	.045	.121	.047	.112
Error variance	*	.02	.04	.04	.06	*	.01	.05	*	.01	*	.01

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

		Gender		Age									
		Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	NET: 18-34	NET: 35-54	NET: 55+
Significance Level: 95%			a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Unweighted Total		1081	558	520	106	136	137	192	195	315	242	329	510
Total		1081	525	553	94	157	151	210	186	283	251	361	469
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(5.0)	340	146	194	35	46	45	66	56	92	81	111	148
		31%	28%	35%	37%	29%	30%	31%	30%	33%	32%	31%	32%
				a									
Somewhat agree	(4.0)	185	90	95	9	30	32	37	32	44	39	70	76
		17%	17%	17%	10%	19%	22%	18%	17%	16%	16%	19%	16%
						a	a				a		
Neither agree nor disagree	(3.0)	214	96	118	12	36	36	39	34	57	47	75	91
		20%	18%	21%	13%	23%	24%	18%	18%	20%	19%	21%	19%
						a	a						
Somewhat disagree	(2.0)	178	104	74	16	30	14	33	33	52	46	47	85
		17%	20%	13%	17%	19%	9%	16%	18%	19%	18%	13%	18%
			b			c			c	c	c		c
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	124	71	53	10	10	18	30	24	32	20	48	56
		11%	13%	10%	11%	6%	12%	14%	13%	11%	8%	13%	12%
			b				bg	b			bg	b	
Don't know		39	20	19	12	6	5	5	7	4	18	10	12
		4%	4%	3%	12%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%
					bcdefhi						dfhi		
NET: Agree		525	235	289	44	76	77	103	88	137	120	180	225
		49%	45%	52%	47%	48%	51%	49%	47%	48%	48%	50%	48%
				a									
NET: Disagree		303	175	127	26	40	32	64	57	84	66	95	142
		28%	33%	23%	28%	25%	21%	30%	31%	30%	26%	26%	30%
			b						c				c
Base for stats		1042	505	534	82	151	145	206	179	279	233	351	458
Mean Score		3.42	3.27	3.57	3.52	3.48	3.50	3.37	3.35	3.40	3.49	3.42	3.38
				a									
Standard Deviation		1.399	1.423	1.358	1.506	1.283	1.342	1.446	1.430	1.406	1.362	1.404	1.414
Standard Error		.043	.061	.061	.154	.113	.116	.105	.105	.080	.091	.078	.063
Error variance		*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region											
		Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bayern	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz	Saarland
Unweighted Total	1081	117	145	68	33	8	31	81	29	101	239	47	13
Total	1081	142	167	44	33	9	23	80	22	105	237	55	13
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	340 31%	33 23%	56 34%	13 30%	10 32%	1 7%	8 36%	33 41%	9 42%	43 41%	75 32%	15 27%	3 20%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	185 17%	28 20%	30 18%	7 15%	1 3%	- -	4 19%	12 15%	2 10%	16 15%	50 21%	6 11%	6 41%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	214 20%	35 24%	26 16%	7 17%	10 31%	4 42%	5 23%	16 20%	2 11%	14 13%	46 19%	10 19%	2 15%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	178 17%	31 22%	27 16%	10 22%	6 17%	2 22%	2 8%	8 11%	4 18%	19 18%	31 13%	9 16%	2 16%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	124 11%	13 9%	23 14%	5 10%	6 17%	2 29%	1 3%	7 9%	4 17%	11 10%	20 9%	8 15%	1 7%
Don't know	39 4%	2 2%	3 2%	2 5%	- -	- -	3 12%	4 4%	* 2%	2 2%	14 6%	6 12%	- -
NET: Agree	525 49%	61 43%	87 52%	20 45%	12 35%	1 7%	13 55%	45 56%	11 52%	59 56%	125 53%	21 38%	8 62%
NET: Disagree	303 28%	44 31%	51 30%	14 33%	11 34%	4 51%	2 11%	15 19%	8 35%	30 29%	51 22%	17 31%	3 24%
Base for stats	1042	139	163	42	33	9	20	77	21	102	223	48	13
Mean Score	3.42	3.27	3.42	3.34	3.15	2.35	3.88	3.72	3.43	3.59	3.58	3.21	3.51
Standard Deviation	1.399	1.293	1.463	1.426	1.481	1.173	1.167	1.357	1.630	1.448	1.323	1.485	1.239
Standard Error	.043	.121	.123	.178	.258	.415	.225	.155	.308	.146	.088	.224	.344
Error variance	*	.01	.02	.03	.07	.17	.05	.02	.09	.02	.01	.05	.12

Eurogroup for Animals: Circus Animals survey, Germany

Q6.5. The European Union should ban the use of all animals in circuses, regardless of whether they are wild (such as elephants and lions) or domesticated (such as horses and dogs): To what extent, if at all, do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the European Union in this matter?

Note: Wild animals often used in circuses include elephants, lions, tigers, hippos, monkeys, zebras, giraffes, bears, parrots and reptiles.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Region				Aware that wild animals used in some circuses in the EU			Last visit to a circus in the EU			
		Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringen	Aware	Not aware	Don't know	Visited a circus that used wild animals	Did not visit a circus that used wild animals	Visited a circus that did not use wild animals	Did not visit a circus that did not use wild animals
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	a	b	c	d
Significance Level: 95%												
Unweighted Total	1081	59	37	35	38	946	97	38	868	136	816	138
Total	1081	55	31	38	29	941	105	34	868	132	817	136
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (5.0)	340 31%	14 26%	7 23%	12 33%	7 24%	310 33% b	23 21%	7 21%	266 31%	57 44% ac	253 31%	58 42% ac
Somewhat agree (4.0)	185 17%	7 13%	6 20%	6 17%	3 11%	160 17%	19 18%	6 18%	150 17%	22 16%	142 17%	19 14%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	214 20%	8 15%	11 37% a	11 29%	5 17%	180 19%	21 20%	12 35% a	168 19%	23 18%	156 19%	28 20%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	178 17%	10 19%	4 14%	8 22%	5 15%	157 17%	18 17%	3 9%	153 18% bd	14 10%	139 17% bd	11 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	124 11%	15 27% bc	2 7%	- -	7 25% bc	109 12%	12 12%	2 7%	111 13% bd	6 5%	103 13% b	9 7%
Don't know	39 4%	- -	- -	- -	2 6%	24 3%	12 11% a	3 10% a	20 2%	10 8% ac	25 3%	11 8% ac
NET: Agree	525 49%	21 39%	13 43%	18 49%	10 36%	470 50%	42 40%	13 38%	416 48%	79 60% ac	394 48%	77 56%
NET: Disagree	303 28%	25 46% bc	6 21%	8 22%	12 41%	267 28%	30 29%	6 16%	264 30% bd	20 15%	242 30% bd	20 15%
Base for stats	1042	55	31	38	28	917	94	31	848	122	792	125
Mean Score	3.42	2.92	3.38	3.60 ad	2.94	3.44	3.23	3.40	3.36	3.91 ac	3.38	3.84 ac
Standard Deviation	1.399	1.571	1.188	1.168	1.578	1.409	1.363	1.188	1.417	1.246	1.416	1.302
Standard Error	.043	.204	.195	.197	.263	.046	.143	.204	.049	.112	.050	.116
Error variance	*	.04	.04	.04	.07	*	.02	.04	*	.01	*	.01