

# TLG – Parents’ Concerns Survey

## METHODOLOGY NOTE

ComRes interviewed 1,041 parents with children aged 18 and under online between 3rd August and 7th August 2016. Overall data were weighted to be representative of all GB adults aged 18+. ComRes is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.

*All press releases or other publications must be checked with ComRes before use. ComRes requires 48 hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.*

To commission a voting intention poll or a public opinion survey please contact Tom Mludzinski: [tom.mludzinski@comres.co.uk](mailto:tom.mludzinski@comres.co.uk)

To register for Pollwatch, a monthly newsletter update on the polls, please email: [pollwatch@comres.co.uk](mailto:pollwatch@comres.co.uk)

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

#### Summary

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Ranking			
	Most concerned	Second Most concerned	Third Most concerned	Top 3 Most concerned
Unweighted base	1041	1041	1041	1041
Weighted base	1058	1058	1058	1058
My child's homework	20 2%	41 4%	55 5%	116 11%
My child making the progress they should be	241 23%	162 15%	150 14%	553 52%
My child's friendships with other children	78 7%	86 8%	135 13%	299 28%
My child being bullied by other children	215 20%	146 14%	110 10%	471 45%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	96 9%	125 12%	114 11%	335 32%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	107 10%	99 9%	89 8%	295 28%
My child feeling unhappy at school	135 13%	194 18%	154 15%	484 46%
My child's behaviour at school	36 3%	48 5%	69 6%	152 14%
None of the above	111 10%	134 13%	157 15%	111 10%
Don't know	19 2%	23 2%	25 2%	19 2%

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 2

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Gender			Age						Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Private
Unweighted base	1041	450	591	43	285	389	266	45	12	292	258	235	256	189	589
Weighted base	1058	475	583	46	306	379	261	52	12	277	235	305	242	196	619
My child making the progress they should be	241 23%	119 25%	122 21%	6 12%	62 20%	87 23%	72 28%	12 24%	2 15%	60 22%	63 27%	67 22%	50 21%	56 29%	142 23%
My child being bullied by other children	215 20%	78 16%	137 24%	9 19%	69 23%	83 22%	42 16%	10 20%	2 13%	44 16%	46 19%	69 22%	58 24%	34 18%	118 19%
My child feeling unhappy at school	135 13%	67 14%	68 12%	7 16%	36 12%	52 14%	37 14%	2 3%	2 13%	36 13%	32 14%	41 13%	27 11%	30 15%	77 12%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	107 10%	53 11%	54 9%	8 17%	36 12%	32 9%	22 8%	9 17%	- -	36 13%	21 9%	28 9%	23 9%	14 7%	74 12%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	96 9%	47 10%	49 8%	3 6%	32 10%	27 7%	26 10%	5 9%	4 33%	26 10%	23 10%	29 9%	18 7%	22 11%	53 9%
My child's friendships with other children	78 7%	28 6%	50 8%	2 5%	33 11%	25 7%	16 6%	2 4%	- -	26 9%	14 6%	25 8%	13 5%	10 5%	44 7%
My child's behaviour at school	36 3%	18 4%	17 3%	3 8%	10 3%	15 4%	3 1%	3 6%	1 7%	15 6%	9 4%	4 1%	8 3%	4 2%	27 4%
My child's homework	20 2%	10 2%	10 2%	2 4%	5 2%	10 3%	3 1%	- -	- -	8 3%	4 2%	5 2%	3 1%	7 4%	10 2%
None of the above	111 10%	46 10%	65 11%	4 8%	15 5%	41 11%	40 15%	9 16%	2 19%	20 7%	21 9%	33 11%	37 15%	19 10%	62 10%
Don't know	19 2%	8 2%	12 2%	3 6%	7 2%	6 2%	2 1%	- -	- -	5 2%	4 2%	6 2%	5 2%	* *	13 2%

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 3

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Region												Ages of Children				
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 11-15	Any aged 16-18
Unweighted base	1041	97	52	892	60	122	104	82	87	95	136	122	84	376	471	389	239
Weighted base	1058	94	52	912	62	121	95	97	85	92	148	124	87	386	484	400	246
My child making the progress they should be	241 23%	25 27%	7 13%	209 23%	13 22%	26 22%	27 28%	18 19%	22 26%	22 24%	36 24%	29 23%	15 18%	76 20%	102 21%	111 28%	60 24%
My child being bullied by other children	215 20%	26 27%	15 28%	175 19%	13 20%	21 17%	20 22%	26 27%	14 17%	18 20%	18 12%	22 18%	22 25%	98 25%	97 20%	76 19%	32 13%
My child feeling unhappy at school	135 13%	13 14%	8 16%	115 13%	9 14%	15 12%	13 13%	11 11%	9 11%	16 18%	12 8%	21 17%	9 11%	48 12%	73 15%	50 13%	35 14%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	107 10%	4 5%	6 13%	96 11%	9 14%	14 12%	6 6%	11 12%	5 5%	5 5%	28 19%	6 5%	13 14%	46 12%	62 13%	33 8%	17 7%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	96 9%	9 9%	2 4%	85 9%	6 10%	9 8%	9 9%	4 4%	11 13%	10 11%	11 7%	17 13%	7 8%	36 9%	46 10%	38 10%	25 10%
My child's friendships with other children	78 7%	7 7%	1 2%	70 8%	3 5%	9 8%	4 4%	8 8%	8 9%	2 2%	18 12%	10 8%	8 9%	36 9%	29 6%	22 5%	11 4%
My child's behaviour at school	36 3%	1 1%	- -	34 4%	1 1%	5 4%	4 5%	3 3%	2 3%	5 6%	8 6%	3 2%	2 2%	13 3%	18 4%	15 4%	5 2%
My child's homework	20 2%	- -	2 4%	18 2%	3 5%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	5 6%	- -	5 3%	2 2%	* 1%	9 2%	14 3%	10 2%	2 1%
None of the above	111 10%	9 9%	10 20%	92 10%	5 9%	19 15%	8 8%	11 12%	7 8%	10 11%	12 8%	9 8%	10 11%	23 6%	36 8%	38 9%	55 22%
Don't know	19 2%	1 1%	- -	18 2%	- -	1 1%	3 3%	4 4%	1 2%	2 2%	1 1%	4 4%	1 1%	4 1%	7 1%	8 2%	4 2%

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 4

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Second Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Private
Unweighted base	1041	450	591	43	285	389	266	45	12	292	258	235	256	189	589
Weighted base	1058	475	583	46	306	379	261	52	12	277	235	305	242	196	619
My child feeling unhappy at school	194 18%	75 16%	119 20%	7 15%	61 20%	55 15%	59 23%	11 22%	-	41 15%	52 22%	63 21%	39 16%	37 19%	108 17%
My child making the progress they should be	162 15%	81 17%	82 14%	8 16%	46 15%	61 16%	43 16%	3 6%	2 16%	47 17%	24 10%	52 17%	39 16%	30 15%	97 16%
My child being bullied by other children	146 14%	57 12%	89 15%	3 7%	59 19%	52 14%	22 9%	8 15%	1 9%	42 15%	36 15%	40 13%	27 11%	22 11%	94 15%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	125 12%	52 11%	73 13%	4 9%	33 11%	51 13%	29 11%	6 12%	2 19%	47 17%	27 12%	19 6%	32 13%	22 11%	73 12%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	99 9%	50 10%	49 8%	8 17%	28 9%	39 10%	18 7%	3 6%	3 26%	26 9%	26 11%	21 7%	25 11%	23 12%	52 8%
My child's friendships with other children	86 8%	51 11%	35 6%	2 4%	30 10%	25 7%	22 8%	6 12%	1 11%	22 8%	17 7%	25 8%	21 9%	18 9%	49 8%
My child's behaviour at school	48 5%	23 5%	25 4%	5 11%	14 5%	18 5%	8 3%	3 5%	-	8 3%	15 6%	21 7%	3 1%	7 4%	32 5%
My child's homework	41 4%	21 5%	20 3%	2 4%	9 3%	17 5%	11 4%	2 4%	-	16 6%	6 3%	14 5%	5 2%	11 6%	25 4%
None of the above	134 13%	57 12%	77 13%	4 10%	18 6%	52 14%	46 18%	10 19%	2 19%	22 8%	27 12%	42 14%	43 18%	25 13%	75 12%
Don't know	23 2%	8 2%	14 2%	3 6%	9 3%	8 2%	2 1%	-	-	6 2%	4 2%	7 2%	6 2%	*	15 2%

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Second Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Region												Ages of Children				
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 11-15	Any aged 16-18
Unweighted base	1041	97	52	892	60	122	104	82	87	95	136	122	84	376	471	389	239
Weighted base	1058	94	52	912	62	121	95	97	85	92	148	124	87	386	484	400	246
My child feeling unhappy at school	194 18%	23 25%	12 22%	159 17%	9 15%	16 13%	16 17%	17 18%	21 25%	17 19%	19 13%	23 19%	20 23%	71 18%	79 16%	76 19%	43 18%
My child making the progress they should be	162 15%	11 11%	11 21%	141 15%	8 12%	13 11%	15 16%	18 19%	16 18%	14 15%	20 13%	22 18%	16 18%	61 16%	86 18%	52 13%	38 16%
My child being bullied by other children	146 14%	14 15%	2 4%	130 14%	7 11%	23 19%	13 13%	13 13%	7 8%	11 12%	26 18%	19 15%	13 15%	63 16%	83 17%	53 13%	22 9%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	125 12%	8 8%	6 12%	111 12%	9 15%	16 13%	11 11%	9 10%	16 19%	13 14%	18 12%	7 6%	12 14%	45 12%	56 12%	60 15%	32 13%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	99 9%	7 7%	3 6%	89 10%	7 12%	11 9%	9 9%	9 9%	7 8%	7 8%	22 15%	11 8%	6 7%	48 12%	50 10%	30 7%	9 4%
My child's friendships with other children	86 8%	10 11%	5 10%	71 8%	10 16%	11 9%	8 9%	4 4%	4 5%	9 10%	12 8%	8 6%	4 5%	32 8%	39 8%	34 9%	21 8%
My child's behaviour at school	48 5%	4 4%	2 4%	42 5%	2 4%	3 2%	1 1%	4 4%	2 2%	7 7%	9 6%	12 10%	3 3%	20 5%	15 3%	23 6%	7 3%
My child's homework	41 4%	4 4%	1 1%	36 4%	1 2%	5 4%	6 7%	5 6%	4 4%	1 1%	8 5%	5 4%	2 2%	10 3%	23 5%	16 4%	8 3%
None of the above	134 13%	12 13%	10 20%	111 12%	9 15%	20 17%	12 13%	13 13%	8 9%	12 13%	13 9%	12 10%	12 13%	30 8%	45 9%	47 12%	62 25%
Don't know	23 2%	1 1%	- -	21 2%	- -	3 2%	4 4%	4 4%	1 2%	2 2%	1 1%	5 4%	1 1%	7 2%	7 2%	9 2%	4 2%

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Third Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Gender		Age							Social Grade				Employment Sector	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Private
Unweighted base	1041	450	591	43	285	389	266	45	12	292	258	235	256	189	589
Weighted base	1058	475	583	46	306	379	261	52	12	277	235	305	242	196	619
My child feeling unhappy at school	154 15%	67 14%	87 15%	9 19%	56 18%	52 14%	22 9%	14 26%	1 11%	39 14%	36 15%	36 12%	43 18%	28 14%	93 15%
My child making the progress they should be	150 14%	55 11%	95 16%	7 16%	42 14%	35 9%	51 20%	9 18%	5 39%	41 15%	28 12%	52 17%	28 11%	28 14%	79 13%
My child's friendships with other children	135 13%	51 11%	84 14%	8 18%	49 16%	50 13%	22 8%	6 11%	* 4%	35 13%	39 16%	41 13%	21 9%	26 13%	82 13%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	114 11%	57 12%	57 10%	6 14%	19 6%	57 15%	25 10%	5 10%	1 7%	25 9%	25 10%	31 10%	34 14%	17 9%	68 11%
My child being bullied by other children	110 10%	53 11%	57 10%	2 5%	31 10%	45 12%	29 11%	2 4%	1 9%	35 13%	20 9%	37 12%	18 7%	23 12%	67 11%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	89 8%	38 8%	51 9%	4 8%	37 12%	29 8%	16 6%	1 3%	1 11%	27 10%	24 10%	20 7%	19 8%	23 12%	47 8%
My child's behaviour at school	69 6%	45 9%	24 4%	2 4%	26 8%	22 6%	18 7%	1 2%	- -	21 8%	14 6%	23 8%	11 4%	9 5%	48 8%
My child's homework	55 5%	29 6%	26 4%	* 1%	15 5%	20 5%	19 7%	1 2%	- -	19 7%	11 5%	12 4%	14 6%	11 6%	28 5%
None of the above	157 15%	71 15%	86 15%	4 10%	23 7%	59 16%	55 21%	13 25%	2 19%	28 10%	34 15%	47 15%	48 20%	31 16%	88 14%
Don't know	25 2%	10 2%	16 3%	3 6%	9 3%	9 2%	3 1%	- -	- -	8 3%	4 2%	7 2%	7 3%	* *	18 3%

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Third Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Region												Ages of Children				
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 11-15	Any aged 16-18
Unweighted base	1041	97	52	892	60	122	104	82	87	95	136	122	84	376	471	389	239
Weighted base	1058	94	52	912	62	121	95	97	85	92	148	124	87	386	484	400	246
My child feeling unhappy at school	154 15%	15 16%	9 18%	130 14%	9 15%	22 18%	17 18%	12 13%	8 9%	11 12%	25 17%	13 11%	12 14%	63 16%	71 15%	56 14%	19 8%
My child making the progress they should be	150 14%	15 16%	9 17%	125 14%	7 12%	12 10%	10 11%	7 7%	15 17%	11 12%	22 15%	25 20%	16 19%	54 14%	71 15%	58 14%	40 16%
My child's friendships with other children	135 13%	9 9%	7 14%	119 13%	8 12%	16 13%	8 8%	17 17%	9 11%	23 24%	8 5%	26 21%	5 6%	58 15%	71 15%	53 13%	20 8%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	114 11%	10 11%	4 8%	100 11%	4 7%	17 14%	13 13%	8 8%	10 11%	8 9%	19 13%	9 7%	12 14%	40 10%	44 9%	44 11%	33 13%
My child being bullied by other children	110 10%	7 8%	6 11%	97 11%	9 14%	12 10%	10 11%	11 11%	10 12%	10 10%	18 12%	9 7%	8 9%	43 11%	59 12%	38 10%	29 12%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	89 8%	7 7%	4 8%	78 9%	5 7%	11 9%	8 8%	10 11%	5 6%	8 9%	14 10%	10 8%	7 8%	42 11%	39 8%	34 9%	10 4%
My child's behaviour at school	69 6%	9 10%	1 2%	58 6%	5 7%	6 5%	4 4%	4 4%	7 8%	5 6%	11 7%	9 7%	8 9%	28 7%	40 8%	21 5%	13 5%
My child's homework	55 5%	5 5%	1 2%	49 5%	6 10%	1 1%	6 6%	7 7%	11 13%	2 3%	8 6%	4 4%	3 3%	15 4%	27 6%	29 7%	9 4%
None of the above	157 15%	16 17%	10 20%	131 14%	10 16%	22 18%	16 16%	17 17%	9 10%	12 13%	18 12%	14 11%	15 17%	36 9%	54 11%	58 14%	68 28%
Don't know	25 2%	1 1%	- -	24 3%	- -	3 2%	4 4%	4 4%	1 2%	2 2%	4 3%	5 4%	1 1%	7 2%	8 2%	10 2%	5 2%



## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Top 3 Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Gender		Age						Social Grade				Employment Sector		
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	Public	Private
Unweighted base	1041	450	591	43	285	389	266	45	12	292	258	235	256	189	589
Weighted base	1058	475	583	46	306	379	261	52	12	277	235	305	242	196	619
My child making the progress they should be	553 52%	254 53%	299 51%	20 44%	150 49%	183 48%	166 63%	24 47%	9 70%	148 54%	116 49%	172 56%	117 48%	114 58%	319 52%
My child feeling unhappy at school	484 46%	209 44%	275 47%	23 50%	153 50%	160 42%	118 45%	27 51%	3 24%	115 42%	120 51%	140 46%	109 45%	95 49%	278 45%
My child being bullied by other children	471 45%	188 40%	283 49%	14 31%	159 52%	180 48%	93 36%	21 39%	4 31%	121 44%	102 43%	146 48%	103 43%	80 41%	279 45%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	335 32%	156 33%	179 31%	13 29%	84 27%	135 36%	80 31%	16 31%	7 58%	98 35%	75 32%	79 26%	84 35%	61 31%	195 31%
My child's friendships with other children	299 28%	130 27%	169 29%	13 27%	111 36%	100 26%	60 23%	14 27%	2 15%	83 30%	70 30%	91 30%	55 23%	53 27%	175 28%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	295 28%	141 30%	153 26%	19 41%	100 33%	101 27%	57 22%	13 26%	5 37%	89 32%	70 30%	69 23%	67 28%	60 30%	173 28%
My child's behaviour at school	152 14%	86 18%	66 11%	10 22%	50 16%	55 15%	29 11%	7 14%	1 7%	45 16%	38 16%	48 16%	22 9%	20 10%	107 17%
My child's homework	116 11%	61 13%	56 10%	4 9%	29 9%	47 12%	33 13%	3 5%	- -	43 15%	21 9%	31 10%	22 9%	29 15%	62 10%
None of the above	111 10%	46 10%	65 11%	4 8%	15 5%	41 11%	40 15%	9 16%	2 19%	20 7%	21 9%	33 11%	37 15%	19 10%	62 10%
Don't know	19 2%	8 2%	12 2%	3 6%	7 2%	6 2%	2 1%	- -	- -	5 2%	4 2%	6 2%	5 2%	* *	13 2%

## Parents' Concerns Survey

### ONLINE Fieldwork: 3rd-7th August 2016

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

**Q.1 Which of the following, if any, are you most concerned about regarding your child's life at school?**

**Top 3 Most concerned**

**Base: All parents with children aged 18 and under**

	Region												Ages of Children				
	Total	Scotland	Wales	NET: England	North East	North West	Yorkshire & Humberside	West Midlands	East Midlands	Eastern	London	South East	South West	Any aged under 5	Any aged 5-10	Any aged 11-15	Any aged 16-18
Unweighted base	1041	97	52	892	60	122	104	82	87	95	136	122	84	376	471	389	239
Weighted base	1058	94	52	912	62	121	95	97	85	92	148	124	87	386	484	400	246
My child making the progress they should be	553 52%	51 54%	27 51%	475 52%	28 46%	51 42%	52 55%	43 45%	53 62%	47 51%	78 53%	76 61%	47 54%	191 50%	260 54%	221 55%	138 56%
My child feeling unhappy at school	484 46%	51 54%	29 56%	404 44%	27 44%	52 43%	46 48%	41 42%	38 45%	45 49%	56 38%	57 46%	41 47%	181 47%	222 46%	182 45%	97 39%
My child being bullied by other children	471 45%	47 50%	23 44%	402 44%	28 45%	56 46%	44 46%	50 51%	31 36%	39 42%	62 42%	50 40%	43 49%	204 53%	239 49%	167 42%	84 34%
My child's needs being supported by teachers and staff	335 32%	27 28%	12 23%	297 33%	19 31%	42 35%	32 34%	22 22%	37 44%	31 34%	48 32%	32 26%	32 36%	120 31%	146 30%	141 35%	90 36%
My child's friendships with other children	299 28%	25 27%	13 26%	260 29%	21 33%	37 30%	20 21%	29 30%	21 25%	34 37%	38 25%	44 36%	17 20%	126 33%	139 29%	109 27%	51 21%
My child being exposed to inappropriate content, language or behaviour by other children	295 28%	18 19%	14 26%	263 29%	21 33%	37 30%	22 24%	31 32%	17 20%	20 22%	64 43%	27 21%	25 29%	136 35%	151 31%	97 24%	36 15%
My child's behaviour at school	152 14%	14 15%	3 6%	135 15%	8 13%	14 11%	10 10%	11 11%	11 13%	17 19%	28 19%	24 19%	12 14%	61 16%	74 15%	59 15%	25 10%
My child's homework	116 11%	9 10%	4 7%	103 11%	10 17%	7 6%	13 13%	12 13%	20 23%	3 3%	21 14%	12 10%	5 6%	34 9%	64 13%	55 14%	18 8%
None of the above	111 10%	9 9%	10 20%	92 10%	5 9%	19 15%	8 8%	11 12%	7 8%	10 11%	12 8%	9 8%	10 11%	23 6%	36 8%	38 9%	55 22%
Don't know	19 2%	1 1%	-	18 2%	-	1 1%	3 3%	4 4%	1 2%	2 2%	1 1%	4 4%	1 1%	4 1%	7 1%	8 2%	4 2%