

## **Eurogroup for Animals, Wolf Protection Research – Spain February, 2020**

*Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 1,031 adults in Spain aged 18+ online between 11th and 17th February 2020. Data were weighted to be nationally representative of adults aged 18+ by age, gender and region. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at [www.comresglobal.com](http://www.comresglobal.com)*

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## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	1027 100%	721 70%	244 24%	30 3%	9 1%	23 2%	965 94%	39 4%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	1027 100%	688 67%	254 25%	39 4%	21 2%	24 2%	943 92%	60 6%
Wolves should be strictly protected	1027 100%	569 55%	356 35%	55 5%	14 1%	34 3%	925 90%	68 7%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	1027 100%	583 57%	323 31%	61 6%	10 1%	50 5%	906 88%	71 7%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	1027 100%	593 58%	296 29%	66 6%	32 3%	39 4%	889 87%	99 10%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	1027 100%	473 46%	351 34%	128 12%	37 4%	37 4%	825 80%	165 16%
Wolves pose a risk to people	1027 100%	112 11%	292 28%	354 34%	194 19%	75 7%	404 39%	548 53%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	1027 100%	88 9%	132 13%	286 28%	284 28%	237 23%	220 21%	570 56%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	965 94%	172 93%	29 97%	45 98%	12 92%	54 97%	45 97%	151 91%	24 100%	59 97%	21 88%	8 89%	128 91%	14 100%	48 100%	22 92%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	943 92%	167 91%	29 97%	43 94%	13 100%	53 95%	43 92%	148 89%	20 83%	57 94%	21 87%	8 89%	121 86%	14 100%	47 98%	22 92%
Wolves should be strictly protected	925 90%	175 95%	28 93%	43 93%	11 84%	46 82%	41 87%	146 88%	21 87%	54 89%	21 87%	8 89%	121 86%	12 88%	46 96%	22 92%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	906 88%	169 92%	26 86%	40 87%	10 76%	49 88%	43 93%	143 86%	18 75%	55 91%	22 91%	8 89%	120 85%	14 100%	43 90%	21 88%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	889 87%	161 87%	27 90%	39 85%	12 92%	47 84%	39 85%	138 83%	20 83%	57 94%	15 63%	9 100%	116 82%	14 100%	45 94%	22 92%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	825 80%	145 79%	22 73%	38 83%	10 77%	39 69%	39 85%	127 77%	16 66%	55 91%	18 76%	8 89%	117 83%	12 88%	39 82%	22 92%
Wolves pose a risk to people	404 39%	81 44%	10 34%	18 39%	6 47%	25 45%	14 30%	74 45%	8 33%	25 41%	9 37%	-	61 43%	7 50%	13 27%	3 12%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	220 21%	40 22%	7 23%	8 18%	2 16%	14 26%	11 23%	31 19%	5 20%	18 30%	4 17%	3 34%	30 22%	5 38%	7 14%	10 40%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	965 94%	30 94%	104 95%	483 96% b	482 92%	80 95%	135 89%	200 94%	189 95% b	148 97% b	213 94%	215 91%	390 94%	361 95% a
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	943 92%	32 100%	105 95%	481 96% b	461 88%	74 89%	126 83%	197 92% b	186 93% b	148 97% abc	212 94% b	201 85%	382 93% a	360 95% a
Wolves should be strictly protected	925 90%	28 87%	102 93%	458 91%	467 89%	78 92%	131 86%	197 92% f	186 94% bf	141 92%	194 86%	208 88%	383 93% c	334 88%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	906 88%	28 87%	98 89%	462 92% b	444 85%	68 81%	128 85%	193 90% a	181 91% a	137 90%	199 88%	197 83%	373 90% a	336 89%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	889 87%	27 84%	101 92%	464 92% b	425 81%	63 75%	117 77%	187 88% ab	179 90% ab	137 90% ab	206 91% ab	180 76%	366 89% a	343 91% a
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	825 80%	24 75%	93 84%	413 82%	412 78%	70 84%	117 77%	171 80%	161 81%	131 86% f	174 77%	188 80%	332 81%	305 81%
Wolves pose a risk to people	404 39%	15 45%	37 33%	183 36%	222 42%	37 44%	71 47% cde	76 35%	69 35%	49 32%	102 45% cde	108 46% b	145 35%	151 40%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	220 21%	4 13%	20 18%	130 26% b	89 17%	16 19%	37 24%	45 21%	41 21%	37 24%	43 19%	53 23%	86 21%	80 21%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	965 94%	833 94%	107 97%	50 98%	17 100%	11 92%	18 95%	11 100%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	943 92%	816 92%	101 93%	48 94%	15 93%	10 83%	18 94%	10 91%
Wolves should be strictly protected	925 90%	802 90%	98 90%	46 90%	14 87%	11 92%	18 94%	9 82%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	906 88%	785 88%	100 91%	46 89%	15 93%	11 92%	17 89%	11 100%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	889 87%	771 87%	95 86%	46 90%	14 87%	10 83%	14 75%	10 91%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	825 80%	710 80%	90 83%	42 83%	14 87%	11 92%	14 72%	9 82%
Wolves pose a risk to people	404 39%	351 39%	41 38%	19 38%	8 51%	4 33%	5 26%	5 44%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	220 21%	190 21%	24 21%	12 23%	3 19%	3 25%	2 10%	3 31%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	71 7%	9 5%	2 7%	2 4%	1 8%	5 9%	3 7%	15 9%	4 17%	3 4%	1 4%	- -	15 11%	- -	2 4%	1 4%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	60 6%	11 6%	1 3%	1 2%	- -	2 3%	4 8%	11 7%	4 17%	3 5%	2 8%	1 11%	16 11%	- -	- -	2 8%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	99 10%	16 9%	3 10%	5 11%	1 8%	8 14%	5 10%	16 10%	3 13%	2 3%	7 29%	- -	18 13%	- -	3 6%	1 4%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	39 4%	9 5%	1 3%	- -	1 8%	1 2%	1 3%	7 4%	- -	2 3%	2 8%	1 11%	10 7%	- -	- -	2 8%
Wolves pose a risk to people	548 53%	90 49%	18 60%	26 57%	6 46%	29 52%	28 60%	80 48%	12 50%	32 52%	11 46%	9 100%	74 53%	5 38%	34 71%	14 61%
Wolves should be strictly protected	68 7%	4 2%	2 7%	1 2%	- -	8 14%	5 10%	12 7%	3 13%	5 8%	2 8%	1 11%	13 9%	2 12%	1 2%	1 4%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	570 56%	96 52%	19 64%	23 49%	10 77%	30 54%	25 55%	98 59%	11 46%	32 53%	12 50%	5 54%	81 57%	7 50%	34 70%	9 36%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	165 16%	30 16%	8 27%	6 13%	2 15%	16 29%	6 12%	31 19%	7 30%	6 9%	4 16%	1 11%	19 13%	2 12%	9 18%	1 4%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	71 7%	1 3%	7 6%	26 5%	45 9% a	10 12% e	13 8% e	14 7%	12 6%	5 3%	17 8%	23 10%	26 6%	22 6%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	60 6%	- -	3 3%	14 3%	46 9% a	7 8% e	23 15% cdef	11 5%	9 5%	3 2%	8 4%	29 12% bc	20 5%	11 3%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	99 10%	3 10%	7 6%	30 6%	69 13% a	15 17% cdef	27 18% cdef	18 8%	18 9%	10 6%	12 5%	41 18% bc	36 9%	22 6%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	39 4%	1 3%	2 2%	14 3%	24 5%	2 3%	13 9% def	8 4%	6 3%	2 1%	7 3%	15 6% c	15 4%	9 2%
Wolves pose a risk to people	548 53%	17 52%	64 58%	288 57% b	260 50%	43 51%	73 48%	121 57% f	117 59% f	89 58% f	106 47%	116 49%	238 58% a	195 51%
Wolves should be strictly protected	68 7%	3 10%	6 5%	32 6%	37 7%	3 4%	14 9% e	13 6%	10 5%	5 4%	22 10% e	18 7%	23 6%	28 7%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	570 56%	25 77% b	54 49%	251 50%	319 61% a	45 53%	85 56%	123 57%	120 60% f	87 57%	111 49%	129 55%	243 59%	198 52%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	165 16%	8 25% b	11 10%	71 14%	95 18%	14 16%	29 19% e	37 17% e	32 16%	14 9%	40 18% e	42 18%	69 17%	54 14%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	71 7%	60 7%	8 7%	5 9%	1 7%	1 8%	1 6%	- -
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	60 6%	51 6%	8 7%	3 6%	1 7%	2 17%	1 6%	1 9%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	99 10%	84 9%	12 11%	4 8%	1 6%	2 17%	4 20%	1 9%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	39 4%	34 4%	3 3%	1 2%	- -	1 8%	1 5%	- -
Wolves pose a risk to people	548 53%	469 53%	65 60%	30 58%	7 43%	8 67%	14 74%	6 56%
Wolves should be strictly protected	68 7%	59 7%	8 7%	4 8%	2 13%	1 8%	- -	1 9%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	570 56%	493 55%	64 58%	37 73% a	7 42%	5 40%	12 64%	3 26%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	165 16%	144 16%	19 17%	9 17%	2 13%	1 8%	5 28%	2 18%



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total		1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	583 57%	103 56%	17 56%	29 64%	9 69%	26 47%	29 63%	97 58%	10 42%	40 65%	16 68%	5 55%	77 55%	9 63%	24 51%	12 52%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	323 31%	66 36%	9 30%	11 24%	1 7%	23 41%	14 30%	46 28%	8 33%	16 25%	6 24%	3 34%	43 30%	5 37%	19 39%	8 35%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	61 6%	8 4%	2 7%	1 2%	1 8%	4 7%	3 7%	13 8%	4 17%	3 4%	1 4%	-	13 9%	-	2 4%	1 4%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	10 1%	1 1%	-	1 2%	-	1 2%	-	2 1%	-	-	-	-	3 2%	-	-	-
Don't know		50 5%	6 4%	2 7%	4 8%	2 16%	2 4%	-	8 5%	2 8%	3 5%	1 4%	1 11%	6 4%	-	3 6%	2 8%
NET: Agree		906 88%	169 92%	26 86%	40 87%	10 76%	49 88%	43 93%	143 86%	18 75%	55 91%	22 91%	8 89%	120 85%	14 100%	43 90%	21 88%
NET: Disagree		71 7%	9 5%	2 7%	2 4%	1 8%	5 9%	3 7%	15 9%	4 17%	3 4%	1 4%	-	15 11%	-	2 4%	1 4%
Base for stats		977	177	27	42	11	54	46	158	22	58	23	8	135	14	45	22
Mean Score		3.51	3.52	3.53	3.62	3.73	3.37	3.55	3.51	3.27	3.64	3.67	3.62	3.44	3.63	3.50	3.52
Standard Deviation		.661	.614	.636	.666	.649	.710	.636	.699	.774	.573	.566	.521	.747	.502	.587	.598
Standard Error		.021	.048	.120	.102	.196	.096	.101	.055	.161	.072	.118	.184	.063	.167	.087	.125
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.04	.01	.01	*	.03	.01	.01	.03	*	.03	.01	.02

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 583 57%	16 51%	63 58%	287 57%	296 56%	45 53%	80 52%	123 58%	127 64% bf	96 63% f	113 50%	124 53%	250 61%	209 55%
Tend to agree	(3.0) 323 31%	11 36%	35 32%	175 35% b	148 28%	24 28%	49 32%	69 32%	54 27%	41 27%	86 38% de	72 31%	123 30%	127 34%
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 61 6%	1 3%	5 4%	21 4%	40 8% a	8 10% e	11 7%	13 6%	10 5%	5 3%	15 7%	19 8%	22 5%	20 5%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 10 1%	- -	2 2%	5 1%	5 1%	2 2%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	2 1%	4 2%	4 1%	2 1%
Don't know	50 5%	3 10%	5 4%	14 3%	36 7% a	5 6%	11 7%	7 3%	6 3%	11 7%	10 5%	16 7% b	13 3%	21 5%
NET: Agree	906 88%	28 87%	98 89%	462 92% b	444 85%	68 81%	128 85%	193 90% a	181 91% a	137 90%	199 88%	197 83%	373 90% a	336 89%
NET: Disagree	71 7%	1 3%	7 6%	26 5%	45 9% a	10 12% e	13 8% e	14 7%	12 6%	5 3%	17 8%	23 10%	26 6%	22 6%
Base for stats	977	29	105	489	489	79	141	207	193	142	216	220	400	358
Mean Score	3.51	3.53	3.52	3.52	3.50	3.41	3.46	3.52	3.58 f	3.64 abf	3.43	3.44	3.55	3.52
Standard Deviation	.661	.578	.679	.629	.691	.786	.698	.651	.644	.546	.665	.730	.648	.628
Standard Error	.021	.109	.065	.028	.032	.090	.057	.044	.048	.045	.046	.049	.032	.033
Error variance	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	583 57%	495 56%	75 68% a	35 67%	9 56%	11 92%	11 58%	9 83%
Tend to agree (3.0)	323 31%	290 33%	25 23% b	11 21%	6 37%	-	6 32%	2 17%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	61 6%	51 6%	7 6%	5 9%	1 7%	1 8%	-	-
Strongly disagree (1.0)	10 1%	9 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	1 6%	-
Don't know	50 5%	46 5%	2 2%	1 2%	-	-	1 5%	-
NET: Agree	906 88%	785 88%	100 91%	46 89%	15 93%	11 92%	17 89%	11 100%
NET: Disagree	71 7%	60 7%	8 7%	5 9%	1 7%	1 8%	1 6%	-
Base for stats	977	845	108	50	17	12	18	11
Mean Score	3.51	3.50	3.61	3.59	3.50	3.84	3.49	3.83
Standard Deviation	.661	.659	.654	.663	.636	.559	.801	.396
Standard Error	.021	.023	.062	.091	.159	.161	.184	.119
Error variance	*	*	*	.01	.03	.03	.03	.01

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions														
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	688 67%	116 63%	22 73%	37 81%	11 85%	39 70%	30 65%	108 65%	14 59%	43 70%	16 67%	7 78%	89 63%	9 62%	36 74%	16 68%
Tend to agree (3.0)	254 25%	52 28%	7 24%	6 13%	2 15%	14 25%	13 27%	40 24%	6 24%	15 24%	5 20%	1 11%	32 23%	5 38%	11 24%	6 24%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	39 4%	6 4%	1 3%	1 2%	- -	2 3%	1 2%	9 5%	4 17%	2 3%	2 8%	1 11%	7 5%	- -	- -	2 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	21 2%	4 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 5%	2 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	9 7%	- -	- -	- -
Don't know	24 2%	5 3%	- -	2 4%	- -	1 2%	- -	7 4%	- -	1 2%	1 4%	- -	4 3%	- -	1 2%	- -
NET: Agree	943 92%	167 91%	29 97%	43 94%	13 100%	53 95%	43 92%	148 89%	20 83%	57 94%	21 87%	8 89%	121 86%	14 100%	47 98%	22 92%
NET: Disagree	60 6%	11 6%	1 3%	1 2%	- -	2 3%	4 8%	11 7%	4 17%	3 5%	2 8%	1 11%	16 11%	- -	- -	2 8%
Base for stats	1003	178	30	44	13	55	46	158	24	60	23	9	137	14	47	24
Mean Score	3.61	3.56	3.70	3.82	3.85	3.67	3.52	3.60	3.42	3.65	3.61	3.67	3.46	3.62	3.76	3.60
Standard Deviation	.666	.686	.536	.450	.368	.541	.790	.655	.778	.620	.656	.705	.873	.502	.434	.643
Standard Error	.021	.053	.098	.067	.102	.072	.125	.051	.156	.077	.137	.235	.073	.167	.063	.129
Error variance	*	*	.01	*	.01	.01	.02	*	.02	.01	.02	.06	.01	.03	*	.02

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	688	75	357	331	55	85	148	147	110	143	140	295	253
		67%	70%	71%	63%	66%	56%	69%	74%	72%	63%	59%	72%	67%
				b				b	bf	b			a	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	254	30	124	130	19	41	49	38	38	69	60	87	107
		25%	30%	25%	25%	23%	27%	23%	19%	25%	31%	26%	21%	28%
										d				b
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	39	-	10	29	4	17	6	4	2	6	21	10	8
		4%	-	2%	6%	5%	11%	3%	2%	1%	3%	9%	2%	2%
				a			cdef					bc		
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	21	2	5	17	2	6	5	5	1	2	8	10	3
		2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
				a								c		
Don't know		24	2	7	17	3	3	6	4	2	6	6	10	8
		2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
				a										
NET: Agree		943	105	481	461	74	126	197	186	148	212	201	382	360
		92%	95%	96%	88%	89%	83%	92%	93%	97%	94%	85%	93%	95%
				b				b	b	abc	b		a	a
NET: Disagree		60	3	14	46	7	23	11	9	3	8	29	20	11
		6%	3%	3%	9%	8%	15%	5%	5%	2%	4%	12%	5%	3%
				a		e	cdef					bc		
Base for stats		1003	108	495	507	81	149	208	195	151	220	230	403	370
Mean Score		3.61	3.70	3.68	3.53	3.57	3.38	3.63	3.69	3.71	3.60	3.45	3.66	3.65
				b				b	b	b	b		a	a
Standard Deviation		.666	.465	.558	.750	.724	.838	.670	.636	.519	.593	.803	.653	.566
Standard Error		.021	.084	.025	.034	.082	.067	.045	.047	.042	.040	.052	.033	.029
Error variance		*	.01	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	688 67%	587 66%	85 78% a	40 79%	12 75%	9 75%	14 73%	10 91%
Tend to agree (3.0)	254 25%	229 26% b	16 15%	8 16%	3 18%	1 8%	4 21%	- -
Tend to disagree (2.0)	39 4%	33 4%	5 5%	2 4%	- -	2 17%	1 6%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	21 2%	18 2%	3 3%	1 2%	1 7%	- -	- -	1 9%
Don't know	24 2%	23 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
NET: Agree	943 92%	816 92%	101 93%	48 94%	15 93%	10 83%	18 94%	10 91%
NET: Disagree	60 6%	51 6%	8 7%	3 6%	1 7%	2 17%	1 6%	1 9%
Base for stats	1003	867	109	51	17	12	19	11
Mean Score	3.61	3.60	3.68	3.71	3.60	3.59	3.68	3.74
Standard Deviation	.666	.665	.694	.634	.847	.791	.592	.880
Standard Error	.021	.023	.065	.086	.212	.228	.132	.265
Error variance	*	*	*	.01	.04	.05	.02	.07

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions														
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	593 58%	103 56%	21 70%	30 65%	8 61%	29 52%	27 57%	88 53%	13 54%	32 53%	11 46%	7 78%	74 52%	9 62%	33 70%	15 64%
Tend to agree (3.0)	296 29%	58 31%	6 20%	9 20%	4 32%	18 32%	13 27%	50 30%	7 29%	25 41%	4 17%	2 22%	42 30%	5 38%	12 24%	7 28%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	66 6%	9 5%	2 7%	3 7%	1 8%	8 14%	2 5%	12 7%	3 13%	1 1%	5 20%	- -	10 7%	- -	2 4%	1 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	32 3%	8 4%	1 3%	2 4%	- -	- -	2 5%	5 3%	- -	1 2%	2 9%	- -	9 6%	- -	1 2%	- -
Don't know	39 4%	7 4%	- -	2 4%	- -	1 2%	2 5%	11 7%	1 4%	2 3%	2 8%	- -	7 5%	- -	- -	1 4%
NET: Agree	889 87%	161 87%	27 90%	39 85%	12 92%	47 84%	39 85%	138 83%	20 83%	57 94%	15 63%	9 100%	116 82%	14 100%	45 94%	22 92%
NET: Disagree	99 10%	16 9%	3 10%	5 11%	1 8%	8 14%	5 10%	16 10%	3 13%	2 3%	7 29%	- -	18 13%	- -	3 6%	1 4%
Base for stats	988	177	30	44	13	55	44	154	23	59	22	9	134	14	48	23
Mean Score	3.47	3.44	3.57	3.52	3.53	3.38	3.44	3.43	3.44	3.50	3.10	3.78	3.35	3.62	3.61	3.62
Standard Deviation	.762	.780	.760	.815	.663	.733	.831	.767	.728	.618	1.068	.442	.872	.502	.675	.581
Standard Error	.024	.061	.139	.121	.184	.098	.135	.061	.149	.077	.228	.147	.073	.167	.096	.119
Error variance	*	*	.02	.01	.03	.01	.02	*	.02	.01	.05	.02	.01	.03	.01	.01

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 593 58%	23 70%	71 65%	324 64% b	269 51%	48 57%	77 50%	117 55%	128 64% bc	99 65% bcf	124 55%	125 53%	245 59%	224 59%
Tend to agree	(3.0) 296 29%	4 13%	30 27%	140 28%	156 30%	15 17%	41 27%	70 33% a	51 26%	38 25%	81 36% ade	55 24%	121 29%	119 31% a
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 66 6%	3 10%	5 5%	21 4%	45 9% a	13 15% cdef	20 13% cdef	8 4%	10 5%	7 4%	9 4%	33 14% bc	18 4%	16 4%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 32 3%	- -	2 2%	8 2%	24 5% a	2 2%	7 5%	10 4% f	8 4%	3 2%	3 1%	9 4%	17 4% c	6 2%
Don't know	39 4%	2 6%	2 2%	9 2%	30 6% a	7 8% d	8 5% d	9 4%	2 1%	6 4%	8 4%	14 6% b	11 3%	14 4%
NET: Agree	889 87%	27 84%	101 92%	464 92% b	425 81%	63 75%	117 77%	187 88% ab	179 90% ab	137 90% ab	206 91% ab	180 76%	366 89% a	343 91% a
NET: Disagree	99 10%	3 10%	7 6%	30 6%	69 13% a	15 17% cdef	27 18% cdef	18 8%	18 9%	10 6%	12 5%	41 18% bc	36 9%	22 6%
Base for stats	988	30	108	494	494	77	144	205	197	147	218	221	402	364
Mean Score	3.47	3.64	3.58	3.58 b	3.36	3.41	3.30	3.44	3.52 b	3.59 bc	3.50 b	3.34	3.48 a	3.54 a
Standard Deviation	.762	.678	.671	.658	.838	.856	.881	.782	.769	.674	.647	.872	.776 a	.659 a
Standard Error	.024	.126	.063	.029	.038	.099	.071	.053	.057	.055	.044	.058	.039	.034
Error variance	*	.02	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	593	511	69	31	10	7	13	7
		58%	57%	63%	61%	63%	60%	69%	65%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	296	260	26	15	4	3	1	3
		29%	29%	24%	30%	24%	24%	6%	26%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	66	54	10	3	1	2	4	-
		6%	6%	9%	6%	6%	17%	20%	-
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	32	29	2	1	-	-	-	1
		3%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	9%
Don't know		39	36	3	1	1	-	1	-
		4%	4%	3%	2%	7%	-	5%	-
NET: Agree		889	771	95	46	14	10	14	10
		87%	87%	86%	90%	87%	83%	75%	91%
NET: Disagree		99	84	12	4	1	2	4	1
		10%	9%	11%	8%	6%	17%	20%	9%
Base for stats		988	854	106	50	15	12	18	11
Mean Score		3.47	3.47	3.52	3.52	3.62	3.43	3.51	3.48
Standard Deviation		.762	.764	.738	.705	.621	.793	.843	.917
Standard Error		.024	.026	.070	.097	.160	.229	.193	.276
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.03	.05	.04	.08

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions														
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	721 70%	126 68%	22 73%	38 82%	9 69%	35 63%	31 68%	107 65%	19 79%	44 73%	17 72%	7 78%	98 70%	9 63%	36 76%	15 64%
Tend to agree (3.0)	244 24%	46 25%	7 23%	7 16%	3 23%	19 34%	14 30%	44 26%	5 21%	15 24%	4 16%	1 11%	29 21%	5 37%	12 24%	7 28%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	30 3%	6 3%	1 3%	- -	1 8%	1 2%	1 3%	5 3%	- -	1 1%	2 8%	1 11%	8 5%	- -	- -	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	9 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	2 8%
Don't know	23 2%	3 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	8 5%	- -	- -	1 4%	- -	4 3%	- -	- -	- -
NET: Agree	965 94%	172 93%	29 97%	45 98%	12 92%	54 97%	45 97%	151 91%	24 100%	59 97%	21 88%	8 89%	128 91%	14 100%	48 100%	22 92%
NET: Disagree	39 4%	9 5%	1 3%	- -	1 8%	1 2%	1 3%	7 4%	- -	2 3%	2 8%	1 11%	10 7%	- -	- -	2 8%
Base for stats	1004	180	30	45	13	55	46	157	24	61	23	9	137	14	48	24
Mean Score	3.67	3.64	3.70	3.84	3.61	3.62	3.65	3.62	3.79	3.68	3.67	3.67	3.63	3.63	3.76	3.48
Standard Deviation	.578	.613	.534	.370	.652	.522	.534	.613	.414	.587	.636	.705	.655	.502	.433	.876
Standard Error	.018	.047	.098	.054	.181	.070	.084	.048	.083	.072	.133	.235	.055	.167	.062	.175
Error variance	*	*	.01	*	.03	*	.01	*	.01	.01	.02	.06	*	.03	*	.03

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	721 70%	24 74%	84 76%	362 72%	360 69%	63 75%	101 66%	157 74%	143 72%	108 71%	149 66%	164 69%	301 73%	257 68%
Tend to agree (3.0)	244 24%	6 20%	20 18%	122 24%	122 23%	17 20%	34 23%	43 20%	46 23%	39 26%	65 29%	51 22%	89 22%	104 27%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	30 3%	1 3%	2 2%	12 2%	17 3%	2 3%	10 7% ef	6 3%	5 3%	2 1%	5 2%	12 5% c	11 3%	7 2%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	9 1%	- -	- -	2 *	7 1%	- -	3 2%	3 1%	1 *	- -	2 1%	3 1%	4 1%	2 1%
Don't know	23 2%	1 3%	4 4%	5 1%	18 3% a	2 3%	4 3%	5 2%	3 2%	3 2%	6 3%	6 3%	8 2%	9 2%
NET: Agree	965 94%	30 94%	104 95%	483 96% b	482 92%	80 95%	135 89%	200 94%	189 95% b	148 97% b	213 94%	215 91%	390 94%	361 95% a
NET: Disagree	39 4%	1 3%	2 2%	14 3%	24 5%	2 3%	13 9% def	8 4%	6 3%	2 1%	7 3%	15 6% c	15 4%	9 2%
Base for stats	1004	31	106	497	507	82	148	209	196	150	220	230	405	370
Mean Score	3.67	3.73	3.77	3.69	3.65	3.74	3.57	3.70	3.70	3.71 b	3.63	3.63	3.70	3.67
Standard Deviation	.578	.526	.465	.537	.615	.499	.709	.589	.547	.481	.579	.646	.568	.542
Standard Error	.018	.096	.044	.024	.028	.056	.057	.040	.041	.039	.039	.042	.028	.028
Error variance	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	721 70%	621 70%	85 77%	36 69%	14 88%	10 84%	16 83%	9 81%
Tend to agree (3.0)	244 24%	212 24%	22 20%	15 29%	2 12%	1 8%	2 12%	2 19%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	30 3%	25 3%	3 3%	1 2%	-	1 8%	1 5%	-
Strongly disagree (1.0)	9 1%	9 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	23 2%	23 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Agree	965 94%	833 94%	107 97%	50 98%	17 100%	11 92%	18 95%	11 100%
NET: Disagree	39 4%	34 4%	3 3%	1 2%	-	1 8%	1 5%	-
Base for stats	1004	868	109	51	17	12	19	11
Mean Score	3.67	3.67	3.75	3.67	3.88	3.77	3.78	3.81
Standard Deviation	.578	.585	.493	.512	.339	.604	.533	.413
Standard Error	.018	.020	.046	.070	.085	.174	.119	.125
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.03	.01	.02

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total		1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	112 11%	16 9%	1 4%	6 13%	- -	8 14%	4 8%	21 13%	2 8%	9 15%	3 12%	- -	23 16%	- -	4 8%	1 4%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	292 28%	65 35%	9 30%	12 26%	6 47%	17 31%	10 23%	53 32%	6 25%	16 26%	6 25%	- -	38 27%	7 50%	9 18%	2 8%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	354 34%	56 30%	12 40%	17 38%	4 30%	21 38%	19 40%	60 37%	7 29%	18 30%	7 30%	5 54%	47 34%	2 13%	22 47%	7 31%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	194 19%	34 18%	6 20%	9 19%	2 15%	8 14%	9 20%	20 12%	5 21%	13 22%	4 16%	4 46%	27 19%	4 25%	12 25%	7 30%
Don't know		75 7%	13 7%	2 7%	2 4%	1 8%	2 4%	5 10%	12 7%	4 17%	5 7%	4 17%	- -	6 4%	2 13%	1 2%	6 27%
NET: Agree		404 39%	81 44%	10 34%	18 39%	6 47%	25 45%	14 30%	74 45%	8 33%	25 41%	9 37%	- -	61 43%	7 50%	13 27%	3 12%
NET: Disagree		548 53%	90 49%	18 60%	26 57%	6 46%	29 52%	28 60%	80 48%	12 50%	32 52%	11 46%	9 100%	74 53%	5 38%	34 71%	14 61%
Base for stats		952	171	28	44	12	54	42	154	20	56	20	9	135	12	47	17
Mean Score		2.34	2.37	2.18	2.35	2.34	2.47	2.20	2.49	2.25	2.37	2.39	1.54	2.42	2.29	2.11	1.81
Standard Deviation		.932	.908	.824	.960	.779	.916	.888	.885	.967	1.019	.983	.530	.995	.918	.886	.854
Standard Error		.030	.072	.156	.143	.225	.123	.148	.070	.211	.130	.220	.177	.083	.325	.128	.201
Error variance		*	.01	.02	.02	.05	.02	.02	*	.04	.02	.05	.03	.01	.11	.02	.04

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	112 11%	4 13%	11 10%	44 9%	68 13% a	16 19% ef	21 14%	24 11%	21 11%	11 7%	18 8%	37 16% c	45 11%	30 8%
Tend to agree (3.0)	292 28%	10 32%	26 24%	138 28%	154 29%	21 25%	50 33%	52 24%	48 24%	38 25%	84 37% acde	71 30%	99 24%	122 32% b
Tend to disagree (2.0)	354 34%	10 32%	39 35%	184 37%	170 32%	23 28%	48 32%	78 36%	62 31%	65 42% ad	78 35%	71 30%	140 34%	143 38%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	194 19%	6 19%	25 23%	103 21%	90 17%	19 23% f	25 16%	43 20% f	55 27% bef	25 16%	27 12%	44 19%	98 24% c	52 14%
Don't know	75 7%	1 3%	10 9%	32 6%	42 8%	4 5%	8 5%	17 8%	13 7%	14 9%	18 8%	12 5%	30 7%	32 9%
NET: Agree	404 39%	15 45%	37 33%	183 36%	222 42%	37 44%	71 47% cde	76 35%	69 35%	49 32%	102 45% cde	108 46% b	145 35%	151 40%
NET: Disagree	548 53%	17 52%	64 58%	288 57% b	260 50%	43 51%	73 48%	121 57% f	117 59% f	89 58% f	106 47%	116 49%	238 58% a	195 51%
Base for stats	952	31	100	470	482	80	144	196	186	139	208	224	382	346
Mean Score	2.34	2.41	2.22	2.26	2.41 a	2.43	2.46 d	2.29	2.19	2.26	2.45 de	2.45 b	2.24	2.37
Standard Deviation	.932	.974	.944	.908	.949	1.074	.946	.944	.990	.847	.830	.991	.967	.840
Standard Error	.030	.178	.092	.042	.044	.122	.077	.065	.075	.071	.058	.065	.050	.045
Error variance	*	.03	.01	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		Total	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	112 11%	94 11%	12 11%	6 11%	1 7%	1 9%	2 10%	2 17%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	292 28%	257 29%	30 27%	14 26%	7 44%	3 25%	3 16%	3 27%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	354 34%	308 35%	35 32%	18 35%	3 19%	5 41%	5 26%	4 37%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	194 19%	161 18%	30 28%	12 23%	4 25%	3 25%	9 49%	2 18%
Don't know		75 7%	71 8%	3 3%	2 4%	1 6%	- -	- -	- -
NET: Agree		404 39%	351 39%	41 38%	19 38%	8 51%	4 33%	5 26%	5 44%
NET: Disagree		548 53%	469 53%	65 60%	30 58%	7 43%	8 67%	14 74%	6 56%
Base for stats		952	820	106	49	15	12	19	11
Mean Score		2.34	2.35	2.22	2.27	2.35	2.17	1.87	2.43
Standard Deviation		.932	.922	.982	.966	.982	.948	1.035	1.030
Standard Error		.030	.032	.094	.134	.253	.274	.231	.311
Error variance		*	*	.01	.02	.06	.07	.05	.10

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	569 55%	112 61%	13 42%	29 64%	6 47%	24 44%	23 50%	86 52%	15 63%	35 57%	14 59%	5 56%	81 58%	4 25%	27 57%	12 52%
Tend to agree (3.0)	356 35%	63 34%	15 51%	14 30%	5 37%	21 38%	17 37%	60 36%	6 24%	19 32%	7 28%	3 33%	40 28%	9 63%	19 39%	9 40%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	55 5%	2 1%	2 7%	1 2%	- -	7 13%	5 10%	8 5%	3 13%	3 5%	2 8%	- -	10 7%	2 12%	1 2%	1 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	14 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	4 2%	- -	2 3%	- -	1 11%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -
Don't know	34 3%	4 2%	- -	2 4%	2 16%	2 4%	1 2%	8 5%	- -	2 3%	1 4%	- -	7 5%	- -	1 2%	1 4%
NET: Agree	925 90%	175 95%	28 93%	43 93%	11 84%	46 82%	41 87%	146 88%	21 87%	54 89%	21 87%	8 89%	121 86%	12 88%	46 96%	22 92%
NET: Disagree	68 7%	4 2%	2 7%	1 2%	- -	8 14%	5 10%	12 7%	3 13%	5 8%	2 8%	1 11%	13 9%	2 12%	1 2%	1 4%
Base for stats	993	180	30	44	11	54	45	158	24	59	23	9	135	14	47	23
Mean Score	3.49	3.59	3.36	3.64	3.55	3.28	3.41	3.45	3.51	3.48	3.53	3.34	3.49	3.13	3.56	3.50
Standard Deviation	.665	.585	.616	.531	.521	.767	.678	.703	.723	.740	.664	.997	.730	.620	.541	.589
Standard Error	.021	.045	.113	.079	.157	.103	.109	.055	.145	.093	.138	.332	.062	.207	.078	.120
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.01	.02	.11	*	.04	.01	.01



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	569 55%	19 58%	63 57%	260 52%	309 59%	50 60%	85 56%	132 62%	129 65%	72 48%	99 44%	136 58%	261 63%	172 45%
					a	f	f	ef	ef			c	c	
Tend to agree (3.0)	356 35%	9 29%	40 36%	198 39%	158 30%	27 32%	45 30%	64 30%	57 29%	68 45%	94 42%	72 31%	121 29%	162 43%
				b						bcd	bcd			ab
Tend to disagree (2.0)	55 5%	3 10%	5 4%	24 5%	31 6%	2 3%	13 8%	9 4%	6 3%	5 3%	19 9%	15 6%	16 4%	24 6%
							de				de			
Strongly disagree (1.0)	14 1%	- -	1 1%	8 1%	6 1%	1 1%	2 1%	4 2%	3 2%	1 1%	3 1%	3 1%	7 2%	4 1%
Don't know	34 3%	1 3%	2 2%	13 3%	21 4%	3 4%	7 4%	4 2%	3 2%	7 4%	10 5%	10 4%	7 2%	17 4%
														b
NET: Agree	925 90%	28 87%	102 93%	458 91%	467 89%	78 92%	131 86%	197 92%	186 94%	141 92%	194 86%	208 88%	383 93%	334 88%
								f	bf				c	
NET: Disagree	68 7%	3 10%	6 5%	32 6%	37 7%	3 4%	14 9%	13 6%	10 5%	5 4%	22 10%	18 7%	23 6%	28 7%
							e				e			
Base for stats	993	31	108	490	504	81	145	210	196	146	216	226	406	362
Mean Score	3.49	3.50	3.52	3.45	3.53	3.57	3.48	3.55	3.59	3.45	3.34	3.51	3.57	3.39
						f		f	ef			c	c	
Standard Deviation	.665	.685	.626	.662	.666	.615	.708	.669	.638	.591	.699	.676	.654	.659
Standard Error	.021	.125	.059	.030	.030	.070	.057	.045	.047	.048	.048	.044	.033	.035
Error variance	*	.02	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
		Total							
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	569	484	70	29	13	9	13	6
		55%	54%	64%	56%	80%	75%	68%	55%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	356	318	29	18	1	2	5	3
		35%	36%	26%	34%	7%	17%	27%	28%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	55	45	8	4	2	1	-	1
		5%	5%	7%	8%	13%	8%	-	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know		34	30	3	1	-	-	1	1
		3%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	6%	9%
NET: Agree		925	802	98	46	14	11	18	9
		90%	90%	90%	90%	87%	92%	94%	82%
NET: Disagree		68	59	8	4	2	1	-	1
		7%	7%	7%	8%	13%	8%	-	9%
Base for stats		993	861	106	50	17	12	18	10
Mean Score		3.49	3.48	3.58	3.49	3.67	3.68	3.72	3.50
Standard Deviation		.665	.671	.631	.646	.714	.638	.463	.703
Standard Error		.021	.023	.060	.089	.179	.184	.106	.222
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.03	.03	.01	.05

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions														
Total		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 88 9%	18 10%	2 7%	6 12%	1 8%	5 9%	6 13%	6 4%	3 12%	7 12%	2 8%	1 11%	15 11%	4 25%	2 4%	4 16%
Tend to agree	(3.0) 132 13%	22 12%	5 16%	3 6%	1 8%	10 17%	5 10%	24 15%	2 8%	11 18%	2 9%	2 23%	15 11%	2 13%	5 10%	6 25%
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 286 28%	48 26%	10 35%	15 32%	6 45%	18 31%	16 35%	46 28%	4 16%	17 27%	6 25%	3 33%	36 26%	2 12%	15 32%	6 24%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 284 28%	47 26%	9 29%	8 17%	4 32%	13 23%	9 20%	52 31%	7 30%	16 26%	6 25%	2 21%	44 31%	5 38%	18 38%	3 12%
Don't know	237 23%	48 26%	4 13%	15 33%	1 8%	11 20%	10 22%	36 22%	8 33%	11 17%	8 33%	1 11%	30 21%	2 13%	8 16%	6 23%
NET: Agree	220 21%	40 22%	7 23%	8 18%	2 16%	14 26%	11 23%	31 19%	5 20%	18 30%	4 17%	3 34%	30 22%	5 38%	7 14%	10 40%
NET: Disagree	570 56%	96 52%	19 64%	23 49%	10 77%	30 54%	25 55%	98 59%	11 46%	32 53%	12 50%	5 54%	81 57%	7 50%	34 70%	9 36%
Base for stats	790	136	26	31	12	45	36	129	16	50	16	8	111	12	40	18
Mean Score	2.03	2.08	2.01	2.20	1.91	2.14	2.20	1.88	2.04	2.19	2.00	2.27	2.01	2.29	1.76	2.58
Standard Deviation	.986	1.022	.929	1.031	.908	.964	1.017	.886	1.182	1.038	1.023	1.041	1.046	1.334	.846	1.010
Standard Error	.035	.091	.182	.182	.262	.142	.183	.077	.287	.140	.256	.368	.097	.472	.132	.232
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.03	.07	.02	.03	.01	.08	.02	.07	.14	.01	.22	.02	.05

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	88	7	53	35	9	22	18	12	14	13	31	29	28
		9%	6%	11%	7%	11%	14%	8%	6%	10%	6%	13%	7%	7%
		-	-	b			df					bc		
Tend to agree	(3.0)	132	13	77	55	7	15	27	30	23	30	23	57	53
		13%	12%	15%	10%	9%	10%	13%	15%	15%	13%	10%	14%	14%
				b										
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	286	27	152	135	18	45	53	62	44	64	62	116	108
		28%	25%	30%	26%	21%	29%	25%	31%	29%	28%	26%	28%	29%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	284	27	99	185	27	40	69	58	43	46	67	127	90
		28%	25%	20%	35%	32%	26%	32%	29%	28%	21%	28%	31%	24%
				a		f		f	f				c	
Don't know		237	36	121	116	23	30	46	37	28	72	53	84	100
		23%	33%	24%	22%	27%	20%	22%	19%	18%	32%	22%	20%	26%
			a								bcd			b
NET: Agree		220	20	130	89	16	37	45	41	37	43	53	86	80
		21%	18%	26%	17%	19%	24%	21%	21%	24%	19%	23%	21%	21%
				b										
NET: Disagree		570	54	251	319	45	85	123	120	87	111	129	243	198
		56%	49%	50%	61%	53%	56%	57%	60%	57%	49%	55%	59%	52%
				a					f					
Base for stats		790	74	381	409	61	122	167	162	125	154	183	329	278
Mean Score		2.03	1.99	2.22	1.85	1.97	2.16	1.96	1.97	2.07	2.06	2.09	1.96	2.07
				b										
Standard Deviation		.986	.958	.987	.952	1.082	1.074	1.002	.914	.999	.917	1.077	.958	.953
Standard Error		.035	.109	.050	.047	.141	.095	.075	.075	.088	.075	.079	.053	.057
Error variance		*	.01	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	88	76	10	3	1	2	2
		9%	8%	9%	6%	7%	17%	10%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	132	115	13	9	2	1	-
		13%	13%	12%	17%	12%	9%	-
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	286	245	36	21	3	2	9
		28%	28%	33%	41%	18%	16%	47%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	284	248	28	16	4	3	3
		28%	28%	26%	31%	24%	24%	17%
Don't know		237	207	22	2	6	4	5
		23%	23%	20%	4%	39%	34%	26%
NET: Agree		220	190	24	12	3	3	2
		21%	21%	21%	23%	19%	25%	10%
NET: Disagree		570	493	64	37	7	5	12
		56%	55%	58%	73%	42%	40%	64%
Base for stats		790	683	87	49	10	8	14
Mean Score		2.03	2.03	2.07	1.98	2.04	2.27	2.06
Standard Deviation		.986	.987	.975	.879	1.078	1.288	.916
Standard Error		.035	.038	.102	.122	.341	.456	.237
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.12	.21	.06

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	473 46%	81 44%	12 42%	27 59%	4 30%	19 35%	18 38%	65 40%	13 54%	28 45%	11 46%	6 66%	75 53%	7 50%	24 50%	9 36%
Tend to agree (3.0)	351 34%	64 35%	9 31%	11 24%	6 46%	19 35%	22 47%	62 37%	3 12%	28 46%	7 30%	2 23%	43 30%	5 38%	16 32%	13 56%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	128 12%	23 12%	7 24%	6 13%	1 7%	12 21%	6 12%	22 13%	5 21%	3 5%	4 16%	1 11%	12 9%	2 12%	8 16%	1 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	37 4%	8 4%	1 3%	- -	1 8%	4 8%	- -	9 5%	2 9%	3 5%	- -	- -	7 5%	- -	1 2%	- -
Don't know	37 4%	9 5%	- -	2 4%	1 8%	1 2%	1 2%	8 5%	1 4%	- -	2 9%	- -	5 3%	- -	- -	1 4%
NET: Agree	825 80%	145 79%	22 73%	38 83%	10 77%	39 69%	39 85%	127 77%	16 66%	55 91%	18 76%	8 89%	117 83%	12 88%	39 82%	22 92%
NET: Disagree	165 16%	30 16%	8 27%	6 13%	2 15%	16 29%	6 12%	31 19%	7 30%	6 9%	4 16%	1 11%	19 13%	2 12%	9 18%	1 4%
Base for stats	990	175	30	44	12	55	45	158	23	61	22	9	136	14	48	23
Mean Score	3.27	3.25	3.12	3.48	3.08	2.98	3.26	3.16	3.16	3.31	3.33	3.55	3.36	3.38	3.29	3.33
Standard Deviation	.827	.842	.896	.730	.900	.947	.676	.871	1.084	.770	.770	.726	.841	.720	.815	.564
Standard Error	.026	.066	.164	.109	.260	.127	.108	.068	.221	.095	.164	.242	.070	.240	.116	.115
Error variance	*	*	.03	.01	.07	.02	.01	*	.05	.01	.03	.06	*	.06	.01	.01

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 473 46%	19 59%	56 51%	228 45%	246 47%	49 59% ef	73 48%	100 47%	94 48%	68 44%	89 39%	122 52% c	195 47%	156 41%
Tend to agree	(3.0) 351 34%	5 16%	37 33%	186 37%	166 32%	21 25%	44 29%	70 33%	67 34%	63 42% ab	85 38% a	65 28%	137 33%	149 39% a
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 128 12%	7 22% b	10 9%	59 12%	69 13%	13 15%	21 14%	31 15% e	23 11%	11 7%	30 13%	34 14%	54 13%	41 11%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 37 4%	1 3%	1 1%	12 2%	26 5% a	1 1%	8 5%	6 3%	10 5%	3 2%	10 5%	9 4%	15 4%	13 3%
Don't know	37 4%	- -	7 6%	19 4%	18 3%	- -	6 4%	6 3%	5 3%	8 5% a	12 5% a	6 2%	11 3%	20 5%
NET: Agree	825 80%	24 75%	93 84%	413 82%	412 78%	70 84%	117 77%	171 80%	161 81%	131 86% f	174 77%	188 80%	332 81%	305 81%
NET: Disagree	165 16%	8 25% b	11 10%	71 14%	95 18%	14 16%	29 19% e	37 17% e	32 16%	14 9%	40 18% e	42 18%	69 17%	54 14%
Base for stats	990	32	103	484	507	84	146	208	194	145	214	230	402	359
Mean Score	3.27	3.30	3.43	3.30	3.25	3.41 f	3.25	3.28	3.27	3.35 f	3.18	3.31	3.27	3.25
Standard Deviation	.827	.932	.702	.774	.875	.793	.894	.818	.858	.708	.846	.860	.837	.796
Standard Error	.026	.167	.068	.035	.039	.088	.072	.055	.064	.058	.058	.056	.042	.042
Error variance	*	.03	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q2\_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		Total	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	473 46%	401 45%	56 51%	20 39%	11 70%	8 67%	11 57%	6 55%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	351 34%	310 35%	34 31%	23 44%	3 17%	3 25%	3 15%	3 28%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	128 12%	112 13%	15 14%	6 11%	2 13%	1 8%	5 28%	1 9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	37 4%	32 4%	4 4%	3 6%	- -	- -	- -	1 9%
Don't know		37 4%	36 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
			b						
NET: Agree		825 80%	710 80%	90 83%	42 83%	14 87%	11 92%	14 72%	9 82%
NET: Disagree		165 16%	144 16%	19 17%	9 17%	2 13%	1 8%	5 28%	2 18%
Base for stats		990	855	109	51	17	12	19	11
Mean Score		3.27	3.26	3.30	3.15	3.56	3.60	3.30	3.29
Standard Deviation		.827	.826	.843	.853	.739	.657	.897	.995
Standard Error		.026	.028	.079	.116	.185	.190	.201	.300
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.03	.04	.04	.09



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	1027 100%	592 58%	318 31%	60 6%	19 2%	38 4%	910 89%	79 8%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	1027 100%	545 53%	334 33%	78 8%	24 2%	45 4%	880 86%	103 10%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	1027 100%	511 50%	358 35%	76 7%	36 4%	45 4%	869 85%	113 11%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	1027 100%	449 44%	376 37%	107 10%	37 4%	58 6%	825 80%	144 14%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	1027 100%	413 40%	406 40%	104 10%	48 5%	56 5%	819 80%	152 15%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	1027 100%	407 40%	328 32%	144 14%	86 8%	63 6%	734 72%	230 22%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	910 89%	161 88%	27 93%	42 91%	11 85%	48 86%	43 92%	143 86%	21 88%	55 91%	21 88%	9 100%	122 86%	12 87%	42 88%	19 80%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	880 86%	147 80%	28 93%	40 87%	9 69%	49 87%	40 87%	149 90%	22 92%	56 92%	21 87%	6 67%	115 82%	14 100%	40 84%	21 87%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	869 85%	146 79%	28 96%	41 89%	10 76%	46 82%	43 92%	135 82%	20 83%	54 89%	20 84%	7 78%	107 76%	14 100%	47 98%	23 96%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	825 80%	149 81%	24 80%	40 87%	10 77%	45 80%	42 90%	128 77%	15 63%	50 82%	15 63%	9 100%	106 75%	12 87%	38 79%	20 83%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	819 80%	148 80%	26 86%	39 85%	8 62%	44 78%	38 82%	122 74%	21 87%	51 83%	16 67%	8 89%	108 76%	12 87%	42 87%	21 88%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	734 72%	135 74%	20 69%	35 77%	7 54%	36 64%	30 65%	116 70%	20 84%	45 74%	18 75%	6 67%	89 63%	9 62%	38 80%	17 72%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	910 89%	30 93%	103 94%	461 92% b	449 86%	66 78%	130 86%	191 90% a	176 89% a	141 93% ab	205 91% a	196 83%	368 89% a	346 91% a
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	880 86%	28 87%	94 85%	444 88% b	436 83%	68 81%	121 80%	183 85%	171 86%	135 88% b	202 89% b	189 80%	354 86%	337 89% a
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	869 85%	29 90%	99 90%	461 92% b	408 78%	61 73%	114 75%	183 86% ab	172 86% ab	140 92% ab	199 88% ab	175 74%	355 86% a	339 90% a
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	825 80%	28 87%	96 87%	422 84% b	403 77%	65 78%	117 77%	172 81%	158 79%	133 87% b	181 80%	182 77%	330 80%	313 83%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	819 80%	28 87%	89 81%	437 87% b	382 73%	66 78%	124 82%	167 78%	162 81%	128 84%	172 76%	190 81%	329 80%	300 79%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	734 72%	26 81%	87 79%	390 78% b	344 66%	45 54%	96 64%	154 72% a	143 72% a	121 79% ab	175 77% ab	142 60%	297 72% a	296 78% ab

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	910 89%	790 89%	95 87%	46 90%	13 81%	11 92%	15 78%	10 91%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	880 86%	766 86%	89 82%	45 87%	13 81%	10 84%	13 68%	9 81%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	869 85%	756 85%	92 84%	43 84%	13 76%	9 76%	18 94%	9 82%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	825 80%	714 80%	89 82%	42 82%	11 68%	11 92%	16 84%	9 82%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	819 80%	708 80%	90 83%	40 78%	13 80%	10 84%	18 95%	9 83%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	734 72%	635 71%	81 74%	38 75%	13 81%	8 68%	14 72%	8 72%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	144 14%	27 15%	4 13%	4 9%	2 15%	10 18%	3 7%	27 16%	4 17%	8 14%	6 24%	- -	26 18%	- -	7 14%	2 8%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	152 15%	27 14%	4 14%	3 6%	3 23%	11 20%	5 10%	34 20%	3 13%	8 14%	5 21%	1 11%	27 19%	2 13%	5 11%	1 4%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	79 8%	16 9%	1 3%	2 5%	2 15%	5 9%	4 8%	14 8%	1 4%	6 9%	1 4%	- -	15 10%	2 13%	4 8%	4 16%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	103 10%	29 16%	2 7%	4 8%	1 8%	4 7%	5 10%	11 7%	2 8%	2 3%	2 9%	3 33%	17 12%	- -	4 8%	3 13%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	230 22%	36 19%	5 17%	8 17%	6 46%	17 30%	13 28%	39 24%	2 8%	15 25%	5 20%	3 33%	43 30%	5 38%	8 16%	4 16%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	113 11%	30 16%	- -	4 9%	- -	8 15%	3 8%	23 14%	4 17%	4 6%	2 8%	2 22%	22 16%	- -	1 2%	- -

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	144 14%	1 3%	13 11%	57 11%	87 17%	15 17%	26 17%	31 14%	28 14%	10 7%	33 15%	41 17%	59 14%	44 12%
					a	e	e	e	e		e	c		
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	152 15%	3 10%	11 10%	47 9%	105 20%	16 19%	22 14%	34 16%	31 15%	10 7%	40 18%	38 16%	64 16%	50 13%
					a	e	e	e	e		e			
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	79 8%	1 3%	3 3%	29 6%	50 10%	14 17%	18 12%	18 8%	14 7%	4 3%	11 5%	32 14%	32 8%	15 4%
					a	cdef	ef	e				bc	c	
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	103 10%	2 7%	13 12%	42 8%	61 12%	13 15%	25 16%	22 10%	22 11%	11 7%	11 5%	38 16%	43 10%	22 6%
						f	ef	f	f			bc	c	
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	230 22%	4 13%	18 17%	87 17%	143 27%	33 40%	50 33%	46 22%	41 20%	23 15%	37 16%	83 35%	87 21%	60 16%
					a	cdef	cdef					bc		
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	113 11%	3 10%	7 6%	31 6%	82 16%	19 22%	29 19%	18 8%	19 9%	7 4%	22 10%	48 20%	37 9%	28 8%
					a	cdef	cdef					bc		

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	144 14%	123 14%	18 16%	8 15%	5 32%	1 8%	2 11%	2 18%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	152 15%	129 14%	18 16%	10 19%	3 20%	2 16%	1 5%	2 17%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	79 8%	65 7%	12 11%	3 6%	3 19%	1 8%	4 22%	1 9%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	103 10%	83 9%	17 16%	6 11%	3 19%	2 16%	4 21%	2 19%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	230 22%	196 22%	25 23%	12 23%	2 13%	3 24%	5 28%	3 28%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	113 11%	95 11%	14 13%	5 10%	3 18%	3 24%	1 6%	2 18%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions														
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	449 44%	82 45%	12 42%	23 51%	6 46%	20 36%	22 48%	63 38%	10 41%	30 48%	10 42%	4 44%	59 42%	4 25%	22 47%	10 40%
Tend to agree (3.0)	376 37%	67 36%	11 38%	17 37%	4 31%	25 44%	20 42%	65 39%	5 21%	20 33%	5 21%	5 56%	47 33%	9 62%	16 33%	10 43%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	107 10%	21 11%	4 13%	3 7%	2 15%	8 14%	2 5%	21 13%	2 9%	6 9%	5 21%	- -	16 12%	- -	6 12%	2 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	37 4%	7 4%	- -	1 2%	- -	2 4%	1 3%	6 4%	2 8%	3 5%	1 4%	- -	10 7%	- -	1 2%	- -
Don't know	58 6%	8 4%	2 7%	2 4%	1 8%	1 2%	1 3%	11 7%	5 21%	3 4%	3 12%	- -	10 7%	2 13%	3 6%	2 8%
NET: Agree	825 80%	149 81%	24 80%	40 87%	10 77%	45 80%	42 90%	128 77%	15 63%	50 82%	15 63%	9 100%	106 75%	12 87%	38 79%	20 83%
NET: Disagree	144 14%	27 15%	4 13%	4 9%	2 15%	10 18%	3 7%	27 16%	4 17%	8 14%	6 24%	- -	26 18%	- -	7 14%	2 8%
Base for stats	969	176	27	44	12	55	45	155	19	58	21	9	132	12	45	22
Mean Score	3.28	3.27	3.31	3.42	3.33	3.15	3.39	3.20	3.21	3.32	3.16	3.44	3.18	3.29	3.32	3.35
Standard Deviation	.807	.815	.715	.722	.777	.807	.712	.813	1.024	.841	.952	.529	.915	.471	.796	.656
Standard Error	.026	.063	.135	.108	.224	.108	.114	.064	.229	.106	.208	.176	.078	.167	.117	.137
Error variance	*	*	.02	.01	.05	.01	.01	*	.05	.01	.04	.03	.01	.03	.01	.02



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 449 44%	18 55%	54 49%	233 46%	216 41%	43 52%	70 46%	100 47%	93 47%	64 42%	78 35%	113 48%	193 47%	143 38%
						f	f	f	f			c	c	
Tend to agree	(3.0) 376 37%	10 32%	42 38%	189 38%	188 36%	22 26%	47 31%	72 34%	65 33%	68 45%	102 45%	69 29%	137 33%	170 45%
										abcd	abcd			ab
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 107 10%	1 3%	9 8%	46 9%	61 12%	8 10%	20 13%	23 11%	22 11%	8 6%	26 12%	28 12%	44 11%	35 9%
							e				e			
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 37 4%	- -	4 4%	11 2%	26 5%	6 8%	7 5%	8 4%	7 3%	2 1%	7 3%	13 6%	15 4%	9 2%
					a	e						c		
Don't know	58 6%	3 10%	2 2%	23 5%	34 7%	4 5%	9 6%	11 5%	13 6%	10 6%	12 5%	13 5%	23 6%	22 6%
		b												
NET: Agree	825 80%	28 87%	96 87%	422 84%	403 77%	65 78%	117 77%	172 81%	158 79%	133 87%	181 80%	182 77%	330 80%	313 83%
				b						b				
NET: Disagree	144 14%	1 3%	13 11%	57 11%	87 17%	15 17%	26 17%	31 14%	28 14%	10 7%	33 15%	41 17%	59 14%	44 12%
				a		e	e	e	e		e	c		
Base for stats	969	29	108	479	490	80	143	203	186	143	214	223	389	357
Mean Score	3.28	3.57	3.34	3.34	3.21	3.28	3.25	3.30	3.31	3.37	3.18	3.26	3.31	3.25
				b						f				
Standard Deviation	.807	.575	.782	.749	.855	.946	.869	.825	.816	.655	.772	.895	.819	.732
Standard Error	.026	.109	.074	.034	.039	.108	.071	.056	.062	.054	.053	.059	.042	.039
Error variance	*	.01	.01	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	449 44%	375 42%	64 58% a	29 57% a	9 57%	9 76%	12 63%	4 38%
Tend to agree (3.0)	376 37%	338 38% b	26 24%	13 26%	2 12%	2 16%	4 21%	5 45%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	107 10%	92 10%	12 11%	6 11%	3 18%	1 8%	2 11%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	37 4%	31 3%	6 6%	2 4%	2 14%	- -	- -	2 18%
Don't know	58 6%	54 6%	2 2%	1 2%	- -	- -	1 5%	- -
NET: Agree	825 80%	714 80%	89 82%	42 82%	11 68%	11 92%	16 84%	9 82%
NET: Disagree	144 14%	123 14%	18 16%	8 15%	5 32%	1 8%	2 11%	2 18%
Base for stats	969	837	107	50	17	12	18	11
Mean Score	3.28	3.26	3.37	3.38	3.11	3.69	3.54	3.03
Standard Deviation	.807	.798	.897	.851	1.169	.635	.717	1.091
Standard Error	.026	.028	.085	.117	.292	.183	.164	.329
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.09	.03	.03	.11

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total		1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	413 40%	74 41%	15 49%	22 48%	4 30%	19 34%	17 38%	54 33%	10 42%	25 41%	10 42%	3 34%	53 38%	7 50%	24 49%	11 48%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	406 40%	73 40%	11 37%	17 37%	4 31%	25 44%	21 45%	68 41%	11 45%	26 42%	6 25%	5 55%	55 39%	5 37%	18 38%	9 40%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	104 10%	18 10%	3 10%	2 4%	3 23%	4 7%	4 8%	27 16%	1 4%	5 8%	4 17%	1 11%	15 11%	2 13%	5 11%	1 4%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	48 5%	9 5%	1 3%	1 2%	- -	7 13%	1 3%	7 4%	2 9%	4 6%	1 4%	- -	11 8%	- -	- -	- -
Don't know		56 5%	10 5%	- -	4 9%	2 15%	1 2%	4 8%	10 6%	- -	2 3%	3 12%	- -	7 5%	- -	1 2%	2 8%
NET: Agree		819 80%	148 80%	26 86%	39 85%	8 62%	44 78%	38 82%	122 74%	21 87%	51 83%	16 67%	8 89%	108 76%	12 87%	42 87%	21 88%
NET: Disagree		152 15%	27 14%	4 14%	3 6%	3 23%	11 20%	5 10%	34 20%	3 13%	8 14%	5 21%	1 11%	27 19%	2 13%	5 11%	1 4%
Base for stats		971	174	30	42	11	55	43	156	24	59	21	9	135	14	47	22
Mean Score		3.22	3.22	3.33	3.44	3.09	3.02	3.27	3.09	3.20	3.22	3.20	3.23	3.11	3.38	3.39	3.48
Standard Deviation		.827	.829	.803	.698	.827	.978	.735	.834	.897	.844	.923	.670	.918	.724	.684	.598
Standard Error		.026	.065	.147	.107	.249	.131	.121	.066	.179	.105	.202	.223	.077	.241	.099	.125
Error variance		*	*	.02	.01	.06	.02	.01	*	.03	.01	.04	.05	.01	.06	.01	.02

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	413 40%	14 45%	49 45%	220 44%	193 37%	39 46%	63 42%	92 43%	83 42%	58 38%	77 34%	102 43%	176 43%	135 36%
Tend to agree (3.0)	406 40%	13 42%	40 36%	217 43%	190 36%	27 32%	61 40%	75 35%	78 39%	70 46%	95 42%	89 38%	153 37%	164 43%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	104 10%	3 10%	7 6%	34 7%	70 13%	10 11%	13 9%	23 11%	22 11%	8 5%	29 13%	23 10%	45 11%	36 10%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	48 5%	- -	4 4%	13 3%	35 7%	6 8%	9 6%	10 5%	9 4%	3 2%	11 5%	15 6%	19 5%	14 4%
Don't know	56 5%	1 3%	11 10%	19 4%	37 7%	2 3%	6 4%	13 6%	6 3%	14 9%	14 6%	8 3%	19 5%	29 8%
NET: Agree	819 80%	28 87%	89 81%	437 87%	382 73%	66 78%	124 82%	167 78%	162 81%	128 84%	172 76%	190 81%	329 80%	300 79%
NET: Disagree	152 15%	3 10%	11 10%	47 9%	105 20%	16 19%	22 14%	34 16%	31 15%	10 7%	40 18%	38 16%	64 16%	50 13%
Base for stats	971	31	100	484	487	82	146	201	193	138	212	228	394	350
Mean Score	3.22	3.36	3.35	3.33	3.11	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.23	3.33	3.12	3.21	3.23	3.20
Standard Deviation	.827	.673	.781	.725	.904	.935	.844	.853	.825	.672	.837	.876	.839	.781
Standard Error	.026	.123	.077	.033	.041	.105	.068	.058	.062	.056	.058	.057	.042	.042
Error variance	*	.02	.01	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		Total	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	413 40%	348 39%	55 50% a	21 42%	6 39%	9 76%	13 68%	5 47%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	406 40%	360 40%	36 33%	19 37%	7 41%	1 9%	5 27%	4 36%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	104 10%	87 10%	13 12%	8 15%	1 6%	2 16%	1 5%	1 8%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	48 5%	42 5%	5 5%	2 4%	2 14%	- -	- -	1 9%
Don't know		56 5%	54 6%	1 1% b	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -
NET: Agree		819 80%	708 80%	90 83%	40 78%	13 80%	10 84%	18 95%	9 83%
NET: Disagree		152 15%	129 14%	18 16%	10 19%	3 20%	2 16%	1 5%	2 17%
Base for stats		971	837	108	50	17	12	19	11
Mean Score		3.22	3.21	3.29	3.19	3.05	3.60	3.63	3.21
Standard Deviation		.827	.822	.859	.853	1.030	.777	.594	.967
Standard Error		.026	.028	.081	.117	.257	.224	.133	.291
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.07	.05	.02	.08

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions														
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	592 58%	106 58%	17 57%	33 72%	7 55%	24 44%	31 67%	87 53%	13 55%	39 63%	15 62%	7 78%	75 53%	7 50%	26 54%	14 60%
Tend to agree (3.0)	318 31%	55 30%	11 36%	9 19%	4 31%	23 42%	12 25%	55 33%	8 33%	17 27%	6 25%	2 22%	47 34%	5 37%	16 34%	5 20%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	60 6%	11 6%	1 3%	2 5%	2 15%	4 8%	2 5%	8 5%	1 4%	6 9%	1 4%	-	11 7%	2 13%	3 6%	3 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	19 2%	5 3%	-	-	-	1 2%	1 3%	6 3%	-	-	-	-	4 3%	-	1 2%	1 4%
Don't know	38 4%	7 4%	1 4%	2 4%	-	3 5%	-	9 6%	2 8%	-	2 8%	-	5 3%	-	2 4%	1 4%
NET: Agree	910 89%	161 88%	27 93%	42 91%	11 85%	48 86%	43 92%	143 86%	21 88%	55 91%	21 88%	9 100%	122 86%	12 87%	42 88%	19 80%
NET: Disagree	79 8%	16 9%	1 3%	2 5%	2 15%	5 9%	4 8%	14 8%	1 4%	6 9%	1 4%	-	15 10%	2 13%	4 8%	4 16%
Base for stats	989	177	28	44	13	53	46	156	22	61	22	9	136	14	46	23
Mean Score	3.50	3.47	3.56	3.71	3.40	3.35	3.57	3.44	3.55	3.54	3.64	3.78	3.41	3.37	3.45	3.41
Standard Deviation	.699	.747	.571	.556	.763	.706	.715	.755	.589	.664	.578	.438	.759	.724	.718	.882
Standard Error	.022	.058	.106	.083	.212	.096	.113	.059	.123	.082	.123	.146	.064	.241	.105	.180
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.04	.01	.01	*	.02	.01	.02	.02	*	.06	.01	.03

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	592 58%	25 77%	66 60%	297 59%	295 56%	52 62%	87 57%	123 58%	129 65%	87 57%	114 50%	139 59%	252 61%	200 53%
Tend to agree (3.0)	318 31%	5 16%	38 34%	164 33%	154 29%	13 16%	43 29%	68 32%	48 24%	55 36%	91 40%	57 24%	115 28%	146 39%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	60 6%	1 3%	3 3%	23 5%	36 7%	10 12%	15 10%	14 6%	11 5%	3 2%	8 3%	25 10%	25 6%	11 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	19 2%	- -	- -	6 1%	14 3%	4 5%	3 2%	4 2%	3 2%	2 1%	3 1%	7 3%	7 2%	5 1%
Don't know	38 4%	1 3%	4 3%	13 3%	26 5%	4 5%	4 2%	5 2%	8 4%	7 4%	10 5%	8 3%	13 3%	17 5%
NET: Agree	910 89%	30 93%	103 94%	461 92%	449 86%	66 78%	130 86%	191 90%	176 89%	141 93%	205 91%	196 83%	368 89%	346 91%
NET: Disagree	79 8%	1 3%	3 3%	29 6%	50 10%	14 17%	18 12%	18 8%	14 7%	4 3%	11 5%	32 14%	32 8%	15 4%
Base for stats	989	31	106	490	499	80	148	209	191	146	216	228	399	361
Mean Score	3.50	3.76	3.59	3.54	3.46	3.43	3.45	3.49	3.58	3.55	3.46	3.44	3.53	3.50
Standard Deviation	.699	.508	.547	.643	.748	.907	.757	.703	.681	.601	.637	.811	.693	.623
Standard Error	.022	.093	.052	.029	.034	.103	.061	.047	.051	.049	.044	.053	.035	.033
Error variance	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	592 58%	506 57%	73 67% a	33 63%	10 63%	10 84%	13 69%	7 65%
Tend to agree (3.0)	318 31%	285 32% b	22 20%	14 27%	3 19%	1 8%	2 10%	3 26%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	60 6%	51 6%	8 7%	2 4%	2 12%	1 8%	3 16%	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	19 2%	14 2%	4 4%	1 2%	1 7%	- -	1 6%	1 9%
Don't know	38 4%	35 4%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -
NET: Agree	910 89%	790 89%	95 87%	46 90%	13 81%	11 92%	15 78%	10 91%
NET: Disagree	79 8%	65 7%	12 11%	3 6%	3 19%	1 8%	4 22%	1 9%
Base for stats	989	855	107	49	17	12	19	11
Mean Score	3.50	3.50	3.53	3.58	3.37	3.77	3.41	3.47
Standard Deviation	.699	.684	.798	.673	.978	.604	.977	.931
Standard Error	.022	.023	.076	.093	.244	.174	.218	.281
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.06	.03	.05	.08



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	545 53%	86 47%	19 63%	27 60%	6 47%	27 48%	22 48%	89 54%	13 54%	38 62%	14 58%	4 46%	74 53%	9 63%	26 54%	13 56%
Tend to agree (3.0)	334 33%	62 33%	9 30%	13 28%	3 22%	22 39%	18 40%	60 36%	9 38%	18 30%	7 30%	2 21%	41 29%	5 37%	15 30%	7 31%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	78 8%	25 13%	2 7%	3 6%	1 8%	3 6%	5 10%	10 6%	- -	1 2%	- -	2 22%	10 7%	- -	3 6%	2 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	24 2%	4 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	1 1%	2 8%	1 1%	2 9%	1 11%	7 5%	- -	1 2%	1 4%
Don't know	45 4%	7 4%	- -	2 4%	3 23%	3 5%	1 3%	6 4%	- -	3 5%	1 4%	- -	9 6%	- -	4 8%	- -
NET: Agree	880 86%	147 80%	28 93%	40 87%	9 69%	49 87%	40 87%	149 90%	22 92%	56 92%	21 87%	6 67%	115 82%	14 100%	40 84%	21 87%
NET: Disagree	103 10%	29 16%	2 7%	4 8%	1 8%	4 7%	5 10%	11 7%	2 8%	2 3%	2 9%	3 33%	17 12%	- -	4 8%	3 13%
Base for stats	982	176	30	44	10	53	45	159	24	58	23	9	133	14	44	24
Mean Score	3.43	3.30	3.56	3.52	3.51	3.42	3.39	3.48	3.37	3.61	3.42	3.01	3.38	3.63	3.48	3.39
Standard Deviation	.743	.799	.629	.723	.710	.688	.673	.643	.877	.607	.903	1.131	.842	.502	.719	.836
Standard Error	.024	.062	.115	.108	.225	.094	.108	.050	.175	.076	.188	.377	.071	.167	.107	.167
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.05	.01	.01	*	.03	.01	.04	.14	.01	.03	.01	.03

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	545 53%	17 54%	61 55%	268 53%	277 53%	48 57%	76 50%	113 53%	103 52%	77 50%	129 57%	124 53%	215 52%	206 54%
Tend to agree (3.0)	334 33%	11 33%	33 30%	175 35%	159 30%	20 24%	45 30%	70 33%	68 34%	58 38%	73 32%	65 28%	138 33%	131 35%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	78 8%	2 7%	11 10%	33 7%	45 9%	8 9%	19 13%	19 9%	15 8%	8 5%	10 4%	27 11%	34 8%	18 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	24 2%	- -	2 2%	9 2%	15 3%	5 6%	6 4%	3 1%	6 3%	3 2%	1 *	11 5%	9 2%	4 1%
Don't know	45 4%	2 6%	4 3%	17 3%	28 5%	3 4%	6 4%	9 4%	6 3%	7 4%	13 6%	9 4%	16 4%	20 5%
NET: Agree	880 86%	28 87%	94 85%	444 88%	436 83%	68 81%	121 80%	183 85%	171 86%	135 88%	202 89%	189 80%	354 86%	337 89%
NET: Disagree	103 10%	2 7%	13 12%	42 8%	61 12%	13 15%	25 16%	22 10%	22 11%	11 7%	11 5%	38 16%	43 10%	22 6%
Base for stats	982	30	106	486	496	81	146	204	193	146	213	227	397	358
Mean Score	3.43	3.51	3.43	3.45	3.41	3.37	3.31	3.43	3.39	3.43	3.55	3.33	3.41	3.50
Standard Deviation	.743	.634	.751	.703	.780	.903	.849	.718	.773	.689	.609	.867	.744	.644
Standard Error	.024	.118	.071	.032	.035	.102	.068	.049	.058	.056	.042	.057	.037	.034
Error variance	*	.01	.01	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	545	477	57	25	8	5	12	7
		53%	54%	52%	49%	51%	42%	62%	64%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	334	289	32	19	5	5	1	2
		33%	32%	29%	38%	30%	42%	6%	17%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	78	67	11	6	2	1	1	1
		8%	7%	10%	11%	14%	8%	5%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	24	17	6	-	1	1	3	1
		2%	2%	6%	-	6%	9%	17%	10%
Don't know		45	41	3	1	-	-	2	-
		4%	5%	3%	2%	-	-	11%	-
NET: Agree		880	766	89	45	13	10	13	9
		86%	86%	82%	87%	81%	84%	68%	81%
NET: Disagree		103	83	17	6	3	2	4	2
		10%	9%	16%	11%	19%	16%	21%	19%
Base for stats		982	850	106	50	17	12	17	11
Mean Score		3.43	3.44	3.32	3.38	3.26	3.17	3.27	3.35
Standard Deviation		.743	.723	.883	.692	.927	.942	1.233	1.056
Standard Error		.024	.025	.084	.095	.232	.272	.291	.319
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.05	.07	.08	.10

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total		1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	407 40%	74 40%	13 45%	22 49%	4 32%	21 38%	15 33%	63 38%	9 38%	23 38%	11 46%	4 46%	55 39%	4 25%	13 26%	8 36%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	328 32%	61 33%	7 24%	13 28%	3 23%	15 27%	15 32%	53 32%	11 46%	22 36%	7 30%	2 22%	34 24%	5 38%	26 53%	9 36%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	144 14%	26 14%	3 10%	3 6%	5 38%	12 21%	10 22%	26 16%	- -	7 11%	3 12%	2 22%	21 15%	5 38%	6 12%	3 12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	86 8%	10 5%	2 7%	5 11%	1 7%	5 9%	2 5%	13 8%	2 8%	9 14%	2 8%	1 11%	22 16%	- -	2 4%	1 4%
Don't know		63 6%	13 7%	4 14%	3 7%	- -	3 6%	3 7%	11 7%	2 8%	1 2%	1 4%	- -	10 7%	- -	2 4%	3 13%
NET: Agree		734 72%	135 74%	20 69%	35 77%	7 54%	36 64%	30 65%	116 70%	20 84%	45 74%	18 75%	6 67%	89 63%	9 62%	38 80%	17 72%
NET: Disagree		230 22%	36 19%	5 17%	8 17%	6 46%	17 30%	13 28%	39 24%	2 8%	15 25%	5 20%	3 33%	43 30%	5 38%	8 16%	4 16%
Base for stats		964	171	26	43	13	53	43	155	22	60	23	9	132	14	46	21
Mean Score		3.09	3.17	3.24	3.23	2.79	2.99	3.00	3.07	3.24	2.98	3.18	3.01	2.92	2.87	3.06	3.19
Standard Deviation		.959	.890	.971	1.008	1.014	1.012	.916	.956	.861	1.040	.978	1.131	1.116	.809	.765	.852
Standard Error		.031	.070	.190	.152	.281	.138	.151	.076	.180	.129	.204	.377	.095	.270	.112	.182
Error variance		*	*	.04	.02	.08	.02	.02	.01	.03	.02	.04	.14	.01	.07	.01	.03

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 407 40%	15 46%	53 48%	217 43%	190 36%	24 29%	53 35%	90 42%	80 40%	60 39%	100 44%	77 33%	170 41%	159 42%
				b		a		a		a		a		a
Tend to agree	(3.0) 328 32%	11 35%	34 31%	173 35%	154 29%	21 25%	44 29%	64 30%	63 32%	61 40%	75 33%	65 27%	127 31%	136 36%
										abc				a
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 144 14%	3 10%	11 10%	60 12%	84 16%	14 16%	28 19%	34 16%	25 12%	18 12%	27 12%	42 18%	58 14%	44 12%
												c		
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 86 8%	1 3%	8 7%	27 5%	59 11%	20 23%	21 14%	13 6%	16 8%	6 4%	10 5%	41 17%	29 7%	16 4%
					a	cdef	cef					bc		
Don't know	63 6%	2 7%	5 5%	25 5%	37 7%	5 6%	6 4%	13 6%	15 8%	9 6%	14 6%	11 5%	29 7%	23 6%
NET: Agree	734 72%	26 81%	87 79%	390 78%	344 66%	45 54%	96 64%	154 72%	143 72%	121 79%	175 77%	142 60%	297 72%	296 78%
				b		a		a		ab	ab		a	ab
NET: Disagree	230 22%	4 13%	18 17%	87 17%	143 27%	33 40%	50 33%	46 22%	41 20%	23 15%	37 16%	83 35%	87 21%	60 16%
					a	cdef	cdef					bc		
Base for stats	964	30	105	477	487	79	146	200	184	144	212	225	384	356
Mean Score	3.09	3.32	3.25	3.22	2.98	2.64	2.88	3.15	3.13	3.21	3.25	2.79	3.14	3.23
				b		ab		ab		ab	ab		a	a
Standard Deviation	.959	.805	.919	.873	1.023	1.169	1.063	.925	.952	.808	.855	1.105	.937	.835
Standard Error	.031	.150	.088	.040	.047	.134	.086	.064	.073	.066	.059	.073	.048	.044
Error variance	*	.02	.01	*	*	.02	.01	*	.01	*	*	.01	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	407 40%	352 40%	50 45%	18 36%	9 57%	6 51%	12 62%	4 36%
Tend to agree (3.0)	328 32%	283 32%	32 29%	20 39%	4 24%	2 16%	2 10%	4 36%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	144 14%	129 14%	13 12%	6 12%	1 7%	2 16%	2 11%	2 19%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	86 8%	66 7%	12 11%	6 12%	1 6%	1 9%	3 17%	1 9%
Don't know	63 6%	59 7%	3 3%	1 2%	1 6%	1 8%	- -	- -
NET: Agree	734 72%	635 71%	81 74%	38 75%	13 81%	8 68%	14 72%	8 72%
NET: Disagree	230 22%	196 22%	25 23%	12 23%	2 13%	3 24%	5 28%	3 28%
Base for stats	964	831	106	50	15	11	19	11
Mean Score	3.09	3.11	3.12	3.01	3.41	3.20	3.18	2.99
Standard Deviation	.959	.943	1.020	.988	.902	1.080	1.207	1.004
Standard Error	.031	.033	.097	.136	.233	.326	.270	.303
Error variance	*	*	.01	.02	.05	.11	.07	.09

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions														
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	511 50%	86 47%	20 66%	23 51%	5 39%	27 48%	27 58%	67 41%	14 59%	30 50%	14 59%	3 34%	68 48%	5 37%	30 63%	12 52%
Tend to agree (3.0)	358 35%	59 32%	9 30%	18 39%	5 38%	19 34%	16 35%	68 41%	6 25%	24 40%	6 25%	4 44%	39 28%	9 63%	17 34%	10 44%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	76 7%	21 11%	- -	3 7%	- -	5 9%	3 8%	15 9%	4 17%	2 3%	1 4%	1 11%	14 10%	- -	- -	- -
Strongly disagree (1.0)	36 4%	9 5%	- -	1 2%	- -	3 6%	- -	8 5%	- -	2 3%	1 4%	1 11%	8 6%	- -	1 2%	- -
Don't know	45 4%	9 5%	1 4%	1 2%	3 24%	2 4%	- -	8 5%	- -	3 5%	2 8%	- -	12 8%	- -	- -	1 4%
NET: Agree	869 85%	146 79%	28 96%	41 89%	10 76%	46 82%	43 92%	135 82%	20 83%	54 89%	20 84%	7 78%	107 76%	14 100%	47 98%	23 96%
NET: Disagree	113 11%	30 16%	- -	4 9%	- -	8 15%	3 8%	23 14%	4 17%	4 6%	2 8%	2 22%	22 16%	- -	1 2%	- -
Base for stats	982	175	28	45	10	54	46	158	24	58	22	9	130	14	48	23
Mean Score	3.37	3.27	3.69	3.41	3.51	3.28	3.50	3.23	3.42	3.42	3.51	3.00	3.30	3.37	3.59	3.55
Standard Deviation	.782	.859	.473	.716	.527	.875	.640	.817	.777	.713	.794	1.014	.893	.502	.619	.509
Standard Error	.025	.067	.088	.106	.167	.118	.101	.064	.155	.090	.169	.338	.077	.167	.088	.104
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.03	.01	.01	*	.02	.01	.03	.11	.01	.03	.01	.01

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	511 50%	16 51%	63 57%	282 56% b	229 44%	38 45%	66 43%	110 52%	109 55% b	85 56% b	104 46%	103 44%	219 53% a	189 50%
Tend to agree (3.0)	358 35%	13 40%	37 33%	179 36%	179 34%	23 28%	49 32%	73 34%	63 32%	55 36%	95 42% abd	72 30%	136 33%	150 40% ab
Tend to disagree (2.0)	76 7%	3 10%	4 3%	22 4%	54 10% a	15 17% cdef	22 14% cdef	10 5%	9 4%	5 3%	16 7%	37 15% bc	19 5%	21 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	36 4%	- -	3 3%	9 2%	28 5% a	4 5%	7 5%	8 4%	10 5%	2 1%	6 3%	11 5%	17 4%	8 2%
Don't know	45 4%	- -	4 4%	10 2%	35 7% a	4 5%	9 6%	12 6%	9 4%	6 4%	5 2%	13 5%	21 5%	11 3%
NET: Agree	869 85%	29 90%	99 90%	461 92% b	408 78%	61 73%	114 75%	183 86% ab	172 86% ab	140 92% ab	199 88% ab	175 74%	355 86% a	339 90% a
NET: Disagree	113 11%	3 10%	7 6%	31 6%	82 16% a	19 22% cdef	29 19% cdef	18 8%	19 9%	7 4%	22 10%	48 20% bc	37 9%	28 8%
Base for stats	982	32	106	493	490	80	143	201	190	147	221	223	391	368
Mean Score	3.37	3.41	3.50	3.49 b	3.24	3.18	3.21	3.42 ab	3.42 ab	3.52 abf	3.34	3.20	3.42 a	3.41 a
Standard Deviation	.782	.673	.709	.670	.864	.917	.878	.759	.805	.629	.731	.890	.781	.697
Standard Error	.025	.121	.067	.030	.039	.104	.071	.052	.061	.051	.050	.059	.040	.036
Error variance	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q3\_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	511 50%	436 49%	65 59% a	27 52%	9 57%	9 76%	14 73%	6 57%
Tend to agree (3.0)	358 35%	320 36%	27 24% b	17 33%	3 19%	- -	4 21%	3 26%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	76 7%	65 7%	8 7%	2 4%	1 7%	3 24%	1 6%	1 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	36 4%	30 3%	6 5%	3 6%	2 12%	- -	- -	1 9%
Don't know	45 4%	40 4%	4 4%	3 6%	1 6%	- -	- -	- -
NET: Agree	869 85%	756 85%	92 84%	43 84%	13 76%	9 76%	18 94%	9 82%
NET: Disagree	113 11%	95 11%	14 13%	5 10%	3 18%	3 24%	1 6%	2 18%
Base for stats	982	851	106	48	16	12	19	11
Mean Score	3.37	3.37	3.43	3.38	3.29	3.51	3.67	3.31
Standard Deviation	.782	.771	.861	.846	1.080	.898	.593	.999
Standard Error	.025	.026	.082	.119	.279	.259	.133	.301
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.08	.07	.02	.09

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4 Summary: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Always acceptable	Sometimes acceptable	Rarely acceptable	Never acceptable	Don't know	NET: At least sometimes acceptable	NET: Rarely/never acceptable
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killing wolves to control their population size	1027	43	220	388	319	56	263	707
	100%	4%	21%	38%	31%	5%	26%	69%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	1027	60	189	387	345	46	249	732
	100%	6%	18%	38%	34%	4%	24%	71%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1027	34	202	388	319	83	236	707
	100%	3%	20%	38%	31%	8%	23%	69%
Killing wolves for their fur	1027	18	37	41	913	18	55	954
	100%	2%	4%	4%	89%	2%	5%	93%
Killing wolves for leisure	1027	15	31	22	945	14	46	967
	100%	1%	3%	2%	92%	1%	4%	94%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves to control their population size	263	41	13	9	5	19	18	40	7	13	4	2	39	-	11	6
	26%	22%	44%	20%	39%	33%	40%	24%	29%	21%	16%	22%	28%	-	22%	24%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	249	34	7	7	3	19	14	56	10	11	6	2	32	2	10	6
	24%	19%	23%	15%	23%	33%	30%	34%	41%	18%	26%	22%	23%	13%	20%	24%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	236	43	7	8	3	18	14	42	5	11	4	2	35	2	11	4
	23%	24%	23%	17%	23%	32%	30%	26%	21%	18%	16%	22%	25%	13%	23%	16%
Killing wolves for their fur	55	9	-	1	1	3	5	6	2	5	1	-	13	-	3	-
	5%	5%	-	2%	8%	6%	10%	3%	8%	9%	4%	-	9%	-	6%	-
Killing wolves for leisure	46	5	-	-	-	4	6	6	2	5	2	-	9	-	1	1
	4%	3%	-	-	-	7%	12%	4%	8%	7%	8%	-	7%	-	2%	4%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves to control their population size	263 26%	8 26%	29 26%	154 31% b	109 21%	14 16%	30 20%	55 26%	56 28% a	36 24%	72 32% ab	44 19%	112 27% a	108 29% a
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	249 24%	7 22%	24 22%	138 28% b	111 21%	11 13%	29 19%	51 24% a	45 23%	40 26% a	74 33% abcd	40 17%	96 23%	113 30% ab
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	236 23%	3 10%	25 22%	135 27% b	101 19%	19 23%	28 19%	57 27%	41 21%	33 22%	57 25%	48 20%	99 24%	90 24%
Killing wolves for their fur	55 5%	1 3%	6 5%	30 6%	25 5%	5 6% f	14 9% ef	15 7% f	11 5%	6 4%	4 2%	20 8% c	25 6% c	10 3%
Killing wolves for leisure	46 4%	- -	5 4%	24 5%	22 4%	5 6% f	14 9% def	15 7% ef	6 3% f	4 2%	1 *	20 8% c	22 5% c	5 1%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves to control their population size	263	231	27	14	3	3	5	2
	26%	26%	25%	27%	19%	25%	27%	17%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	249	215	25	15	1	3	4	3
	24%	24%	23%	29%	7%	25%	20%	26%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	236	203	28	14	2	4	3	5
	23%	23%	26%	28%	13%	33%	15%	43%
Killing wolves for their fur	55	40	11	3	2	3	2	1
	5%	5%	10%	6%	13%	25%	10%	8%
			a					
Killing wolves for leisure	46	36	9	5	1	2	-	1
	4%	4%	8%	10%	7%	17%	-	9%
			a					

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	967 94%	176 96%	30 100%	45 98%	13 100%	51 91%	41 88%	157 95%	22 92%	55 91%	22 92%	9 100%	127 90%	12 87%	47 98%	23 96%
Killing wolves to control their population size	707 69%	134 73%	16 53%	36 78%	8 61%	36 65%	27 58%	107 65%	14 58%	44 73%	18 76%	7 78%	96 68%	12 87%	37 78%	16 68%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	732 71%	142 77%	23 77%	36 79%	10 77%	34 61%	29 63%	105 63%	13 55%	48 79%	16 66%	7 78%	101 72%	11 75%	38 78%	15 64%
Killing wolves for their fur	954 93%	173 94%	30 100%	44 96%	11 84%	51 91%	42 90%	154 93%	22 92%	55 89%	23 96%	9 100%	125 89%	12 87%	45 94%	24 100%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	707 69%	128 70%	20 67%	33 72%	9 69%	35 63%	29 63%	108 65%	16 67%	44 73%	19 76%	7 78%	94 67%	12 87%	34 71%	15 64%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	967 94%	32 100%	105 95%	473 94%	493 94%	79 94%	135 89%	196 92%	191 96% b	145 95% b	222 98% abc	213 90%	386 94%	367 97% ab
Killing wolves to control their population size	707 69%	21 64%	77 70%	332 66%	376 72% a	65 77% f	116 76% df	154 72% f	132 66%	102 67%	139 62%	181 77% bc	285 69%	241 64%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	732 71%	22 68%	83 76%	348 69%	384 73%	70 84% cef	119 79% ef	154 72% f	146 74% f	102 67%	140 62%	190 80% bc	300 73% c	242 64%
Killing wolves for their fur	954 93%	31 97%	104 95%	467 93%	487 93%	79 94%	137 90%	198 93%	184 93%	140 92%	217 96% b	215 91%	382 93%	357 94%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	707 69%	26 80%	77 70%	335 67%	372 71%	61 72%	115 76% c	140 66%	140 71%	101 66%	150 66%	175 74% c	281 68%	252 66%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	967 94%	841 94%	100 91%	46 90%	15 93%	10 83%	18 95%	10 91%
Killing wolves to control their population size	707 69%	608 68%	78 72%	35 69%	12 75%	9 75%	13 68%	9 83%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	732 71%	633 71%	81 74%	37 71%	14 87%	8 67%	14 75%	8 74%
Killing wolves for their fur	954 93%	833 94%	99 90%	49 94%	14 87%	9 75%	17 90%	10 92%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	707 69%	614 69%	76 70%	35 68%	14 87%	6 50%	15 80%	6 57%



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions														
Total		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 15 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	2 1%	1 4%	4 6%	1 4%	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 31 3%	4 2%	- -	- -	- -	4 7%	5 10%	5 3%	1 4%	1 2%	1 4%	- -	7 5%	- -	1 2%	1 4%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 22 2%	3 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	2 4%	2 5%	2 1%	- -	2 3%	- -	1 11%	5 4%	- -	2 4%	- -
Never acceptable	(1.0) 945 92%	173 94%	30 100%	44 96%	13 100%	49 87%	38 82%	155 94%	22 92%	54 88%	22 92%	8 89%	122 86%	12 87%	45 94%	23 96%
Don't know	14 1%	2 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	2 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	5 3%	2 13%	- -	- -
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	46 4%	5 3%	- -	- -	- -	4 7%	6 12%	6 4%	2 8%	5 7%	2 8%	- -	9 7%	- -	1 2%	1 4%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	967 94%	176 96%	30 100%	45 98%	13 100%	51 91%	41 88%	157 95%	22 92%	55 91%	22 92%	9 100%	127 90%	12 87%	47 98%	23 96%
Base for stats	1013	182	30	45	13	55	46	163	24	60	24	9	137	12	48	24
Mean Score	1.13	1.08	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.18	1.33	1.10	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.11	1.19	1.00	1.08	1.08
Standard Deviation	.513	.398	*	.147	-	.548	.765	.469	.715	.763	.700	.331	.592	-	.337	.411
Standard Error	.016	.031	*	.022	-	.073	.121	.036	.143	.095	.143	.110	.050	-	.048	.082
Error variance	*	*	*	*	-	.01	.01	*	.02	.01	.02	.01	*	-	*	.01

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	15	4	10	5	3	7	4	2	-	-	10	6	-
	1%	-	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	1%	-
						ef	def					bc	c	
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	31	1	14	17	2	8	12	4	4	1	10	16	5
	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	*	4%	4%	1%
							f	f				c	c	
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	22	-	10	12	1	8	5	2	3	2	9	8	5
	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
							df							
Never acceptable	(1.0)	945	105	464	481	77	127	190	188	142	220	204	379	362
	92%	97%	95%	92%	92%	92%	84%	89%	95%	93%	97%	87%	92%	96%
									bc	b	bc		a	ab
Don't know		14	1	5	10	-	3	3	2	4	3	3	5	7
	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		46	5	24	22	5	14	15	6	4	1	20	22	5
	4%	-	4%	5%	4%	6%	9%	7%	3%	2%	*	8%	5%	1%
						f	def	ef	f			c	c	
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		967	105	473	493	79	135	196	191	145	222	213	386	367
	94%	100%	95%	94%	94%	94%	89%	92%	96%	95%	98%	90%	94%	97%
									b	b	abc			ab
Base for stats	1013	32	109	498	515	84	149	211	197	149	223	233	408	372
Mean Score	1.13	1.03	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.29	1.19	1.09	1.07	1.02	1.25	1.14	1.04
						f	def	ef	f			bc	c	
Standard Deviation	.513	.183	.574	.547	.477	.661	.759	.605	.428	.337	.171	.726	.529	.251
Standard Error	.016	.033	.054	.024	.021	.073	.061	.041	.032	.027	.012	.047	.026	.013
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	15	11	4	2	-	1	-	1
		1%	1%	4%	4%	-	9%	-	9%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	31	25	5	3	1	1	-	-
		3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	8%	-	-
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	22	17	2	-	-	1	1	-
		2%	2%	2%	-	-	8%	5%	-
Never acceptable	(1.0)	945	824	98	46	15	9	17	10
		92%	93%	89%	90%	93%	75%	91%	91%
Don't know		14	14	1	-	-	-	1	-
		1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	5%	-
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		46	36	9	5	1	2	-	1
		4%	4%	8%	10%	7%	17%	-	9%
			a						
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		967	841	100	46	15	10	18	10
		94%	94%	91%	90%	93%	83%	95%	91%
Base for stats		1013	877	109	51	17	12	18	11
Mean Score		1.13	1.11	1.22	1.23	1.14	1.50	1.05	1.27
			a						
Standard Deviation		.513	.485	.698	.727	.525	1.012	.222	.902
Standard Error		.016	.016	.066	.099	.131	.292	.051	.272
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.02	.09	*	.07

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions														
Total		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 43 4%	7 4%	3 10%	4 9%	- -	6 10%	5 10%	3 2%	1 4%	4 7%	- -	- -	7 5%	- -	- -	- -
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 220 21%	34 18%	10 34%	5 11%	5 39%	13 23%	14 30%	38 23%	6 25%	8 14%	4 16%	2 22%	32 23%	- -	11 22%	6 24%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 388 38%	74 40%	10 34%	19 41%	6 46%	22 40%	17 38%	58 35%	6 24%	21 35%	12 52%	4 44%	34 24%	11 75%	28 57%	9 40%
Never acceptable	(1.0) 319 31%	60 33%	6 19%	17 37%	2 15%	14 25%	9 20%	49 29%	8 34%	23 38%	6 24%	3 34%	62 44%	2 13%	10 21%	7 29%
Don't know	56 5%	9 5%	1 3%	1 2%	- -	1 2%	1 2%	18 11%	3 13%	4 6%	2 8%	- -	6 4%	2 13%	- -	2 8%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	263 26%	41 22%	13 44%	9 20%	5 39%	19 33%	18 40%	40 24%	7 29%	13 21%	4 16%	2 22%	39 28%	- -	11 22%	6 24%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	707 69%	134 73%	16 53%	36 78%	8 61%	36 65%	27 58%	107 65%	14 58%	44 73%	18 76%	7 78%	96 68%	12 87%	37 78%	16 68%
Base for stats	971	175	29	45	13	55	45	148	21	57	22	9	135	12	48	22
Mean Score	1.99	1.93	2.36	1.90	2.24	2.19	2.30	1.96	1.99	1.90	1.91	1.89	1.88	1.86	2.01	1.95
Standard Deviation	.857	.838	.929	.924	.723	.940	.921	.817	.947	.931	.672	.785	.942	.366	.660	.772
Standard Error	.027	.065	.172	.136	.201	.126	.147	.066	.202	.118	.143	.262	.079	.130	.094	.161
Error variance	*	*	.03	.02	.04	.02	.02	*	.04	.01	.02	.07	.01	.02	.01	.03

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 43 4%	1 3%	3 3%	30 6% b	13 3%	4 5%	7 4%	9 4%	9 5%	8 5%	6 3%	11 5%	19 4%	14 4%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 220 21%	7 23%	26 23%	124 25% b	96 18%	9 11%	23 15%	46 22% a	47 24% a	29 19%	66 29% abe	32 14%	93 23% a	94 25% a
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 388 38%	11 35%	45 41%	216 43% b	172 33%	29 35%	46 30%	73 34%	75 38%	72 47% bc	93 41% b	75 32%	148 36%	165 44% ab
Never acceptable	(1.0) 319 31%	9 29%	32 29%	115 23%	204 39% a	36 42% def	71 47% def	80 37% ef	57 29%	30 20%	46 20%	106 45% bc	137 33% c	76 20%
Don't know	56 5%	3 10%	4 4%	17 3%	39 8% a	5 6%	6 4%	5 2%	11 6%	14 9% bc	15 7% c	11 5%	16 4%	29 8% b
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	263 26%	8 26%	29 26%	154 31% b	109 21%	14 16%	30 20%	55 26%	56 28% a	36 24%	72 32% ab	44 19%	112 27% a	108 29% a
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	707 69%	21 64%	77 70%	332 66% a	376 72% a	65 77% f	116 76% df	154 72% f	132 66%	102 67%	139 62%	181 77% bc	285 69%	241 64%
Base for stats	971	29	106	486	485	79	146	209	188	138	211	225	397	349
Mean Score	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.14 b	1.83	1.78	1.77	1.93	2.05 ab	2.10 abc	2.15 abc	1.77	1.98 a	2.13 ab
Standard Deviation	.857	.866	.814	.850	.837	.871	.881	.883	.868	.802	.790	.876	.877	.794
Standard Error	.027	.164	.077	.038	.038	.100	.071	.059	.066	.067	.055	.058	.044	.042
Error variance	*	.03	.01	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	43	40	3	2	-	1	-
	4%	4%	3%	3%	-	9%	-	-
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	220	192	24	12	3	2	5
	21%	22%	22%	24%	19%	16%	27%	17%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	388	339	38	17	5	6	5
	38%	38%	35%	33%	30%	50%	27%	47%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	319	269	41	19	7	3	8
	31%	30%	37%	36%	44%	26%	41%	35%
Don't know		56	51	4	2	1	-	1
	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	-	5%	-
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		263	231	27	14	3	3	5
	26%	26%	25%	27%	19%	25%	27%	17%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		707	608	78	35	12	9	13
	69%	68%	72%	69%	75%	75%	68%	83%
Base for stats		971	839	105	49	15	12	18
Mean Score		1.99	2.00	1.90	1.95	1.73	2.08	1.85
Standard Deviation		.857	.860	.848	.885	.802	.911	.858
Standard Error		.027	.030	.081	.123	.207	.263	.197
Error variance		*	*	.01	.02	.04	.07	.04

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions														
Total		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 60 6%	7 4%	2 7%	3 6%	2 16%	4 7%	5 10%	12 7%	2 8%	4 6%	- -	- -	10 7%	2 13%	1 2%	1 4%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 189 18%	27 15%	5 17%	4 9%	1 8%	15 26%	9 20%	44 27%	8 33%	7 12%	6 26%	2 22%	22 16%	- -	9 18%	5 20%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 387 38%	74 40%	11 37%	17 37%	7 53%	19 34%	17 37%	58 35%	6 26%	21 35%	9 38%	5 55%	45 32%	9 62%	24 49%	6 23%
Never acceptable	(1.0) 345 34%	68 37%	12 40%	19 42%	3 23%	15 27%	12 25%	47 28%	7 29%	27 44%	7 28%	2 23%	56 39%	2 13%	14 29%	10 41%
Don't know	46 4%	7 4%	- -	3 7%	- -	3 5%	3 7%	5 3%	1 4%	2 3%	2 8%	- -	8 6%	2 13%	1 2%	3 12%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	249 24%	34 19%	7 23%	7 15%	3 23%	19 33%	14 30%	56 34%	10 41%	11 18%	6 26%	2 22%	32 23%	2 13%	10 20%	6 24%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	732 71%	142 77%	23 77%	36 79%	10 77%	34 61%	29 63%	105 63%	13 55%	48 79%	16 66%	7 78%	101 72%	11 75%	38 78%	15 64%
Base for stats	981	176	30	43	13	53	43	160	23	59	22	9	133	12	47	21
Mean Score	1.96	1.85	1.90	1.78	2.16	2.14	2.16	2.13	2.21	1.80	1.98	1.98	1.90	2.14	1.93	1.86
Standard Deviation	.888	.828	.923	.878	.996	.927	.956	.923	.991	.891	.782	.714	.944	.873	.750	.948
Standard Error	.028	.064	.169	.132	.276	.126	.157	.072	.202	.111	.167	.238	.080	.309	.108	.202
Error variance	*	*	.03	.02	.08	.02	.02	.01	.04	.01	.03	.06	.01	.10	.01	.04

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	60	6	34	26	4	11	13	6	6	19	16	19	25
		6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	3%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	d	-	-	-
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	189	18	105	84	6	18	38	39	34	55	24	76	89
		18%	17%	21%	16%	7%	12%	18%	20%	22%	24%	10%	19%	23%
				b				a	a	ab	ab		a	a
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	387	47	207	180	32	53	75	72	66	91	84	147	156
		38%	43%	41%	34%	38%	35%	35%	36%	43%	40%	36%	36%	41%
				b										
Never acceptable	(1.0)	345	36	141	204	39	67	79	74	36	50	106	153	86
		34%	33%	28%	39%	46%	44%	37%	37%	24%	22%	45%	37%	23%
				ef	a	ef	ef	ef	ef			c	c	
Don't know		46	3	16	30	3	3	9	7	11	12	6	16	24
		4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	6%
				a	a					b				a
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		249	24	138	111	11	29	51	45	40	74	40	96	113
		24%	22%	28%	21%	13%	19%	24%	23%	26%	33%	17%	23%	30%
				b				a		a	abcd			ab
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		732	83	348	384	70	119	154	146	102	140	190	300	242
		71%	76%	69%	73%	84%	79%	72%	74%	67%	62%	80%	73%	64%
				cef		cef	ef	f	f			bc	c	
Base for stats		981	107	487	494	81	149	205	192	141	214	230	396	355
Mean Score		1.96	1.94	2.06	1.87	1.71	1.83	1.93	1.88	2.06	2.20	1.78	1.90	2.15
				b						abd	abcd			ab
Standard Deviation		.888	.849	.882	.883	.836	.923	.910	.843	.809	.897	.893	.877	.865
Standard Error		.028	.080	.040	.040	.095	.074	.062	.063	.067	.062	.058	.044	.046
Error variance		*	.01	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 60 6%	47 5%	11 10%	7 13% a	- -	2 17%	- -	2 17%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 189 18%	168 19%	15 13%	8 16%	1 7%	1 8%	4 20%	1 8%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 387 38%	347 39%	33 30%	15 28%	6 38%	4 34%	4 22%	4 38%
Never acceptable	(1.0) 345 34%	286 32%	48 44% a	22 43%	8 49%	4 34%	10 53%	4 36%
Don't know	46 4%	42 5%	3 3%	- -	1 6%	1 8%	1 6%	- -
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	249 24%	215 24%	25 23%	15 29%	1 7%	3 25%	4 20%	3 26%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	732 71%	633 71%	81 74%	37 71%	14 87%	8 67%	14 75%	8 74%
Base for stats	981	848	106	51	15	11	18	11
Mean Score	1.96	1.97	1.89	2.00	1.55	2.08	1.65	2.07
Standard Deviation	.888	.871	.995	1.068	.650	1.137	.825	1.121
Standard Error	.028	.030	.095	.145	.168	.343	.189	.338
Error variance	*	*	.01	.02	.03	.12	.04	.11

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions														
Total		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 18 2%	2 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	1 3%	2 1%	1 4%	2 3%	- -	- -	6 5%	- -	- -	- -
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 37 4%	6 3%	- -	- -	1 8%	3 6%	3 8%	4 2%	1 4%	4 6%	1 4%	- -	7 5%	- -	3 6%	- -
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 41 4%	2 1%	4 14%	1 2%	- -	4 7%	8 17%	8 5%	1 4%	1 1%	1 4%	1 11%	5 3%	- -	2 4%	- -
Never acceptable	(1.0) 913 89%	171 93%	25 86%	43 94%	11 84%	47 84%	34 72%	146 88%	21 88%	54 88%	22 92%	8 89%	121 86%	12 87%	43 90%	24 100%
Don't know	18 2%	2 1%	- -	1 2%	1 8%	2 4%	- -	6 3%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	3 2%	2 13%	- -	- -
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	55 5%	9 5%	- -	1 2%	1 8%	3 6%	5 10%	6 3%	2 8%	5 9%	1 4%	- -	13 9%	- -	3 6%	- -
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	954 93%	173 94%	30 100%	44 96%	11 84%	51 91%	42 90%	154 93%	22 92%	55 89%	23 96%	9 100%	125 89%	12 87%	45 94%	24 100%
Base for stats	1009	182	30	45	12	54	46	160	24	60	24	9	138	12	48	24
Mean Score	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.08	1.18	1.19	1.40	1.13	1.24	1.23	1.12	1.11	1.27	1.00	1.16	1.00
Standard Deviation	.568	.498	.352	.449	.595	.524	.747	.488	.731	.694	.433	.331	.759	-	.510	-
Standard Error	.018	.038	.064	.066	.172	.071	.118	.038	.146	.086	.088	.110	.063	-	.073	-
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.03	*	.01	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	*	-	.01	-

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	18	2	11	8	3	6	5	3	1	-	9	9	1
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	-	4%	2%	*
						f	f	f				c	c	
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	37	4	19	18	2	9	9	7	5	4	11	17	9
	4%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%
							f							
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	41	4	19	22	2	12	7	7	5	9	14	14	14
	4%	-	3%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	913	101	448	465	76	125	191	177	136	208	201	368	343
	89%	97%	91%	89%	89%	91%	82%	89%	89%	89%	92%	85%	89%	91%
								b			b			a
Don't know		18	-	6	12	-	1	1	4	7	5	1	5	12
	2%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	*	2%	4%	2%	*	1%	3%
										bc				a
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		55	6	30	25	5	14	15	11	6	4	20	25	10
	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	5%	4%	2%	8%	6%	3%
						f	ef	f				c	c	
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		954	104	467	487	79	137	198	184	140	217	215	382	357
	93%	97%	95%	93%	93%	94%	90%	93%	93%	92%	96%	91%	93%	94%
											b			
Base for stats		1009	110	497	513	84	151	213	195	146	221	235	407	367
Mean Score		1.17	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.30	1.20	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.26	1.18	1.09
							def	f				c	c	
Standard Deviation		.568	.552	.594	.542	.667	.745	.634	.557	.452	.338	.718	.598	.387
Standard Error		.018	.051	.026	.024	.074	.059	.042	.041	.037	.023	.046	.030	.020
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet								
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan		
		Total	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%										
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Always acceptable	(4.0)	18 2%	15 2%	3 3%	2 4%	- -	1 9%	- -	- -	
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	37 4%	26 3%	8 7%	1 2%	2 13%	2 16%	2 10%	1 8%	
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	41 4%	37 4%	3 3%	2 4%	1 6%	- -	- -	- -	
Never acceptable	(1.0)	913 89%	795 89%	96 87%	47 90%	13 81%	9 75%	17 90%	10 92%	
Don't know		18 2%	18 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		55 5%	40 5%	11 10%	3 6%	2 13%	3 25%	2 10%	1 8%	
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		954 93%	833 94%	99 90%	49 94%	14 87%	9 75%	17 90%	10 92%	
Base for stats		1009	873	109	51	17	12	19	11	
Mean Score		1.17	1.15	1.25	1.19	1.32	1.58	1.21	1.17	
Standard Deviation		.568	.536	.708	.650	.716	1.091	.625	.581	
Standard Error		.018	.018	.067	.088	.179	.315	.140	.175	
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.03	.10	.02	.03	

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias	
Unweighted Total		172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25	
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	34	7	-	-	-	4	1	5	2	2	1	-	8	-	1	1
		3%	4%	-	-	-	7%	3%	3%	9%	3%	4%	-	5%	-	2%	4%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	202	36	7	8	3	14	13	38	3	9	3	2	27	2	10	3
		20%	20%	23%	17%	23%	25%	27%	23%	12%	15%	12%	22%	19%	13%	21%	12%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	388	69	13	20	9	20	21	60	7	21	11	4	39	9	23	4
		38%	38%	43%	43%	69%	37%	45%	36%	29%	35%	47%	45%	28%	62%	49%	16%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	319	59	7	13	-	15	8	48	9	23	7	3	55	4	11	11
		31%	32%	24%	29%	-	26%	18%	29%	38%	38%	29%	34%	39%	25%	23%	48%
Don't know		83	12	3	5	1	3	3	15	3	6	2	-	12	-	3	5
		8%	6%	10%	11%	8%	5%	7%	9%	12%	9%	8%	-	8%	-	6%	20%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		236	43	7	8	3	18	14	42	5	11	4	2	35	2	11	4
		23%	24%	23%	17%	23%	32%	30%	26%	21%	18%	16%	22%	25%	13%	23%	16%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		707	128	20	33	9	35	29	108	16	44	19	7	94	12	34	15
		69%	70%	67%	72%	69%	63%	63%	65%	67%	73%	76%	78%	67%	87%	71%	64%
Base for stats		944	172	27	41	12	53	43	151	21	55	22	9	129	14	45	19
Mean Score		1.95	1.95	2.00	1.87	2.25	2.13	2.16	2.00	1.90	1.81	1.90	1.88	1.90	1.87	2.02	1.65
Standard Deviation		.834	.852	.734	.717	.454	.909	.766	.837	1.000	.832	.801	.780	.932	.625	.744	.942
Standard Error		.027	.067	.141	.111	.131	.124	.126	.067	.213	.107	.171	.260	.080	.208	.110	.211
Error variance		*	*	.02	.01	.02	.02	.02	*	.05	.01	.03	.07	.01	.04	.01	.04

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	34	3	21	13	2	9	8	8	6	1	11	17	7
		3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	*	5%	4%	2%
		-	-	4%	2%		f	f	f	f		c		
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	202	22	114	89	17	20	49	33	27	56	37	82	83
		20%	20%	23%	17%	20%	13%	23%	17%	18%	25%	16%	20%	22%
				b				b			bd			
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	388	41	202	186	21	58	71	80	63	95	78	151	159
		38%	38%	40%	35%	25%	38%	33%	40%	42%	42%	33%	37%	42%
							a		a	a	a			a
Never acceptable	(1.0)	319	35	133	186	40	57	69	60	38	55	97	130	93
		31%	32%	27%	35%	47%	38%	33%	30%	25%	24%	41%	31%	25%
					a	cdef	ef					bc	c	
Don't know		83	9	32	51	4	9	16	17	18	19	13	33	37
		8%	8%	6%	10%	5%	6%	8%	9%	12%	8%	5%	8%	10%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		236	25	135	101	19	28	57	41	33	57	48	99	90
		23%	22%	27%	19%	23%	19%	27%	21%	22%	25%	20%	24%	24%
				b										
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		707	77	335	372	61	115	140	140	101	150	175	281	252
		69%	70%	67%	71%	72%	76%	66%	71%	66%	66%	74%	68%	66%
							c					c		
Base for stats		944	102	470	473	80	143	198	182	134	207	223	379	341
Mean Score		1.95	1.92	2.05	1.85	1.77	1.86	1.98	1.94	2.01	2.01	1.83	1.96	2.01
				b						a	a			a
Standard Deviation		.834	.821	.840	.817	.884	.874	.878	.835	.812	.747	.876	.857	.772
Standard Error		.027	.080	.038	.038	.101	.071	.061	.064	.069	.052	.058	.044	.042
Error variance		*	.01	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q4\_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		Total	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	34	29	5	2	-	2	-	1
		3%	3%	4%	4%	-	17%	-	8%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	202	173	23	13	2	2	3	4
		20%	19%	21%	24%	13%	17%	15%	35%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	388	344	37	21	6	3	6	1
		38%	39%	34%	40%	39%	26%	33%	10%
Never acceptable	(1.0)	319	270	39	14	8	3	9	5
		31%	30%	36%	28%	49%	24%	47%	47%
Don't know		83	74	5	2	-	2	1	-
		8%	8%	5%	4%	-	17%	5%	-
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		236	203	28	14	2	4	3	5
		23%	23%	26%	28%	13%	33%	15%	43%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		707	614	76	35	14	6	15	6
		69%	69%	70%	68%	87%	50%	80%	57%
Base for stats		944	817	104	49	17	10	18	11
Mean Score		1.95	1.95	1.94	2.04	1.64	2.31	1.67	2.05
Standard Deviation		.834	.828	.886	.843	.720	1.155	.758	1.127
Standard Error		.027	.029	.085	.117	.180	.365	.174	.340
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.03	.13	.03	.12

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	1027 100%	430 42%	441 43%	57 6%	18 2%	82 8%	871 85%	74 7%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1027 100%	337 33%	458 45%	89 9%	30 3%	114 11%	795 77%	119 12%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1027 100%	331 32%	418 41%	80 8%	28 3%	170 17%	749 73%	108 11%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	1027 100%	293 29%	410 40%	108 11%	32 3%	184 18%	703 68%	140 14%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	1027 100%	221 21%	354 34%	214 21%	104 10%	135 13%	575 56%	318 31%



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	871 85%	155 84%	27 90%	40 87%	11 85%	48 86%	39 85%	138 84%	18 76%	54 88%	18 75%	8 89%	113 80%	12 87%	42 88%	21 88%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	795 77%	145 79%	27 90%	33 72%	9 70%	46 82%	39 85%	124 75%	17 71%	46 76%	16 66%	6 66%	102 72%	11 75%	39 81%	18 76%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	749 73%	143 78%	22 73%	29 64%	9 70%	43 77%	36 77%	113 68%	17 71%	45 74%	13 55%	7 78%	91 65%	12 87%	38 79%	18 77%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	703 68%	127 69%	18 60%	31 68%	6 47%	42 75%	37 80%	109 66%	13 54%	42 68%	11 47%	8 89%	87 62%	12 87%	36 76%	15 65%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	575 56%	119 65%	15 50%	20 44%	6 47%	31 56%	26 57%	81 49%	14 58%	37 61%	12 51%	5 56%	75 53%	11 75%	23 49%	16 68%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	871 85%	27 84%	100 90%	444 88% b	427 81%	66 78%	112 73%	183 85% b	182 91% ab	135 89% ab	194 86% b	177 75%	364 88% a	329 87% a
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	795 77%	24 74%	94 85%	424 84% b	371 71%	58 69%	103 68%	153 72%	160 80% abc	129 85% abc	192 85% abc	161 68%	313 76% a	321 85% ab
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	749 73%	25 77%	88 80%	407 81% b	342 65%	57 68%	94 62%	148 69%	158 80% bc	117 77% b	174 77% b	152 64%	306 74% a	291 77% a
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	703 68%	24 74%	85 77%	378 75% b	325 62%	49 58%	88 58%	141 66%	144 72% ab	111 73% ab	169 75% abc	137 58%	285 69% a	280 74% a
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	575 56%	16 51%	66 60%	314 62% b	261 50%	44 52%	89 59%	117 55%	128 64% cf	92 60% f	105 47%	133 56%	245 59% c	197 52%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	871 85%	754 85%	97 88%	45 88%	14 87%	11 92%	17 89%	9 82%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	795 77%	688 77%	85 77%	39 75%	13 80%	9 76%	17 90%	7 65%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	749 73%	657 74%	73 67%	39 75%	8 49%	6 51%	13 67%	8 74%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	703 68%	611 69%	78 71%	39 75%	10 61%	11 92%	11 59%	7 65%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	575 56%	504 57%	61 56%	27 52%	9 56%	5 43%	14 74%	6 56%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	74 7%	15 8%	1 3%	3 6%	- -	5 9%	3 7%	10 6%	3 13%	4 7%	2 8%	1 11%	15 11%	- -	3 6%	2 8%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	119 12%	21 11%	1 3%	7 15%	1 8%	6 11%	5 10%	18 11%	4 17%	9 15%	3 13%	3 34%	23 16%	2 13%	3 6%	3 12%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	318 31%	41 22%	13 43%	20 43%	5 38%	18 32%	11 23%	66 40%	5 20%	16 26%	8 33%	3 33%	47 33%	2 13%	16 32%	7 28%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	108 11%	16 9%	1 3%	5 11%	1 8%	7 13%	5 10%	22 13%	1 4%	5 9%	4 16%	1 11%	28 20%	- -	2 4%	2 8%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	140 14%	24 13%	4 13%	6 13%	3 23%	10 18%	5 10%	25 15%	4 17%	8 13%	5 20%	- -	28 20%	- -	2 4%	4 16%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	74 7%	2 7%	5 5%	25 5%	50 10% a	8 9%	30 20% acdef	15 7%	9 4%	6 4%	8 4%	37 16% bc	24 6%	14 4%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	119 12%	4 13%	7 6%	37 7%	81 15% a	15 18% ef	35 23% cdef	29 14% ef	24 12% ef	4 3%	11 5%	50 21% bc	53 13% c	15 4%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	318 31%	13 39%	30 27%	135 27%	183 35% a	27 33%	47 31%	70 33%	52 26%	43 28%	79 35%	75 32%	122 29%	121 32%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	108 11%	2 6%	7 6%	38 8%	70 13% a	11 14% e	32 21% cdef	22 10%	17 9%	9 6%	16 7%	44 19% bc	39 10%	25 7%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	140 14%	3 10%	9 8%	59 12%	81 16%	21 25% cdef	39 26% cdef	27 13%	25 12%	11 7%	17 7%	61 26% bc	51 12% c	28 7%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	74 7%	61 7%	11 10%	5 10%	1 7%	1 8%	2 11%	2 18%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	119 12%	97 11%	19 17% a	11 21% a	2 14%	3 24%	1 6%	2 17%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	318 31%	265 30%	40 37%	20 38%	7 44%	5 40%	4 21%	5 44%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	108 11%	83 9%	22 20% a	9 17%	3 18%	4 32%	3 17%	3 26%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	140 14%	116 13%	18 16%	8 16%	4 27%	1 8%	2 10%	3 26%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions														
		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	430 42%	77 42%	14 46%	25 55%	6 46%	20 36%	22 48%	60 36%	7 29%	28 46%	8 33%	3 35%	61 43%	5 38%	22 45%	12 52%
Tend to agree (3.0)	441 43%	77 42%	13 44%	15 32%	5 39%	28 50%	17 37%	79 48%	11 46%	26 42%	10 42%	5 54%	52 37%	7 50%	21 43%	8 36%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	57 6%	10 5%	1 3%	3 6%	- -	4 7%	3 7%	8 5%	3 13%	3 4%	2 8%	1 11%	9 7%	- -	3 6%	1 4%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	18 2%	6 3%	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	- -	2 1%	- -	2 3%	- -	- -	6 4%	- -	- -	1 4%
Don't know	82 8%	14 8%	2 7%	3 6%	2 15%	3 5%	4 8%	18 11%	3 12%	3 5%	4 17%	- -	13 9%	2 13%	3 6%	1 4%
NET: Agree	871 85%	155 84%	27 90%	40 87%	11 85%	48 86%	39 85%	138 84%	18 76%	54 88%	18 75%	8 89%	113 80%	12 87%	42 88%	21 88%
NET: Disagree	74 7%	15 8%	1 3%	3 6%	- -	5 9%	3 7%	10 6%	3 13%	4 7%	2 8%	1 11%	15 11%	- -	3 6%	2 8%
Base for stats	945	170	28	43	11	53	43	148	21	58	20	9	129	12	45	23
Mean Score	3.36	3.33	3.46	3.53	3.54	3.27	3.43	3.33	3.19	3.37	3.30	3.24	3.32	3.43	3.42	3.42
Standard Deviation	.680	.731	.575	.624	.523	.686	.646	.635	.679	.719	.651	.673	.793	.516	.612	.776
Standard Error	.022	.058	.109	.094	.158	.093	.106	.051	.145	.091	.146	.224	.068	.183	.090	.158
Error variance	*	*	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.02	.01	.02	.05	*	.03	.01	.03

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	430 42%	15 48%	44 40%	227 45% b	203 39%	43 51% f	58 38%	86 40%	84 42%	76 50% bf	83 37%	100 43%	171 41%	159 42%
Tend to agree (3.0)	441 43%	12 36%	55 50%	217 43%	224 43%	23 28%	54 36%	96 45% a	97 49% ab	59 39%	111 49% abe	77 33%	194 47% a	170 45% a
Tend to disagree (2.0)	57 6%	2 7%	4 4%	18 4%	39 7% a	6 8%	23 15% cdef	11 5%	6 3%	4 2%	7 3%	29 12% bc	17 4%	11 3%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	18 2%	- -	1 1%	7 1%	11 2%	1 1%	7 4% f	4 2%	3 2%	2 1%	1 *	8 3% c	7 2%	3 1%
Don't know	82 8%	3 9%	6 5%	34 7%	48 9%	11 13% d	11 7%	16 8%	8 4%	12 8%	24 11% d	21 9%	25 6%	36 9%
NET: Agree	871 85%	27 84%	100 90%	444 88% b	427 81%	66 78%	112 73%	183 85% b	182 91% ab	135 89% ab	194 86% b	177 75%	364 88% a	329 87% a
NET: Disagree	74 7%	2 7%	5 5%	25 5%	50 10% a	8 9%	30 20% acdef	15 7%	9 4%	6 4%	8 4%	37 16% bc	24 6%	14 4%
Base for stats	945	29	105	469	477	73	141	197	191	141	202	214	388	343
Mean Score	3.36	3.46	3.36	3.42 b	3.30	3.46 b	3.15	3.34 b	3.38 b	3.48 bc	3.37 b	3.26	3.36 a	3.41 a
Standard Deviation	.680	.637	.610	.636	.717	.720	.863	.670	.633	.624	.577	.829	.652	.599
Standard Error	.022	.120	.058	.029	.033	.085	.071	.046	.048	.052	.041	.056	.033	.032
Error variance	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Total									
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	430	366	54	25	6	6	12	5
		42%	41%	49%	48%	36%	50%	63%	48%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	441	388	43	21	8	5	5	4
		43%	44%	39%	41%	51%	42%	26%	34%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	57	47	8	3	1	1	2	1
		6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	11%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	18	14	3	2	-	-	-	1
		2%	2%	3%	4%	-	-	-	9%
Don't know		82	76	2	1	1	-	-	-
		8%	9%	2%	2%	6%	-	-	-
			b						
NET: Agree		871	754	97	45	14	11	17	9
		85%	85%	88%	88%	87%	92%	89%	82%
NET: Disagree		74	61	11	5	1	1	2	2
		7%	7%	10%	10%	7%	8%	11%	18%
Base for stats		945	815	107	50	15	12	19	11
Mean Score		3.36	3.36	3.37	3.35	3.32	3.43	3.52	3.22
Standard Deviation		.680	.669	.740	.767	.618	.660	.705	.977
Standard Error		.022	.023	.070	.105	.160	.191	.158	.295
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.03	.04	.02	.09

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total		1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	337 33%	63 34%	10 33%	19 42%	5 38%	16 29%	16 35%	46 28%	6 25%	19 32%	4 17%	1 11%	49 35%	5 38%	14 28%	11 45%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	458 45%	81 44%	17 58%	14 30%	4 32%	30 53%	23 50%	78 47%	11 46%	27 44%	12 49%	5 55%	53 37%	5 37%	26 53%	7 32%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	89 9%	15 8%	1 3%	6 13%	- -	3 5%	3 7%	14 8%	1 4%	6 10%	3 13%	2 22%	16 12%	2 13%	3 6%	3 12%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	30 3%	6 3%	- -	1 2%	1 8%	3 5%	1 3%	4 2%	3 13%	3 5%	- -	1 11%	6 5%	- -	- -	- -
Don't know		114 11%	18 10%	2 7%	6 13%	3 22%	4 7%	2 5%	24 15%	3 12%	6 9%	5 21%	- -	16 11%	2 13%	6 12%	3 12%
NET: Agree		795 77%	145 79%	27 90%	33 72%	9 70%	46 82%	39 85%	124 75%	17 71%	46 76%	16 66%	6 66%	102 72%	11 75%	39 81%	18 76%
NET: Disagree		119 12%	21 11%	1 3%	7 15%	1 8%	6 11%	5 10%	18 11%	4 17%	9 15%	3 13%	3 34%	23 16%	2 13%	3 6%	3 12%
Base for stats		913	166	28	40	10	52	44	141	21	55	19	9	125	12	42	21
Mean Score		3.21	3.22	3.31	3.29	3.29	3.14	3.24	3.17	2.94	3.14	3.06	2.66	3.16	3.29	3.25	3.37
Standard Deviation		.745	.750	.545	.821	.948	.768	.714	.709	.979	.811	.633	.878	.843	.732	.582	.729
Standard Error		.025	.060	.103	.128	.300	.105	.116	.059	.209	.105	.145	.293	.074	.259	.089	.155
Error variance		*	*	.01	.02	.09	.01	.01	*	.04	.01	.02	.09	.01	.07	.01	.02

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 337 33%	13 42%	39 35%	187 37%	150 29%	26 31%	44 29%	66 31%	69 35%	66 43%	65 29%	70 30%	135 33%	132 35%
Tend to agree	(3.0) 458 45%	10 32%	55 50%	237 47%	221 42%	31 37%	59 39%	88 41%	90 45%	63 41%	126 56%	91 38%	178 43%	189 50%
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 89 9%	4 13%	6 5%	28 6%	61 12%	10 12%	25 17%	22 10%	20 10%	3 2%	9 4%	35 15%	42 10%	12 3%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 30 3%	- -	1 1%	9 2%	21 4%	5 6%	10 6%	7 3%	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%	15 6%	12 3%	3 1%
Don't know	114 11%	4 13%	10 9%	41 8%	72 14%	11 13%	14 9%	31 15%	15 8%	19 13%	23 10%	25 11%	46 11%	42 11%
NET: Agree	795 77%	24 74%	94 85%	424 84%	371 71%	58 69%	103 68%	153 72%	160 80%	129 85%	192 85%	161 68%	313 76%	321 85%
NET: Disagree	119 12%	4 13%	7 6%	37 7%	81 15%	15 18%	35 23%	29 14%	24 12%	4 3%	11 5%	50 21%	53 13%	15 4%
Base for stats	913	28	100	461	452	73	138	182	184	133	203	211	366	336
Mean Score	3.21	3.33	3.31	3.30	3.11	3.08	2.99	3.16	3.22	3.46	3.26	3.02	3.19	3.34
Standard Deviation	.745	.738	.626	.674	.799	.889	.888	.786	.730	.585	.587	.887	.758	.594
Standard Error	.025	.142	.061	.031	.038	.106	.074	.056	.056	.050	.042	.060	.040	.032
Error variance	*	.02	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	337	289	41	20	4	2	10	5
		33%	32%	37%	38%	25%	18%	52%	46%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	458	399	44	19	9	7	7	2
		45%	45%	40%	37%	54%	58%	37%	19%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	89	75	12	9	-	3	-	-
		9%	8%	11%	17%	-	24%	-	-
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	30	22	7	2	2	-	1	2
		3%	2%	7%	4%	14%	-	6%	17%
Don't know		114	106	6	2	1	-	1	2
		11%	12%	5%	4%	6%	-	5%	18%
NET: Agree		795	688	85	39	13	9	17	7
		77%	77%	77%	75%	80%	76%	90%	65%
NET: Disagree		119	97	19	11	2	3	1	2
		12%	11%	17%	21%	14%	24%	6%	17%
Base for stats		913	784	104	50	15	12	18	9
Mean Score		3.21	3.22	3.14	3.14	2.97	2.93	3.43	3.14
Standard Deviation		.745	.727	.878	.852	.963	.677	.798	1.254
Standard Error		.025	.026	.085	.118	.249	.195	.183	.418
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.06	.04	.03	.17

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions														
Total		Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 221 21%	49 26%	6 19%	11 23%	1 7%	10 19%	10 22%	21 13%	4 16%	22 36%	4 17%	- -	35 24%	- -	7 14%	8 32%
Tend to agree	(3.0) 354 34%	70 38%	9 31%	10 21%	5 39%	21 37%	16 35%	60 36%	10 41%	15 24%	8 33%	5 56%	41 29%	11 75%	17 34%	9 36%
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 214 21%	28 15%	12 40%	16 35%	5 38%	11 19%	8 17%	37 22%	5 20%	7 11%	6 25%	2 21%	29 20%	2 13%	10 20%	5 20%
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 104 10%	13 7%	1 3%	4 8%	- -	7 12%	2 5%	29 18%	- -	9 15%	2 8%	1 11%	18 13%	- -	6 12%	2 8%
Don't know	135 13%	24 13%	2 7%	6 13%	2 15%	7 13%	9 20%	18 11%	5 22%	8 14%	4 16%	1 11%	19 13%	2 13%	9 19%	1 4%
NET: Agree	575 56%	119 65%	15 50%	20 44%	6 47%	31 56%	26 57%	81 49%	14 58%	37 61%	12 51%	5 56%	75 53%	11 75%	23 49%	16 68%
NET: Disagree	318 31%	41 22%	13 43%	20 43%	5 38%	18 32%	11 23%	66 40%	5 20%	16 26%	8 33%	3 33%	47 33%	2 13%	16 32%	7 28%
Base for stats	892	160	28	40	11	49	37	148	19	53	20	8	122	12	39	23
Mean Score	2.78	2.96	2.71	2.68	2.63	2.71	2.93	2.49	2.95	2.95	2.71	2.50	2.75	2.86	2.62	2.96
Standard Deviation	.950	.901	.845	.985	.663	.967	.881	.971	.704	1.119	.927	.763	1.029	.366	.956	.952
Standard Error	.032	.074	.160	.154	.200	.137	.156	.078	.157	.148	.207	.270	.091	.130	.151	.194
Error variance	*	.01	.03	.02	.04	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02	.04	.07	.01	.02	.02	.04

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	221 21%	7 22%	26 24%	123 25% b	97 19%	20 24% f	35 23% f	49 23% f	49 25% f	36 24% f	32 14%	55 23%	98 24% c	67 18%
Tend to agree (3.0)	354 34%	9 29%	39 36%	190 38% b	164 31%	24 29%	54 35%	68 32%	79 40%	56 37%	74 33%	78 33%	147 36%	130 34%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	214 21%	12 36%	22 20%	98 19%	116 22%	17 20%	30 20%	46 22%	35 18%	30 20%	56 25%	47 20%	81 20%	86 23%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	104 10%	1 3%	8 7%	37 7%	67 13% a	11 13%	17 11%	24 11%	16 8%	12 8%	23 10%	28 12%	40 10%	36 9%
Don't know	135 13%	3 10%	15 13%	54 11%	81 15% a	13 15%	16 10%	27 13%	19 10%	18 12%	42 19% bd	28 12%	46 11%	60 16%
NET: Agree	575 56%	16 51%	66 60%	314 62% b	261 50%	44 52%	89 59% f	117 55%	128 64% cf	92 60% f	105 47%	133 56%	245 59% c	197 52%
NET: Disagree	318 31%	13 39%	30 27%	135 27% a	183 35%	27 33%	47 31%	70 33%	52 26%	43 28%	79 35%	75 32%	122 29%	121 32%
Base for stats	892	29	95	449	444	71	136	187	180	134	184	208	366	318
Mean Score	2.78	2.78	2.89	2.89 b	2.66	2.75	2.79	2.76	2.89 f	2.86 f	2.62	2.77	2.82	2.72
Standard Deviation	.950	.874	.909	.901	.983	1.029	.972	.984	.909	.920	.914	.989	.949	.923
Standard Error	.032	.165	.091	.042	.047	.124	.081	.070	.070	.078	.068	.068	.050	.052
Error variance	*	.03	.01	*	*	.02	.01	*	*	.01	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		Total	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	221 21%	187 21%	29 27%	14 27%	3 19%	2 18%	7 37%	3 28%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	354 34%	316 36%	32 29%	13 25%	6 36%	3 25%	7 36%	3 29%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	214 21%	184 21%	23 21%	11 21%	4 24%	3 24%	4 21%	2 18%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	104 10%	82 9%	17 16%	9 17%	3 20%	2 16%	- -	3 26%
Don't know		135 13%	122 14%	8 7%	5 10%	- -	2 17%	1 5%	- -
NET: Agree		575 56%	504 57%	61 56%	27 52%	9 56%	5 43%	14 74%	6 56%
NET: Disagree		318 31%	265 30%	40 37%	20 38%	7 44%	5 40%	4 21%	5 44%
Base for stats		892	769	102	46	17	10	18	11
Mean Score		2.78	2.79	2.72	2.69	2.55	2.54	3.17	2.58
Standard Deviation		.950	.930	1.060	1.109	1.051	1.092	.791	1.204
Standard Error		.032	.034	.103	.158	.263	.345	.181	.363
Error variance		*	*	.01	.03	.07	.12	.03	.13

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total		1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	331 32%	63 35%	9 32%	16 34%	3 23%	16 29%	19 40%	44 26%	7 29%	22 36%	5 21%	3 35%	44 31%	5 38%	15 31%	11 45%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	418 41%	79 43%	12 41%	14 30%	6 47%	27 48%	17 37%	69 42%	10 42%	23 38%	8 34%	4 43%	47 34%	7 50%	24 49%	8 32%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	80 8%	10 5%	1 3%	4 8%	1 8%	5 9%	5 10%	12 7%	- -	4 6%	4 16%	1 11%	23 16%	- -	2 4%	1 4%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	28 3%	6 4%	- -	1 2%	- -	2 4%	- -	10 6%	1 4%	2 3%	- -	- -	5 3%	- -	- -	1 4%
Don't know		170 17%	25 13%	7 24%	12 25%	3 22%	6 11%	6 13%	31 19%	6 25%	10 17%	7 29%	1 11%	22 16%	2 13%	8 17%	4 16%
NET: Agree		749 73%	143 78%	22 73%	29 64%	9 70%	43 77%	36 77%	113 68%	17 71%	45 74%	13 55%	7 78%	91 65%	12 87%	38 79%	18 77%
NET: Disagree		108 11%	16 9%	1 3%	5 11%	1 8%	7 13%	5 10%	22 13%	1 4%	5 9%	4 16%	1 11%	28 20%	- -	2 4%	2 8%
Base for stats		857	159	23	34	10	50	41	134	18	51	17	8	119	12	40	20
Mean Score		3.23	3.26	3.38	3.28	3.19	3.14	3.35	3.09	3.27	3.29	3.07	3.27	3.09	3.43	3.32	3.39
Standard Deviation		.747	.750	.579	.794	.629	.760	.684	.836	.752	.757	.744	.714	.846	.517	.563	.800
Standard Error		.025	.061	.121	.134	.199	.106	.116	.071	.173	.102	.180	.253	.076	.183	.088	.175
Error variance		*	*	.01	.02	.04	.01	.01	.01	.03	.01	.03	.06	.01	.03	.01	.03



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	331 32%	11 35%	38 35%	180 36% b	151 29%	25 30%	42 28%	69 32%	69 35%	62 41% bf	63 28%	67 29%	138 33%	126 33%
Tend to agree (3.0)	418 41%	14 43%	49 45%	226 45% b	192 37%	32 39%	52 34%	79 37%	89 45%	55 36% bce	111 49%	84 36%	168 41%	165 44%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	80 8%	2 6%	7 6%	25 5% a	56 11%	8 10%	27 18% cdef	16 7%	12 6%	7 4%	11 5%	35 15% bc	27 7%	18 5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	28 3%	- -	- -	14 3%	14 3%	3 4%	6 4%	6 3%	5 3%	2 1%	5 2%	9 4%	12 3%	7 2%
Don't know	170 17%	5 16%	16 14%	57 11%	112 21% a	15 18%	25 17%	44 20% d	24 12%	27 18%	35 16%	40 17%	67 16%	62 16%
NET: Agree	749 73%	25 77%	88 80%	407 81% b	342 65%	57 68%	94 62%	148 69%	158 80% bc	117 77% b	174 77% b	152 64%	306 74% a	291 77% a
NET: Disagree	108 11%	2 6%	7 6%	38 8% a	70 13%	11 14% e	32 21% cdef	22 10%	17 9%	9 6%	16 7%	44 19% bc	39 10%	25 7%
Base for stats	857	27	95	445	412	69	127	170	175	126	191	196	346	316
Mean Score	3.23	3.34	3.33	3.29 b	3.16	3.15	3.03	3.24 b	3.27 b	3.41 abcf	3.22 b	3.07	3.25 a	3.30 a
Standard Deviation	.747	.625	.611	.708	.783	.806	.855	.772	.719	.668	.672	.838	.745	.676
Standard Error	.025	.123	.061	.033	.039	.098	.074	.057	.056	.059	.049	.059	.040	.038
Error variance	*	.02	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Unweighted Total		1031	113	54	16	12	20	11	
Total		1027	109	51	17	12	19	11	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	331 32%	42 38%	21 40%	5 31%	2 17%	9 48%	5 48%	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	418 41%	31 29%	18 35%	3 18%	4 34%	4 19%	3 26%	
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	80 8%	15 14%	5 10%	3 18%	4 32%	2 12%	1 9%	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	28 3%	7 6%	4 8%	- -	- -	1 6%	2 17%	
Don't know		170 17%	14 13%	4 8%	5 33%	2 17%	3 16%	- -	
NET: Agree		749 73%	73 67%	39 75%	8 49%	6 51%	13 67%	8 74%	
NET: Disagree		108 11%	22 20%	9 17%	3 18%	4 32%	3 17%	3 26%	
Base for stats		857	95	48	11	10	16	11	
Mean Score		3.23	3.14	3.17	3.19	2.81	3.30	3.05	
Standard Deviation		.747	.936	.930	.876	.785	.972	1.174	
Standard Error		.025	.094	.132	.264	.248	.236	.354	
Error variance		*	.01	.02	.07	.06	.06	.13	

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Q5\_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Spain regions															
		Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total		1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total		1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	293 29%	62 34%	10 33%	17 38%	4 31%	12 22%	12 25%	40 24%	6 25%	20 33%	5 22%	2 23%	33 24%	4 25%	11 22%	10 41%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	410 40%	65 35%	8 27%	14 30%	2 16%	29 53%	25 55%	69 42%	7 29%	21 35%	6 25%	6 66%	54 38%	9 62%	26 54%	6 24%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	108 11%	19 10%	4 13%	4 8%	3 23%	6 11%	3 8%	21 12%	3 13%	6 10%	5 20%	- -	21 15%	- -	2 4%	2 8%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	32 3%	6 3%	- -	2 4%	- -	4 7%	1 3%	5 3%	1 5%	2 3%	- -	- -	8 5%	- -	- -	2 8%
Don't know		184 18%	32 18%	8 27%	9 20%	4 30%	4 7%	5 10%	31 19%	7 28%	11 18%	8 33%	1 11%	26 18%	2 13%	10 20%	5 19%
NET: Agree		703 68%	127 69%	18 60%	31 68%	6 47%	42 75%	37 80%	109 66%	13 54%	42 68%	11 47%	8 89%	87 62%	12 87%	36 76%	15 65%
NET: Disagree		140 14%	24 13%	4 13%	6 13%	3 23%	10 18%	5 10%	25 15%	4 17%	8 13%	5 20%	- -	28 20%	- -	2 4%	4 16%
Base for stats		843	151	22	37	9	52	42	134	17	50	16	8	115	12	38	19
Mean Score		3.14	3.22	3.27	3.26	3.11	2.97	3.14	3.07	3.04	3.21	3.02	3.26	2.98	3.29	3.23	3.21
Standard Deviation		.779	.799	.767	.860	.922	.823	.686	.770	.909	.806	.814	.470	.860	.473	.528	1.001
Standard Error		.027	.067	.164	.139	.307	.113	.114	.065	.214	.110	.203	.166	.078	.167	.085	.224
Error variance		*	*	.03	.02	.09	.01	.01	*	.05	.01	.04	.03	.01	.03	.01	.05

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

**Q5\_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	293 29%	10 31%	35 32%	169 34% b	124 24%	19 22%	38 25%	58 27%	61 31%	55 36% ab	63 28%	56 24%	119 29%	118 31% a
Tend to agree (3.0)	410 40%	14 42%	49 45%	209 42%	201 38%	30 36%	51 33%	83 39%	83 42%	56 37%	106 47% b	81 34%	166 40%	163 43% a
Tend to disagree (2.0)	108 11%	3 10%	7 6%	45 9%	63 12%	16 19% cdef	32 21% cdef	21 10%	17 9%	10 6%	13 6%	48 20% bc	38 9%	22 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	32 3%	- -	2 2%	13 3%	18 4%	5 6% ef	8 5% e	5 3%	8 4%	2 1%	4 2%	13 6% c	13 3%	6 2%
Don't know	184 18%	5 16%	17 15%	66 13%	118 23% a	14 16%	24 16%	46 21%	30 15%	30 20%	40 18%	38 16%	76 18%	70 19%
NET: Agree	703 68%	24 74%	85 77%	378 75% b	325 62%	49 58%	88 58%	141 66%	144 72% ab	111 73% ab	169 75% abc	137 58%	285 69% a	280 74% a
NET: Disagree	140 14%	3 10%	9 8%	59 12%	81 16%	21 25% cdef	39 26% cdef	27 13%	25 12%	11 7%	17 7%	61 26% bc	51 12% c	28 7%
Base for stats	843	27	93	437	406	70	128	168	169	123	186	198	337	308
Mean Score	3.14	3.25	3.26	3.22 b	3.06	2.89	2.92	3.15 ab	3.17 ab	3.34 abc	3.23 ab	2.91	3.16 a	3.27 a
Standard Deviation	.779	.688	.686	.752	.800	.888	.887	.763	.786	.687	.666	.885	.773	.676
Standard Error	.027	.131	.069	.036	.040	.108	.076	.057	.063	.061	.049	.062	.042	.038
Error variance	*	.02	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

**Q5\_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Unweighted Total		1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total		1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	293	254	33	18	4	1	8	2
		29%	29%	30%	35%	26%	9%	42%	20%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	410	357	44	21	6	10	3	5
		40%	40%	41%	40%	36%	83%	17%	45%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	108	90	13	7	3	-	2	1
		11%	10%	12%	14%	19%	-	10%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	32	26	5	1	1	1	-	2
		3%	3%	4%	2%	7%	8%	-	17%
Don't know		184	163	14	5	2	-	6	1
		18%	18%	13%	10%	12%	-	31%	9%
NET: Agree		703	611	78	39	10	11	11	7
		68%	69%	71%	75%	61%	92%	59%	65%
NET: Disagree		140	116	18	8	4	1	2	3
		14%	13%	16%	16%	27%	8%	10%	26%
Base for stats		843	727	96	46	15	12	13	10
Mean Score		3.14	3.15	3.11	3.19	2.91	2.93	3.46	2.75
Standard Deviation		.779	.771	.825	.767	.946	.656	.772	1.058
Standard Error		.027	.029	.083	.110	.253	.189	.206	.335
Error variance		*	*	.01	.01	.06	.04	.04	.11

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	502 49%	107 58%	20 68%	23 51%	5 38%	24 43%	22 47%	84 51%	13 53%	26 43%	10 40%	2 22%	43 31%	11 75%	24 50%	10 43%
Female	525 51%	77 42%	10 32%	23 49%	8 62%	32 57%	25 53%	81 49%	11 47%	35 57%	14 60%	7 78%	98 69%	4 25%	24 50%	13 57%
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	502	19	60	502	-	25	42	78	123	76	159	67	200	235
	49%	58%	55%	100%	-	30%	28%	36%	62%	50%	71%	29%	48%	62%
				b	-				abce	abc	abce		a	ab
Female	525	14	50	-	525	59	110	136	76	77	67	168	213	144
	51%	42%	45%	-	100%	70%	72%	64%	38%	50%	29%	71%	52%	38%
				-	a	def	def	def		df		bc	c	
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

# Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

## Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'				Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'		
	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely	
Total	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	a	b	c	d	a	b	
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	539	214	325	464	634	262
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	533	210	324	465	629	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	502 49%	458 51% bc	37 34%	16 31%	6 36%	1 9%	10 51%	5 44%	269 51%	101 48%	168 52%	219 47%	324 51%	117 44%
Female	525 51%	432 49%	72 66% a	35 69% a	11 64%	11 91%	9 49%	6 56%	264 49%	109 52%	155 48%	246 53%	305 49%	146 56%
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



# Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

## Age

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	Pais Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	84 8%	9 5%	1 4%	4 9%	- -	3 6%	9 20%	8 5%	3 13%	3 5%	- -	1 11%	18 13%	- -	6 13%	3 12%
25-34	152 15%	19 10%	1 3%	5 10%	4 31%	8 14%	5 10%	19 11%	7 29%	16 25%	4 16%	1 11%	44 31%	- -	3 6%	1 4%
35-44	214 21%	27 15%	4 12%	8 18%	4 29%	14 25%	8 17%	23 14%	5 19%	20 33%	8 31%	2 21%	46 33%	2 13%	9 19%	7 31%
45-54	199 19%	56 30%	7 25%	9 20%	2 17%	13 23%	8 18%	23 14%	4 18%	7 11%	6 23%	2 23%	16 11%	2 13%	13 28%	5 22%
55-64	153 15%	26 14%	6 19%	8 18%	2 15%	10 18%	6 12%	32 19%	3 12%	10 16%	2 8%	1 11%	5 4%	7 50%	9 20%	5 19%
65+	226 22%	47 25%	11 37%	11 24%	1 8%	8 15%	10 23%	60 36%	2 8%	6 9%	5 22%	2 22%	11 8%	4 25%	7 15%	3 12%
NET: 18-34	236 23%	28 15%	2 7%	9 19%	4 31%	11 19%	14 30%	27 16%	10 42%	18 30%	4 16%	2 22%	63 44%	- -	9 19%	4 16%
NET: 35-54	413 40%	83 45%	11 38%	18 39%	6 46%	27 48%	16 35%	46 28%	9 37%	27 44%	13 54%	4 45%	62 44%	4 25%	23 47%	12 52%
NET: 55+	379 37%	73 40%	16 56%	19 42%	3 23%	18 33%	16 35%	92 55%	5 21%	16 26%	7 29%	3 33%	17 12%	11 75%	16 34%	7 31%
Base for stats	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
Mean Score	47.81	50.87	56.15	49.52	43.26	46.99	45.56	53.79	40.54	43.50	46.35	47.87	37.98	57.99	47.37	45.69
Standard Deviation	16.054	14.849	12.844	15.969	13.826	14.280	17.651	16.959	15.214	13.394	14.189	15.867	13.110	10.692	14.462	14.476
Standard Error	.500	1.132	2.345	2.329	3.835	1.891	2.791	1.297	3.043	1.649	2.896	5.289	1.078	3.564	2.066	2.895
Error variance	.25	1.28	5.50	5.43	14.70	3.58	7.79	1.68	9.26	2.72	8.39	27.97	1.16	12.70	4.27	8.38

# Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

## Age

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	84	4	10	25	59	84	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-
	8%	13%	9%	5%	11%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	36%	-	-
					a	bcdef						bc		
25-34	152	4	12	42	110	-	152	-	-	-	-	152	-	-
	15%	13%	11%	8%	21%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	64%	-	-
					a		acdef					bc		
35-44	214	5	22	78	136	-	-	214	-	-	-	-	214	-
	21%	15%	20%	15%	26%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	52%	-
					a			abdef					ac	
45-54	199	10	16	123	76	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	199	-
	19%	30%	14%	24%	15%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	48%	-
		b		b					abcef				ac	
55-64	153	6	15	76	77	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	153
	15%	19%	13%	15%	15%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	40%
										abcdf				ab
65+	226	3	35	159	67	-	-	-	-	-	226	-	-	226
	22%	10%	32%	32%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	60%
			a	b							abcde			ab
NET: 18-34	236	9	23	67	168	84	152	-	-	-	-	236	-	-
	23%	26%	21%	13%	32%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
					a	cdef	cdef					bc		
NET: 35-54	413	15	38	200	213	-	-	214	199	-	-	-	413	-
	40%	45%	34%	40%	41%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-
								abef	abef				ac	
NET: 55+	379	9	50	235	144	-	-	-	-	153	226	-	-	379
	37%	28%	45%	47%	27%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	100%
				b						abcd	abcd			ab
Base for stats	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
Mean Score	47.81	44.52	49.87	52.66	43.16	21.40	29.71	38.69	49.21	58.80	69.74	26.75	43.76	65.34
				b			a	ab	abc	abcd	abcde		a	ab
Standard Deviation	16.054	14.874	17.768	15.395	15.291	1.964	2.827	2.916	2.784	2.894	4.549	4.734	5.983	6.676
Standard Error	.500	2.671	1.657	.682	.672	.218	.223	.194	.205	.231	.305	.305	.295	.343
Error variance	.25	7.14	2.75	.46	.45	.05	.05	.04	.04	.05	.09	.09	.09	.12

# Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

## Age

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'				Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'		
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	a	b	c	d	a	b	
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	539	214	325	464	634	262
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	533	210	324	465	629	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	84 8%	71 8%	10 9%	1 2%	1 7%	3 26%	3 17%	1 10%	45 9%	17 8%	28 9%	34 7%	63 10% b	15 6%
25-34	152 15%	127 14%	24 22% a	10 20%	3 18%	2 16%	6 31%	3 28%	93 17% d	48 23% cd	45 14%	55 12%	106 17%	39 15%
35-44	214 21%	175 20%	31 28% a	13 25%	4 23%	5 40%	5 25%	5 43%	121 23%	58 28% cd	63 20%	91 20%	129 21%	55 21%
45-54	199 19%	173 19%	23 21%	12 23%	4 27%	1 9%	4 23%	1 10%	96 18%	35 17%	61 19%	97 21%	122 19%	56 21%
55-64	153 15%	140 16% b	8 7%	5 9%	1 6%	- -	1 5%	1 9%	68 13%	21 10%	47 15%	81 17% ab	84 13%	32 12%
65+	226 22%	204 23% b	15 13%	10 20%	3 19%	1 9%	- -	- -	110 21%	31 15%	79 25% b	107 23% b	125 20%	67 25%
NET: 18-34	236 23%	198 22%	34 31% a	12 22%	4 25%	5 42%	9 47%	4 38%	139 26% d	65 31% cd	73 23%	89 19%	169 27% b	54 21%
NET: 35-54	413 40%	348 39%	54 49% a	25 48%	8 49%	6 49%	9 48%	6 53%	217 41%	93 44%	124 38%	187 40%	251 40%	110 42%
NET: 55+	379 37%	344 39% b	22 20%	15 29%	4 25%	1 9%	1 5%	1 9%	178 33% b	52 25%	126 39% b	188 41% ab	209 33%	99 38%
Base for stats	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	533	210	324	465	629	263
Mean Score	47.81	48.47 b	42.36	46.20	45.68	35.14	36.64	37.00	46.39 b	43.23	48.44 b	49.33 ab	46.25	49.00 a
Standard Deviation	16.054	16.190	13.952	13.913	14.888	13.357	11.672	10.290	16.153	14.946	16.591	15.645	16.042	16.183
Standard Error	.500	.542	1.313	1.893	3.722	3.856	2.610	3.103	.696	1.022	.920	.726	.637	1.000
Error variance	.25	.29	1.72	3.58	13.85	14.87	6.81	9.63	.48	1.04	.85	.53	.41	1.00

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Andalucía	184 18%	184 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aragón	30 3%	-	30 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canarias	46 4%	-	-	46 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cantabria	13 1%	-	-	-	13 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Castilla y León	56 5%	-	-	-	-	56 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Castilla-La Mancha	46 5%	-	-	-	-	-	46 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cataluña	165 16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	165 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extremadura	24 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galicia	61 6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
las Illes Balears	24 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 100%	-	-	-	-	-
La Rioja	9 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 100%	-	-	-	-
Comunidad de Madrid	141 14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141 100%	-	-	-
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	14 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 100%	-	-
País Vasco (Euskadi)	48 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 100%	-
Principado de Asturias	24 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 100%
Región de Murcia	32 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Comunidad Valenciana	110 11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Autonomous Cities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Andalucía	184 18%	- -	- -	107 21% b	77 15%	9 10%	19 13%	27 13%	56 28% abce	26 17%	47 21% abc	28 12%	83 20% a	73 19% a
Aragón	30 3%	- -	- -	20 4% b	10 2%	1 1%	1 1%	4 2%	7 4%	6 4%	11 5% b	2 1%	11 3%	16 4% a
Canarias	46 4%	- -	- -	23 5%	23 4%	4 5%	5 3%	8 4%	9 5%	8 6%	11 5%	9 4%	18 4%	19 5%
Cantabria	13 1%	- -	- -	5 1%	8 2%	- -	4 3%	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	4 2%	6 1%	3 1%
Castilla y León	56 5%	- -	- -	24 5%	32 6%	3 4%	8 5%	14 7%	13 6%	10 7%	8 4%	11 5%	27 6%	18 5%
Castilla-La Mancha	46 5%	- -	- -	22 4%	25 5%	9 11% bcdef	5 3%	8 4%	8 4%	6 4%	10 5%	14 6%	16 4%	16 4%
Cataluña	165 16%	- -	- -	84 17%	81 15%	8 10%	19 12%	23 11%	23 12%	32 21% abcd	60 27% abcd	27 12%	46 11%	92 24% ab
Extremadura	24 2%	- -	- -	13 3%	11 2%	3 4%	7 5% f	5 2%	4 2%	3 2%	2 1%	10 4% c	9 2%	5 1%
Galicia	61 6%	- -	- -	26 5%	35 7%	3 3%	16 10% df	20 9% df	7 4%	10 7%	6 3%	18 8%	27 7%	16 4%
las Illes Balears	24 2%	- -	- -	10 2%	14 3%	- -	4 3%	8 4%	6 3%	2 1%	5 2%	4 2%	13 3%	7 2%
La Rioja	9 1%	- -	- -	2 * 1%	7 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	4 1%	3 1%
Comunidad de Madrid	141 14%	- -	- -	43 9%	98 19% a	18 22% def	44 29% def	46 22% def	16 8%	5 4%	11 5%	63 27% bc	62 15% c	17 4%
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	14 1%	- -	- -	11 2%	4 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	2 1%	7 5% bcd	4 2%	- -	4 1%	11 3% ab
País Vasco (Euskadi)	48 5%	- -	- -	24 5%	24 5%	6 7% b	3 2%	9 4%	13 7% b	9 6%	7 3%	9 4%	23 6%	16 4%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Principado de Asturias	24 2%	- -	- -	10 2%	13 3%	3 3%	1 1%	7 3%	5 3%	5 3%	3 1%	4 2%	12 3%	7 2%
Región de Murcia	32 3%	32 100%	- -	19 4%	14 3%	4 5%	4 3%	5 2%	10 5%	6 4%	3 1%	9 4%	15 4%	9 2%
Comunidad Valenciana	110 11%	- -	110 100%	60 12%	50 9%	10 12%	12 8%	22 10%	16 8%	15 10%	35 15%	23 10%	38 9%	50 13%
Autonomous Cities	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

# Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'				Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'		
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	a	b	c	d	a	b	
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	539	214	325	464	634	262
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	533	210	324	465	629	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Andalucía	184 18%	162 18%	20 19%	6 11%	7 45%	2 18%	3 17%	2 20%	81 15%	32 15%	49 15%	90 19%	113 18%	42 16%
Aragón	30 3%	28 3%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	17 3%	6 3%	11 3%	13 3%	13 2%	11 4%
Canarias	46 4%	37 4%	4 4%	2 4%	- -	1 8%	1 6%	- -	18 3%	7 3%	11 3%	28 6% a	32 5%	7 3%
Cantabria	13 1%	11 1%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	8 2%	3 1%	5 2%	4 1%	9 1%	3 1%
Castilla y León	56 5%	48 5%	6 6%	5 10%	1 5%	- -	- -	- -	31 6%	11 5%	21 6%	24 5%	25 4%	23 9% a
Castilla-La Mancha	46 5%	40 5%	2 2%	- -	1 7%	- -	1 6%	- -	28 5%	8 4%	20 6%	19 4%	28 4%	13 5%
Cataluña	165 16%	137 15%	23 21%	13 25%	1 6%	4 32%	1 5%	5 45%	93 17%	35 17%	58 18%	70 15%	105 17%	38 15%
Extremadura	24 2%	23 3%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	8 2%	6 3% c	2 1%	16 3% ac	13 2%	8 3%
Galicia	61 6%	55 6%	6 6%	4 7%	1 6%	- -	2 10%	- -	38 7%	15 7%	23 7%	22 5%	41 6%	13 5%
las Illes Balears	24 2%	15 2%	7 7% a	2 4%	1 6%	- -	4 21%	- -	12 2%	4 2%	8 2%	9 2%	14 2%	6 2%
La Rioja	9 1%	7 1%	2 2%	2 4% a	- -	- -	- -	- -	7 1%	3 1%	4 1%	2 *	5 1%	3 1%
Comunidad de Madrid	141 14%	114 13%	22 20% a	7 13%	3 18%	3 24%	6 31%	4 35%	76 14%	28 13%	48 15%	62 13%	89 14%	46 17%
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	14 1%	14 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	9 2%	4 2%	5 2%	5 1%	7 1%	5 2%



## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'				Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'		
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducentarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	a	b	c	d	a	b	
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	539	214	325	464	634	262
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	533	210	324	465	629	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
País Vasco (Euskadi)	48 5%	44 5%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	30 6%	16 8% d	14 4%	18 4%	29 5%	9 3%
Principado de Asturias	24 2%	22 2%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	12 2%	7 3%	6 2%	11 2%	15 2%	5 2%
Región de Murcia	32 3%	31 3%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 6%	- -	15 3%	6 3%	8 3%	14 3%	21 3%	7 3%
Comunidad Valenciana	110 11%	101 11%	7 6%	4 7%	1 6%	2 18%	- -	- -	52 10%	20 9%	32 10%	57 12%	69 11%	25 9%
Autonomous Cities	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Spain regions															
	Total	Andalucía	Aragón	Canarias	Cantabria	Castilla y León	Castilla-La Mancha	Cataluña	Extremadura	Galicia	las Illes Balears	La Rioja	Comunidad de Madrid	Comunidad Foral de Navarra	País Vasco (Euskadi)	Principado de Asturias
Unweighted Total	1031	172	30	47	13	57	40	171	25	66	24	9	148	9	49	25
Total	1027	184	30	46	13	56	46	165	24	61	24	9	141	14	48	24
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	890 87%	162 88%	28 96%	37 81%	11 84%	48 86%	40 87%	137 83%	23 96%	55 90%	15 62%	7 79%	114 81%	14 100%	44 92%	22 92%
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	51 5%	6 3%	1 4%	2 4%	2 16%	5 9%	- -	13 8%	1 4%	4 6%	2 9%	2 21%	7 5%	- -	2 4%	2 8%
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	17 2%	7 4%	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	1 3%	1 1%	- -	1 2%	1 4%	- -	3 2%	- -	- -	- -
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	12 1%	2 1%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	4 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 2%	- -	- -	- -
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	19 2%	3 2%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	1 2%	1 1%	- -	2 3%	4 16%	- -	6 4%	- -	- -	- -
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	11 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	5 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	4 3%	- -	- -	- -
Other	27 3%	1 1%	- -	5 10%	- -	2 3%	4 8%	5 3%	- -	- -	2 8%	- -	5 3%	- -	2 4%	- -
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	109 11%	20 11%	1 4%	4 9%	2 16%	6 11%	2 5%	23 14%	1 4%	6 10%	7 30%	2 21%	22 16%	- -	2 4%	2 8%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Spain regions		Gender		Age						Age		
		Región de Murcia	Comunidad Valenciana	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	31	115	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	32	110	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	890 87%	31 97%	101 92%	458 91% b	432 82%	71 85%	127 83%	175 82%	173 87%	140 92% bc	204 90% bc	198 84%	348 84%	344 91% ab
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	51 5%	-	4 3%	16 3%	35 7% a	1 1%	10 7%	13 6%	12 6%	5 3%	10 5%	12 5%	25 6%	15 4%
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	17 2%	-	1 1%	6 1%	11 2%	1 1%	3 2%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	3 1%	4 2%	8 2%	4 1%
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	12 1%	-	2 2%	1 *	11 2% a	3 4% ef	2 1%	5 2%	1 1%	-	1 *	5 2% c	6 1%	1 *
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	19 2%	1 3%	-	10 2%	9 2%	3 4% f	6 4% f	5 2% f	4 2% f	1 1%	-	9 4% c	9 2% c	1 *
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	11 1%	-	-	5 1%	6 1%	1 1%	3 2% f	5 2% f	1 1%	1 1%	-	4 2% c	6 1%	1 *
Other	27 3%	-	2 2%	7 1%	20 4% a	3 4%	1 1%	7 3%	3 2%	5 3%	7 3%	4 2%	11 3%	12 3%
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	109 11%	1 3%	7 6%	37 7%	72 14% a	10 11%	24 16% ef	31 14% ef	23 11% e	8 5%	15 6%	34 14% c	54 13% c	22 6%

## Public perceptions on wolf protection - Spain - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

### D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							Awareness of 'new category meat'				Likelihood of trying 'new category meat'		
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	NET: Heard of	Heard of and understands	Heard of, but doesn't understand	Not heard of	NET: Likely	NET: Unlikely
	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	a	b	c	d	a	b	
Significance Level: 95%														
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	539	214	325	464	634	262
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	533	210	324	465	629	263
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	890	890	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	174	281	408	544	223
	87%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	85%	83%	87%	88%	86%	85%
		bc												
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	51	-	51	51	-	-	-	-	35	14	21	16	30	15
	5%	-	47%	100%	-	-	-	-	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%
			a	ab					d		d			
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	17	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	8	3	5	8	12	4
	2%	-	15%	-	100%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
			ac											
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	12	-	12	-	-	12	-	-	9	4	5	3	6	6
	1%	-	11%	-	-	100%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
			ac											
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	19	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	13	6	7	5	12	6
	2%	-	17%	-	-	-	100%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
			ac											
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	8	7	1	3	10	1
	1%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	100%	1%	3%	*	1%	2%	*
			ac							cd				
Other	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	22	15	8
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%
											abc			
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	109	-	109	51	17	12	19	11	73	34	39	35	70	32
	11%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	14%	16%	12%	8%	11%	12%
			a	a					d	d	d			