

Eurogroup for Animals, Wolf Protection Research – Europe February, 2020

Methodology: Savanta ComRes interviewed 6,137 adults in six European countries (France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Poland and Finland) aged 18+ online between 11th and 17th February 2020. Data were weighted to be representative of adults aged 18+ by age, gender and region in each of the six countries. Savanta ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules. Full tables at www.comresglobal.com

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Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	6114 100%	3852 63%	1852 30%	214 3%	99 2%	98 2%	5704 93%	312 5%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	6114 100%	3520 58%	1925 31%	361 6%	181 3%	126 2%	5446 89%	542 9%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	6114 100%	3080 50%	2156 35%	421 7%	223 4%	235 4%	5236 86%	643 11%
Wolves should be strictly protected	6114 100%	2679 44%	2251 37%	655 11%	241 4%	287 5%	4930 81%	897 15%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	6114 100%	2513 41%	2300 38%	570 9%	219 4%	513 8%	4812 79%	789 13%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	6114 100%	1774 29%	2086 34%	1305 21%	594 10%	356 6%	3860 63%	1899 31%
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	6114 100%	961 16%	1454 24%	1521 25%	1381 23%	797 13%	2415 39%	2902 47%
Wolves pose a risk to people	6114 100%	667 11%	1677 27%	2197 36%	1158 19%	415 7%	2344 38%	3355 55%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	5704	952	924	965	978	989	896	2774	2930	509	854	974	1019	952	1397	1362	1993	2349
	93%	92%	92%	94%	97%	94%	90%	94%	93%	90%	90%	93%	94%	96%	94%	90%	93%	95%
				f	abcef	abf						b	ab	abc	ab		a	ab
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	5446	876	807	943	943	1002	874	2645	2801	494	829	934	974	926	1287	1324	1908	2214
	89%	85%	80%	92%	94%	96%	88%	89%	89%	88%	88%	89%	90%	93%	87%	88%	89%	89%
		b		abf	abf	abcdf	ab						f	abcdf				
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	5236	810	827	889	890	957	862	2597	2639	462	795	895	946	889	1249	1257	1841	2138
	86%	78%	82%	87%	88%	91%	87%	88%	84%	82%	84%	85%	87%	90%	84%	83%	86%	86%
			a	ab	ab	abcdf	ab	b					abf	abcf			a	a
Wolves should be strictly protected	4930	873	761	925	928	880	562	2332	2598	473	779	877	882	812	1107	1252	1759	1919
	81%	84%	76%	90%	92%	84%	56%	79%	82%	84%	82%	84%	81%	82%	75%	83%	82%	78%
		bf	f	abef	abef	bf			a	f	f	f	f	f		c	c	
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	4812	765	729	906	869	884	659	2369	2444	417	734	849	871	820	1122	1151	1720	1942
	79%	74%	73%	88%	86%	84%	66%	80%	77%	74%	78%	81%	80%	83%	76%	76%	81%	78%
		f	f	abef	abf	abf		b				af	af	abf			a	
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	3860	559	682	825	530	801	463	1911	1949	374	612	668	693	661	853	986	1360	1513
	63%	54%	68%	80%	53%	77%	47%	65%	62%	67%	65%	64%	64%	67%	58%	65%	64%	61%
		f	adf	abdef	f	abdf		b		f	f	f	f	f		c		
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	2415	295	403	220	231	426	841	1322	1093	223	404	393	404	409	581	628	797	990
	39%	29%	40%	21%	23%	41%	85%	45%	35%	40%	43%	37%	37%	41%	39%	42%	37%	40%
		cd	acd			acd	abcde	b			cd					b		
Wolves pose a risk to people	2344	345	318	404	399	450	429	1091	1253	226	430	401	378	329	580	656	779	909
	38%	33%	32%	39%	40%	43%	43%	37%	40%	40%	46%	38%	35%	33%	39%	44%	37%	37%
				ab	ab	ab	ab		a	de	acdef	e			de	bc		

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	5704 93%	4724 93% de	884 92% de	501 95% de	87 86%	104 85%	125 96% de	67 90%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	5446 89%	4499 89% e	854 89% e	481 91% eg	90 88%	102 83%	120 93% eg	61 83%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	5236 86%	4307 85%	838 88%	476 90% ae	86 85%	102 83%	111 86%	62 84%
Wolves should be strictly protected	4930 81%	4034 80%	815 85% a	456 86% a	83 81%	98 80%	117 91% ade	60 82%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	4812 79%	3941 78%	788 82% a	442 84% a	78 77%	97 78%	111 86% a	60 81%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	3860 63%	3122 62%	667 70% a	370 70% a	64 63%	82 66%	95 74% a	56 76% a
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	2415 39%	1945 38%	433 45% ad	236 45% a	35 35%	66 53% ad	54 41%	43 58% abcdf
Wolves pose a risk to people	2344 38%	1970 39% bf	330 35% f	184 35% f	45 44% bf	44 36%	33 25%	24 33%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	789 13%	172 17% cde	206 20% acde	71 7%	60 6%	83 8%	197 20% cde	406 14%	383 12%	85 15% de	128 14% e	126 12%	121 11%	95 10%	234 16% cde	213 14% b	247 12%	329 13%
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	542 9%	124 12% cde	170 17% acdef	60 6% e	43 4%	37 4%	107 11% cde	261 9%	281 9%	48 8% e	100 11% de	95 9% e	85 8% e	53 5%	162 11% de	147 10%	181 8%	214 9%
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	643 11%	161 16% cdef	140 14% cde	99 10% de	68 7%	56 5%	119 12% de	288 10%	355 11%	71 13% de	111 12% de	117 11% e	96 9%	75 8%	172 12% de	183 12% bc	213 10%	247 10%
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	312 5%	63 6% cd	60 6% cd	39 4% d	18 2%	45 4% d	88 9% abcde	152 5%	161 5%	39 7% def	77 8% cdef	62 6% de	43 4%	25 3%	67 5% e	116 8% bc	105 5% c	92 4%
Wolves pose a risk to people	3355 55%	600 58% cdef	625 62% cdef	548 53%	526 52%	541 52%	516 52%	1713 58% b	1641 52%	297 53%	459 49%	573 55% b	630 58% abf	599 60% abcf	797 54% b	756 50%	1203 56% a	1396 56% a
Wolves should be strictly protected	897 15%	112 11% cd	194 19% acde	68 7%	48 5%	114 11% cd	361 36% abcde	510 17% b	387 12%	60 11%	127 13% cd	140 13%	141 13%	139 14%	290 20% abcde	187 12%	281 13%	429 17% ab
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	2902 47%	608 59% bef	534 53% ef	570 56% ef	630 63% bcef	458 44% f	101 10%	1251 42%	1651 52% a	276 49%	455 48%	525 50% ef	538 50% ef	446 45%	663 45%	731 48% c	1063 50% c	1108 45%
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	1899 31%	380 37% bce	275 27% ce	165 16%	403 40% bce	189 18%	486 49% abcde	899 30%	1000 32%	154 27%	289 31%	320 31%	319 29%	281 28%	536 36% abcde	443 29%	640 30%	816 33% ab

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet								
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country	789 13%	671 13%	107 11%	53 10%	14 14%	19 15%	10 8%	11 15%	
		c							
Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares	542 9%	445 9%	87 9%	40 8%	10 10%	17 14%	9 7%	12 16%	
						c		acf	
Wolves should be accepted to live in the country	643 11%	545 11%	89 9%	41 8%	8 8%	15 12%	15 11%	11 15%	
		c						c	
Wolves have a right to exist in the wild	312 5%	247 5%	59 6%	20 4%	12 12%	16 13%	5 4%	6 8%	
					abcf	abcf			
Wolves pose a risk to people	3355 55%	2728 54%	572 60%	316 60%	46 45%	70 57%	93 71%	48 65%	
		ad	ad	ad			abcde	d	
Wolves should be strictly protected	897 15%	771 15%	109 11%	56 11%	16 16%	19 15%	9 7%	9 12%	
		bef			f	f			
I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf	2902 47%	2428 48%	423 44%	245 46%	54 53%	41 34%	61 47%	22 30%	
		beg	eg	eg	eg		eg		
Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention	1899 31%	1632 32%	237 25%	128 24%	31 31%	34 27%	27 21%	16 21%	
		befg							

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2513 41%	361 35% f	362 36% f	583 57% abdef	455 45% abf	472 45% abf	279 28% abf	1219 41%	1294 41%	221 39%	381 40% f	460 44% f	481 44% af	451 45% abf	519 35%	601 40%	941 44% ac	970 39%
Tend to agree (3.0)	2300 38%	404 39% c	367 37% c	323 31% abdef	414 41% bc	412 39% c	379 38% c	1150 39%	1150 36%	196 35%	353 37%	389 37%	390 36%	369 37%	602 41% ad	549 36%	779 37%	971 39%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	570 9%	115 11% cde	144 14% acde	61 6% abdef	48 5% abf	58 6% abf	143 14% abf	285 10%	285 9%	67 12% de	97 10% e	94 9%	88 8%	69 7%	156 11% de	164 11% b	182 9%	224 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	219 4%	57 6% cde	61 6% cde	10 1% abdef	12 1% abf	25 2% abf	54 5% abf	121 4% b	98 3% c	18 3%	31 3%	32 3%	33 3%	27 3%	78 5% abcde	49 3%	65 3%	105 4% b
Don't know	513 8%	97 9% bc	69 7% c	50 5% abdef	78 8% abf	79 8% abf	140 14% abf	182 6%	331 10% a	60 11% ce	83 9%	75 7%	91 8%	77 8%	126 9%	144 10%	166 8%	203 8%
NET: Agree	4812 79%	765 74% f	729 73% f	906 88% abef	869 86% abf	884 84% abf	659 66% abf	2369 80% b	2444 77%	417 74%	734 78%	849 81% af	871 80% af	820 83% abf	1122 76%	1151 76%	1720 81% a	1942 78%
NET: Disagree	789 13%	172 17% cde	206 20% acde	71 7% abdef	60 6% abf	83 8% abf	197 20% abf	406 14%	383 12%	85 15% de	128 14% e	126 12%	121 11%	95 10%	234 16% cde	213 14% b	247 12%	329 13%
Base for stats	5601	937	935	977	929	968	855	2775	2827	502	862	975	992	915	1356	1363	1967	2271
Mean Score	3.27	3.14 f	3.10 f	3.51 abdef	3.41 abf	3.38 abf	3.03 abf	3.25	3.29	3.23	3.26 f	3.31 f	3.33 af	3.36 abf	3.15	3.25	3.32 ac	3.24
Standard Deviation	.797	.856	.891	.661	.650	.715	.863	.809	.784	.814	.795	.777	.774	.745	.840	.802	.775	.810
Standard Error	.011	.028	.029	.021	.021	.023	.029	.015	.015	.036	.027	.024	.025	.024	.023	.022	.018	.017
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_1. The return of wolves is beneficial for the natural environment and biodiversity of the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	2513 41%	2011 40%	459 48% a	256 48% a	41 40%	54 44%	68 53% a	40 54% a
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2300 38%	1930 38% bg	329 34%	187 35%	37 36%	43 35%	43 33%	20 26%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	570 9%	481 10% c	81 8%	34 6%	12 12%	17 14% cf	7 5%	11 15% bcf
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	219 4%	190 4%	26 3%	19 4%	2 2%	2 1%	3 3%	- -
Don't know		513 8%	441 9% b	62 6%	34 6%	10 9%	8 6%	8 6%	3 4%
NET: Agree		4812 79%	3941 78%	788 82% a	442 84% a	78 77%	97 78%	111 86% a	60 81%
NET: Disagree		789 13%	671 13% c	107 11%	53 10%	14 14%	19 15%	10 8%	11 15%
Base for stats		5601	4612	895	495	92	115	121	71
Mean Score		3.27	3.25	3.36 a	3.37 a	3.28	3.29	3.45 a	3.41
Standard Deviation		.797	.802	.766	.775	.767	.773	.727	.753
Standard Error		.011	.012	.025	.034	.080	.073	.066	.086
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3520 58%	507 49%	481 48%	688 67% abdf	630 63% abf	693 66% abf	520 52%	1734 59%	1786 57%	324 58%	516 55%	615 59% f	656 61% bf	626 63% abcf	784 53%	841 56%	1270 60% a	1410 57%
Tend to agree (3.0)	1925 31%	368 36% cde	326 32% c	254 25% cde	313 31% c	310 30% c	354 36% cde	911 31%	1015 32%	170 30%	313 33%	320 30%	319 29%	301 30%	503 34% d	483 32%	638 30%	804 32%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	361 6%	74 7% cde	119 12% acdef	39 4% e	32 3% e	21 2% e	76 8% cde	172 6%	188 6%	35 6% e	68 7% de	61 6% e	52 5% e	35 4% e	110 7% de	103 7%	113 5%	145 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	181 3%	50 5% cdef	52 5% cdef	21 2% e	11 1% e	16 2% e	31 3% de	89 3%	92 3%	13 2%	31 3% e	35 3% e	34 3% e	17 2% e	52 3% e	44 3%	68 3%	69 3%
Don't know	126 2%	34 3% ef	27 3% ef	24 2% e	21 2% e	8 1% e	13 1%	50 2%	76 2%	20 4% bce	16 2%	20 2%	23 2%	14 1%	33 2%	36 2%	44 2%	46 2%
NET: Agree	5446 89%	876 85% b	807 80% b	943 92% abf	943 94% abf	1002 96% abcdf	874 88% ab	2645 89%	2801 89%	494 88%	829 88%	934 89%	974 90% f	926 93% abcdf	1287 87%	1324 88%	1908 89%	2214 89%
NET: Disagree	542 9%	124 12% cde	170 17% acdef	60 6% e	43 4% e	37 4% e	107 11% cde	261 9%	281 9%	48 8% e	100 11% de	95 9% e	85 8% e	53 5% e	162 11% de	147 10%	181 8%	214 9%
Base for stats	5988	1000	977	1003	986	1039	982	2906	3082	542	929	1029	1059	979	1449	1471	2089	2428
Mean Score	3.47	3.33	3.27	3.61 abf	3.58 abf	3.62 abf	3.39 b	3.48	3.46	3.49 f	3.41	3.47 f	3.51 bf	3.57 abcbf	3.39	3.44	3.49	3.46
Standard Deviation	.742	.820	.869	.666	.615	.607	.764	.743	.742	.722	.769	.754	.734	.652	.778	.753	.744	.734
Standard Error	.010	.026	.028	.021	.020	.019	.024	.014	.013	.031	.025	.023	.023	.020	.021	.020	.016	.015
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_2. Wolves belong to our natural environment just like foxes, deer or hares: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	3520 58%	2863 57%	595 62% ad	343 65% ad	49 48%	74 60%	85 65% ad	44 60%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	1925 31%	1636 32% bce	259 27%	138 26%	41 40% bcefg	28 23%	36 28%	17 23%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	361 6%	297 6%	60 6%	28 5%	7 7%	11 9%	6 5%	8 11%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	181 3%	148 3%	28 3%	12 2%	3 3%	6 5%	3 2%	4 5%
Don't know		126 2%	109 2%	15 2%	8 2%	2 2%	4 3% f	- -	1 1%
NET: Agree		5446 89%	4499 89% e	854 89% e	481 91% eg	90 88%	102 83%	120 93% eg	61 83%
NET: Disagree		542 9%	445 9%	87 9%	40 8%	10 10%	17 14% c	9 7%	12 16% acf
Base for stats		5988	4944	942	521	99	119	129	73
Mean Score		3.47	3.46	3.51	3.56 ad	3.37	3.44	3.56 d	3.39
Standard Deviation		.742	.740	.743	.702	.744	.852	.691	.887
Standard Error		.010	.011	.024	.031	.075	.079	.060	.100
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3080 50%	407 39%	473 47%	593 58%	526 52%	581 55%	500 50%	1535 52%	1545 49%	303 54%	465 49%	537 51%	575 53%	544 55%	655 44%	769 51%	1112 52%	1199 48%
			a	abdf	ab	abf	a	b		f	f	f	f	bf			c	
Tend to agree (3.0)	2156 35%	403 39%	354 35%	296 29%	364 36%	376 36%	362 36%	1062 36%	1094 35%	158 28%	330 35%	359 34%	370 34%	346 35%	593 40%	488 32%	729 34%	939 38%
		c	c		c	c	c				a	a	a	a	abcde			ab
Tend to disagree (2.0)	421 7%	104 10%	91 9%	66 6%	38 4%	43 4%	78 8%	191 6%	230 7%	53 9%	76 8%	74 7%	60 6%	46 5%	113 8%	129 9%	133 6%	159 6%
		cde	cde	de			de			de	de	e			de	bc		
Strongly disagree (1.0)	223 4%	57 6%	49 5%	32 3%	31 3%	13 1%	41 4%	97 3%	125 4%	18 3%	36 4%	43 4%	37 3%	29 3%	60 4%	54 4%	80 4%	89 4%
		cde	cde	e	e		e											
Don't know	235 4%	62 6%	37 4%	39 4%	48 5%	33 3%	14 1%	71 2%	164 5%	29 5%	38 4%	38 4%	41 4%	28 3%	61 4%	68 4%	79 4%	89 4%
		bcef	f	f	f	f	f		a	e								
NET: Agree	5236 86%	810 78%	827 82%	889 87%	890 88%	957 91%	862 87%	2597 88%	2639 84%	462 82%	795 84%	895 85%	946 87%	889 90%	1249 84%	1257 83%	1841 86%	2138 86%
			a	ab	ab	ab	ab	b					abf	abcf			a	a
NET: Disagree	643 11%	161 16%	140 14%	99 10%	68 7%	56 5%	119 12%	288 10%	355 11%	71 13%	111 12%	117 11%	96 9%	75 8%	172 12%	183 12%	213 10%	247 10%
		cdef	cde	de			de			de	de	e			de	bc		
Base for stats	5879	972	967	988	959	1014	981	2885	2994	533	907	1012	1042	964	1421	1439	2054	2385
Mean Score	3.38	3.19	3.29	3.47	3.45	3.50	3.35	3.40	3.36	3.40	3.35	3.37	3.42	3.46	3.30	3.37	3.40	3.36
			a	abf	abf	abf	a	b		f		f	bf	bcf				
Standard Deviation	.778	.851	.837	.762	.719	.643	.797	.758	.796	.803	.794	.798	.755	.725	.787	.798	.777	.766
Standard Error	.010	.027	.027	.024	.023	.020	.025	.014	.015	.035	.026	.025	.024	.023	.021	.021	.017	.016
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_3. Wolves should be accepted to live in the country: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3080 50%	2468 49%	557 58% a	309 58% a	49 48%	74 60% a	79 61% ad	45 61% a
Tend to agree (3.0)	2156 35%	1839 36% bcdefg	281 29%	167 32%	37 37% ef	28 23%	31 24%	17 23%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	421 7%	352 7%	64 7%	31 6%	4 4%	9 7%	14 11%	6 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	223 4%	193 4% c	26 3%	10 2%	4 4%	6 5% cf	1 1%	5 7% bcf
Don't know	235 4%	201 4% c	30 3%	12 2%	7 7% bc	6 5%	4 3%	1 1%
NET: Agree	5236 86%	4307 85%	838 88%	476 90% ae	86 85%	102 83%	111 86%	62 84%
NET: Disagree	643 11%	545 11% c	89 9%	41 8%	8 8%	15 12%	15 11%	11 15% c
Base for stats	5879	4852	927	517	94	118	126	73
Mean Score	3.38	3.36	3.48 a	3.50 a	3.40	3.45	3.51 a	3.40
Standard Deviation	.778	.783	.745	.696	.758	.852	.723	.907
Standard Error	.010	.011	.024	.030	.078	.079	.064	.103
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3852 63%	576 56%	565 56%	721 70% abf	735 73% abef	707 67% abf	548 55%	1879 64%	1973 62%	359 64% f	584 62%	688 65% f	703 65% f	654 66% f	865 58%	943 63%	1391 65% c	1518 61%
Tend to agree (3.0)	1852 30%	375 36% cde	359 36% cde	244 24%	243 24%	282 27%	348 35% cde	896 30%	957 30%	150 27%	269 28%	286 27%	316 29%	299 30%	532 36% abcde	419 28%	602 28%	831 34% ab
Tend to disagree (2.0)	214 3%	38 4% d	45 5% d	30 3% d	15 2% d	30 3% d	55 5% cde	107 4%	107 3%	28 5% def	51 5% def	43 4% e	31 3% e	14 1% e	47 3% e	79 5% bc	74 3% c	61 2%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	99 2%	25 2% cd	15 2% d	9 1%	3 * d	14 1% d	33 3% bcde	45 2%	54 2%	11 2%	26 3% def	19 2%	12 1%	11 1%	20 1%	37 2% bc	31 1%	31 1%
Don't know	98 2%	19 2%	20 2%	23 2% d	11 1%	13 1%	11 1%	31 1%	67 2% a	15 3% f	15 2%	14 1%	21 2%	15 2%	18 1%	29 2%	35 2%	33 1%
NET: Agree	5704 93%	952 92%	924 92%	965 94% f	978 97% abcef	989 94% abf	896 90%	2774 94%	2930 93%	509 90%	854 90%	974 93% b	1019 94% ab	952 96% abc	1397 94% ab	1362 90%	1993 93% a	2349 95% ab
NET: Disagree	312 5%	63 6% cd	60 6% cd	39 4% d	18 2%	45 4% d	88 9% abcde	152 5%	161 5%	39 7% def	77 8% cdef	62 6% de	43 4%	25 3%	67 5% e	116 8% bc	105 5% c	92 4%
Base for stats	6016	1015	984	1004	996	1034	984	2926	3090	547	930	1036	1062	977	1464	1478	2098	2441
Mean Score	3.57	3.48	3.50	3.67	3.72	3.63	3.43	3.57	3.57	3.56	3.52	3.59	3.61	3.63	3.53	3.53	3.60	3.57
Standard Deviation	.644	.687	.660	.578	.501	.613	.747	.640	.647	.684	.725	.661	.603	.573	.629	.711	.632	.610
Standard Error	.008	.022	.021	.018	.016	.019	.024	.012	.012	.029	.024	.020	.019	.018	.017	.018	.014	.012
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_4. Wolves have a right to exist in the wild: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3852 63%	3143 62%	643 67%	368 70%	61 60%	76 61%	87 67%	50 68%
Tend to agree (3.0)	1852 30%	1582 31%	242 25%	133 25%	26 25%	29 23%	38 29%	16 22%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	214 3%	171 3%	39 4%	10 2%	9 9%	10 8%	5 4%	5 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	99 2%	76 1%	20 2%	10 2%	3 3%	6 5%	- -	1 2%
Don't know	98 2%	82 2%	14 1%	7 1%	3 3%	3 2%	- -	1 1%
NET: Agree	5704 93%	4724 93%	884 92%	501 95%	87 86%	104 85%	125 96%	67 90%
NET: Disagree	312 5%	247 5%	59 6%	20 4%	12 12%	16 13%	5 4%	6 8%
Base for stats	6016	4971	943	522	99	120	129	73
Mean Score	3.57	3.57	3.60	3.65	3.48	3.44	3.64	3.59
Standard Deviation	.644	.637	.671	.620	.772	.854	.551	.692
Standard Error	.008	.009	.022	.027	.078	.079	.048	.078
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	667 11%	107 10%	96 10%	112 11%	87 9%	144 14%	121 12%	307 10%	360 11%	74 13%	136 14%	115 11%	108 10%	97 10%	137 9%	209 14%	223 10%	235 9%
Tend to agree (3.0)	1677 27%	238 23%	222 22%	292 28%	312 31%	305 29%	308 31%	784 27%	893 28%	152 27%	294 31%	286 27%	270 25%	232 23%	443 30%	447 30%	556 26%	675 27%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	2197 36%	363 35%	390 39%	354 34%	353 35%	388 37%	349 35%	1104 37%	1093 35%	201 36%	308 33%	369 35%	376 35%	397 40%	546 37%	508 34%	745 35%	943 38%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	1158 19%	237 23%	235 23%	194 19%	173 17%	153 15%	167 17%	610 21%	549 17%	96 17%	152 16%	204 19%	254 23%	202 20%	251 17%	248 16%	458 21%	453 18%
Don't know	415 7%	90 9%	62 6%	75 7%	82 8%	57 5%	50 5%	152 5%	263 8%	40 7%	56 6%	76 7%	75 7%	64 6%	105 7%	95 6%	151 7%	169 7%
NET: Agree	2344 38%	345 33%	318 32%	404 39%	399 40%	450 43%	429 43%	1091 37%	1253 40%	226 40%	430 46%	401 38%	378 35%	329 33%	580 39%	656 44%	779 37%	909 37%
NET: Disagree	3355 55%	600 58%	625 62%	548 53%	526 52%	541 52%	516 52%	1713 58%	1641 52%	297 53%	459 49%	573 55%	630 58%	599 60%	797 54%	756 50%	1203 56%	1396 56%
Base for stats	5699	944	942	952	925	990	945	2805	2895	522	889	974	1008	928	1377	1412	1982	2305
Mean Score	2.33	2.23	2.19	2.34	2.34	2.45	2.41	2.28	2.37	2.39	2.47	2.32	2.23	2.24	2.34	2.44	2.27	2.30
Standard Deviation	.928	.951	.926	.932	.887	.921	.923	.925	.928	.943	.947	.935	.947	.911	.888	.946	.942	.898
Standard Error	.012	.031	.030	.030	.029	.029	.030	.017	.017	.041	.031	.029	.031	.029	.024	.025	.021	.019
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_5. Wolves pose a risk to people: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	667 11%	552 11%	99 10%	53 10%	16 16% f	15 12%	9 7%	7 9%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	1677 27%	1417 28% bf	232 24%	132 25%	29 28%	29 24%	24 19%	17 23%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	2197 36%	1803 36%	352 37%	202 38%	28 28%	44 35%	49 38%	29 39%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	1158 19%	925 18%	220 23% a	114 22%	18 17%	26 21%	44 34% abcde	19 25%
Don't know		415 7%	355 7%	54 6%	28 5%	10 10% f	9 8%	4 3%	2 3%
NET: Agree		2344 38%	1970 39% bf	330 35% f	184 35% f	45 44% bf	44 36%	33 25%	24 33%
NET: Disagree		3355 55%	2728 54%	572 60% ad	316 60% ad	46 45%	70 57%	93 71% abcde	48 65% d
Base for stats		5699	4698	903	500	91	114	125	72
Mean Score		2.33	2.34	2.23	2.25	2.48	2.28	1.98	2.17
Standard Deviation		.928	.924	.941	.924	1.002	.963	.909	.929
Standard Error		.012	.013	.031	.041	.105	.091	.081	.106
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2679 44%	454 44%	393 39%	569 55%	570 57%	507 48%	186 19%	1208 41%	1471 47%	254 45%	452 48%	523 50%	503 46%	429 43%	518 35%	707 47%	1025 48%	947 38%
		bf	f	abef	abef	abf			a	f	ef	ef	f	f	c	c		
Tend to agree (3.0)	2251 37%	420 41%	368 37%	356 35%	359 36%	373 36%	376 38%	1125 38%	1126 36%	219 39%	327 35%	354 34%	380 35%	383 39%	589 40%	546 36%	734 34%	972 39%
		cde								c				c	bcd		b	
Tend to disagree (2.0)	655 11%	77 7%	154 15%	55 5%	38 4%	92 9%	240 24%	374 13%	282 9%	49 9%	85 9%	105 10%	95 9%	110 11%	212 14%	134 9%	200 9%	322 13%
		cd	acde			cd	abcde	b						abcde			ab	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	241 4%	35 3%	40 4%	14 1%	10 1%	22 2%	121 12%	136 5%	105 3%	11 2%	42 4%	34 3%	47 4%	30 3%	77 5%	53 4%	81 4%	107 4%
		cd	cde			d	abcde	b			a		a		ace			
Don't know	287 5%	49 5%	49 5%	34 3%	31 3%	53 5%	72 7%	115 4%	173 5%	29 5%	39 4%	33 3%	59 5%	41 4%	86 6%	68 5%	93 4%	126 5%
			d			cd	abcde		a				c	c				
NET: Agree	4930 81%	873 84%	761 76%	925 90%	928 92%	880 84%	562 56%	2332 79%	2598 82%	473 84%	779 82%	877 84%	882 81%	812 82%	1107 75%	1252 83%	1759 82%	1919 78%
		bf	f	abef	abef	bf			a	f	f	f	f	f	c	c		
NET: Disagree	897 15%	112 11%	194 19%	68 7%	48 5%	114 11%	361 36%	510 17%	387 12%	60 11%	127 13%	140 13%	141 13%	139 14%	290 20%	187 12%	281 13%	429 17%
		cd	acde			cd	abcde	b						abcde			ab	
Base for stats	5827	985	955	993	976	994	923	2842	2985	533	906	1016	1024	952	1396	1439	2040	2348
Mean Score	3.26	3.31	3.17	3.49	3.52	3.37	2.68	3.20	3.33	3.34	3.31	3.34	3.31	3.27	3.11	3.32	3.33	3.17
		bf	f	abef	abef	bf			a	f	f	ef	f	f	c	c		
Standard Deviation	.817	.765	.845	.665	.623	.743	.940	.842	.788	.729	.826	.798	.820	.786	.856	.791	.809	.832
Standard Error	.011	.024	.027	.021	.020	.024	.031	.016	.014	.032	.027	.024	.026	.025	.023	.021	.018	.017
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_6. Wolves should be strictly protected: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	2679 44%	2164 43%	470 49%	254 48%	48 47%	58 47%	74 57%	36 49%
			a	a	a			a	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2251 37%	1871 37%	345 36%	202 38%	35 34%	40 33%	43 33%	24 33%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	655 11%	559 11%	83 9%	45 8%	14 14%	11 9%	7 5%	7 10%
			bf			f			
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	241 4%	211 4%	26 3%	11 2%	2 2%	8 7%	3 2%	2 3%
			bc				bc		
Don't know		287 5%	248 5%	33 3%	16 3%	3 3%	6 5%	3 2%	4 6%
			b						
NET: Agree		4930 81%	4034 80%	815 85%	456 86%	83 81%	98 80%	117 91%	60 82%
			a	a	a			ade	
NET: Disagree		897 15%	771 15%	109 11%	56 11%	16 16%	19 15%	9 7%	9 12%
			bcf			f	f		
Base for stats		5827	4805	924	512	98	117	126	70
Mean Score		3.26	3.25	3.36	3.36	3.31	3.26	3.49	3.36
			a	a	a		ae		
Standard Deviation		.817	.826	.762	.735	.782	.899	.693	.786
Standard Error		.011	.012	.025	.032	.079	.084	.061	.091
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	961 16%	100 10%	134 13%	88 9%	66 7%	117 11%	456 46%	485 16%	476 15%	104 19%	180 19%	149 14%	156 14%	168 17%	205 14%	284 19%	304 14%	373 15%
Tend to agree (3.0)	1454 24%	195 19%	270 27%	132 13%	164 16%	308 29%	385 39%	837 28%	617 20%	119 21%	225 24%	244 23%	248 23%	242 24%	376 25%	344 23%	492 23%	618 25%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	1521 25%	254 25%	292 29%	286 28%	309 31%	308 29%	72 7%	746 25%	775 25%	141 25%	244 26%	262 25%	295 27%	238 24%	342 23%	385 26%	557 26%	579 23%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	1381 23%	355 34%	243 24%	284 28%	321 32%	149 14%	30 3%	505 17%	876 28%	135 24%	211 22%	263 25%	244 22%	208 21%	321 22%	346 23%	506 24%	529 21%
Don't know	797 13%	131 13%	66 7%	237 23%	146 15%	164 16%	53 5%	384 13%	413 13%	63 11%	86 9%	132 13%	141 13%	137 14%	238 16%	149 10%	273 13%	376 15%
NET: Agree	2415 39%	295 29%	403 40%	220 21%	231 23%	426 41%	841 85%	1322 45%	1093 35%	223 40%	404 43%	393 37%	404 37%	409 41%	581 39%	628 42%	797 37%	990 40%
NET: Disagree	2902 47%	608 59%	534 53%	570 56%	630 63%	458 44%	101 10%	1251 42%	1651 52%	276 49%	455 48%	525 50%	538 50%	446 45%	663 45%	731 48%	1063 50%	1108 45%
Base for stats	5317	903	938	790	861	883	942	2573	2744	499	859	918	942	855	1244	1358	1860	2099
Mean Score	2.38	2.04	2.31	2.03	1.97	2.45	3.34	2.51	2.25	2.39	2.43	2.30	2.34	2.43	2.37	2.42	2.32	2.40
Standard Deviation	1.056	1.025	1.010	.986	.934	.923	.753	1.010	1.084	1.095	1.075	1.053	1.035	1.061	1.040	1.082	1.044	1.049
Standard Error	.014	.034	.033	.035	.032	.031	.024	.020	.021	.049	.036	.034	.035	.035	.030	.029	.024	.023
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_7. I would know how to behave if I were to encounter a wolf: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	961 16%	768 15%	178 19%	90 17%	21 21%	25 20%	21 17%	20 27%
			a					ac
Tend to agree (3.0)	1454 24%	1177 23%	255 27%	146 28%	14 14%	40 33%	32 25%	23 31%
		d	ad	ad		ad	d	d
Tend to disagree (2.0)	1521 25%	1247 25%	249 26%	145 27%	25 25%	25 20%	38 30%	16 21%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	1381 23%	1182 23%	174 18%	100 19%	28 28%	16 13%	23 18%	7 9%
		bceg	g	g	bceg			
Don't know	797 13%	680 13%	100 10%	48 9%	12 12%	16 13%	14 11%	9 12%
		bc						
NET: Agree	2415 39%	1945 38%	433 45%	236 45%	35 35%	66 53%	54 41%	43 58%
			ad	a		ad		abcdf
NET: Disagree	2902 47%	2428 48%	423 44%	245 46%	54 53%	41 34%	61 47%	22 30%
		beg	eg	eg	eg		eg	
Base for stats	5317	4373	857	480	89	107	115	65
Mean Score	2.38	2.35	2.51	2.47	2.31	2.70	2.45	2.87
			a	a		acd		abcdf
Standard Deviation	1.056	1.058	1.036	1.021	1.156	1.001	1.016	.977
Standard Error	.014	.016	.035	.046	.123	.098	.094	.117
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	1774 29%	243 24% df	335 33% adf	473 46% abdef	192 19% f	387 37% adf	142 14%	873 30%	900 29%	195 35% def	286 30% f	318 30% f	320 30% f	291 29% f	364 25%	481 32% c	638 30% c	655 26%
Tend to agree (3.0)	2086 34%	316 31%	346 34%	351 34%	338 34%	414 40% abcdf	321 32%	1037 35%	1049 33%	179 32%	326 35%	349 33%	373 34%	369 37% af	489 33%	505 34%	722 34%	858 35%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	1305 21%	220 21% ce	208 21% ce	128 12%	290 29% abce	139 13%	319 32% abce	628 21%	677 21%	119 21%	195 21%	216 21%	228 21%	196 20%	351 24% e	314 21%	444 21%	546 22%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	594 10%	160 15% bcde	66 7% c	37 4%	113 11% bce	50 5%	167 17% bcde	271 9%	323 10%	36 6%	93 10% a	104 10% a	92 8%	85 9%	185 12% abcde	129 9%	196 9%	270 11% a
Don't know	356 6%	96 9% bcef	48 5%	37 4%	74 7% bcf	56 5% c	45 5%	147 5%	209 7% a	34 6%	44 5%	62 6%	71 7%	51 5%	94 6%	78 5%	133 6%	145 6%
NET: Agree	3860 63%	559 54% f	682 68% adf	825 80% abdef	530 53% f	801 77% abdf	463 47%	1911 65% b	1949 62%	374 67% f	612 65% f	668 64% f	693 64% f	661 67% f	853 58%	986 65% c	1360 64%	1513 61%
NET: Disagree	1899 31%	380 37% bce	275 27% ce	165 16%	403 40% bce	189 18%	486 49% abcde	899 30%	1000 32%	154 27%	289 31%	320 31%	319 29%	281 28%	536 36% abcde	443 29%	640 30%	816 33% ab
Base for stats	5758	938	956	990	933	991	950	2810	2949	528	901	988	1012	941	1388	1429	2000	2329
Mean Score	2.88	2.68 f	2.99 adf	3.27 abdef	2.65 f	3.15 abdf	2.46	2.89	2.86	3.01 bcf	2.89 f	2.89 f	2.91 f	2.92 f	2.74	2.94 c	2.90 c	2.82
Standard Deviation	.965	1.037	.921	.827	.939	.844	.949	.954	.976	.930	.968	.976	.946	.934	.991	.956	.961	.972
Standard Error	.013	.034	.030	.026	.031	.027	.031	.018	.018	.041	.032	.030	.031	.029	.027	.025	.022	.020
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q2_8. Wolves should be allowed to roam freely without human intervention: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Unweighted Total		6137	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total		6114	957	529	101	123	129	74	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	1774	317	170	34	36	45	32	
		29%	33%	32%	34%	29%	35%	44%	
			a				ace	ace	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2086	350	200	30	46	50	24	
		34%	37%	38%	29%	37%	39%	32%	
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	1305	171	96	19	21	23	12	
		21%	18%	18%	19%	17%	18%	16%	
			bc						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	594	66	32	12	13	4	4	
		10%	7%	6%	12%	11%	3%	5%	
			bcf		cf	f			
Don't know		356	53	30	6	8	7	2	
		6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	
NET: Agree		3860	667	370	64	82	95	56	
		63%	70%	70%	63%	66%	74%	76%	
			a	a			a	a	
NET: Disagree		1899	237	128	31	34	27	16	
		31%	25%	24%	31%	27%	21%	21%	
			bcfg						
Base for stats		5758	904	498	96	116	123	72	
Mean Score		2.88	3.02	3.02	2.91	2.91	3.11	3.17	
			a	a			a	a	
Standard Deviation		.965	.912	.891	1.033	.970	.828	.904	
Standard Error		.013	.030	.040	.105	.091	.074	.104	
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	6114 100%	3001 49%	2249 37%	386 6%	146 2%	332 5%	5250 86%	532 9%
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	6114 100%	2858 47%	2321 38%	456 7%	197 3%	283 5%	5179 85%	652 11%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	6114 100%	3037 50%	2083 34%	460 8%	209 3%	325 5%	5120 84%	669 11%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	6114 100%	2358 39%	2405 39%	683 11%	276 5%	392 6%	4763 78%	959 16%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	6114 100%	2260 37%	2464 40%	704 12%	300 5%	385 6%	4725 77%	1004 16%
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	6114 100%	2684 44%	1886 31%	742 12%	426 7%	376 6%	4570 75%	1168 19%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	5250 86%	878 85%	867 86%	880 86%	904 90%	957 91%	765 77%	2563 87%	2687 85%	453 81%	791 84%	888 85%	917 85%	875 88%	1326 89%	1244 83%	1805 85%	2201 89%
		f	f	f	abcf	abcf						a	a	abcd	abcd			ab
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	5179 85%	853 82%	854 85%	869 85%	857 85%	926 88%	820 82%	2570 87%	2609 83%	447 80%	765 81%	886 84%	935 86%	889 90%	1257 85%	1212 80%	1820 85%	2146 87%
						abcdf		b				ab	ab	abcdf	ab		a	a
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	5120 84%	811 78%	840 84%	910 89%	924 92%	959 92%	676 68%	2492 84%	2628 83%	452 80%	764 81%	870 83%	928 86%	850 86%	1256 85%	1216 81%	1798 84%	2106 85%
		f	af	abf	abcf	abcf							ab	ab	ab		a	a
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	4763 78%	764 74%	807 80%	825 80%	856 85%	909 87%	602 60%	2342 79%	2421 77%	420 75%	728 77%	835 80%	862 80%	814 82%	1103 74%	1149 76%	1698 80%	1917 77%
		f	af	af	abcf	abcf		b				af	af	abf			a	
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	4725 77%	722 70%	794 79%	819 80%	842 84%	893 85%	656 66%	2373 80%	2352 74%	442 79%	737 78%	806 77%	861 80%	803 81%	1075 73%	1179 78%	1668 78%	1878 76%
			af	af	abcf	abcf		b		f	f	f	f	cf				
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	4570 75%	735 71%	770 77%	734 72%	765 76%	920 88%	646 65%	2292 78%	2278 72%	362 64%	659 70%	783 75%	814 75%	781 79%	1171 79%	1021 68%	1597 75%	1952 79%
		f	acf	f	acf	abcdf		b			a	ab	ab	abc	abcd		a	ab

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	5250 86%	4353 86%	812 85%	466 88%	84 83%	100 81%	109 84%	52 70%
		g	g	eg	g		g	
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	5179 85%	4265 84%	828 87%	464 88%	80 79%	102 83%	118 91%	65 88%
			d	ad			ad	
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	5120 84%	4188 83%	840 88%	475 90%	74 72%	105 85%	118 91%	68 92%
		d	ad	ad		d	ad	ad
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	4763 78%	3893 77%	785 82%	446 84%	71 70%	98 79%	112 87%	58 78%
			ad	ad			ad	
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	4725 77%	3851 76%	794 83%	442 84%	79 78%	94 76%	118 91%	60 81%
			a	a			abcdeg	
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	4570 75%	3758 74%	731 76%	427 81%	72 71%	86 70%	90 70%	55 75%
				abdef				

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	959 16%	180 17% bcde	140 14% de	144 14% de	97 10% de	90 9% de	307 31% abcde	454 15% de	505 16% de	101 18% cde	168 18% cde	148 14% de	143 13% de	117 12% de	283 19% cde	269 18% b	291 14% b	399 16% b
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	1004 16%	208 20% bcde	149 15% de	152 15% de	113 11% de	102 10% de	280 28% abcde	438 15% de	565 18% a	87 15% de	161 17% e	167 16% de	158 15% de	132 13% de	299 20% acde	248 16% de	325 15% de	431 17% b
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	669 11%	120 12% cde	122 12% cde	79 8% de	53 5% de	56 5% de	239 24% abcde	345 12% de	324 10% de	73 13% def	136 14% def	127 12% def	102 9% de	90 9% de	142 10% de	209 14% bc	228 11% bc	232 9% bc
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	532 9%	93 9% de	79 8% de	103 10% de	54 5% de	56 5% de	147 15% abcde	271 9% de	261 8% de	72 13% cdef	107 11% ef	97 9% f	100 9% f	69 7% de	86 6% de	179 12% bc	197 9% c	156 6% de
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	1168 19%	207 20% e	173 17% e	230 22% bde	181 18% e	86 8% de	291 29% abcde	529 18% de	639 20% a	157 28% cdef	241 26% cdef	200 19% ef	187 17% de	156 16% de	227 15% de	398 26% bc	387 18% c	383 15% de
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	652 11%	119 12% e	103 10% de	113 11% e	95 9% de	83 8% de	139 14% bcde	291 10% de	361 11% a	87 16% cdef	138 15% cdef	109 10% e	97 9% de	69 7% de	153 10% e	226 15% bc	205 10% bc	221 9% de

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet								
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them	959 16%	813 16%	132 14%	59 11%	27 27% abcef	19 15%	13 10%	14 19% c	
Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals	1004 16%	864 17% bcf	121 13% f	58 11%	20 20% bcf	23 19% cf	8 6%	12 17% f	
Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away	669 11%	578 11% bc	84 9%	36 7%	20 20% abcfg	14 11%	10 8%	4 5%	
The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks	532 9%	411 8%	108 11% ac	42 8%	12 12%	19 15% ac	16 12%	19 26% abcdf	
Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary	1168 19%	991 20% bc	155 16% c	66 12%	23 22% c	29 24% bc	24 18%	14 19%	
Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves	652 11%	547 11%	96 10%	48 9%	13 13%	18 15%	10 7%	7 9%	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2358 39%	364 35% f	420 42% af	449 44% af	404 40% af	503 48% abcdf	219 22%	1136 38%	1222 39%	221 39% f	368 39% f	442 42% f	423 39% f	421 42% f	483 33%	589 39%	865 41% c	904 37%
Tend to agree (3.0)	2405 39%	400 39%	388 39%	376 37%	452 45% abcef	406 39%	383 38%	1206 41% b	1199 38%	199 35%	361 38%	393 37%	439 41% a	392 40%	620 42% ac	559 37%	833 39%	1012 41% a
Tend to disagree (2.0)	683 11%	113 11% de	113 11% de	107 10% de	75 7%	74 7% abcde	200 20%	320 11%	363 11%	76 13% cde	125 13% cde	105 10%	99 9%	82 8%	197 13% cde	201 13% b	203 10%	279 11%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	276 5%	66 6% bcde	28 3%	37 4% e	22 2%	16 2% abcde	108 11%	134 5%	142 5%	25 4%	43 5%	43 4%	45 4%	35 4%	86 6% e	68 5%	87 4%	121 5%
Don't know	392 6%	90 9% bcde	56 6%	58 6%	54 5%	48 5% bcde	86 9%	161 5%	231 7% a	41 7%	48 5%	67 6%	77 7%	62 6%	96 6%	90 6%	144 7%	158 6%
NET: Agree	4763 78%	764 74% f	807 80% af	825 80% af	856 85% af	909 87% abcdf	602 60%	2342 79% b	2421 77%	420 75%	728 77%	835 80% af	862 80% af	814 82% abf	1103 74%	1149 76%	1698 80% a	1917 77%
NET: Disagree	959 16%	180 17% bcde	140 14% de	144 14% de	97 10%	90 9% abcde	307 31%	454 15%	505 16%	101 18% cde	168 18% cde	148 14%	143 13%	117 12%	283 19% cde	269 18% b	291 14%	399 16% b
Base for stats	5722	944	948	969	953	999	909	2796	2926	521	897	983	1006	930	1386	1417	1989	2316
Mean Score	3.20	3.13	3.27	3.28	3.30	3.40	2.78	3.20	3.20	3.18	3.18	3.26	3.23	3.29	3.08	3.18	3.24	3.17
		f	af	af	af	abcdf			f	f	bf	f	abf			ac		
Standard Deviation	.828	.879	.780	.807	.711	.696	.943	.821	.835	.855	.843	.816	.801	.779	.856	.847	.808	.832
Standard Error	.011	.029	.025	.026	.023	.022	.031	.015	.016	.038	.028	.025	.026	.025	.023	.022	.018	.017
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_1. Farmers and people living in rural areas should coexist with wolves and other wild animals without harming them: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total		6114	957	529	101	123	129	74	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	2358 39%	459 48% ad	257 49% ad	37 36%	60 48% a	75 58% abdg	31 42%	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2405 39%	325 34% bcef	189 36%	34 34%	38 31%	37 29%	27 36%	
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	683 11%	97 10%	46 9%	21 20% abcef	11 9%	9 7%	10 14%	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	276 5%	36 4% c	14 3%	6 6%	8 6% c	4 3%	4 5%	
Don't know		392 6%	40 4% bc	23 4%	4 4%	7 5%	4 3%	2 3%	
NET: Agree		4763 78%	785 82% ad	446 84% ad	71 70%	98 79%	112 87% ad	58 78%	
NET: Disagree		959 16%	132 14% c	59 11%	27 27% abcef	19 15%	13 10%	14 19% c	
Base for stats		5722	917	506	98	117	125	72	
Mean Score		3.20	3.32 ad	3.36 ad	3.03	3.29 d	3.46 adg	3.18	
Standard Deviation		.828	.813	.758	.923	.890	.776	.877	
Standard Error		.011	.027	.033	.094	.083	.069	.100	
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2260 37%	318 31% f	400 40% af	413 40% af	400 40% af	462 44% adf	267 27%	1135 38% b	1126 36%	222 39% f	339 36% f	410 39% f	425 39% f	392 40% f	473 32%	560 37%	835 39% c	865 35%
Tend to agree (3.0)	2464 40%	403 39%	393 39%	406 40%	442 44% abc	431 41%	389 39%	1238 42% b	1226 39%	220 39%	399 42% c	397 38%	436 40%	411 41%	602 41%	619 41%	833 39%	1013 41%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	704 12%	133 13% cde	107 11% e	104 10%	88 9%	83 8%	190 19% abcde	304 10%	401 13% a	56 10%	114 12% e	125 12% e	109 10%	91 9%	209 14% ade	170 11%	234 11%	300 12%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	300 5%	75 7% bcde	42 4% de	48 5% de	25 3%	19 2%	90 9% bcde	135 5%	165 5%	31 6%	47 5%	42 4%	49 5%	41 4%	90 6% ce	78 5%	91 4%	131 5%
Don't know	385 6%	104 10% bcdef	62 6%	56 5%	53 5%	52 5%	59 6%	145 5%	240 8% a	33 6%	46 5%	76 7% b	64 6%	58 6%	108 7% b	80 5%	140 7%	165 7%
NET: Agree	4725 77%	722 70%	794 79% af	819 80% af	842 84% abc	893 85% abc	656 66%	2373 80% b	2352 74%	442 79% f	737 78% f	806 77% f	861 80% f	803 81% cf	1075 73%	1179 78%	1668 78%	1878 76%
NET: Disagree	1004 16%	208 20% bcde	149 15% de	152 15% de	113 11%	102 10%	280 28% abcde	438 15%	565 18% a	87 15%	161 17% e	167 16%	158 15%	132 13%	299 20% acde	248 16%	325 15%	431 17% b
Base for stats	5729	930	942	971	954	995	936	2812	2917	529	898	973	1019	935	1374	1427	1993	2309
Mean Score	3.17	3.04 f	3.22 af	3.22 af	3.27 af	3.34 abcdf	2.89	3.20 b	3.14	3.20 f	3.15 f	3.21 f	3.21 f	3.23 bf	3.06	3.16	3.21 c	3.13
Standard Deviation	.836	.900	.816	.827	.736	.713	.928	.815	.855	.849	.833	.825	.819	.798	.870	.839	.821	.845
Standard Error	.011	.029	.027	.026	.024	.023	.030	.015	.016	.037	.028	.026	.027	.025	.024	.022	.018	.017
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_2. Farmers and people living in rural areas should accept the presence of wolves and other wild animals: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total		6114	957	529	101	123	129	74	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	2260 37%	436 46%	235 45%	37 37%	53 43%	74 57%	36 49%	
			a	a			abcde	a	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2464 40%	357 37%	207 39%	42 41%	41 33%	44 34%	24 33%	
			b						
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	704 12%	86 9%	44 8%	12 12%	14 11%	7 5%	9 12%	
			bcf						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	300 5%	36 4%	14 3%	8 8%	9 8%	1 1%	3 4%	
			cf		bcf	bcf			
Don't know		385 6%	42 4%	29 5%	2 2%	6 5%	4 3%	1 2%	
			b						
NET: Agree		4725 77%	794 83%	442 84%	79 78%	94 76%	118 91%	60 81%	
			a	a			abcdeg		
NET: Disagree		1004 16%	121 13%	58 11%	20 20%	23 19%	8 6%	12 17%	
			bcf	f	bcf	cf		f	
Base for stats		5729	915	500	100	117	126	73	
Mean Score		3.17	3.31	3.33	3.09	3.18	3.52	3.28	
			ad	ad			abcdeg		
Standard Deviation		.836	.796	.750	.911	.932	.638	.853	
Standard Error		.011	.026	.033	.092	.087	.057	.097	
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3037 50%	425 41% f	523 52% af	592 58% abf	573 57% abf	632 60% abf	292 29% abf	1463 49%	1574 50%	282 50%	454 48%	527 50%	554 51%	517 52% f	704 48%	735 49%	1080 51%	1221 49%
Tend to agree (3.0)	2083 34%	386 37% bce	317 32%	318 31%	351 35%	327 31%	384 39% bce	1029 35%	1055 33%	170 30%	311 33%	344 33%	374 35%	333 34%	552 37% abc	481 32%	718 34%	885 36% a
Tend to disagree (2.0)	460 8%	80 8% de	91 9% cde	60 6% de	36 4%	40 4%	154 15% abcde	244 8% b	216 7%	46 8%	92 10% def	92 9% df	66 6%	69 7%	95 6%	138 9%	158 7%	164 7%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	209 3%	40 4% cde	31 3% de	19 2%	17 2%	16 2%	85 9% abcde	101 3%	108 3%	27 5% e	44 5% e	35 3%	36 3%	21 2%	47 3%	71 5%	71 3%	68 3%
Don't know	325 5%	103 10% bcde	42 4%	38 4%	30 3%	32 3%	80 8% bcde	120 4%	205 6% a	38 7%	44 5%	53 5%	53 5%	53 5%	84 6%	82 5%	106 5%	137 6%
NET: Agree	5120 84%	811 78% f	840 84% af	910 89% abf	924 92% abcf	959 92% abcf	676 68%	2492 84%	2628 83%	452 80%	764 81%	870 83%	928 86% ab	850 86% ab	1256 85% ab	1216 81%	1798 84% a	2106 85% a
NET: Disagree	669 11%	120 12% cde	122 12% cde	79 8% de	53 5%	56 5%	239 24% abcde	345 12%	324 10%	73 13% def	136 14% def	127 12% def	102 9%	90 9%	142 10%	209 14% bc	228 11%	232 9%
Base for stats	5789	931	962	989	977	1015	915	2837	2953	524	900	997	1030	940	1398	1425	2027	2338
Mean Score	3.37	3.28 f	3.38 af	3.50 abf	3.51 abf	3.55 abf	2.96	3.36	3.39	3.35	3.30	3.37	3.40 b	3.43 abf	3.37	3.32	3.39 a	3.39 a
Standard Deviation	.781	.797	.789	.699	.655	.650	.927	.785	.777	.842	.844	.792	.760	.726	.755	.843	.776	.744
Standard Error	.010	.026	.025	.022	.021	.020	.030	.015	.014	.037	.028	.025	.024	.023	.020	.022	.017	.015
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_3. Farmers and people living in rural areas should use non-lethal methods to keep wolves away: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total		6114	957	529	101	123	129	74	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	3037 50%	2412 48%	571 60%	323 61%	47 47%	75 61%	84 65%	42 56%
			ad	ad	ad	ad	ad	ad	
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2083 34%	1776 35%	268 28%	152 29%	26 26%	30 24%	34 26%	27 36%
			bcdef						
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	460 8%	398 8%	57 6%	29 6%	11 10%	8 7%	6 5%	3 4%
			b						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	209 3%	180 4%	27 3%	7 1%	10 9%	6 5%	4 3%	1 1%
			c			abcfg	c		
Don't know		325 5%	287 6%	33 3%	17 3%	8 8%	4 3%	2 1%	2 3%
			bcf			bcf			
NET: Agree		5120 84%	4188 83%	840 88%	475 90%	74 72%	105 85%	118 91%	68 92%
			d	ad	ad		d	ad	ad
NET: Disagree		669 11%	578 11%	84 9%	36 7%	20 20%	14 11%	10 8%	4 5%
			bc			abcfg			
Base for stats		5789	924	512	94	119	128	72	
Mean Score		3.37	3.35	3.50	3.55	3.19	3.47	3.55	3.52
			ad	ad	ad	d	ad	d	
Standard Deviation		.781	.788	.743	.668	1.001	.831	.730	.641
Standard Error		.010	.011	.024	.029	.104	.077	.064	.073
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3001 49%	497 48%	503 50%	545 53%	536 53%	576 55%	344 35%	1486 50%	1516 48%	253 45%	422 45%	492 47%	511 47%	515 52%	809 55%	674 45%	1004 47%	1324 53%
		f	f	af	af	abf								abcd	abcd			ab
Tend to agree (3.0)	2249 37%	381 37%	364 36%	334 33%	368 37%	381 36%	421 42%	1078 36%	1171 37%	201 36%	370 39%	395 38%	406 37%	361 36%	517 35%	570 38%	801 38%	877 35%
		c				abcde				f								
Tend to disagree (2.0)	386 6%	57 6%	63 6%	78 8%	43 4%	37 4%	107 11%	205 7%	181 6%	59 10%	78 8%	67 6%	73 7%	47 5%	63 4%	137 9%	140 7%	109 4%
		e	de	de		abcde				cdef	ef	f	f			bc	c	
Strongly disagree (1.0)	146 2%	36 3%	16 2%	24 2%	11 1%	19 2%	40 4%	66 2%	80 3%	13 2%	29 3%	29 3%	28 3%	23 2%	24 2%	42 3%	57 3%	46 2%
		bde		d		bcde					f	f						
Don't know	332 5%	63 6%	58 6%	45 4%	48 5%	34 3%	83 8%	122 4%	209 7%	37 7%	47 5%	65 6%	66 6%	48 5%	70 5%	83 6%	131 6%	117 5%
		e	e			bcde			a								c	
NET: Agree	5250 86%	878 85%	867 86%	880 86%	904 90%	957 91%	765 77%	2563 87%	2687 85%	453 81%	791 84%	888 85%	917 85%	875 88%	1326 89%	1244 83%	1805 85%	2201 89%
		f	f	f	abcf	abcf						a	a	abcd	abcd			ab
NET: Disagree	532 9%	93 9%	79 8%	103 10%	54 5%	56 5%	147 15%	271 9%	261 8%	72 13%	107 11%	97 9%	100 9%	69 7%	86 6%	179 12%	197 9%	156 6%
		de	de	de		abcde				cdef	ef	f	f			bc	c	
Base for stats	5782	971	946	982	959	1013	912	2834	2948	525	898	984	1017	945	1412	1424	2002	2357
Mean Score	3.40	3.38	3.43	3.43	3.49	3.50	3.17	3.41	3.40	3.32	3.32	3.37	3.38	3.45	3.49	3.32	3.37	3.48
		f	f	f	acf	abcf								abcd	abcd		a	ab
Standard Deviation	.725	.759	.692	.743	.641	.659	.801	.725	.725	.771	.764	.741	.736	.701	.663	.767	.739	.679
Standard Error	.010	.024	.022	.024	.021	.021	.026	.014	.013	.034	.025	.023	.024	.022	.018	.020	.017	.014
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_4. The Government and European Union should fund and equip farmers with the tools to protect farm animals from wolf attacks: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	3001 49%	2495 49%	465 49%	274 52%	52 51%	53 43%	63 48%	23 31%
		g	g	g	g		g	
Tend to agree (3.0)	2249 37%	1857 37%	347 36%	192 36%	33 32%	47 38%	46 36%	29 39%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	386 6%	304 6%	72 8%	31 6%	6 6%	13 11%	8 6%	14 19%
						a		abcdf
Strongly disagree (1.0)	146 2%	107 2%	35 4%	11 2%	6 6%	6 5%	7 6%	5 7%
			a		ac	a	ac	ac
Don't know	332 5%	289 6%	37 4%	21 4%	5 5%	4 3%	5 4%	3 4%
		b						
NET: Agree	5250 86%	4353 86%	812 85%	466 88%	84 83%	100 81%	109 84%	52 70%
		g	g	eg	g		g	
NET: Disagree	532 9%	411 8%	108 11%	42 8%	12 12%	19 15%	16 12%	19 26%
			ac			ac		abcdf
Base for stats	5782	4764	919	508	96	119	125	71
Mean Score	3.40	3.41	3.35	3.43	3.35	3.24	3.32	2.98
		beg	g	beg	g	g	g	
Standard Deviation	.725	.711	.785	.706	.851	.839	.844	.908
Standard Error	.010	.010	.026	.031	.087	.078	.075	.104
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2684 44%	412 40%	453 45%	407 40%	429 43%	641 61%	342 34%	1367 46%	1316 42%	204 36%	361 38%	471 45%	472 44%	475 48%	702 47%	565 37%	942 44%	1177 48%
		f	acf	f	f	abcdf		b				ab	ab	ab	ab		a	ab
Tend to agree (3.0)	1886 31%	323 31%	317 32%	328 32%	336 33%	279 27%	303 30%	925 31%	961 30%	158 28%	298 32%	312 30%	343 32%	307 31%	469 32%	456 30%	655 31%	775 31%
		e	e	e	e													
Tend to disagree (2.0)	742 12%	119 12%	125 12%	144 14%	102 10%	56 5%	195 20%	348 12%	394 12%	84 15%	153 16%	126 12%	121 11%	109 11%	149 10%	237 16%	247 12%	258 10%
		e	e	de	e		abcde			def	cdef					bc		
Strongly disagree (1.0)	426 7%	87 8%	48 5%	86 8%	79 8%	30 3%	96 10%	180 6%	245 8%	73 13%	88 9%	74 7%	66 6%	47 5%	77 5%	161 11%	140 7%	125 5%
		be	e	be	be		be		a	bcd	def	e				bc	c	
Don't know	376 6%	93 9%	61 6%	63 6%	61 6%	41 4%	58 6%	136 5%	241 8%	44 8%	45 5%	67 6%	82 8%	55 6%	84 6%	88 6%	149 7%	139 6%
		bcd	e	e	e		e		a	b			b					
NET: Agree	4570 75%	735 71%	770 77%	734 72%	765 76%	920 88%	646 65%	2292 78%	2278 72%	362 64%	659 70%	783 75%	814 75%	781 79%	1171 79%	1021 68%	1597 75%	1952 79%
		f	acf	f	acf	abcdf		b			a	ab	ab	abc	abcd		a	ab
NET: Disagree	1168 19%	207 20%	173 17%	230 22%	181 18%	86 8%	291 29%	529 18%	639 20%	157 28%	241 26%	200 19%	187 17%	156 16%	227 15%	398 26%	387 18%	383 15%
		e	e	bde	e		abcde		a	cdef	cdef	ef				bc	c	
Base for stats	5738	941	943	964	946	1006	937	2821	2917	519	900	983	1001	937	1397	1419	1984	2335
Mean Score	3.19	3.12	3.25	3.09	3.18	3.52	2.95	3.23	3.15	2.95	3.04	3.20	3.22	3.29	3.28	3.00	3.21	3.29
		f	acf	f	f	abcdf		b				ab	ab	abc	abc		a	ab
Standard Deviation	.926	.960	.870	.959	.930	.734	.991	.900	.949	1.057	.981	.932	.900	.861	.866	1.010	.916	.864
Standard Error	.012	.031	.028	.031	.030	.023	.032	.017	.018	.047	.032	.029	.029	.027	.023	.027	.021	.018
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_5. Only authorities should have the authority to permit the killing of wolves to protect farm animals when necessary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total		6114	957	529	101	123	129	74	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	2684 44%	2193 43%	451 47%	265 50%	39 38%	56 46%	60 46%	31 42%
			a	ad					
Tend to agree	(3.0)	1886 31%	1564 31%	280 29%	162 31%	33 33%	30 24%	30 23%	24 33%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	742 12%	644 13%	90 9%	42 8%	13 13%	14 11%	14 10%	9 12%
			bc						
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	426 7%	348 7%	65 7%	24 5%	10 10%	16 13%	10 8%	5 7%
			c			c	abc		
Don't know		376 6%	304 6%	70 7%	36 7%	7 7%	8 6%	15 12%	5 7%
							ac		
NET: Agree		4570 75%	3758 74%	731 76%	427 81%	72 71%	86 70%	90 70%	55 75%
					abdef				
NET: Disagree		1168 19%	991 20%	155 16%	66 12%	23 22%	29 24%	24 18%	14 19%
			bc	c		c	bc		
Base for stats		5738	4749	887	493	95	116	114	69
Mean Score		3.19	3.18	3.26	3.36	3.07	3.09	3.23	3.17
			a	ade					
Standard Deviation		.926	.926	.916	.833	.985	1.074	.979	.922
Standard Error		.012	.013	.031	.037	.102	.101	.091	.107
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2858 47%	440 43%	497 49%	511 50%	485 48%	523 50%	401 40%	1453 49%	1405 44%	243 43%	400 42%	492 47%	533 49%	519 52%	672 45%	642 43%	1025 48%	1190 48%
			af	af	af	af		b				b	ab	abcf		a	a	
Tend to agree (3.0)	2321 38%	413 40%	357 36%	358 35%	372 37%	403 38%	418 42%	1116 38%	1204 38%	205 36%	365 39%	394 38%	401 37%	370 37%	586 40%	570 38%	795 37%	956 39%
			bc				bcd											
Tend to disagree (2.0)	456 7%	75 7%	77 8%	76 7%	73 7%	61 6%	93 9%	214 7%	242 8%	66 12%	106 11%	70 7%	61 6%	48 5%	104 7%	172 11%	131 6%	153 6%
							e			cdef	cdef			e	bc			
Strongly disagree (1.0)	197 3%	44 4%	27 3%	36 4%	22 2%	21 2%	46 5%	78 3%	119 4%	22 4%	32 3%	39 4%	35 3%	21 2%	48 3%	54 4%	74 3%	69 3%
		bde		e			bde		a	e		e						
Don't know	283 5%	62 6%	47 5%	45 4%	55 5%	38 4%	36 4%	95 3%	188 6%	27 5%	42 4%	56 5%	52 5%	35 4%	72 5%	69 5%	107 5%	107 4%
		ef			f				a			e						
NET: Agree	5179 85%	853 82%	854 85%	869 85%	857 85%	926 88%	820 82%	2570 87%	2609 83%	447 80%	765 81%	886 84%	935 86%	889 90%	1257 85%	1212 80%	1820 85%	2146 87%
						abcdf		b				ab	ab	abcf	ab	a	a	
NET: Disagree	652 11%	119 12%	103 10%	113 11%	95 9%	83 8%	139 14%	291 10%	361 11%	87 16%	138 15%	109 10%	97 9%	69 7%	153 10%	226 15%	205 10%	221 9%
		e		e			bcde		a	cdef	cdef	e		e	bc			
Base for stats	5831	972	957	982	952	1009	959	2861	2970	535	903	994	1031	958	1410	1438	2025	2368
Mean Score	3.34	3.28	3.38	3.37	3.39	3.42	3.22	3.38	3.31	3.25	3.25	3.35	3.39	3.45	3.33	3.25	3.37	3.38
			af	af	af	af		b				ab	ab	abcf	ab	a	a	
Standard Deviation	.765	.794	.751	.782	.727	.701	.812	.740	.786	.823	.799	.776	.750	.691	.759	.808	.763	.734
Standard Error	.010	.025	.024	.025	.024	.022	.026	.014	.014	.036	.026	.024	.024	.022	.020	.021	.017	.015
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q3_6. Humans should find a way to coexist with wolves: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2858 47%	2294 45%	514 54%	281 53%	47 46%	72 59%	77 59%	37 50%
			a	a		a	ad	
Tend to agree (3.0)	2321 38%	1970 39%	314 33%	183 35%	33 32%	30 24%	41 31%	28 39%
		bce	e	e				e
Tend to disagree (2.0)	456 7%	384 8%	65 7%	31 6%	8 8%	13 11%	7 6%	6 8%
						c		
Strongly disagree (1.0)	197 3%	163 3%	30 3%	18 3%	5 5%	5 4%	2 2%	1 1%
Don't know	283 5%	241 5%	33 3%	17 3%	9 9%	3 3%	2 2%	2 3%
					bcef			
NET: Agree	5179 85%	4265 84%	828 87%	464 88%	80 79%	102 83%	118 91%	65 88%
			d	ad			ad	
NET: Disagree	652 11%	547 11%	96 10%	48 9%	13 13%	18 15%	10 7%	7 9%
Base for stats	5831	4812	924	512	93	120	127	72
Mean Score	3.34	3.33	3.42	3.42	3.31	3.41	3.51	3.41
			a	a			a	
Standard Deviation	.765	.764	.764	.757	.838	.840	.694	.693
Standard Error	.010	.011	.025	.033	.087	.077	.061	.079
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Summary: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Always acceptable	Sometimes acceptable	Rarely acceptable	Never acceptable	Don't know	NET: At least sometimes acceptable	NET: Rarely/never acceptable
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	6114 100%	701 11%	1767 29%	1919 31%	1415 23%	311 5%	2469 40%	3334 55%
Killing wolves to control their population size	6114 100%	554 9%	1844 30%	1714 28%	1652 27%	350 6%	2398 39%	3366 55%
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	6114 100%	318 5%	1613 26%	1962 32%	1639 27%	582 10%	1931 32%	3601 59%
Killing wolves for their fur	6114 100%	116 2%	221 4%	514 8%	5116 84%	148 2%	337 6%	5629 92%
Killing wolves for leisure	6114 100%	109 2%	185 3%	372 6%	5324 87%	123 2%	294 5%	5696 93%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	2469	359	417	249	285	402	756	1320	1149	183	345	358	422	417	744	528	780	1161
	40%	35%	42%	24%	28%	38%	76%	45%	36%	33%	37%	34%	39%	42%	50%	35%	37%	47%
		cd	acd		c	cd	abcde	b					ac	abc	abcde			ab
Killing wolves to control their population size	2398	383	449	263	249	392	661	1359	1039	172	338	359	416	419	694	510	776	1113
	39%	37%	45%	26%	25%	37%	66%	46%	33%	31%	36%	34%	38%	42%	47%	34%	36%	45%
		cd	acde			cd	abcde	b			a		ac	abc	abcde			ab
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1931	320	368	236	280	316	411	1104	827	174	291	300	308	325	533	465	608	859
	32%	31%	37%	23%	28%	30%	41%	37%	26%	31%	31%	29%	28%	33%	36%	31%	28%	35%
		c	acde		c	c	abcde	b						cd	abcd			ab
Killing wolves for their fur	337	52	57	55	42	47	84	216	121	60	84	65	49	41	38	144	113	80
	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	8%	7%	4%	11%	9%	6%	4%	4%	3%	10%	5%	3%
							abcde	b		cdef	cdef	ef	f	f		bc	c	
Killing wolves for leisure	294	46	45	46	43	40	75	171	123	48	80	60	48	27	32	128	108	59
	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	6%	4%	9%	8%	6%	4%	3%	2%	8%	5%	2%
							abcde	b		cdef	cdef	ef	ef			bc	c	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (At least sometimes acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	2469 40%	2089 41%	340 36%	200 38%	39 39%	46 37%	33 26%	22 30%
		bfg	f	f	f			
Killing wolves to control their population size	2398 39%	2042 40%	319 33%	183 35%	40 40%	44 35%	37 28%	16 22%
		bcfg	g	g	g	g		
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	1931 32%	1607 32%	292 31%	160 30%	34 33%	46 38%	35 27%	17 23%
						g		
Killing wolves for their fur	337 6%	259 5%	73 8%	24 5%	14 14%	15 12%	11 8%	9 13%
			ac		abc	ac		ac
Killing wolves for leisure	294 5%	230 5%	61 6%	21 4%	12 11%	11 9%	8 6%	9 13%
			a		ac	ac		abc

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	5696	962	942	967	952	978	896	2728	2968	485	846	966	1016	947	1436	1330	1982	2383
	93%	93%	94%	94%	95%	93%	90%	92%	94%	86%	89%	92%	94%	95%	97%	88%	93%	96%
		f	f	f	f	f		a				ab	ab	abc	abcd		a	ab
Killing wolves to control their population size	3366	573	500	707	689	601	296	1467	1898	353	566	628	605	516	697	919	1233	1213
	55%	55%	50%	69%	68%	57%	30%	50%	60%	63%	60%	60%	56%	52%	47%	61%	58%	49%
		bf	f	abef	abef	bf		a		def	ef	ef	f	f		c	c	
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	3334	587	538	732	674	593	211	1514	1820	353	563	634	595	523	666	916	1229	1189
	55%	57%	54%	71%	67%	57%	21%	51%	58%	63%	60%	60%	55%	53%	45%	61%	58%	48%
		f	f	abdef	abef	f		a		def	def	def	f	f		c	c	
Killing wolves for their fur	5629	959	926	954	944	965	882	2672	2957	480	843	956	1009	926	1415	1323	1965	2341
	92%	93%	92%	93%	94%	92%	89%	90%	94%	85%	89%	91%	93%	93%	95%	88%	92%	95%
		f	f	f	f	f		a			a	a	ab	abc	abcde		a	ab
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	3601	593	552	707	645	631	472	1644	1957	338	570	657	665	575	797	908	1322	1371
	59%	57%	55%	69%	64%	60%	47%	56%	62%	60%	60%	63%	61%	58%	54%	60%	62%	55%
		f	f	abdef	abf	bf		a		f	f	ef	f	f		c	c	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4 Nets summary (Rarely/never acceptable): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Killing wolves for leisure	5696 93%	4724 93%	874 91%	501 95%	84 83%	107 87%	119 92%	63 86%
		bdeg	d	bdeg				
Killing wolves to control their population size	3366 55%	2711 54%	592 62%	318 60%	54 53%	76 61%	90 70%	55 74%
			a	a			acd	abcd
Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals	3334 55%	2706 54%	571 60%	308 58%	51 51%	72 58%	92 71%	48 66%
			a	a			abcde	ad
Killing wolves for their fur	5629 92%	4666 92%	866 91%	497 94%	82 81%	107 86%	117 90%	64 86%
		deg	d	bdeg			d	
Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	3601 59%	2941 58%	602 63%	333 63%	62 61%	67 54%	87 67%	53 72%
			a	a			ae	ae

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	109 2%	18 2%	19 2%	15 1%	19 2%	13 1%	25 2%	65 2%	44 1%	22 4%	30 3%	24 2%	18 2%	7 1%	8 1%	51 3%	42 2%	16 1%
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	185 3%	28 3%	26 3%	31 3%	25 2%	26 2%	50 5%	106 4%	79 3%	27 5%	50 5%	36 3%	30 3%	20 2%	23 2%	77 5%	66 3%	43 2%
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	372 6%	51 5%	43 4%	22 2%	46 5%	50 5%	161 16%	208 7%	164 5%	46 8%	88 9%	64 6%	53 5%	44 4%	78 5%	133 9%	117 5%	122 5%
Never acceptable (1.0)	5324 87%	911 88%	899 90%	945 92%	906 90%	927 89%	735 74%	2520 85%	2804 89%	439 78%	758 80%	902 86%	964 89%	903 91%	1358 92%	1197 79%	1866 87%	2261 91%
Don't know	123 2%	26 3%	17 2%	14 1%	12 1%	30 3%	24 2%	57 2%	66 2%	29 5%	19 2%	24 2%	19 2%	18 2%	14 1%	49 3%	43 2%	32 1%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	294 5%	46 4%	45 4%	46 4%	43 4%	40 4%	75 8%	171 6%	123 4%	48 9%	80 8%	60 6%	48 4%	27 3%	32 2%	128 8%	108 5%	59 2%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	5696 93%	962 93%	942 94%	967 94%	952 95%	978 93%	896 90%	2728 92%	2968 94%	485 86%	846 89%	966 92%	1016 94%	947 95%	1436 97%	1330 88%	1982 93%	2383 96%
Base for stats	5991	1008	987	1013	995	1017	971	2899	3091	533	926	1026	1064	974	1468	1458	2090	2442
Mean Score	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.35	1.21	1.15	1.31	1.30	1.20	1.16	1.11	1.10	1.30	1.18	1.10
Standard Deviation	.564	.544	.547	.513	.538	.502	.695	.612	.513	.746	.715	.610	.539	.427	.397	.726	.575	.409
Standard Error	.007	.017	.017	.016	.017	.016	.022	.011	.009	.032	.023	.019	.017	.013	.010	.019	.013	.008
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_1. Killing wolves for leisure: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	109 2%	82 2%	26 3% a	11 2%	5 5% a	5 4%	3 2%	2 3%
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	185 3%	148 3%	35 4% c	10 2%	6 6% ac	7 5% c	5 4%	7 10% abc
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	372 6%	308 6%	58 6%	28 5%	7 7%	9 7%	5 4%	9 12% abcf
Never acceptable	(1.0)	5324 87%	4416 87% deg	816 85% dg	473 89% bdeg	77 76%	98 79%	114 88% dg	54 74%
Don't know		123 2%	99 2%	21 2%	7 1%	6 5% abc	5 4% c	3 2%	1 2%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		294 5%	230 5%	61 6% a	21 4%	12 11% ac	11 9% ac	8 6%	9 13% abc
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		5696 93%	4724 93% bdeg	874 91% d	501 95% bdeg	84 83%	107 87%	119 92%	63 86%
Base for stats		5991	4954	936	522	96	118	127	73
Mean Score		1.18	1.17	1.22 a	1.16	1.37 abc	1.31 ac	1.19	1.41 abcf
Standard Deviation		.564	.549	.644	.548	.832	.750	.613	.790
Standard Error		.007	.008	.021	.024	.085	.070	.054	.089
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	*	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	554 9%	84 8% cd	120 12% acde	43 4%	30 3%	76 7% cd	200 20% abcde	341 12% b	213 7%	35 6%	80 8%	89 9%	82 8%	95 10% a	173 12% abcd	115 8%	171 8%	268 11% ab
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	1844 30%	299 29% cd	329 33% cd	220 21%	219 22%	316 30% cd	461 46% abcde	1018 34% b	826 26%	137 24%	258 27%	270 26%	335 31% ac	324 33% abc	521 35% abcd	394 26%	604 28%	845 34% ab
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	1714 28%	247 24%	256 25%	388 38% abdef	267 26% f	332 32% abdf	224 23%	863 29%	851 27%	161 29%	247 26%	295 28%	312 29%	302 30% b	398 27%	407 27%	607 28%	700 28%
Never acceptable (1.0)	1652 27%	327 32% bef	244 24% f	319 31% bef	422 42% abcef	268 26% f	72 7%	605 20%	1047 33% a	193 34% def	319 34% def	333 32% def	293 27% ef	215 22%	299 20%	512 34% bc	626 29% c	514 21%
Don't know	350 6%	78 8% ef	55 5%	56 5%	69 7% f	54 5%	38 4%	130 4%	220 7% a	37 7%	42 4%	63 6%	61 6%	57 6%	91 6%	78 5%	124 6%	148 6%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	2398 39%	383 37% cd	449 45% acde	263 26%	249 25%	392 37% cd	661 66% abcde	1359 46% b	1039 33%	172 31%	338 36% a	359 34%	416 38% ac	419 42% abc	694 47% abcde	510 34%	776 36%	1113 45% ab
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	3366 55%	573 55% bf	500 50% f	707 69% abef	689 68% abef	601 57% bf	296 30%	1467 50%	1898 60% a	353 63% def	566 60% ef	628 60% ef	605 56% f	516 52% f	697 47%	919 61% c	1233 58% c	1213 49%
Base for stats	5764	956	949	971	938	993	957	2826	2937	525	903	987	1022	935	1391	1429	2009	2326
Mean Score	2.23	2.15 cd	2.34 acde	1.99 d	1.85	2.20 cd	2.83 abcde	2.39 b	2.07	2.03	2.11	2.12	2.20 ab	2.32 abcd	2.41 abcde	2.08	2.16 a	2.37 ab
Standard Deviation	.970	.993	.997	.857	.888	.925	.845	.952	.961	.946	.991	.980	.946	.939	.959	.975	.964	.952
Standard Error	.013	.032	.032	.027	.029	.029	.027	.018	.018	.041	.033	.031	.031	.030	.026	.026	.022	.020
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_2. Killing wolves to control their population size: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	554 9%	466 9%	80 8%	43 8%	10 10%	14 11%	10 7%	3 5%
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	1844 30%	1576 31%	239 25%	140 26%	30 30%	30 24%	27 21%	13 17%
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	1714 28%	1383 27%	293 31%	170 32%	21 20%	42 34%	34 27%	26 35%
Never acceptable (1.0)	1652 27%	1327 26%	299 31%	148 28%	34 33%	34 28%	56 43%	29 39%
Don't know	350 6%	300 6%	45 5%	28 5%	7 7%	4 3%	3 2%	3 4%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	2398 39%	2042 40%	319 33%	183 35%	40 40%	44 35%	37 28%	16 22%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	3366 55%	2711 54%	592 62%	318 60%	54 53%	76 61%	90 70%	55 74%
Base for stats	5764	4753	912	501	94	119	127	71
Mean Score	2.23	2.25	2.11	2.16	2.18	2.20	1.92	1.87
Standard Deviation	.970	.970	.965	.946	1.042	.985	.978	.878
Standard Error	.013	.014	.032	.042	.108	.091	.086	.101
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c	
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512	
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Always acceptable	(4.0)	701	97	119	60	43	67	315	379	322	42	98	104	107	116	234	140	211	350
	11%	9%	12%	6%	4%	6%	32%	13%	10%	7%	10%	10%	10%	12%	16%	9%	10%	14%	
		cde	cde			d	abcde	b						a	abcde			ab	
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	1767	262	298	189	242	336	441	941	826	141	247	254	314	301	510	388	568	811
	29%	25%	30%	18%	24%	32%	44%	32%	26%	25%	26%	24%	29%	30%	34%	26%	27%	33%	
		c	acd		c	acd	abcde	b					c	abc	abcde			ab	
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	1919	315	325	387	354	370	168	934	985	189	307	350	333	321	418	496	683	739
	31%	30%	32%	38%	35%	35%	17%	32%	31%	34%	32%	33%	31%	32%	28%	33%	32%	30%	
		f	f	abf	af	af				f	f	f		f		c			
Never acceptable	(1.0)	1415	272	213	345	320	223	43	580	835	164	256	284	261	202	248	420	545	450
	23%	26%	21%	34%	32%	21%	4%	20%	26%	29%	27%	27%	24%	20%	17%	28%	26%	18%	
		bef	f	abef	abef	f			a	def	ef	ef	ef	f		c	c		
Don't know		311	87	49	46	48	52	28	122	189	26	37	58	67	53	72	63	124	124
	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	
		bcd	f	f	f	f			a				b				a		
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		2469	359	417	249	285	402	756	1320	1149	183	345	358	422	417	744	528	780	1161
	40%	35%	42%	24%	28%	38%	76%	45%	36%	33%	37%	34%	39%	42%	50%	35%	37%	47%	
		cd	acd		c	cd	abcde	b					ac	abc	abcde			ab	
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		3334	587	538	732	674	593	211	1514	1820	353	563	634	595	523	666	916	1229	1189
	55%	57%	54%	71%	67%	57%	21%	51%	58%	63%	60%	60%	55%	53%	45%	61%	58%	48%	
		f	f	abdef	abef	f			a	def	def	def	f	f		c	c		
Base for stats		5803	947	955	981	959	995	967	2834	2969	536	908	992	1016	940	1410	1444	2008	2350
Mean Score		2.30	2.19	2.34	1.96	2.01	2.25	3.06	2.39	2.21	2.11	2.21	2.18	2.26	2.35	2.52	2.17	2.22	2.45
		cd	acde		cd	abcde	b						a	abcd	abcde			ab	
Standard Deviation		.970	.969	.959	.888	.874	.877	.822	.957	.974	.932	.972	.965	.959	.951	.967	.958	.963	.964
Standard Error		.013	.031	.031	.028	.028	.028	.026	.018	.018	.040	.032	.030	.031	.030	.026	.025	.022	.020
Error variance		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_3. Killing wolves that have attacked farm animals: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 701 11%	600 12% bcf	89 9%	47 9%	12 12% f	14 11%	6 5%	10 13% f
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 1767 29%	1489 29% bfg	251 26%	153 29% g	27 27%	32 26%	27 21%	12 17%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 1919 31%	1588 31%	300 31%	172 32%	27 27%	37 30%	44 34%	20 27%
Never acceptable	(1.0) 1415 23%	1118 22%	272 28% a	136 26%	24 24%	35 28%	48 37% abcd	29 39% acd
Don't know	311 5%	258 5%	45 5%	21 4%	11 11% abcf	6 5%	4 3%	3 5%
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	2469 40%	2089 41% bfg	340 36% f	200 38% f	39 39% f	46 37%	33 26%	22 30%
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	3334 55%	2706 54%	571 60% a	308 58% a	51 51%	72 58%	92 71% abcde	48 66% ad
Base for stats	5803	4795	911	508	91	117	125	70
Mean Score	2.30	2.33 bcfg	2.17 f	2.22 f	2.30 f	2.21 f	1.93	2.05
Standard Deviation	.970	.968	.967	.947	1.017	.999	.888	1.073
Standard Error	.013	.014	.032	.042	.107	.093	.079	.123
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.02

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	116 2%	20 2%	18 2%	18 2%	17 2%	16 2%	26 3%	75 3%	41 1%	23 4%	33 3%	25 2%	11 1%	13 1%	11 1%	56 4%	36 2%	24 1%
								b		cdef	def	df				bc	c	
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	221 4%	32 3%	39 4%	37 4%	26 3%	31 3%	57 6%	141 5%	80 3%	37 7%	51 5%	39 4%	38 4%	28 3%	28 2%	88 6%	78 4%	56 2%
								acde		cdef	def	f	f			bc	c	
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	514 8%	57 5%	70 7%	41 4%	67 7%	100 10%	179 18%	304 10%	209 7%	67 12%	106 11%	78 7%	80 7%	71 7%	111 7%	173 11%	159 7%	182 7%
								b		cdef	cdef					bc		
Never acceptable (1.0)	5116 84%	902 87%	856 85%	913 89%	876 87%	865 83%	704 71%	2368 80%	2748 87%	413 73%	737 78%	878 84%	929 86%	855 86%	1304 88%	1150 76%	1807 85%	2159 87%
								a			a	ab	ab	ab	abc		a	ab
Don't know	148 2%	24 2%	21 2%	18 2%	21 2%	35 3%	29 3%	69 2%	79 3%	22 4%	18 2%	29 3%	25 2%	25 3%	29 2%	40 3%	54 3%	54 2%
								c		bf								
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	337 6%	52 5%	57 6%	55 5%	42 4%	47 5%	84 8%	216 7%	121 4%	60 11%	84 9%	65 6%	49 4%	41 4%	38 3%	144 10%	113 5%	80 3%
								abcde		cdef	cdef	ef	f	f		bc	c	
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	5629 92%	959 93%	926 92%	954 93%	944 94%	965 92%	882 89%	2672 90%	2957 94%	480 85%	843 89%	956 91%	1009 93%	926 93%	1415 95%	1323 88%	1965 92%	2341 95%
								a			a	a	ab	abc	abcde		a	ab
Base for stats	5966	1010	983	1009	986	1012	966	2888	3078	540	927	1021	1058	967	1453	1467	2078	2421
Mean Score	1.22	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.21	1.39	1.28	1.16	1.39	1.33	1.23	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.35	1.20	1.15
								abcde		cdef	cdef	ef	f			bc	c	
Standard Deviation	.601	.572	.592	.568	.544	.569	.721	.674	.516	.796	.739	.633	.528	.531	.448	.760	.582	.483
Standard Error	.008	.018	.019	.018	.017	.018	.023	.012	.009	.034	.024	.019	.017	.017	.012	.020	.013	.010
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_4. Killing wolves for their fur: To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0)	116	83	31	9	6	8	7	1
		2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	7%	5%	1%
			a	ac	ac	ac	ac	ac	
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0)	221	176	42	15	8	6	4	8
		4%	3%	4%	3%	8%	5%	3%	11%
						ac			abcf
Rarely acceptable	(2.0)	514	424	81	41	8	15	7	10
		8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	12%	5%	13%
							f		f
Never acceptable	(1.0)	5116	4242	786	457	74	91	110	54
		84%	84%	82%	86%	73%	74%	85%	73%
			deg	deg	bdeg			deg	
Don't know		148	128	17	7	5	2	2	1
		2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%
						bc			
NET: At least sometimes acceptable		337	259	73	24	14	15	11	9
		6%	5%	8%	5%	14%	12%	8%	13%
				ac		abc	ac		ac
NET: Rarely/never acceptable		5629	4666	866	497	82	107	117	64
		92%	92%	91%	94%	81%	86%	90%	86%
			deg	d	bdeg			d	
Base for stats		5966	4925	939	522	96	121	128	73
Mean Score		1.22	1.21	1.27	1.19	1.44	1.43	1.27	1.40
				ac		abc	abc		ac
Standard Deviation		.601	.581	.697	.561	.891	.874	.762	.745
Standard Error		.008	.008	.023	.024	.091	.080	.067	.084
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable (4.0)	318 5%	57 5%	76 8%	34 3%	31 3%	50 5%	70 7%	192 6%	126 4%	29 5%	58 6%	49 5%	45 4%	52 5%	85 6%	87 6%	94 4%	137 6%
		cd	cde				cde	b			d							
Sometimes acceptable (3.0)	1613 26%	263 25%	291 29%	202 20%	249 25%	266 25%	341 34%	912 31%	701 22%	145 26%	233 25%	250 24%	263 24%	274 28%	448 30%	378 25%	513 24%	722 29%
		c	cd		c	c	abcde	b						c	bcd			ab
Rarely acceptable (2.0)	1962 32%	278 27%	296 30%	388 38%	325 32%	352 34%	322 32%	983 33%	979 31%	164 29%	296 31%	335 32%	361 33%	324 33%	482 33%	460 31%	696 33%	806 33%
				abdf	a	ab	a											
Never acceptable (1.0)	1639 27%	315 30%	256 25%	319 31%	320 32%	278 27%	150 15%	661 22%	978 31%	174 31%	274 29%	323 31%	303 28%	250 25%	315 21%	448 30%	626 29%	565 23%
		bef	f	bef	bef	f		a		ef	f	ef	f	f		c	c	
Don't know	582 10%	121 12%	84 8%	83 8%	82 8%	100 10%	111 11%	208 7%	373 12%	50 9%	84 9%	93 9%	110 10%	93 9%	152 10%	134 9%	203 10%	244 10%
		bcd					bcd	a										
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	1931 32%	320 31%	368 37%	236 23%	280 28%	316 30%	411 41%	1104 37%	827 26%	174 31%	291 31%	300 29%	308 28%	325 33%	533 36%	465 31%	608 28%	859 35%
		c	acde		c	c	abcde	b						cd	abcd			ab
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	3601 59%	593 57%	552 55%	707 69%	645 64%	631 60%	472 47%	1644 56%	1957 62%	338 60%	570 60%	657 63%	665 61%	575 58%	797 54%	908 60%	1322 62%	1371 55%
		f	f	abdef	abf	bf		a		f	f	ef	f	f		c	c	
Base for stats	5532	913	920	944	925	947	884	2748	2784	512	861	957	973	900	1330	1373	1930	2230
Mean Score	2.11	2.07	2.20	1.95	1.99	2.09	2.38	2.23	1.99	2.06	2.09	2.03	2.05	2.14	2.23	2.08	2.04	2.19
		c	acde		cd	abcde		b						cd	abcde			ab
Standard Deviation	.898	.937	.941	.834	.866	.882	.857	.894	.886	.922	.922	.897	.875	.891	.882	.922	.886	.886
Standard Error	.012	.031	.031	.027	.028	.029	.029	.017	.017	.041	.031	.028	.029	.029	.024	.025	.020	.019
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q4_5. Killing wolves to decrease the pressure on populations of other animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you believe each of the following are acceptable or not?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Always acceptable	(4.0) 318 5%	262 5%	51 5%	27 5%	3 3%	15 12%	4 3%	2 2%
						abcdfg		
Sometimes acceptable	(3.0) 1613 26%	1345 27%	242 25%	133 25%	31 31%	32 26%	30 24%	16 21%
Rarely acceptable	(2.0) 1962 32%	1605 32%	325 34%	192 36%	28 28%	43 35%	42 32%	20 27%
				a				
Never acceptable	(1.0) 1639 27%	1337 26%	277 29%	141 27%	33 33%	24 20%	45 35%	33 45%
			e		e		ae	abce
Don't know	582 10%	505 10%	63 7%	35 7%	6 6%	10 8%	8 6%	3 4%
		bc						
NET: At least sometimes acceptable	1931 32%	1607 32%	292 31%	160 30%	34 33%	46 38%	35 27%	17 23%
						g		
NET: Rarely/never acceptable	3601 59%	2941 58%	602 63%	333 63%	62 61%	67 54%	87 67%	53 72%
			a	a			ae	ae
Base for stats	5532	4548	894	494	95	113	121	71
Mean Score	2.11	2.12	2.07	2.09	2.03	2.32	1.95	1.80
		fg	g	g		abcdfg		
Standard Deviation	.898	.898	.896	.877	.891	.957	.877	.874
Standard Error	.012	.013	.030	.039	.091	.091	.079	.101
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Summary: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	NET: Agree	NET: Disagree
Unweighted Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	6114 100%	2240 37%	2683 44%	448 7%	180 3%	563 9%	4923 81%	628 10%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	6114 100%	1680 27%	2721 45%	675 11%	258 4%	780 13%	4401 72%	933 15%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	6114 100%	1656 27%	2587 42%	684 11%	264 4%	924 15%	4243 69%	948 16%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	6114 100%	1529 25%	2442 40%	734 12%	256 4%	1153 19%	3971 65%	990 16%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	6114 100%	1026 17%	1989 33%	1512 25%	758 12%	829 14%	3015 49%	2269 37%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	4923	786	721	871	854	903	789	2445	2478	427	732	871	889	835	1170	1158	1760	2004
	81%	76%	72%	85%	85%	86%	79%	83%	78%	76%	77%	83%	82%	84%	79%	77%	83%	81%
		b		abf	abf	abf	b	b				abf	ab	abf			a	a
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	4401	670	673	795	720	841	702	2271	2130	364	652	761	803	755	1066	1016	1564	1821
	72%	65%	67%	77%	71%	80%	71%	77%	67%	65%	69%	73%	74%	76%	72%	67%	73%	74%
				abdf	ab	abdf	a	b				a	ab	abf	a		a	a
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	4243	662	690	703	650	811	726	2207	2036	346	599	704	765	750	1078	945	1470	1828
	69%	64%	69%	68%	65%	77%	73%	75%	64%	62%	63%	67%	71%	76%	73%	63%	69%	74%
			a	a		abcdf	abcd	b				a	ab	abcd	abc		a	ab
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	3971	651	580	749	704	754	532	2070	1901	345	577	676	740	681	952	922	1416	1632
	65%	63%	58%	73%	70%	72%	53%	70%	60%	61%	61%	64%	68%	69%	64%	61%	66%	66%
		bf	f	abf	abf	abf		b					abf	abcf			a	a
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	3015	516	367	575	551	580	427	1598	1417	263	485	549	574	521	623	748	1123	1144
	49%	50%	37%	56%	55%	55%	43%	54%	45%	47%	51%	52%	53%	52%	42%	50%	53%	46%
		bf		abf	abf	abf	b	b			f	af	af	af		c	c	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Agree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	4923 81%	4049 80%	789 82%	447 85% ad	77 76%	97 79%	108 83%	60 81%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	4401 72%	3615 72%	704 74%	392 74%	67 66%	90 73%	99 76%	56 76%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	4243 69%	3482 69%	692 72% a	384 73%	69 68%	89 72%	95 73%	56 75%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	3971 65%	3289 65% d	613 64%	355 67% d	56 55%	73 60%	86 66%	43 58%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	3015 49%	2471 49%	492 51%	261 49%	44 43%	60 49%	85 65%	42 57%
							abcde	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	628 10%	134 13% cde	152 15% cde	74 7%	66 7%	76 7%	126 13% cde	309 10%	319 10%	79 14% cdef	126 13% cde	96 9% e	100 9% e	67 7%	159 11% e	205 14% bc	197 9%	226 9%
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	933 15%	188 18% cde	201 20% cde	119 12%	136 13%	120 11%	170 17% cde	435 15%	498 16%	121 22% cdef	178 19% cdef	150 14% e	157 14% e	109 11%	218 15% e	300 20% bc	307 14%	327 13%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	2269 37%	318 31%	517 51% acdef	318 31%	337 33%	342 33%	438 44% acde	1062 36%	1207 38%	226 40% cde	353 37%	356 34%	362 33%	344 35%	628 42% bcde	579 38% b	718 34%	973 39% b
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	990 16%	169 16% c	226 23% acde	108 11%	137 14% c	146 14% c	205 21% acde	458 16%	532 17%	119 21% cdef	191 20% cdef	161 15% e	162 15%	121 12%	236 16% e	310 21% bc	323 15%	357 14%
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	948 16%	169 16%	186 18% cef	140 14%	169 17% ce	139 13%	145 15%	436 15%	512 16%	129 23% cdef	212 22% cdef	163 16% ef	152 14% e	103 10%	190 13%	340 23% bc	315 15% c	292 12%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5 Nets summary (Disagree): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live	628 10%	518 10%	99 10%	43 8%	13 13%	19 15% c	13 10%	12 16% c
Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	933 15%	773 15%	148 15%	78 15%	19 19%	22 18%	19 15%	10 13%
Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas	2269 37%	1870 37% f	358 37% f	208 39% f	44 44% f	45 37%	37 28%	24 32%
Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares)	990 16%	807 16%	170 18%	81 15%	22 22%	26 21%	21 17%	19 26% ac
Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old	948 16%	791 16%	139 15%	75 14%	18 18%	21 17%	17 13%	8 11%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	2240 37%	330 32%	286 28%	430 42% abf	407 40% abf	459 44% abf	329 33% b	1123 38%	1117 35%	203 36%	335 35%	387 37%	407 38%	426 43%	482 33%	538 36%	794 37%	908 37%
Tend to agree (3.0)	2683 44%	456 44%	435 43%	441 43%	447 44%	444 42%	460 46%	1322 45%	1361 43%	224 40%	397 42%	484 46%	482 45%	408 41%	688 46%	620 41%	966 45%	1096 44%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	448 7%	93 9%	109 11%	57 6%	49 5%	58 6%	82 8%	224 8%	224 7%	56 10%	90 10%	72 7%	74 7%	41 4%	115 8%	145 10%	146 7%	156 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	180 3%	41 4%	43 4%	18 2%	17 2%	18 2%	44 4%	85 3%	95 3%	24 4%	36 4%	24 2%	26 2%	26 3%	44 3%	60 4%	50 2%	70 3%
Don't know	563 9%	115 11%	131 13%	82 8%	87 9%	68 7%	81 8%	203 7%	360 11%	56 10%	87 9%	82 8%	94 9%	91 9%	153 10%	143 10%	176 8%	244 10%
NET: Agree	4923 81%	786 76% b	721 72%	871 85% abf	854 85% abf	903 86% abf	789 79% b	2445 83%	2478 78%	427 76%	732 77%	871 83% abf	889 82% ab	835 84% abf	1170 79%	1158 77%	1760 83% a	2004 81% a
NET: Disagree	628 10%	134 13% cde	152 15% cde	74 7%	66 7%	76 7%	126 13% cde	309 10%	319 10%	79 14% cdef	126 13% cde	96 9% e	100 9% e	67 7%	159 11% e	205 14% bc	197 9%	226 9%
Base for stats	5551	919	873	945	920	979	914	2754	2797	506	857	968	989	902	1329	1364	1957	2230
Mean Score	3.26	3.17	3.10	3.36 abf	3.35 abf	3.37 abf	3.17	3.26	3.25	3.20	3.20	3.28 bf	3.28 abf	3.37 abcdef	3.21	3.20	3.28 a	3.27 a
Standard Deviation	.740	.781	.800	.680	.667	.680	.782	.737	.743	.813	.790	.707	.715	.706	.734	.798	.711	.726
Standard Error	.010	.026	.027	.022	.022	.022	.026	.014	.014	.036	.027	.022	.023	.023	.020	.022	.016	.015
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_1. Wolves are beneficial to the ecosystem in which they live: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	2240 37%	1786 35%	421 44% a	237 45% ad	35 34%	54 44%	64 50% ad	32 43%
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2683 44%	2263 45% bcef	368 38%	210 40%	43 42%	43 35%	43 34%	28 38%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	448 7%	370 7%	69 7%	30 6%	9 9%	12 10%	8 6%	9 12% c
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	180 3%	148 3%	30 3%	12 2%	4 4%	7 6%	4 3%	3 4%
Don't know		563 9%	486 10% b	69 7%	39 7%	11 11%	7 6%	9 7%	2 3%
NET: Agree		4923 81%	4049 80%	789 82%	447 85% ad	77 76%	97 79%	108 83%	60 81%
NET: Disagree		628 10%	518 10%	99 10%	43 8%	13 13%	19 15% c	13 10%	12 16% c
Base for stats		5551	4567	888	490	91	116	120	71
Mean Score		3.26	3.25	3.33 a	3.37 ad	3.20	3.24	3.39 a	3.23
Standard Deviation		.740	.736	.762	.714	.786	.866	.773	.829
Standard Error		.010	.011	.025	.032	.083	.081	.070	.094
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	1680 27%	222 21%	239 24%	337 33% abdf	264 26% a	368 35% abdf	250 25% a	888 30% b	793 25%	153 27%	226 24%	279 27%	320 30% bf	333 34% abcdf	369 25%	379 25%	599 28%	702 28% a
Tend to agree (3.0)	2721 45%	448 43%	435 43%	458 45%	456 45%	473 45%	452 45%	1384 47% b	1338 42%	211 38%	426 45% a	482 46% a	483 45% a	423 43% a	696 47% ae	636 42%	966 45%	1119 45%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	675 11%	126 12% ce	146 15% cde	89 9%	100 10%	93 9%	122 12% ce	320 11%	355 11%	87 16% cdef	125 13% e	111 11% e	119 11% e	76 8% e	158 11% e	212 14% bc	230 11% bc	234 9%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	258 4%	62 6% cde	54 5% cde	30 3%	36 4%	27 3%	48 5% ce	115 4%	143 5%	34 6% cde	54 6% cde	39 4%	38 4%	33 3%	60 4%	88 6% bc	77 4% bc	93 4%
Don't know	780 13%	176 17% bcef	130 13% e	114 11% e	152 15% ce	85 8%	123 12% e	250 8%	529 17% a	76 14%	115 12%	138 13%	123 11%	128 13%	199 13%	191 13%	262 12%	327 13%
NET: Agree	4401 72%	670 65%	673 67%	795 77% abdf	720 71% ab	841 80% abdf	702 71% a	2271 77% b	2130 67%	364 65%	652 69%	761 73% a	803 74% ab	755 76% abf	1066 72% a	1016 67%	1564 73% a	1821 74% a
NET: Disagree	933 15%	188 18% cde	201 20% cde	119 12%	136 13%	120 11%	170 17% cde	435 15%	498 16%	121 22% cdef	178 19% cdef	150 14% e	157 14% e	109 11%	218 15% e	300 20% bc	307 14%	327 13%
Base for stats	5334	858	874	913	855	962	872	2706	2628	486	830	912	960	864	1283	1316	1871	2148
Mean Score	3.09	2.97	2.98	3.21 abdf	3.11 ab	3.23 abdf	3.04	3.12 b	3.06	3.00	2.99	3.10 ab	3.13 ab	3.22 abcdf	3.07 b	2.99	3.11 a	3.13 a
Standard Deviation	.792	.833	.831	.745	.763	.735	.804	.775	.807	.883	.826	.768	.774	.759	.770	.847	.771	.769
Standard Error	.011	.028	.028	.025	.026	.024	.027	.015	.016	.040	.028	.025	.026	.025	.022	.023	.018	.016
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_2. Wolves help to control populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0) 1680 27%	1353 27%	300 31%	173 33%	23 23%	30 24%	44 34%	30 41%
			a	a				ade
Tend to agree	(3.0) 2721 45%	2262 45%	404 42%	219 41%	43 43%	60 49%	55 42%	26 35%
Tend to disagree	(2.0) 675 11%	563 11%	104 11%	62 12%	5 5%	18 15%	13 10%	6 8%
		d	d	d		d		
Strongly disagree	(1.0) 258 4%	211 4%	44 5%	16 3%	15 14%	4 3%	6 5%	4 5%
					abcefg			
Don't know	780 13%	665 13%	105 11%	59 11%	16 15%	11 9%	12 9%	8 11%
NET: Agree	4401 72%	3615 72%	704 74%	392 74%	67 66%	90 73%	99 76%	56 76%
NET: Disagree	933 15%	773 15%	148 15%	78 15%	19 19%	22 18%	19 15%	10 13%
Base for stats	5334	4389	851	470	86	112	118	66
Mean Score	3.09	3.08	3.13	3.17	2.88	3.03	3.16	3.25
		d	d	ad		d		d
Standard Deviation	.792	.788	.816	.780	1.000	.759	.815	.850
Standard Error	.011	.012	.028	.036	.108	.072	.074	.102
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	1026 17%	171 17%	115 12%	221 21% abdf	169 17% b	213 20% abdf	137 14%	552 19% b	474 15%	91 16% f	172 18% f	191 18% f	194 18% f	196 20% f	182 12%	263 17%	386 18% c	378 15%
Tend to agree (3.0)	1989 33%	345 33% bf	251 25%	354 34% bf	382 38% abf	367 35% bf	289 29% b	1046 35% b	943 30%	173 31%	313 33%	358 34% f	380 35% f	325 33%	441 30%	486 32%	738 35% c	766 31%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	1512 25%	206 20%	332 33% acdef	214 21%	232 23%	251 24% a	277 28% acde	754 26%	757 24%	154 27% d	229 24%	243 23%	239 22%	237 24%	409 28% cde	384 25% b	483 23% b	645 26% b
Strongly disagree (1.0)	758 12%	112 11%	185 18% acde	104 10%	105 10%	91 9% acde	162 16% acde	308 10%	450 14% a	71 13%	124 13%	113 11%	122 11%	108 11%	220 15% cde	195 13%	235 11% b	327 13% b
Don't know	829 14%	200 19% bcdef	120 12%	135 13%	119 12%	125 12%	130 13%	296 10%	533 17% a	73 13%	107 11%	144 14%	147 14%	127 13%	230 16% b	180 12%	292 14%	358 14% a
NET: Agree	3015 49%	516 50% bf	367 37%	575 56% abf	551 55% abf	580 55% abf	427 43% b	1598 54% b	1417 45%	263 47%	485 51% f	549 52% af	574 53% af	521 52% af	623 42%	748 50% c	1123 53% c	1144 46%
NET: Disagree	2269 37%	318 31%	517 51% acdef	318 31%	337 33%	342 33%	438 44% acde	1062 36%	1207 38%	226 40% cde	353 37%	356 34%	362 33%	344 35%	628 42% bcde	579 38% b	718 34% b	973 39% b
Base for stats	5285	834	884	892	888	922	865	2660	2624	489	838	905	936	865	1252	1327	1841	2117
Mean Score	2.62	2.69 bf	2.34	2.78 bf	2.69 bf	2.76 bf	2.47 b	2.69 b	2.55	2.58 f	2.64 f	2.69 af	2.69 af	2.70 af	2.47	2.61	2.69 ac	2.56
Standard Deviation	.954	.945	.951	.950	.911	.918	.970	.927	.976	.953	.968	.941	.944	.955	.944	.963	.942	.955
Standard Error	.013	.033	.032	.032	.031	.030	.033	.018	.019	.043	.033	.031	.032	.031	.027	.026	.022	.021
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_3. Wolves in the wild are an opportunity for tourism in rural and natural areas: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Total									
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total		6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree	(4.0)	1026	834	178	91	17	19	36	14
		17%	16%	19%	17%	17%	16%	28%	19%
		abce							
Tend to agree	(3.0)	1989	1638	315	170	27	41	49	28
		33%	32%	33%	32%	26%	33%	38%	38%
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	1512	1239	243	143	27	30	28	14
		25%	25%	25%	27%	27%	25%	22%	19%
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	758	631	115	65	17	15	8	10
		12%	12%	12%	12%	17%	12%	6%	13%
		f							
Don't know		829	712	107	60	13	18	8	8
		14%	14%	11%	11%	13%	15%	6%	11%
		bf							
NET: Agree		3015	2471	492	261	44	60	85	42
		49%	49%	51%	49%	43%	49%	65%	57%
		abcde							
NET: Disagree		2269	1870	358	208	44	45	37	24
		37%	37%	37%	39%	44%	37%	28%	32%
		f							
Base for stats		5285	4341	850	469	88	105	121	66
Mean Score		2.62	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.50	2.62	2.93	2.70
		abcde							
Standard Deviation		.954	.955	.957	.950	1.022	.947	.898	.970
Standard Error		.013	.014	.033	.043	.109	.093	.081	.115
Error variance		*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	1529 25%	236 23% f	199 20% f	331 32% abdf	261 26% bf	327 31% abdf	175 18% f	806 27% b	723 23% b	131 23% c	222 24% c	255 24% c	293 27% f	299 30% abcf	329 22% f	353 23% a	547 26% b	629 25% c
Tend to agree (3.0)	2442 40%	415 40% f	382 38% f	418 41% f	443 44% bf	427 41% f	357 36% f	1264 43% b	1178 37% b	214 38% c	355 38% c	421 40% c	448 41% d	381 38% d	622 42% b	569 38% a	869 41% b	1004 41% c
Tend to disagree (2.0)	734 12%	117 11% c	173 17% acde	80 8% c	110 11% c	110 11% c	144 14% acde	335 11% c	399 13% c	85 15% cdef	150 16% cdef	118 11% e	124 11% e	85 9% e	173 12% e	234 16% bc	242 11% bc	258 10% c
Strongly disagree (1.0)	256 4%	52 5% cd	54 5% cde	28 3% cde	27 3% cde	35 3% cde	61 6% cde	123 4% cde	133 4% cde	34 6% de	42 4% de	43 4% de	38 4% de	36 4% de	63 4% de	76 5% de	81 4% de	99 4% de
Don't know	1153 19%	215 21% cde	198 20% e	170 17% e	166 16% e	147 14% abcde	259 26% abcde	428 14% abcde	725 23% abcde	98 17% abcde	177 19% abcde	213 20% d	180 17% d	191 19% d	294 20% d	274 18% d	393 18% d	485 20% d
NET: Agree	3971 65%	651 63% bf	580 58% f	749 73% abf	704 70% abf	754 72% abf	532 53% abf	2070 70% b	1901 60% b	345 61% c	577 61% c	676 64% c	740 68% abf	681 69% abcf	952 64% abcf	922 61% a	1416 66% a	1632 66% a
NET: Disagree	990 16%	169 16% c	226 23% acde	108 11% c	137 14% c	146 14% c	205 21% acde	458 16% c	532 17% c	119 21% cdef	191 20% cdef	161 15% e	162 15% e	121 12% e	236 16% e	310 21% bc	323 15% bc	357 14% c
Base for stats	4961	819	806	857	841	900	736	2528	2433	464	768	837	903	802	1187	1233	1739	1989
Mean Score	3.06	3.02 bf	2.90 f	3.23 abdf	3.12 abf	3.16 abf	2.88 abf	3.09 b	3.02 b	2.95 c	2.99 c	3.06 a	3.10 abf	3.18 abcdf	3.03 c	2.97 a	3.08 a	3.09 a
Standard Deviation	.812	.827	.847	.747	.746	.786	.865	.799	.824	.872	.838	.804	.788	.793	.796	.850	.796	.798
Standard Error	.012	.029	.030	.025	.026	.026	.032	.016	.017	.041	.030	.027	.027	.027	.023	.024	.019	.018
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_4. Wolves help to improve the genetic diversity of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares): To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

		Diet							
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total		6137	970	538	101	121	131	79	
Total		6114	957	529	101	123	129	74	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strongly agree	(4.0)	1529	279	161	26	28	42	22	
		25%	29%	30%	26%	23%	32%	30%	
			a	a			a		
Tend to agree	(3.0)	2442	334	194	30	45	44	21	
		40%	35%	37%	29%	37%	34%	29%	
			bdg						
Tend to disagree	(2.0)	734	130	61	17	18	17	16	
		12%	14%	12%	17%	14%	13%	22%	
								abc	
Strongly disagree	(1.0)	256	41	20	5	9	4	3	
		4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	
Don't know		1153	174	93	23	23	22	12	
		19%	18%	18%	23%	19%	17%	16%	
NET: Agree		3971	613	355	56	73	86	43	
		65%	64%	67%	55%	60%	66%	58%	
			d	d					
NET: Disagree		990	170	81	22	26	21	19	
		16%	18%	15%	22%	21%	17%	26%	
								ac	
Base for stats		4961	783	436	78	100	107	62	
Mean Score		3.06	3.09	3.14	2.99	2.93	3.15	3.00	
				ae					
Standard Deviation		.812	.850	.823	.905	.904	.827	.894	
Standard Error		.012	.030	.039	.102	.092	.079	.110	
Error variance		*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	1656 27%	217 21%	247 25%	293 29% abd	247 25%	367 35% abcdf	285 29% abd	912 31% b	744 24%	120 21%	221 23%	259 25%	312 29% abc	331 33% abcdf	413 28% ab	341 23%	571 27% a	744 30% ab
Tend to agree (3.0)	2587 42%	445 43%	443 44%	410 40%	404 40%	444 42% c	441 44%	1294 44% b	1292 41%	227 40%	377 40%	445 42%	453 42%	418 42%	665 45% b	604 40%	899 42%	1084 44% a
Tend to disagree (2.0)	684 11%	114 11%	134 13% ef	108 11%	120 12%	107 10%	101 10%	321 11%	363 11%	92 16% cdef	157 17% cdef	124 12% ef	113 10% e	67 7%	130 9%	250 17% bc	237 11% c	198 8%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	264 4%	55 5% ce	52 5% ce	32 3%	49 5% ce	32 3%	44 4%	115 4%	149 5%	37 7% cdef	54 6% cde	39 4%	39 4%	35 4%	60 4%	91 6% bc	78 4%	95 4%
Don't know	924 15%	203 20% bef	129 13% e	184 18% bef	187 19% bef	97 9%	124 12% e	314 11%	610 19% a	87 15%	135 14%	183 17% ef	165 15%	140 14%	214 14%	221 15%	348 16%	354 14%
NET: Agree	4243 69%	662 64%	690 69% a	703 68% a	650 65%	811 77% abcdf	726 73% abcd	2207 75% b	2036 64%	346 62%	599 63%	704 67% a	765 71% ab	750 76% abcd	1078 73% abc	945 63%	1470 69% a	1828 74% ab
NET: Disagree	948 16%	169 16%	186 18% cef	140 14%	169 17% ce	139 13%	145 15%	436 15%	512 16%	129 23% cdef	212 22% cdef	163 16% ef	152 14% e	103 10%	190 13%	340 23% bc	315 15% c	292 12%
Base for stats	5190	831	875	843	820	950	871	2643	2548	475	810	867	918	852	1268	1286	1785	2120
Mean Score	3.09	2.99	3.01	3.14 abd	3.03	3.21 abdf	3.11 ab	3.14 b	3.03	2.90	2.95	3.07 ab	3.13 ab	3.23 abcdf	3.13 ab	2.93	3.10 a	3.17 ab
Standard Deviation	.804	.815	.820	.779 abd	.829	.770 abdf	.796 ab	.789 b	.817	.864	.856	.786 ab	.786 ab	.763 abcdf	.775 ab	.859	.787 a	.771 ab
Standard Error	.011	.028	.028	.027	.029	.025	.027	.015	.016	.040	.030	.026	.027	.025	.022	.024	.019	.017
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Q5_5. Wolves improve the overall health of populations of animals lower down the food chain (e.g. deer or hares) by killing off those that are diseased, weak or old: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Diet						
		Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly agree (4.0)	1656 27%	1336 26%	294 31% a	170 32% a	30 30%	33 27%	38 29%	23 31%
Tend to agree (3.0)	2587 42%	2145 42%	398 42%	213 40%	39 38%	56 46%	57 44%	33 44%
Tend to disagree (2.0)	684 11%	571 11%	99 10%	56 11%	12 12%	14 12%	14 10%	4 6%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	264 4%	220 4%	39 4%	19 4%	6 6%	7 5%	4 3%	4 5%
Don't know	924 15%	780 15%	126 13%	71 13%	15 15%	13 11%	17 13%	10 14%
NET: Agree	4243 69%	3482 69%	692 72% a	384 73%	69 68%	89 72%	95 73%	56 75%
NET: Disagree	948 16%	791 16%	139 15%	75 14%	18 18%	21 17%	17 13%	8 11%
Base for stats	5190	4273	831	458	87	110	112	64
Mean Score	3.09	3.08	3.14 a	3.17 a	3.07	3.04	3.15	3.18
Standard Deviation	.804	.804	.802	.795	.876	.822	.756	.804
Standard Error	.011	.012	.028	.037	.094	.079	.071	.097
Error variance	*	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

Significance Level: 95%

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c	
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	2957	500	489	502	480	500	486	2957	-	237	328	445	559	510	878	565	1004	1388
	48%	48%	49%	49%	48%	48%	49%	100%	-	42%	35%	42%	52%	51%	59%	37%	47%	56%
								b		b	b	abc	abc	abcde		a	ab	
Female	3157	534	515	525	527	547	509	-	3157	325	617	605	523	482	604	942	1129	1087
	52%	52%	51%	51%	52%	52%	51%	-	100%	58%	65%	58%	48%	49%	41%	63%	53%	44%
									a	def	acdef	def	f	f	bc	c		
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	2957 48%	2547 50% bcef	365 38%	215 41% e	42 42%	36 29%	41 32%	31 42%
Female	3157 52%	2506 50%	592 62% a	314 59% a	59 58%	87 71% ac	89 68% a	43 58%
Non-binary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Age

BASE: All respondents

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	562	108	86	84	83	100	101	237	325	562	-	-	-	-	-	562	-	-
	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	37%	-	-
									a	bcdef						bc		
25-34	945	159	146	152	136	193	158	328	617	-	945	-	-	-	-	945	-	-
	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	18%	16%	11%	20%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	63%	-	-
						bcd			a		acdef					bc		
35-44	1050	165	140	214	177	202	152	445	605	-	-	1050	-	-	-	-	1050	-
	17%	16%	14%	21%	18%	19%	15%	15%	19%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	49%	-
				abf	b	abf			a			abdef					ac	
45-54	1083	178	195	199	196	157	158	559	523	-	-	-	1083	-	-	-	1083	-
	18%	17%	19%	19%	19%	15%	16%	19%	17%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	51%	-
			ef	ef	ef			b					abcef				ac	
55-64	992	165	173	153	157	181	164	510	482	-	-	-	-	992	-	-	-	992
	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	17%	17%	15%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	40%
								b						abcdf				ab
65+	1482	259	263	226	260	214	261	878	604	-	-	-	-	-	1482	-	-	1482
	24%	25%	26%	22%	26%	20%	26%	30%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	60%
		e	ce		ce		ce	b							abcde			ab
NET: 18-34	1507	267	233	236	219	293	260	565	942	562	945	-	-	-	-	1507	-	-
	25%	26%	23%	23%	22%	28%	26%	19%	30%	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
		d				bcd	d		a	cdef	cdef					bc		
NET: 35-54	2133	343	335	413	372	359	310	1004	1129	-	-	1050	1083	-	-	-	2133	-
	35%	33%	33%	40%	37%	34%	31%	34%	36%	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	100%	-
				abef	f							abef	abef				ac	
NET: 55+	2474	424	436	379	416	395	425	1388	1087	-	-	-	-	992	1482	-	-	2474
	40%	41%	43%	37%	41%	38%	43%	47%	34%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	-	-	100%
			ce		c		ce	b						abcd	abcd			ab
Base for stats	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
Mean Score	48.32	48.18	49.80	47.81	49.20	46.42	48.65	51.09	45.73	21.00	29.54	39.10	49.17	59.14	69.34	26.35	44.21	65.25
		e	ace		e		e	b			a	ab	abc	abcd	abcde		a	ab
Standard Deviation	16.540	16.973	16.523	16.054	16.242	16.338	16.924	16.429	16.223	1.970	2.783	2.941	2.948	2.851	3.899	4.833	5.834	6.114
Standard Error	.211	.527	.520	.500	.512	.504	.534	.301	.290	.083	.090	.089	.093	.088	.102	.124	.127	.122
Error variance	.04	.28	.27	.25	.26	.25	.28	.09	.08	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Age

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	562 9%	445 9%	102 11%	48 9%	13 13%	14 11%	15 12%	12 16% ac
25-34	945 15%	723 14%	216 23% ac	92 17% a	30 30% ac	39 32% abc	34 26% ac	21 28% ac
35-44	1050 17%	857 17%	176 18%	90 17%	19 19%	21 17%	28 22%	19 25% a
45-54	1083 18%	907 18% e	162 17%	101 19% e	11 11%	13 11%	27 21% de	9 12%
55-64	992 16%	844 17% bdfg	128 13%	90 17% fg	9 9%	13 11%	10 8%	5 7%
65+	1482 24%	1276 25% bcfg	173 18%	107 20% fg	18 18%	24 19%	15 12%	8 11%
NET: 18-34	1507 25%	1168 23%	318 33% ac	140 26%	44 43% ac	53 43% abc	49 38% ac	33 44% ac
NET: 35-54	2133 35%	1764 35%	338 35%	191 36%	30 30%	34 27%	55 43% de	28 38%
NET: 55+	2474 40%	2120 42% bcdefg	301 31% fg	198 37% bfg	28 27%	37 30%	25 19%	14 18%
Base for stats	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
Mean Score	48.32	48.95 bcdefg	44.83 fg	47.34 bdefg	41.68	43.36	41.82	38.92
Standard Deviation	16.540	16.487	16.288	16.050	16.875	17.455	14.753	14.561
Standard Error	.211	.232	.523	.692	1.679	1.587	1.289	1.638
Error variance	.04	.05	.27	.48	2.82	2.52	1.66	2.68

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: France. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: France

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		a	*b	*c	*d	*e	*f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1037	1037	-	-	-	-	-	487	547	106	145	165	173	174	274	251	338	448
Total	1034	1034	-	-	-	-	-	500	534	108	159	165	178	165	259	267	343	424
	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Île-de-France	194	194	-	-	-	-	-	104	90	24	34	34	31	30	42	57	65	72
	19%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	21%	17%	22%	21%	21%	17%	18%	16%	22%	19%	17%
Champagne-Ardenne	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	5	8	2	5	2	-	13	7	2
	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	*	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	1%	-	5%	2%	1%
									a	f	ef	f	f	-	c			
Picardie	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	22	9	2	2	2	9	6	10	4	11	16
	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%
								b				c						
Haute-Normandie	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	10	21	3	7	4	6	6	4	10	11	10
	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Centre	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	22	20	2	7	6	5	6	16	9	10	23
	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%
Basse Normandie	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	1	5	3	4	9	2	6	8	11
	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%
													f					
Bourgogne	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	1	5	2	4	6	9	6	7	15
	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
								a										
Nord-Pas-de-Calais	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	35	31	8	13	11	14	10	10	21	25	20
	6%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%
Lorraine	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	21	17	3	5	7	9	4	11	8	16	15
	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Alsace	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	19	12	-	4	3	7	9	8	4	10	17
	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	-	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%
												a	a				a	
Franche-Comté	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	2	2	5	-	6	4	5	5	10
	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
												d		d				
Pays de la Loire	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	21	38	13	7	8	7	6	18	20	14	24
	6%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	7%	12%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	8%	4%	6%
										b	c	d	e					
Bretagne	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	22	31	9	7	8	13	5	10	16	22	15
	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	6%	4%
Poitou Charentes	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	15	14	1	6	3	7	3	10	7	10	12
	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Aquitaine	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	26	27	8	4	16	6	8	11	13	22	19
	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	8%	3%	10%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
												b	d					

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: France. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: France

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	*b	*c	*d	*e	*f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1037	1037	-	-	-	-	-	487	547	106	145	165	173	174	274	251	338	448
Total	1034	1034	-	-	-	-	-	500	534	108	159	165	178	165	259	267	343	424
	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Midi-Pyrénées	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	22	26	-	7	2	8	9	21	7	10	30
	5%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	-	5%	1%	5%	5%	8%	3%	3%	7%
											a		a	ac	ac			ab
Limousin	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	2	6	-	4	-	8	4
	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	*	-	-	1%	3%	-	2%	-	2%	1%
								b					be				a	
Rhône-Alpes	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	48	55	6	13	19	21	13	31	19	40	44
	10%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	10%	5%	8%	12%	12%	8%	12%	7%	12%	10%
															a			
Auvergne	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	2	4	3	3	6	4	6	6	10
	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Languedoc-Roussillon	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	17	27	4	4	10	6	8	12	8	16	20
	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	42	39	13	13	14	8	10	23	25	22	33
	8%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	8%	7%	12%	8%	8%	4%	6%	9%	10%	6%	8%
										d								
Corse	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	2	1	2
	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	*	*
											f							

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: France. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: France

	Diet								
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1037	901	126	65	18	24	11	8	
Total	1034	900	124	63	18	24	11	7	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Île-de-France	194 19%	159 18%	32 26% a	14 22%	4 21%	10 40%	4 36%	1 14%	
Champagne-Ardenne	22 2%	21 2%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Picardie	31 3%	30 3%	2 1%	1 1%	1 5%	- -	- -	- -	
Haute-Normandie	30 3%	27 3%	3 3%	1 2%	- -	2 8%	- -	- -	
Centre	42 4%	37 4%	4 3%	3 5%	1 5%	- -	- -	- -	
Basse Normandie	24 2%	22 2%	2 2%	2 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Bourgogne	27 3%	23 3%	4 3%	2 3%	1 5%	1 4%	- -	- -	
Nord-Pas-de-Calais	66 6%	58 6%	8 7%	4 6%	2 12%	2 8%	- -	- -	
Lorraine	39 4%	34 4%	5 4%	3 5%	- -	1 4%	- -	1 13%	
Alsace	30 3%	27 3%	3 3%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	1 15%	
Franche-Comté	19 2%	17 2%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Pays de la Loire	59 6%	52 6%	7 5%	3 5%	2 10%	- -	2 17%	- -	
Bretagne	53 5%	46 5%	7 6%	6 9%	- -	1 4%	- -	- -	
Poitou Charentes	29 3%	24 3%	4 3%	1 2%	1 8%	1 6%	- -	- -	
Aquitaine	53 5%	46 5%	7 6%	3 4%	2 11%	1 4%	1 10%	- -	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: France. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: France

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1037	901	126	65	18	24	11	8
Total	1034	900	124	63	18	24	11	7
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Midi-Pyrénées	48 5%	42 5%	6 5%	1 2%	1 6%	1 5%	1 10%	1 16%
Limousin	12 1%	12 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Rhône-Alpes	103 10%	90 10%	10 8%	6 10%	2 11%	- -	1 9%	1 15%
Auvergne	22 2%	19 2%	3 2%	1 1%	- -	2 9%	- -	- -
Languedoc-Roussillon	44 4%	39 4%	5 4%	2 3%	- -	- -	2 18%	1 13%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	81 8%	72 8%	8 6%	4 6%	1 6%	2 8%	- -	1 15%
Corse	5 1%	4 *	1 1%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	b	*c	*d	*e	*f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1008	-	1008	-	-	-	-	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208	254	345	409
Total	1004	-	1004	-	-	-	-	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263	233	335	436
	100%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Württemberg	131	-	131	-	-	-	-	67	64	7	21	21	38	17	28	27	59	45
	13%	-	13%	-	-	-	-	14%	12%	8%	14%	15%	19%	10%	11%	12%	17%	10%
												aef					c	
Bayern	155	-	155	-	-	-	-	71	84	19	24	27	25	26	35	43	52	61
	15%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	15%	16%	22%	16%	19%	13%	15%	13%	18%	16%	14%
Berlin	41	-	41	-	-	-	-	19	22	7	7	9	8	7	5	13	16	11
	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	8%	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%
										f		f				c		
Brandenburg	31	-	31	-	-	-	-	19	12	2	1	2	5	5	17	3	6	22
	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	1%	2%	5%
															bcd			ab
Bremen	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	-	4	1	2	1	1	4	3
	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%
												b						
Hamburg	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	16	6	2	4	4	4	3	5	6	7	8
	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
								b										
Hessen	75	-	75	-	-	-	-	30	44	6	7	5	15	11	31	13	20	42
	7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	6%	9%	7%	5%	3%	8%	6%	12%	6%	6%	10%
															bc			
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	12	8	2	3	3	3	9	1	5	6	10
	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	*	2%	2%	2%
														df				
Niedersachsen	97	-	97	-	-	-	-	56	42	6	19	18	16	18	21	25	34	39
	10%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	11%	8%	7%	13%	13%	8%	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%
Nordrhein-Westfalen	219	-	219	-	-	-	-	97	123	15	30	23	48	43	60	45	72	103
	22%	-	22%	-	-	-	-	20%	24%	18%	20%	16%	25%	25%	23%	19%	21%	24%
Rheinland-Pfalz	50	-	50	-	-	-	-	23	26	7	8	7	11	5	12	14	18	18
	5%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%
Saarland	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	6	7	4	-	2	1	4	2	4	3	6
	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
										bd								
Sachsen	51	-	51	-	-	-	-	27	24	2	14	3	7	9	15	16	10	25
	5%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	3%	9%	2%	3%	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%
											acd					b		
Sachsen-Anhalt	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	15	14	3	2	5	5	6	7	5	10	13
	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	
Schleswig-Holstein	35	-	35	-	-	-	-	19	16	4	6	6	6	4	9	10	12	13
	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France *a	Germany b	Spain *c	Italy *d	Poland *e	Finland *f	Male a	Female b	18-24 a	25-34 b	35-44 c	45-54 d	55-64 e	65+ f	18-34 a	35-54 b	55+ c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1008	-	1008	-	-	-	-	518	486	97	157	143	202	201	208	254	345	409
Total	1004	-	1004	-	-	-	-	489	515	86	146	140	195	173	263	233	335	436
	100%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Thüringen	27	-	27	-	-	-	-	9	19	1	2	3	3	5	13	3	7	18
	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1008	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Baden-Württemberg	131 13%	101 13%	31 13%	16 9%	6 42%	1 10%	8 21% c	- -
Bayern	155 15%	114 15%	42 17%	31 18%	- -	1 9%	7 19%	3 17%
Berlin	41 4%	30 4%	10 4%	5 3%	1 6%	1 8%	1 2%	2 11%
Brandenburg	31 3%	26 3%	4 2%	4 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Bremen	8 1%	5 1%	3 1%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Hamburg	21 2%	17 2%	5 2%	3 2%	- -	- -	1 3%	- -
Hessen	75 7%	46 6%	29 12% a	24 14% af	2 14%	1 12%	1 2%	1 9%
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	20 2%	16 2%	4 2%	3 2%	- -	1 8%	- -	- -
Niedersachsen	97 10%	76 10%	20 8%	12 7%	2 13%	- -	5 14%	1 5%
Nordrhein-Westfalen	219 22%	160 21%	59 24%	36 22%	3 19%	4 37%	10 26%	6 40%
Rheinland-Pfalz	50 5%	42 6% c	8 3%	3 2%	1 6%	- -	3 8% c	1 6%
Saarland	13 1%	7 1%	5 2%	5 3% a	- -	- -	- -	- -
Sachsen	51 5%	40 5%	11 4%	7 4%	- -	2 16%	1 2%	2 11%
Sachsen-Anhalt	29 3%	22 3%	7 3%	6 3%	- -	- -	1 3%	- -

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Germany. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Germany

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1008	755	249	169	14	11	38	17
Total	1004	756	244	166	13	11	39	15
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Schleswig-Holstein	35	29	6	6	-	-	-	-
	3%	4%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-
Thüringen	27	25	2	2	-	-	-	-
	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-
Other	-	b						
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		*a	*b	c	*d	*e	*f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1031	-	-	1031	-	-	-	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	-	-	1027	-	-	-	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Andalucía	184	-	-	184	-	-	-	107	77	9	19	27	56	26	47	28	83	73
	18%	-	-	18%	-	-	-	21%	15%	10%	13%	13%	28%	17%	21%	12%	20%	19%
								b				abce		abc		a	a	
Aragón	30	-	-	30	-	-	-	20	10	1	1	4	7	6	11	2	11	16
	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%
								b						b			a	
Canarias	46	-	-	46	-	-	-	23	23	4	5	8	9	8	11	9	18	19
	4%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Cantabria	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	5	8	-	4	4	2	2	1	4	6	3
	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%
Castilla y León	56	-	-	56	-	-	-	24	32	3	8	14	13	10	8	11	27	18
	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Castilla-La Mancha	46	-	-	46	-	-	-	22	25	9	5	8	8	6	10	14	16	16
	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	4%	5%	11%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%
										bcd								
Cataluña	165	-	-	165	-	-	-	84	81	8	19	23	23	32	60	27	46	92
	16%	-	-	16%	-	-	-	17%	15%	10%	12%	11%	12%	21%	27%	12%	11%	24%
													abcd	abcd			ab	
Extremadura	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	13	11	3	7	5	4	3	2	10	9	5
	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
											f					c		
Galicia	61	-	-	61	-	-	-	26	35	3	16	20	7	10	6	18	27	16
	6%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	5%	7%	3%	10%	9%	4%	7%	3%	8%	7%	4%
											df	df						
las Illes Balears	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	10	14	-	4	8	6	2	5	4	13	7
	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
La Rioja	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	7	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	4	3
	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Comunidad de Madrid	141	-	-	141	-	-	-	43	98	18	44	46	16	5	11	63	62	17
	14%	-	-	14%	-	-	-	9%	19%	22%	29%	22%	8%	4%	5%	27%	15%	4%
									a	def	def	def			bc	c		
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	11	4	-	-	2	2	7	4	-	4	11
	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	5%	2%	-	1%	3%
													bcd				ab	
País Vasco (Euskadi)	48	-	-	48	-	-	-	24	24	6	3	9	13	9	7	9	23	16
	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%	7%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%
										b			b					
Principado de Asturias	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	10	13	3	1	7	5	5	3	4	12	7
	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	*b	c	*d	*e	*f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1031	-	-	1031	-	-	-	510	517	81	160	226	185	157	222	241	411	379
Total	1027	-	-	1027	-	-	-	502	525	84	152	214	199	153	226	236	413	379
	100%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Región de Murcia	32	-	-	32	-	-	-	19	14	4	4	5	10	6	3	9	15	9
	3%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%
													f					
Comunidad Valenciana	110	-	-	110	-	-	-	60	50	10	12	22	16	15	35	23	38	50
	11%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	12%	9%	12%	8%	10%	8%	10%	15%	10%	9%	13%
														bd				
Autonomous Cities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Diet								
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11	
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Andalucía	184 18%	162 18%	20 19%	6 11%	7 45%	2 18%	3 17%	2 20%	
Aragón	30 3%	28 3%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Canarias	46 4%	37 4%	4 4%	2 4%	- -	1 8%	1 6%	- -	
Cantabria	13 1%	11 1%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Castilla y León	56 5%	48 5%	6 6%	5 10%	1 5%	- -	- -	- -	
Castilla-La Mancha	46 5%	40 5%	2 2%	- -	1 7%	- -	1 6%	- -	
Cataluña	165 16%	137 15%	23 21%	13 25%	1 6%	4 32%	1 5%	5 45%	
Extremadura	24 2%	23 3%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Galicia	61 6%	55 6%	6 6%	4 7%	1 6%	- -	2 10%	- -	
las Illes Balears	24 2%	15 2%	7 7%	2 4%	1 6%	- -	4 21%	- -	
La Rioja	9 1%	7 1%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Comunidad de Madrid	141 14%	114 13%	22 20%	7 13%	3 18%	3 24%	6 31%	4 35%	
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	14 1%	14 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
País Vasco (Euskadi)	48 5%	44 5%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Principado de Asturias	24 2%	22 2%	2 2%	2 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Spain. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Spain

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1031	891	113	54	16	12	20	11
Total	1027	890	109	51	17	12	19	11
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Región de Murcia	32 3%	31 3%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 6%	- -
Comunidad Valenciana	110 11%	101 11%	7 6%	4 7%	1 6%	2 18%	- -	- -
Autonomous Cities	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Italy. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Italy

	Total	Country					Gender		Age						Age			
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	*b	*c	d	*e	*f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1007	-	-	-	1007	-	-	483	524	83	145	186	148	168	277	228	334	445
Total	1007	-	-	-	1007	-	-	480	527	83	136	177	196	157	260	219	372	416
	100%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Nord-Ovest	267	-	-	-	267	-	-	125	142	10	34	45	49	50	80	43	94	129
	27%	-	-	-	27%	-	-	26%	27%	12%	25%	25%	25%	32%	31%	20%	25%	31%
											a	a	a	a			a	
Nord-Est	194	-	-	-	194	-	-	101	93	11	29	28	34	26	66	40	62	92
	19%	-	-	-	19%	-	-	21%	18%	13%	21%	16%	17%	17%	25%	18%	17%	22%
														ace				
Centro Regione	197	-	-	-	197	-	-	96	101	18	25	41	51	34	28	43	92	61
	20%	-	-	-	20%	-	-	20%	19%	22%	19%	23%	26%	22%	11%	20%	25%	15%
										f	f	f	f	f			c	
Sud	237	-	-	-	237	-	-	113	124	33	32	38	42	26	66	65	80	92
	24%	-	-	-	24%	-	-	24%	23%	40%	23%	22%	22%	17%	25%	30%	22%	22%
										bcd				e		bc		
Isole	113	-	-	-	113	-	-	46	67	11	16	25	19	21	21	27	44	41
	11%	-	-	-	11%	-	-	10%	13%	13%	12%	14%	10%	13%	8%	12%	12%	10%
												f						

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Italy. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Italy

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1007	833	153	72	23	24	26	8
Total	1007	833	153	72	23	25	26	8
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Nord-Ovest	267	226	34	21	5	4	5	-
	27%	27%	22%	29%	20%	17%	17%	-
Nord-Est	194	152	34	17	1	8	5	2
	19%	18%	22%	24%	4%	34%	21%	26%
Centro Regione	197	170	24	10	4	3	6	2
	20%	20%	16%	14%	16%	10%	22%	22%
Sud	237	201	34	10	10	5	6	2
	24%	24%	22%	14%	41%	22%	25%	26%
Isole	113	83	27	13	4	4	4	2
	11%	10%	18%	18%	18%	17%	15%	25%
			a	a				

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Poland. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Poland

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	*b	*c	*d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1049	-	-	-	-	1049	-	476	571	94	194	213	140	183	225	288	353	408
Total	1047	-	-	-	-	1047	-	500	547	100	193	202	157	181	214	293	359	395
	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Dolno I skie	79	-	-	-	-	79	-	34	46	11	7	20	10	12	19	17	30	32
	8%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	7%	8%	11%	4%	10%	6%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%
										b		b		b				
Kujawsko-Pomorskie	57	-	-	-	-	57	-	21	36	3	16	9	12	10	6	20	21	16
	5%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	4%	7%	3%	9%	4%	8%	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%
										f	f							
Lubelskie	59	-	-	-	-	59	-	35	24	7	6	8	12	18	7	13	20	26
	6%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	7%	4%	7%	3%	4%	8%	10%	3%	4%	6%	7%
													bcf					
Lubuskie	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	15	13	3	6	7	1	3	7	10	8	10
	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
ódzkie	69	-	-	-	-	69	-	30	39	8	10	15	6	11	19	18	21	30
	7%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%
Ma opolskie	91	-	-	-	-	91	-	47	44	9	22	16	13	14	16	32	29	30
	9%	-	-	-	-	9%	-	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	8%	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%
Mazowieckie	144	-	-	-	-	144	-	75	68	18	29	33	18	15	31	47	50	46
	14%	-	-	-	-	14%	-	15%	13%	18%	15%	16%	11%	8%	14%	16%	14%	12%
										e	e	e						
Opolskie	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	9	18	-	7	7	4	3	7	7	10	10
	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	2%	3%	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Podkarpackie	58	-	-	-	-	58	-	30	28	5	9	10	13	13	7	14	24	20
	6%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%
													f					
Podlaskie	33	-	-	-	-	33	-	14	18	4	7	5	5	7	4	12	10	11
	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Pomorskie	62	-	-	-	-	62	-	31	31	5	8	11	9	15	14	13	20	29
	6%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	9%	6%	4%	6%	7%
I skie	126	-	-	-	-	126	-	62	64	9	17	21	23	23	32	26	44	55
	12%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	12%	12%	9%	9%	10%	14%	13%	15%	9%	12%	14%
															b			a
wi tokrzyskie	35	-	-	-	-	35	-	11	23	1	13	5	1	7	7	14	7	14
	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	2%	4%	1%	7%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%
											ad					b		
Warmi sko-Mazurskie	39	-	-	-	-	39	-	16	24	8	6	8	4	5	9	13	13	13
	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	3%	4%	8%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Wielkopolskie	94	-	-	-	-	94	-	46	48	5	22	18	14	16	18	27	33	34
	9%	-	-	-	-	9%	-	9%	9%	5%	11%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Poland. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Poland

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France *a	Germany *b	Spain *c	Italy *d	Poland e	Finland *f	Male a	Female b	18-24 a	25-34 b	35-44 c	45-54 d	55-64 e	65+ f	18-34 a	35-54 b	55+ c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1049	-	-	-	-	1049	-	476	571	94	194	213	140	183	225	288	353	408
Total	1047	-	-	-	-	1047	-	500	547	100	193	202	157	181	214	293	359	395
	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Zachodniopomorskie	47	-	-	-	-	47	-	23	23	2	8	8	11	6	13	10	19	18
	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Poland. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Poland

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
	a	b	c	*d	*e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1049	855	173	110	13	16	19	15
Total	1047	852	173	110	12	16	19	16
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Dolno I skie	79 8%	64 8%	11 6%	8 7%	- -	1 7%	- -	2 13%
Kujawsko-Pomorskie	57 5%	50 6%	7 4%	5 4%	- -	- -	2 11%	- -
Lubelskie	59 6%	50 6%	8 5%	6 5%	1 9%	- -	- -	1 6%
Lubuskie	28 3%	20 2%	7 4%	5 5%	- -	- -	- -	1 7%
ódzkie	69 7%	52 6%	15 9%	10 9%	1 9%	3 20%	- -	1 7%
Ma opolskie	91 9%	70 8%	19 11%	9 8%	1 9%	2 13%	3 17%	3 22%
Mazowieckie	144 14%	115 13%	28 16%	17 16%	3 23%	2 12%	4 21%	2 13%
Opolskie	28 3%	23 3%	5 3%	5 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -
Podkarpackie	58 6%	46 5%	7 4%	3 3%	- -	2 13%	1 6%	- -
Podlaskie	33 3%	28 3%	5 3%	4 4%	1 7%	- -	- -	- -
Pomorskie	62 6%	52 6%	9 5%	6 5%	- -	1 5%	1 5%	1 7%
I skie	126 12%	103 12%	20 11%	15 14%	1 7%	1 6%	3 15%	- -
wi tokrzyskie	35 3%	27 3%	7 4%	5 4%	- -	- -	2 10%	- -
Warmi sko-Mazurskie	39 4%	33 4%	5 3%	3 3%	- -	- -	1 5%	1 6%
Wielkopolskie	94 9%	79 9%	15 9%	6 5%	3 22%	3 17%	1 5%	3 19%
Zachodniopomorskie	47 4%	39 5%	8 4%	4 4%	2 14%	1 6%	1 5%	- -

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Finland. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Finland

	Country						Gender		Age						Age			
	Total	France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
		*a	*b	*c	*d	*e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Significance Level: 95%																		
Unweighted Total	1005	-	-	-	-	-	1005	509	486	97	158	161	166	176	247	255	327	423
Total	995	-	-	-	-	-	995	486	509	101	158	152	158	164	261	260	310	425
	100%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Åland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Karelia	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	7	17	2	2	6	4	2	9	4	9	11
	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%
South Ostrobothnia	36	-	-	-	-	-	36	14	22	-	9	10	4	3	10	9	14	13
	4%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	4%	-	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%
											a	ae		a				
Etelä-Savo	28	-	-	-	-	-	28	13	14	5	2	4	5	5	7	6	9	12
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Kainuu	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	7	7	1	1	2	1	1	7	2	4	9
	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Kanta-Häme	32	-	-	-	-	-	32	12	20	4	3	4	4	4	12	7	9	17
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Central Ostrobothnia	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	9	3	-	-	2	5	2	5	-	6	6
	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%
												b					a	
Central Finland	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	27	23	14	6	7	10	6	8	19	17	14
	5%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	6%	5%	13%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	7%	6%	3%
										bcef						c		
Kymenlaakso	33	-	-	-	-	-	33	19	14	5	6	5	6	5	5	11	12	11
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Lapland	33	-	-	-	-	-	33	18	16	8	9	3	3	5	7	17	5	12
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%	8%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%
										cdf						bc		
Pirkanmaa	92	-	-	-	-	-	92	43	49	8	17	12	13	20	21	25	25	41
	9%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	12%	8%	10%	8%	10%
Ostrobothnia	33	-	-	-	-	-	33	14	19	-	8	5	3	5	13	8	8	17
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	4%	-	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%
											a			a				
North Karelia	30	-	-	-	-	-	30	18	13	3	8	5	3	4	8	11	8	11
	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
North Ostrobothnia	74	-	-	-	-	-	74	41	33	10	11	7	11	15	20	21	18	35
	7%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	4%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%
Pohjois-Savo	46	-	-	-	-	-	46	22	24	2	3	6	7	10	17	5	14	27
	5%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	6%	7%	2%	4%	6%
														b				a
Päijät-Häme	37	-	-	-	-	-	37	16	21	2	6	6	3	6	13	8	9	20
	4%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Finland. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Finland

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		*a	*b	*c	*d	*e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	1005	-	-	-	-	-	1005	509	486	97	158	161	166	176	247	255	327	423
Total	995	-	-	-	-	-	995	486	509	101	158	152	158	164	261	260	310	425
	100%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Satakunta	41	-	-	-	-	-	41	13	28	5	6	8	7	6	9	11	15	15
	4%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
									a									
Uusimaa	291	-	-	-	-	-	291	151	141	22	54	49	54	57	56	76	103	112
	29%	-	-	-	-	-	29%	31%	28%	22%	34%	32%	34%	35%	21%	29%	33%	26%
											af	f	af	af			c	
Varsinais-Suomi	86	-	-	-	-	-	86	41	45	10	9	10	15	8	34	19	25	42
	9%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	9%	9%	10%	6%	6%	10%	5%	13%	7%	8%	10%
														bce				

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Finland. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Finland

	Diet								
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan	
		a	b	c	*d	e	*f	*g	
Significance Level: 95%									
Unweighted Total	1005	827	156	68	17	34	17	20	
Total	995	822	152	66	18	35	16	18	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Åland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Karelia	24	21	4	-	-	2	-	2	
	2%	3%	2%	-	-	5%	-	10%	
South Ostrobothnia	36	31	4	3	1	-	-	-	
	4%	4%	3%	4%	8%	-	-	-	
Etelä-Savo	28	27	1	-	-	1	-	-	
	3%	3%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	
Kainuu	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kanta-Häme	32	26	4	1	1	-	1	1	
	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	-	6%	5%	
Central Ostrobothnia	13	9	3	2	-	2	-	-	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	5%	-	-	
Central Finland	50	42	9	6	-	2	1	-	
	5%	5%	6%	9%	-	6%	5%	-	
Kymenlaakso	33	26	7	1	1	3	1	1	
	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	9%	7%	5%	
Lapland	33	31	1	-	1	-	-	-	
	3%	4%	1%	-	7%	-	-	-	
Pirkanmaa	92	74	14	9	-	2	2	1	
	9%	9%	9%	13%	-	6%	12%	5%	
Ostrobothnia	33	27	6	2	2	2	-	2	
	3%	3%	4%	2%	9%	4%	-	9%	
North Karelia	30	25	5	1	2	2	-	-	
	3%	3%	3%	1%	11%	5%	-	-	
North Ostrobothnia	74	60	13	6	-	1	4	1	
	7%	7%	8%	9%	-	3%	27%	6%	
Pohjois-Savo	46	44	1	-	-	1	-	-	
	5%	5%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	
		bc							

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

Region: Finland. Which one of these regions do you live in?

BASE: Finland

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexetarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	*d	e	*f	*g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	1005	827	156	68	17	34	17	20
Total	995	822	152	66	18	35	16	18
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Päijät-Häme	37	33	4	2	1	1	-	-
	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	-	-
Satakunta	41	29	9	4	-	1	1	3
	4%	4%	6%	6%	-	3%	7%	16%
Uusimaa	291	231	55	23	7	14	5	7
	29%	28%	36%	35%	37%	41%	30%	37%
			a					
Varsinais-Suomi	86	70	14	8	2	2	1	1
	9%	9%	9%	12%	10%	6%	7%	6%

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	Country						Gender		Age						Age		
		France	Germany	Spain	Italy	Poland	Finland	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Significance Level: 95%		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c
Unweighted Total	6137	1037	1008	1031	1007	1049	1005	2983	3131	558	959	1094	1014	1059	1453	1517	2108	2512
Total	6114	1034	1004	1027	1007	1047	995	2957	3157	562	945	1050	1083	992	1482	1507	2133	2474
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	5053	900	756	890	833	852	822	2547	2506	445	723	857	907	844	1276	1168	1764	2120
	83%	87%	75%	87%	83%	81%	83%	86%	79%	79%	77%	82%	84%	85%	86%	78%	83%	86%
		bdef		bdef	b	b	b	b				b	ab	abc	abc		a	ab
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	529	63	166	51	72	110	66	215	314	48	92	90	101	90	107	140	191	198
	9%	6%	17%	5%	7%	11%	7%	7%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%
			acdef		c	acdf		a			f							
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	101	18	13	17	23	12	18	42	59	13	30	19	11	9	18	44	30	28
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
										de	cdef					bc		
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	123	24	11	12	25	16	35	36	87	14	39	21	13	13	24	53	34	37
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%
		bc			bc		bce		a		cdef					bc		
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	129	11	39	19	26	19	16	41	89	15	34	28	27	10	15	49	55	25
	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%
			acef		a				a	ef	ef	ef	ef			c	c	
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	74	7	15	11	8	16	18	31	43	12	21	19	9	5	8	33	28	14
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
							ad			def	def	ef				bc	c	
Other	104	10	4	27	21	22	20	45	59	15	6	17	14	20	33	20	31	53
	2%	1%	*	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
				ab	ab	ab	ab			bd		b		b	b			
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	957	124	244	109	153	173	152	365	592	102	216	176	162	128	173	318	338	301
	16%	12%	24%	11%	15%	17%	15%	12%	19%	18%	23%	17%	15%	13%	12%	21%	16%	12%
			acdef		ac	ac	ac		a	ef	acdef	ef	f			bc	c	

Public perceptions on wolf protection - ALL - Fieldwork Conducted 11th to the 17th of Feb 2020

D4. Which of the following best describes your diet?

BASE: All respondents

	Diet							
	Total	Eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	NET: Reduced intake of animal products	Flexitarian/reducetarian	Dairy-free	Pescatarian	Vegetarian	Vegan
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
Significance Level: 95%								
Unweighted Total	6137	5062	970	538	101	121	131	79
Total	6114	5053	957	529	101	123	129	74
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
I eat meat, fish, dairy and/or other animal products	5053 83%	5053 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
		bcdefg		abdefg				
Flexitarian or reducetarian (I do not eat meat or fish for at least half of my meals)	529 9%	- -	529 55%	529 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -
			adefg	abdefg				
Dairy-free (I do not eat dairy)	101 2%	- -	101 11%	- -	101 100%	- -	- -	- -
			acefg		abcefg			
Pescatarian (I do not eat fish)	123 2%	- -	123 13%	- -	- -	123 100%	- -	- -
			acdfg			abcdfg		
Vegetarian (I do not eat meat or fish)	129 2%	- -	129 14%	- -	- -	- -	129 100%	- -
			acdeg				abcdeg	
Vegan (I do not eat meat, fish, dairy or other animal products)	74 1%	- -	74 8%	- -	- -	- -	- -	74 100%
			acdef					abcdef
Other	104 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
NET: Reduced intake of animal products	957 16%	- -	957 100%	529 100%	101 100%	123 100%	129 100%	74 100%
			a	a	a	a	a	a